Determinación del gas contenido en Tiratrón 2D21, mediante la obtención de la primer energía de ionización.

Pérez Flores Julio Alfonso* Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México.† (Dated: 25 de noviembre de 2024)

Keywords: 2D21 Tyratron, first ionizing energy, Child-Langmuir law.

I. INTRODUCCIÓN

A. Derivación ley de Stefan-Boltzmann.

II. MÉTODO.

La figura ?? muestra la configuración del tiratrón, así como las secciones dentro donde se registra el voltaje y

la corriente asociados a la aceleración de los electrones desprendidos por fenómeno termoiónico

III. RESULTADOS.

IV. CONCLUSIONES.

V. APÉNDICE A: MEDICIONES.

- [1] European Space Agency (ESA), "Blackbody radiation what is thermal or black body radiation?." https://sci.esa.int/web/education/-/48986-blackbody-radiation, 2019. Accessed: 2024-11-2.
- [2] S. J. Ling, J. Sanny, and W. Moebs, "6.1 blackbody radiation." https://openstax.org/ books/university-physics-volume-3/pages/ 6-1-blackbody-radiation, Sept. 2016. Accessed: 2024-11-3.
- [3] J. J. Condon and S. M. Ransom, "mathematical derivations essential radio astronomy." https://www.cv.nrao.edu/~sransom/web/A2.html, 2018. Accessed: 2024-11-2.
- [4] P. Haggstrom, "Deriving the Stefan-Boltzmann law from planck's law." https://gotohaggstrom.com/Deriving% 20the%20StefanBoltzmann%20law%20from%20Plancks% 20law.pdf, 2023. Accessed: 2024-11-2.
- [5] V. Bityukov, Y. Khudak, and N. Gusein-Zade, "Analytical derivation of the stefan-boltzmann law for integral radiance from planck's law for spectral radiance," Bulletin of the Lebedev Physics Institute, vol. 45, pp. 46–50, 02 2018.
- [6] J. Tatum, "2.10: Derivation of wien's and stefan's laws." https://phys.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/ Astronomy_Cosmology/Stellar_Atmospheres_ (Tatum)/02%3A_Blackbody_Radiation/2.10%3A_ Derivation_of_Wien's_and_Stefan's_Laws, Apr. 2017. Accessed: 2024-11-2.
- [7] T. Vahabi, C. Lee, M. Nardin, E. Horsley, and R. Serbanescu, "Black body radiation." https://www.physics.utoronto.ca/~phy224_324/ LabManuals/BlackbodyRadiation.pdf, 2023. Accessed: 2024-11-2.
- [8] Physics and Math Lectures, "Deriving wien's law," 2020.
- [9] B. Das, "Obtaining wien's displacement law from planck's law of radiation," *Phys. Teach.*, vol. 40, no. 3, pp. 148–149, 2002.

- [10] S. J. Ling, W. Moebs, and J. Sanny, "9.3 resistivity and resistance." https://openstax.org/books/university-physics-volume-2/pages/9-3-resistivity-and-resistance, Oct. 2016. Accessed: 2024-11-4.
- [11] P. P. Urone and R. Hinrichs, "11.2 heat, specific heat, and heat transfer." https://openstax.org/books/physics/pages/
 11-2-heat-specific-heat-and-heat-transfer,
 Mar. 2020. Accessed: 2024-11-4.
- [12] A. Oliva, R. Maldonado, E. Díaz, and A. Montalvo, "A high absorbance material for solar collectors' applications," *Materials Science and Engineering Conference* Series, vol. 45, pp. 2019–, 06 2013.
- [13] M. Wellons, "The Stefan-Boltzmann law." https://physics.wooster.edu/wp-content/uploads/ 2021/08/Junior-IS-Thesis-Web_2007_Wellons.pdf, 2007. Accessed: 2024-11-2.
- [14] PubChem, "Copper." https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/Copper. Accessed: 2024-11-4.
- [15] S. R. O. Aletba, N. Abdul Hassan, R. Putra Jaya, E. Aminudin, M. Z. H. Mahmud, A. Mohamed, and A. A. Hussein, "Thermal performance of cooling strategies for asphalt pavement: A state-of-the-art review," *Journal of Traffic and Transportation Engineering (English Edition)*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 356–373, 2021.
- [16] D. Bonyuet, "Descripción y tablas de emisividad." https://www.academia.edu/23762566/Descripci% C3%B3n_y_tablas_de_Emisividad?auto=download. Accessed: 2024-11-3.
- [17] H. D. Kambezidis, "The solar resource," in Reference Module in Earth Systems and Environmental Sciences, Elsevier, 2020.
- [18] ThermoWorks, "Infrared emissivity table." https://www.thermoworks.com/emissivity-table/?srsltid=AfmBOop4EzXC_eix3ROUr07DqWbj9DgVS104LlzT5stI7YE2lyR28fxP, 2024. Accessed: 2024-11-3.

^{*} julio_perez@ciencias.unam.mx

 $^{^\}dagger$ Reporte práctica Laboratorio Contemporánea I, Semestre 2025-