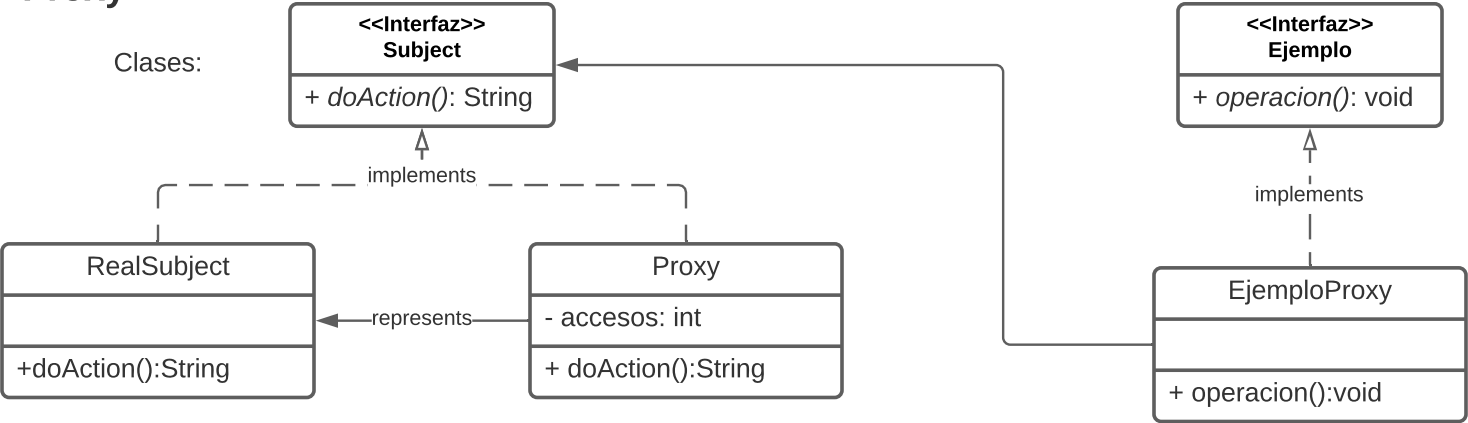
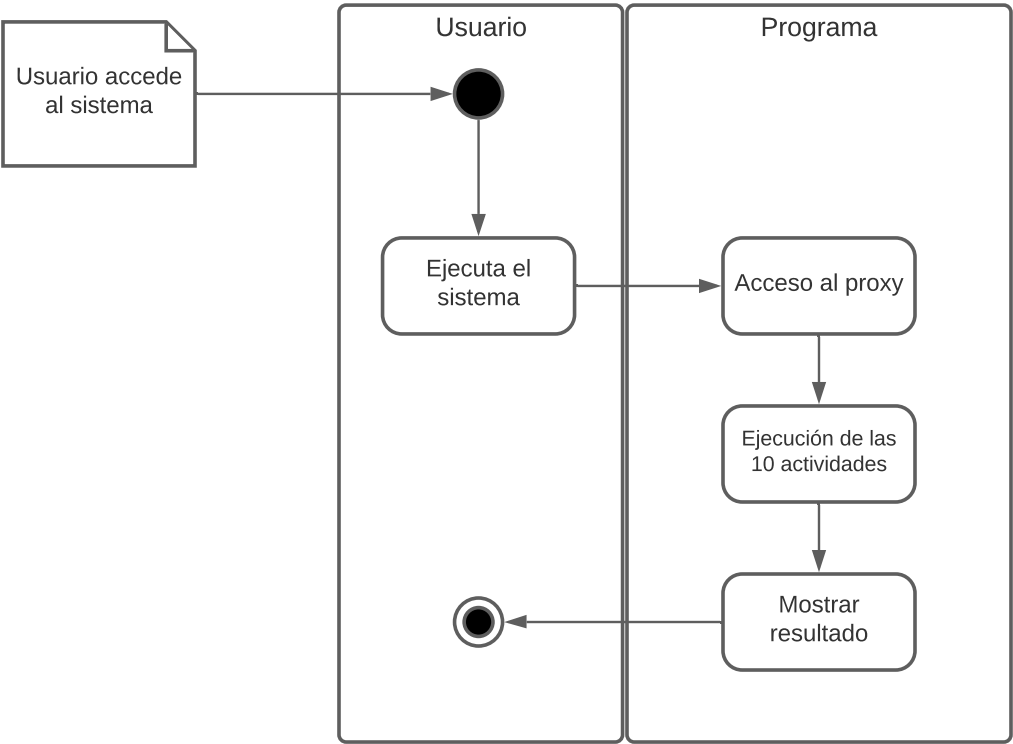


Proxy

Clases:



Actividades:



Casos de uso:

