

# Using digital detectives to monitor Parkinson's



Julio Vega



You might know them



**and another 5.2 million people...**



SYMPTOMS

# Quality of Life



Cognitive



Daily changes

## Sensing Parkinson's



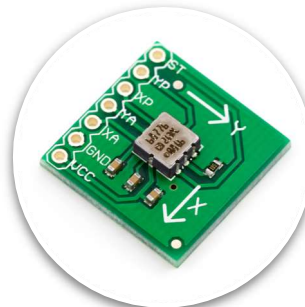
**Uncomfortable**



**Intrusive**



**Motor Focused**



**Single device**

## The potential of the digital world



Personal



Internet



Ambient

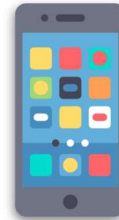




## Our goal



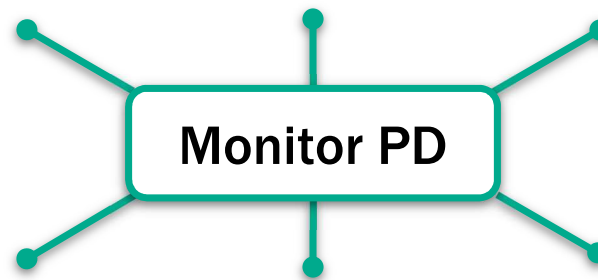
Personalised



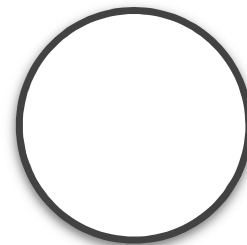
Smartphone



24/7



Outside the lab



Invisible



1 year



In more detail

**Mixed  
Data**



*transform*




**Digital  
Biomarkers**

In more detail

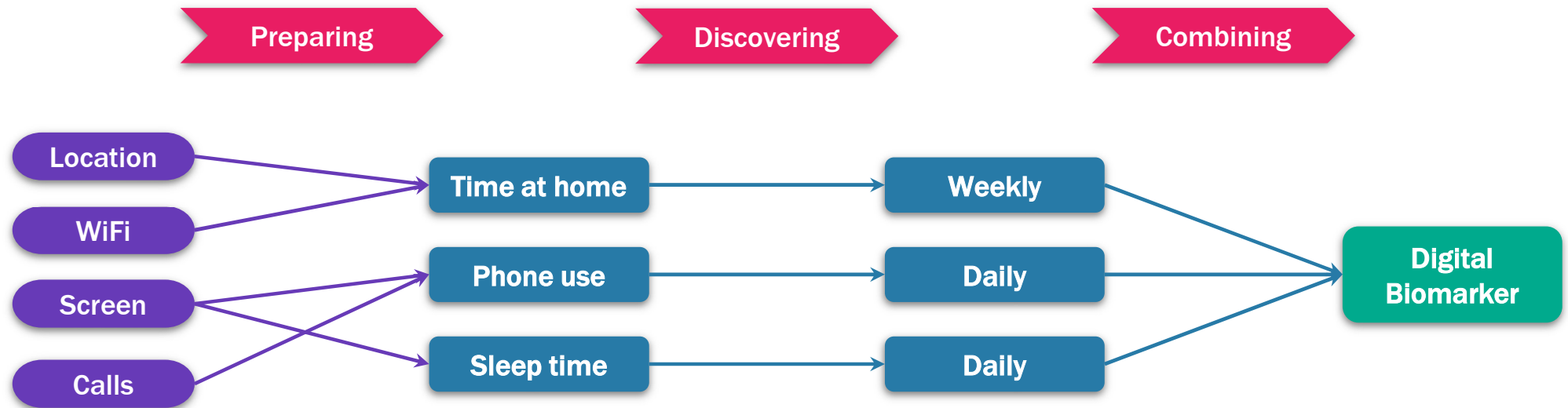


*Profile of  
Living*

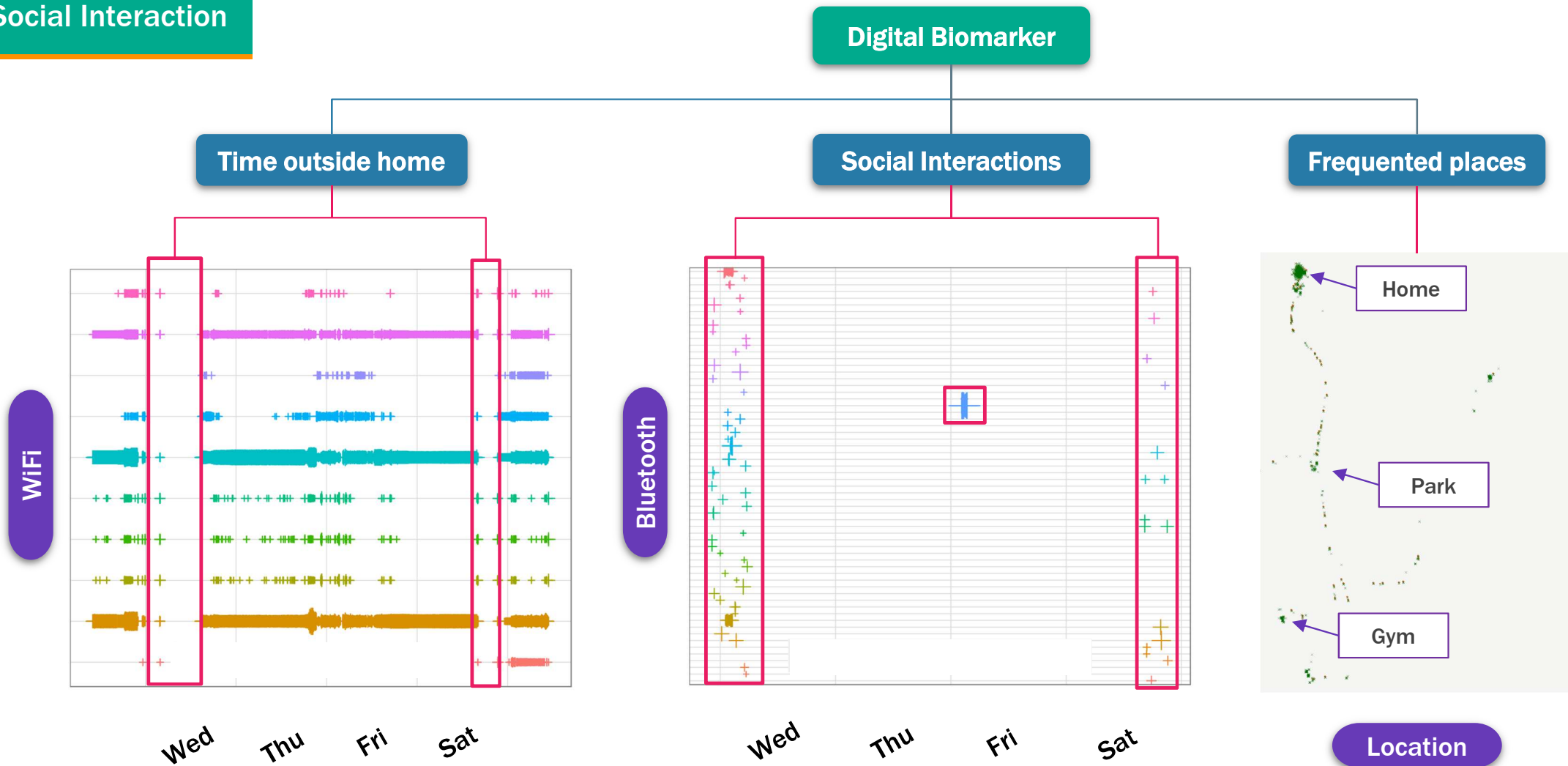
  
Social  
Interaction

  
Phone  
Use

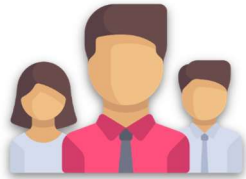
## Profile of Living



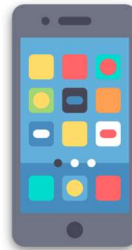
## Social Interaction



## What are we doing?



**11 participants**



**22 sensors per  
participant**



**6-week visits**

## How do we know it works?

**Validate the Profile of Living vs symptom changes**



**Every 6 weeks  
Clinical Scores**



**Every day  
Self-Reporting**

Go tech!

