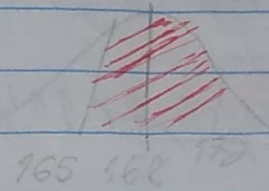


## Distribuição Gaussiana ou Normal

13) As estaturas 500 estudantes são normalmente distribuídos com média 168 cm e desvio-padrão 7 cm. Encontre o número (aproximado) de alunos que possuem estatura:

a) entre 165 e 172 cm



$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$P(165 < Z < 172)$$

$$\text{Para } 165: Z = \frac{165 - 168}{7} = \frac{-3}{7} = -0,4286$$

$$\text{Para } 168: Z = \frac{168 - 168}{7} = \frac{0}{7} = 0$$

$$\text{Para } 172: Z = \frac{172 - 168}{7} = \frac{4}{7} = 0,5714$$

$$P(165 < 168 < 172) = P(-0,4286 < Z < 0,5714)$$

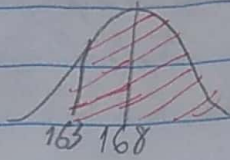
$$P(0 < Z < 0,43) + P(0 < Z < 0,57) =$$

$$0,166402 + 0,215661 = 0,382063 \text{ ou } 38,21\%$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,382063 = 191,0315 \text{ ou } 191 \text{ estudantes}$$

b) mais de 163 cm

$$P(Z > 163)$$



$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$\text{Para } 163 \Rightarrow \frac{163 - 168}{7} = \frac{-5}{7} = -0,71$$

$$\text{Para } 168 \Rightarrow \frac{168 - 168}{7} = \frac{0}{7} = 0$$

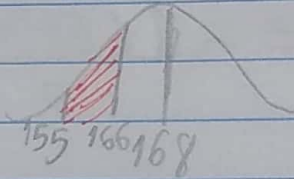
$$P(Z > 163) = P(Z > -0,71) =$$

$$0,5 + 0,261148 = 0,761148 \text{ ou } 76,11\%$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,761148 = 380,574 \text{ ou } 381 \text{ estudantes}$$

c) entre 155 e 166 cm

$$P(155 < Z < 166)$$



$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$\text{Para } 166 \Rightarrow \frac{166 - 168}{7} = \frac{-2}{7} = -0,29$$

$$\text{Para } 155 \Rightarrow \frac{155 - 168}{7} = \frac{-13}{7} = -1,86$$

$$\text{Para } 168 \Rightarrow \frac{168 - 168}{7} = \frac{0}{7} = 0$$

$$P(155 < Z < 166) = P(-1,86 < Z < -0,29) =$$

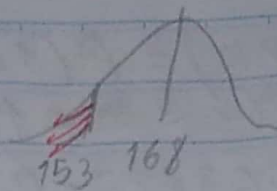
$$P(0 < Z < 1,86) - P(0 < Z < 0,29) =$$

$$0,461557 - 0,114092 = 0,347465 \text{ ou } 34,75\%$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,347465 = 173,7325 \text{ ou } 174 \text{ estudantes}$$



d) menor de que 153 cm  
 $P(Z > 153)$



$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$\text{Para } 153 \Rightarrow \frac{153 - 168}{7} = \frac{-15}{7} = -2,14$$

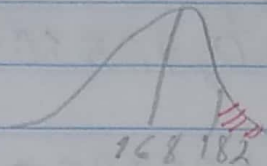
$$\text{Para } 168 \Rightarrow \frac{168 - 168}{7} = \frac{0}{7} = 0$$

$$P(Z > 153) = P(Z > -2,14) =$$

$$0,5 - 0,483823 = 0,016177 \text{ ou } 1,62\%$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,016177 = 8,0885 \text{ ou } 9 \text{ estudantes}$$

e) maior que 182 cm



$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$P(Z < 182)$$

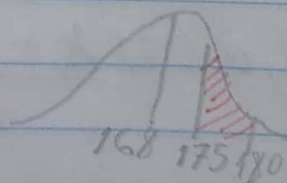
$$\text{Para } 182 \Rightarrow \frac{182 - 168}{7} = \frac{14}{7} = 2$$

$$P(Z < 182) = P(Z < 2) = 0,5 - 0,477250 = 0,02275 \text{ ou } 2,28\%$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,02275 = 11,375 \text{ ou } 12 \text{ estudantes}$$

