

# **Vorpal Voting System**

## **Requirements Definition**

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**COLLABORATORS**

	<i>TITLE :</i> Vorpal Voting System	
<i>ACTION</i>	<i>NAME</i>	<i>DATE</i>
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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

### 1.1 Purpose

To give a detailed description of the Vorpall Voting System to include all functions and requirements specified by Morgantown University and its representatives. These representatives include the University Provost, student groups and their advisor, the student body representative(s), Admissions and Records, and the Office of Information Technology (OIT). This document is also intended to give a clear and concise summary of all communication between Vorpall Longsword +1 (known herein as the developer) and all Morgantown University Representatives (known herein as the stakeholders) which pertains to the required functions and uses of the Vorpall Voting System.

### 1.2 Scope

The stakeholders have determined they require all elections and polls that apply to the student body to be handled and maintained through an interactive online system. The developer will create the Vorpall Voting System (VVS) as a solution to this software need.

The VVS will allow university student groups to create and manage their own elections and polls online. The VVS will also allow all eligible students to vote in elections and polls online. Students will be able to access the VVS through their University's Web Portal that is already in place. All results and statistical data resulting from elections and polls will be maintained by the VVS for 7 years. The VVS will interface directly with Admissions and Records databases to create its own database of all eligible student voters which, once created, will be accessible independent of the Admission and Records databases. Finally, the VVS will conform to all general election standards unless otherwise specified within. The VVS will be used strictly for election and polling purposes only. The VVS will not be used in any manner which provides support or facilitates election campaigning. It will also not be used to host elections that only apply to University faculty or administrators.

Once the VVS is installed and operational it will drastically improve the timeliness and efficiency of student oriented elections and polls. The system should encourage and increase voter participation by making it easier for students to vote. Students will be able to vote from any computer with an internet connection. Results will be available immediately following the close of any election and statistical data will be available for use by the stakeholders.

It is the goal of the developer to create a system that has a user friendly interface and meets all of the requirements and functionality requested by the stakeholders.

### 1.3 Definitions and Abbreviations

*Developer* - Vorpall Longsword +1, the company that will create and install the VVS. The developer is also responsible for training University personnel in the use and maintenance of the VVS.

*EO* - Election Official, a person who has access to poll creation and results within the VVS.

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*MU* - Morgantown University.

*SDF* - Student Database File, a list of all students and their personal information, to include but not limited to: name, rank, gender, ethnicity, email address. The SDF will be used by the VVS to determine whether a student is eligible to vote in a particular election or poll. The SDF will also be used when compiling statistical information about elections or polls. The SDF will be created when the VVSA syncs the VSS with the Admissions and Records database for the first time.

*Stakeholders* - All of the Morgantown University Representatives mentioned in section 1.1 of this document

*SV* - Student Voter, a registered student of Morgantown University that is eligible to participate in a particular election or poll.

*Voter Group* - A list of SVs that can be selected as a whole when an EO is determining which students can vote in the election or poll they are creating. These lists can be created and maintained by the VVSA. Examples of possible voter groups include all freshmen or men only. They are designed to make creating ballots faster and easier by letting the EO choose large demographics of the student population by selecting the appropriate group versus having to select every individual student.

*VVS* - Vorpall Voting System, the interactive online system that will be used for elections and polls by the stakeholders.

*VVSA* - Vorpall Voting System Administrator, a person who has access to all the functions of the VVS and is responsible for maintaining the system and assigning EOs as needed by Morgantown University. This person is most likely the student organizations faculty advisor and is appointed by the Provost of Morgantown University.

## 1.4 References

IEEE Std 830-1998 IEEE Recommended Practice for Software Requirements Specifications – Description

Pressman, Rodger. Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach. 6th Edition. New York. McGraw Hill, 2005.

## 1.5 Overview

The rest of this document will focus on the design process and the functionality of the VVS. The document will be used by both the developer and stakeholders to ensure that the needs of the stakeholder are being met while the VVS is under development. Hardware and interfaces with other systems will be explained. The methods and procedures the developer will use to produce the VVS will be discussed in detail. All functions of the system will be listed with a brief explanation. Detailed explanation of functionality will be discussed in future documentation. A description of possible users and their level of technical proficiency as relating to the use of the system will be covered. Constraints of the system will be discussed and finally a brief risk assessment and evaluation of assumptions and dependencies will be included.