1

Overall, how have your  
symptoms impacted your day  
so far?



No  
impact



Low  
impact



Moderate  
impact



High  
impact

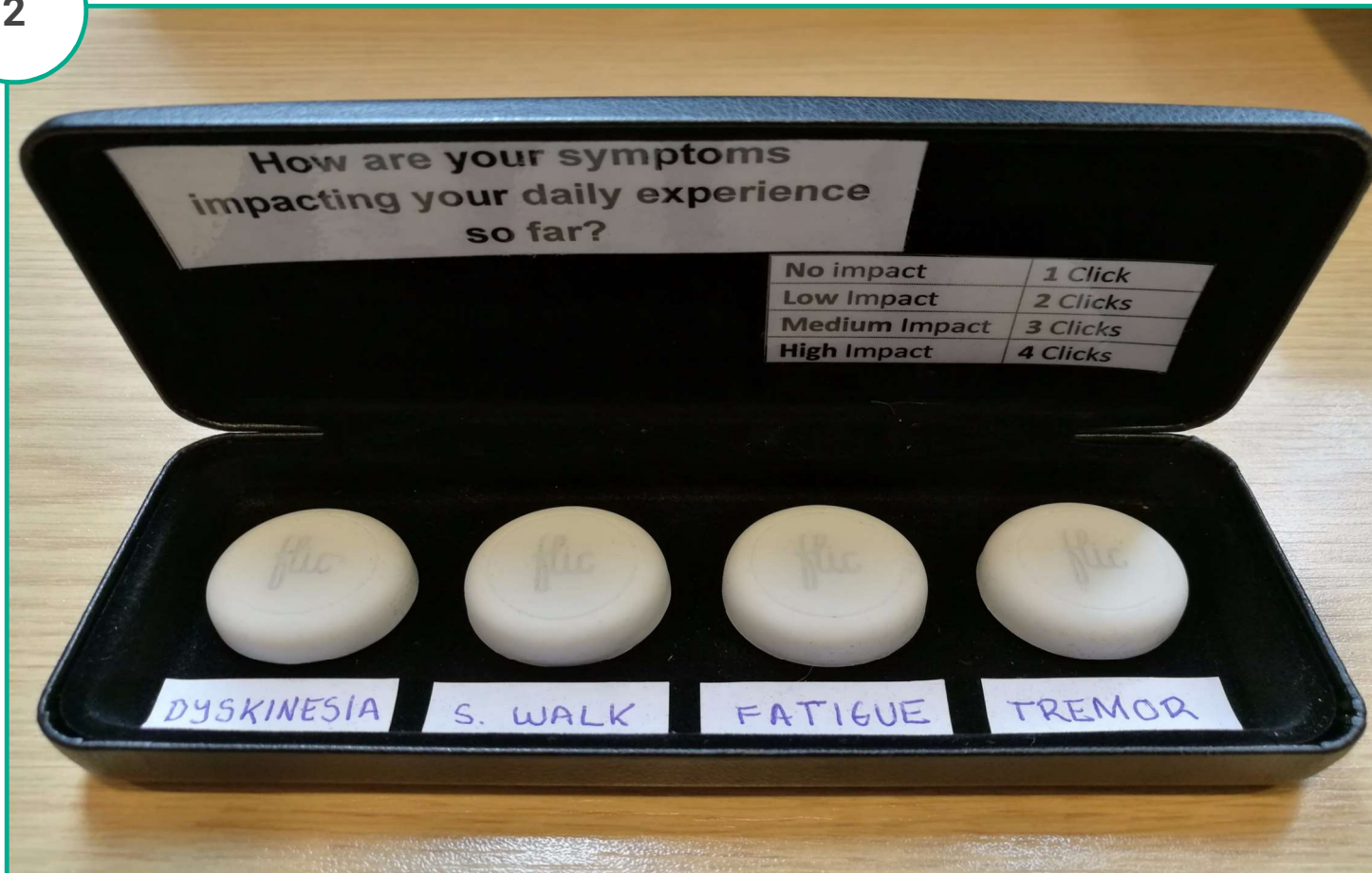
Remember to have your phone with you when you press these buttons



1a



2



**But tech can fail...**

Trying even more tech

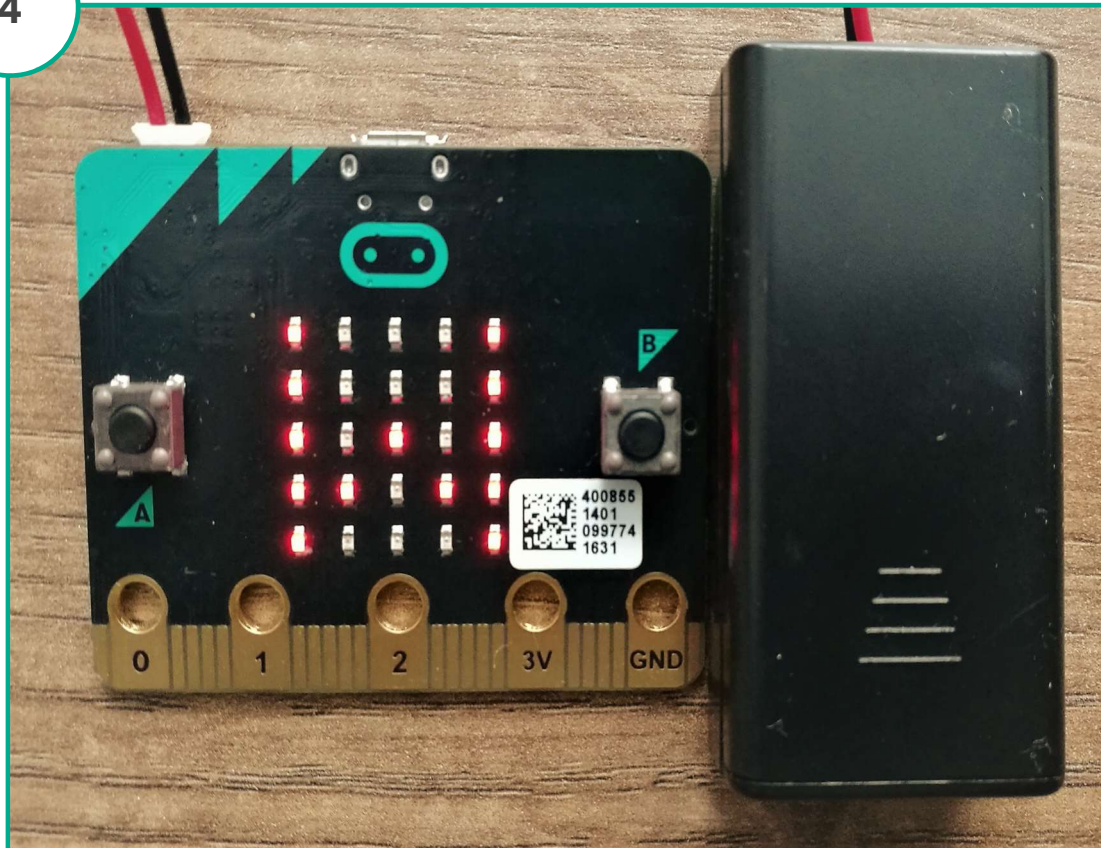
3



Cube with NFC tags

Trying even more tech

4



Micro:Bit

# BACK TO ANALOGUE





5

Saturday, 16 Sep 2017

P07

So far, what is the severity of your symptoms?

HH

MM

11 12 1

00

Low Energy

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

10

am

2

15

Sleep

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

9

pm

4

30

Attention

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

8

7

6

5

45

Sunday, 17 Sep 2017

P07

So far, what is the severity of your symptoms?

HH

MM

11 12 1

00

Low Energy

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

10

am

2

15

Sleep

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

9

pm

4

30

Attention

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

8

7

6

5

45

So far, what is the severity of your symptoms?

10

am

2

15

Sleep

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

9

pm

4

30

Attention

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

8

7

6

5

45

HH

MM

11 12 1

00

Low Energy

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

10

am

2

15

Sleep

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

9

pm

4

30

Attention

None

☐

☐

☐

☐

High

8

7

6

5

45

46

Please, fill out at least one row per day

SKIP

47

Please, fill out at least one row per day

SKIP

# Paper Diary

5

HH MM

11 12 1 00

10 am 2 15

9 3 30

8 pm 4 45

7 5

6 45

Time

Sunday, 17 Sep 2017 P07

So far, what is the severity of your symptoms?

HH MM

11 12 1 00

10 am 2 15

9 3 30

8 pm 4 45

7 6 5 45

Low Energy None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Sleep None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Attention None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Optional

HH MM

11 12 1 00

10 am 2 15

9 3 30

8 pm 4 45

7 6 5 45

Low Energy None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Sleep None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Attention None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

HH MM

11 12 1 00

10 am 2 15

9 3 30

8 pm 4 45

7 6 5 45

Low Energy None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Sleep None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

Attention None ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ High

46 Please, fill out at least one row per day SKIP 47 Please, fill out at least one row per day SKIP



5

Saturday, 16 Sep 2017



Sunday, 17 Sep 2017



So far, what is the severity of your symptoms?

So far, what is the severity of your symptoms?

HH	MM		Low Energy	None	O	O	O	O	High
11	12	1							
10		2							
9	am	3							
8		4							
7	pm	5							
6		45							

HH	MM		Low Energy	None	O	O	O	O	High
11	12	1							
10		2							
9	am	3							
8		4							
7	pm	5							
6		45							

**Low Energy** None O O O O High

**Sleep** None O O O O High

**Attention** None High

Symptoms

Severity

Paper Diary

5

Saturday, 16 Sep 2017

So far, what

HH	MM	Low Energy	None				High
11	12			✗			
10	2			✗			
9	3						
8	4						
7	5						
6	45						

Optional

HH	MM	Low Energy	None				High
11	12			✗			
10	2			✗			
9	3						
8	4						
7	5						
6	45						

HH	MM	Low Energy	None				High
11	12						
10	2						
9	3						
8	4						
7	5						
6	45						

46

SKIP

## Did the diary work?



**7 participants**



**49 days  
(once a day)**



**Answer rate  
98%**

**Why 98%? It was simple, flexible, and physical**

## What did our participants think?



**Simplicity**



**Writing Support**



**Flexibility**



**Self-awareness**



**Handwritten Notes**



**Physical Reminders**

We recommend other researchers to:



Enable physical reminders



Offset effect of tremor



Reduce demand



Design for self-awareness



Consider effects of handwritten notes

**Let's be detectives**



What is this?