f) entre 175 e 180 cm

$$P(175 < Z < 180)$$



$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$\text{Para } 175 \Rightarrow \frac{175 - 168}{7} = \frac{7}{7} = 1$$

$$\text{Para } 180 \Rightarrow \frac{180 - 168}{7} = \frac{12}{7} = 1,71$$

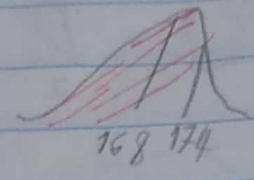
$$P(175 < Z < 180) = P(1 < Z < 1,71) =$$

$$P(0 < Z < 1) - P(0 < Z < 1,71) = 0,452441 - 0,31$$

$$0,341345 - 0,456367 = -0,115022$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,115022 = 57,511 \text{ ou } 58 \text{ estudantes}$$

g) menor que 174



$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$P(Z < 174)$$

$$\text{Para } 174 \rightarrow Z = \frac{174 - 168}{7} = \frac{6}{7} = 0,8671$$

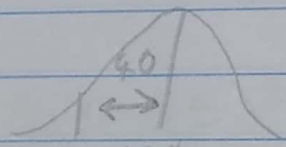
$$P(Z < 174) = P(Z < 0,86) =$$

$$0,5 + 0,305105 = 0,805105 \text{ ou } 80,51\%$$

$$E = n \cdot p = 500 \cdot 0,805105 = 402,5525 \text{ ou } 403 \text{ estudantes}$$

h) 10% mais <sup>baixo</sup> qual será o máximo

$$50 - 10 = 40\% \text{ ou } 0,4$$



$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$1,28 \rightarrow 0,399727 - 0,4 = -0,000273$$

$$1,29 \rightarrow 0,401475 - 0,4 = 0,001475 - 10 = 90\%$$

$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma} \rightarrow 1,28 = \frac{x - 168}{7} \Rightarrow 1,28 \cdot 7 = x - 168 \Rightarrow x = 159,04 \text{ cm}$$

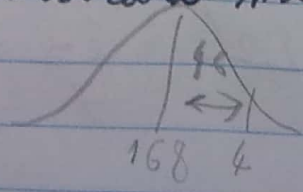
$$x = 159,04 \text{ cm}$$

i) 4% mais alto qual será a mínima

$$Z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = n \cdot p$$

$$50 - 4 = 46 \text{ ou } 0,46$$





$$1,75 \rightarrow 0,459941 - 0,46 = 0,000059$$

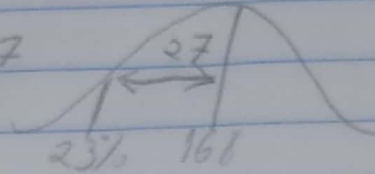
$$1,76 \rightarrow 0,460796 - 0,46 = 0,000796$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} \rightarrow 1,76 = \frac{X - 168}{7} \Rightarrow 1,76 \cdot 7 + 168 = X$$

$$X = 180,25 \text{ cm}$$

j) 23% mais baixo. qual será a máxima

$$50 - 23 = 27 \text{ ou } 0,27$$



$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = m \cdot p$$

$$0,73 \rightarrow 0,267305 - 0,27 = 0,002695$$

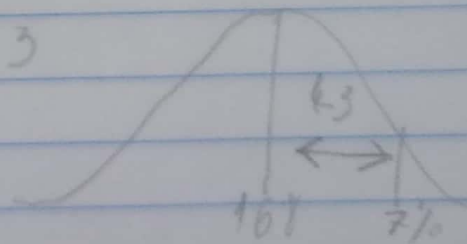
$$0,74 \rightarrow 0,270350 - 0,27 = 0,000350$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} \rightarrow 0,74 = \frac{X - 168}{7} \Rightarrow 0,74 \cdot 7 + 168 = X$$

$$X = 162,82 \text{ cm}$$

k) 7% mais alto qual será o mínimo

$$50 - 7 = 43 \text{ ou } 0,43$$



$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

$$E = m \cdot p$$

$$1,47 \rightarrow 0,429219 - 0,43 = 0,000781$$

$$1,48 \rightarrow 0,430563 - 0,43 = 0,000563$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} \rightarrow 1,48 = \frac{X - 168}{7} \Rightarrow 1,48 \cdot 7 + 168 = X$$

$$X = 178,36 \text{ cm}$$