

## Data Structure HW2

### Problem 1 : Polynomial Calculator

Adar's assignment involves implementing polynomial addition and subtraction. You will be given polynomial A and polynomial B, along with an operation that instructs you to compute either  $A + B$  or  $A - B$ . The result should be expressed in polynomial form in descending order.

#### Instruction:

- You will be provided with two polynomials, A and B, and an operation (+ or -).
- Perform the operation and output the resulting polynomial in descending order by degree.
- Combine terms with the same degree.

#### Example 1:

Input:  $A = 7x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 4$ ,  $B = 2x^5 + x^6 + 3$ , Operation: +

$$\begin{array}{l} 7x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 4 \\ 2x^5 + x^6 + 3 \\ + \end{array}$$

Output:  $x^6 + 2x^5 + 7x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 7$

$$x^6 + 2x^5 + 7x^3 + 3x^2 + x + 7$$

#### Example 2:

Input:  $A = -4x^4 + 5x^7 + x^5 + 1$ ,  $B = 5x^7 + 2x^4 - 6$ , Operation: -

$$\begin{array}{l} -4x^4 + 5x^7 + x^5 + 1 \\ 5x^7 + 2x^4 - 6 \\ - \end{array}$$

Output:

$$x^5 - 6x^4 + 7$$

$$x^5 - 6x^4 + 7$$

### Example 3:

Input:  $A = 8x^3 - 5x^8 + x^{11} + 2$ ,  $B = -5x^8 + 8x^3 + x^{11} + 2$ , Operation: -

$$\begin{array}{r} 8x^3 - 5x^8 + x^{11} + 2 \\ -5x^8 + 8x^3 + x^{11} + 2 \\ - \end{array}$$

Output:

0

0

### Constraints:

- Please do not use C++ STL.
- Polynomial A and polynomial B may have terms with the same degree.  
e.g.  $5x^8 + x^{11} + 5x^8$  is valid.
- Polynomials A and B will not be provided in ascending order by degree; the terms will be given randomly.  
e.g.  $5x^8 + x^{11} + 5x^7$
- The degree of a polynomial will not exceed 2147483647 ( $2^{31} - 1$ ).  
e.g.  $x^{2147483648}$  is not valid.
- Polynomial A and polynomial B will not have negative exponents.  
e.g.  $x^{-3}$  is not valid.

### Program Submission:

- Deadline: 2024/10/30 (三) 23:59
- Submission format: HW2\_學號\_2.cpp
- Grading: Formosa OJ grading report