

Academic Year 2022-2023 19 Century Eng. Novel Credit 1-1h

A. Answer the following questions:

1. The movement through which a number of thinkers from different fields of knowledge who questioned the social order in 17th and 18th century Europe is known as **Enlightenment**.
2. Which literary movement came to remind British people of the natural world and its beauty? **Romanticism**.
3. What brought technological changes that introduced new ways of working and living and fundamentally transformed society? **Industrial Revolution**.
4. In Victorian England, working conditions were deplorable for the majority of people, including **children** who worked in mines and factories.
5. **Ideological Hegemony** is a term used by some Marxists to explain and show how the ruling class uses their ideologies to co-opt the proletariat.
6. The economic power based on wealth accumulation and the ideology of the dominant class govern the society created by Jane Austen in "**Pride and Prejudice**".
7. In Jane Austen's selected novel, almost everything including beauty, handsomeness, happiness, and success are defined in the light of money. Money becomes, therefore, an **instrument of power**.
8. Give the full name of the author of Hard Times: **Charles Dickens**.
9. Who wrote the novel Frankenstein? **Mary Shelley**.
10. Using the "Hand" to represent the worker in Hard Times is a figure of speech known as **metonymy**.

B. Choose the right answer:

11. The Victorian people experienced a great age of **belief**, which can be explained by the development of sciences and scientific discoveries. (A-belief, B doubt, C-worship)
12. Rationalist thought **destabilized** religious beliefs through writing of thinkers like Charles Darwin. (A-supported, B-destabilized, C-helped)
13. The 19th-century literature is the literature produced during the reign of Queen Victoria, that is: **B-1837-1901**.

14. In Jane Austen's selected novel, Jane and Elizabeth have taken the realities of the dominating class (patriarchal) as their own. **B. False**
15. In Hard Times, workers in Coketown are generally called employees. **B. False**
16. Hard Times portrays the friendly English countryside that has undergone degradation in all senses of the word. **B. False**
17. Science-fiction is known as a literary work that not only proposes visions of the future but also sets hypotheses about the future of science and technology with regard to the progress of human society. **A. True**
18. The protagonist, Victor Frankenstein, represents scientists who engage in unethical practices. **A. True**
19. Victor Frankenstein has three (3) brothers. **B. False**
20. Who is responsible for the murders in the novel Frankenstein? **B. The monster, Society.**