Phone unplugged

hours



days

Phone plugged

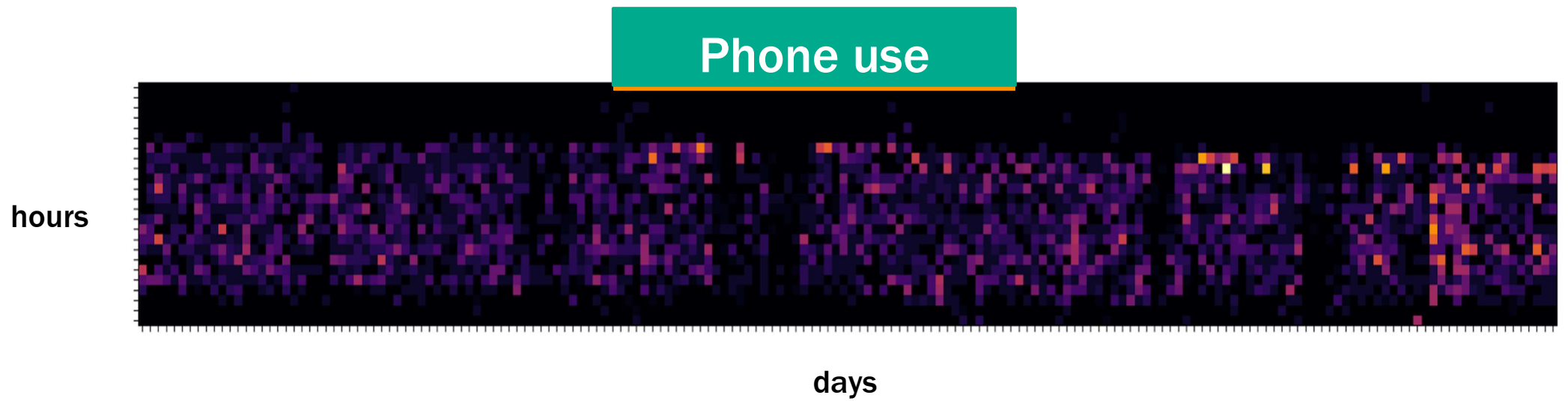
hours



days



What is this?



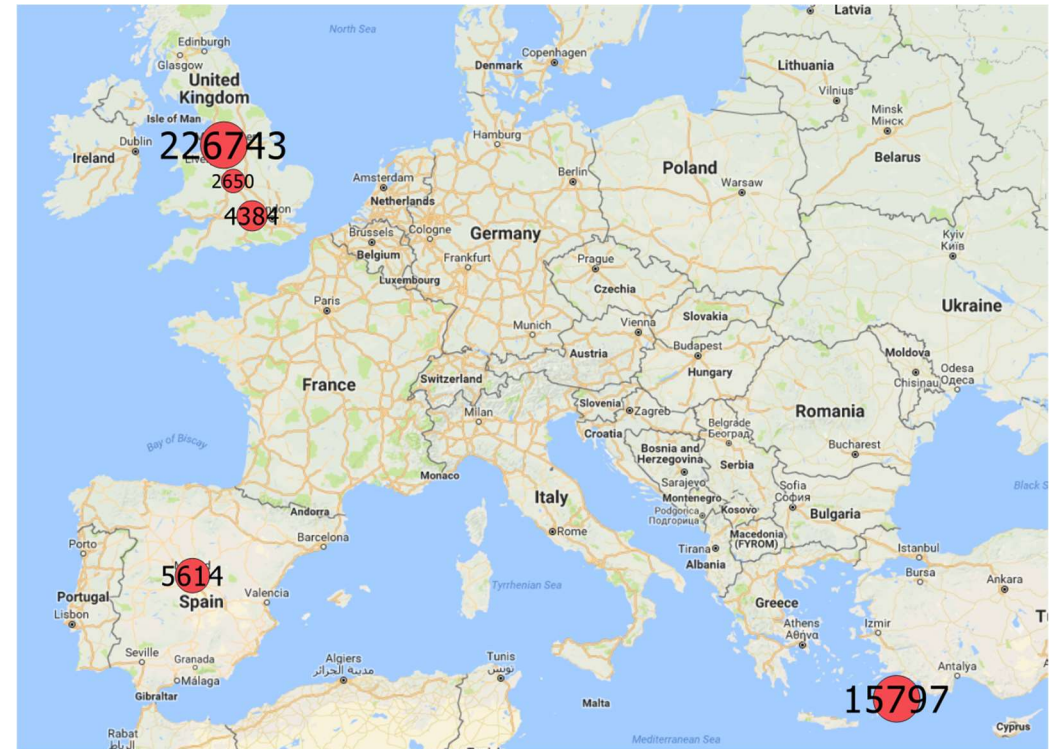
## What's the latest then?

### Social Interaction

- Time at home
- Calls (in/out)
- WiFi networks
- Travelled distance
- Travelled space
- Sleep interruptions

### Phone Interaction

- Phone use (sessions, unlocks)
- Keyboard typing



# Using digital detectives to monitor Parkinson's



Julio Vega

 julio\_ui

 juliovega.info

Want to participate in future studies? Drop us a line!