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## Chapter 2

# General Description

### 2.1 Perspective

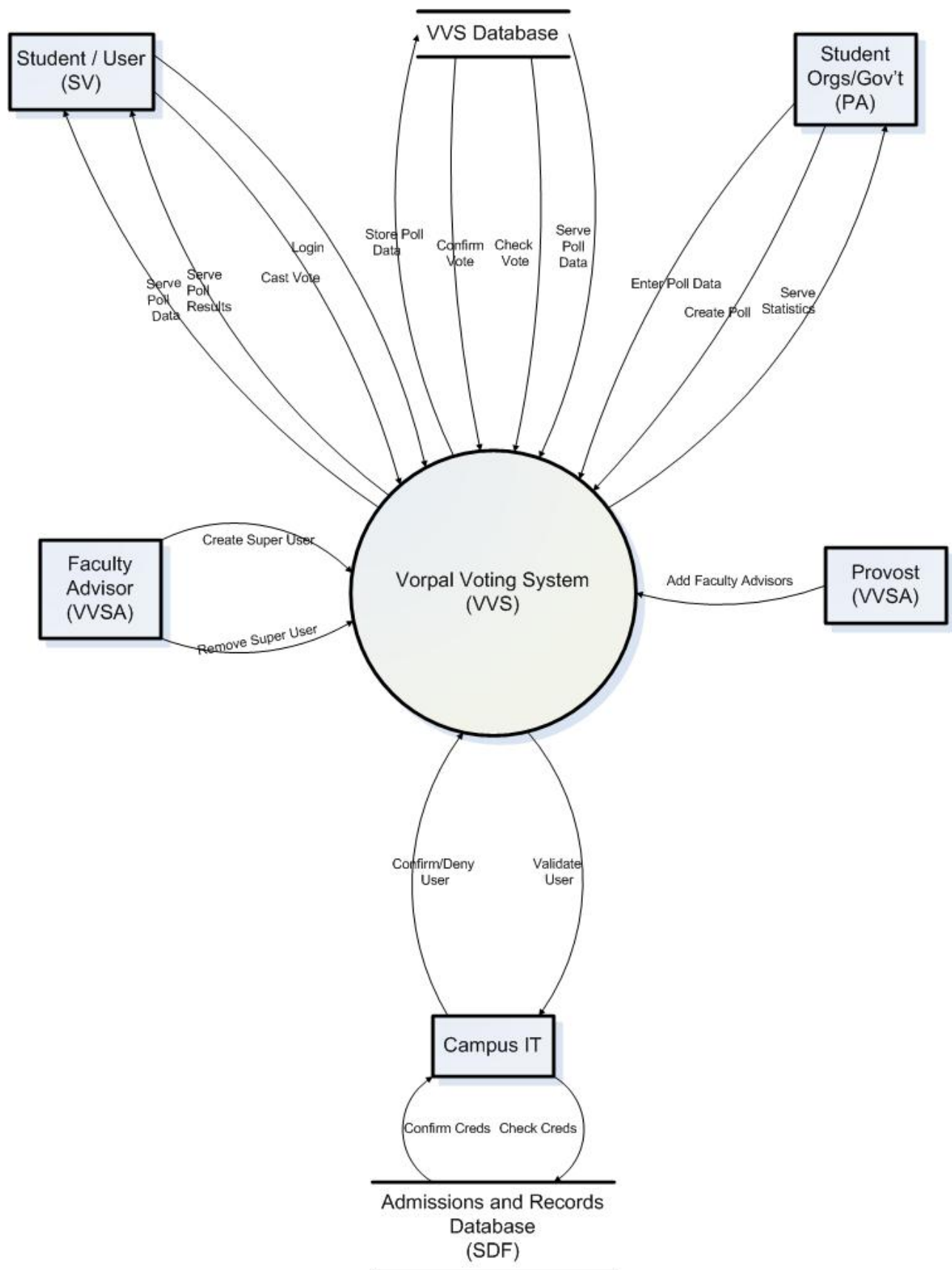
The Vorpall Voting System will serve as a polling system to be utilized by students of MU. The VVS will integrate with the current web based infrastructure maintained by Morgantown University. That being said, VVS will be available via the world wide web through the already existing Morgantown University web portal. Students of MU will log into the VVS using their credentials assigned by from the university, which are on record with the campus admission and records office. While the VVS will incorporate with the campus web portal, it will be hosted externally on Vorpall Longsword servers and will communicate with campus IT to authenticate or verify the status of users.

The system will be modular enough to house any type of poll; Examples include student government elections to campus cafe evaluation. Dynamically, administrators of the system will be able to create polls which include an array of options. Once the polls have taken place, statistical results will be sent to users and detailed statistics will be available to certain users.

The basis of the system lies in the roles of users which will be provided by the system. This includes the actual student users (SV's), student organization and government officials (PA's), faculty advisors / university provost (VVSA's). Certain privileges will be provided depending on the user in question. The privileges are detailed in the diagrams included in this section. It is assumed that the privileges available to the SV are available to the PA, which are in turn available to the VVSA with slight variation.

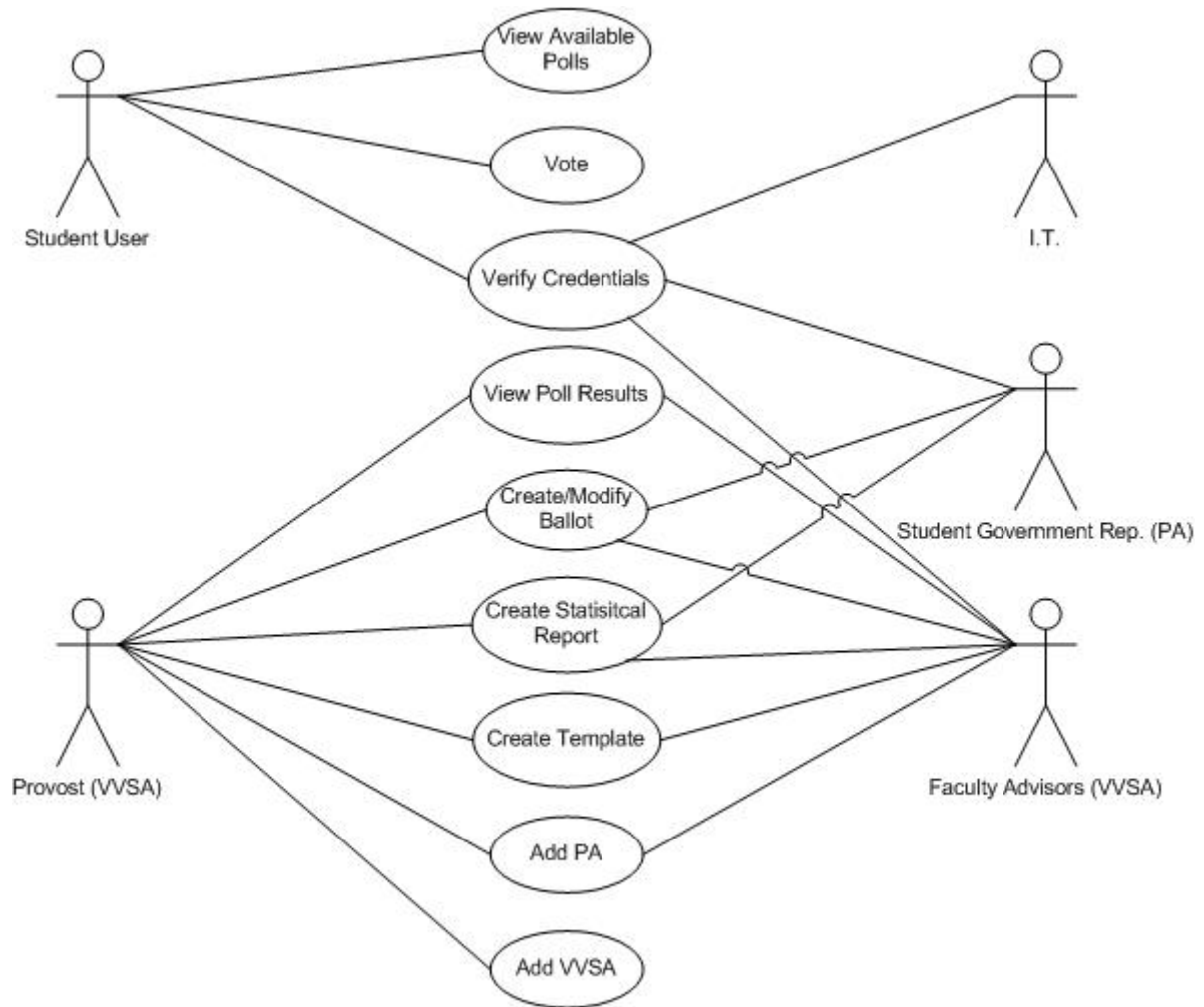
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### 2.1.1 Context Diagram





### 2.1.2 Use Case Diagram



## 2.2 System Evolution

### 2.2.1 Life Cycle Model

Throughout the design of the VVS, development was done using a 'Waterfall with Prototyping' model. By using this model, the customer will have the opportunity to view a prototype of the VVS through its design process. This will allow the developer to retrieve feedback from the customer so as to be able to adjust the prototype to conform to the customer's liking as much as possible. Once a prototype is established that the customer and developer both agree upon actual code writing can begin.

### 2.2.2 Training

Training for the provost, faculty advisors, and student government representatives will need to occur before they can be expected to manage the VVS. Due to the fact that the Provost will ultimately be the one to choose who has administrator rights as either a VVSA or a PA, training will need to occur whenever a new administrator is chosen. Once the Provost chooses an initial round of VVSAs, those VVSAs will be trained by our group as to how to manage the VVS, as well as how to train future VVSAs and PAs.

### **2.2.3 Installation**

The system installation for the VVS will be done as an abrupt cut-over during the coming summer. To the end user the new system should be very straightforward, so an abrupt cut-over from the previous system should not confuse any users. By doing this, the old voting system will now be obsolete and unnecessary. Because there really will not be any remnants of the old voting method being used, developers will have to be very sure that the VVS is error-free. This will be done by means of very thorough testing.

## **2.3 Product Functions**

### **2.3.1 General Functions**

#### **2.3.1.1 Login**

Allows a SV, an EO or a VVSA to login to the VVS and verifies their credentials.

#### **2.3.1.2 Logout**

Logs the user out of the VVS.

#### **2.3.1.3 Backup\_restore**

Allows an EO or VVSA to backup and restore the VVS.

### **2.3.2 Student Voter Functions**

#### **2.3.2.1 Vote**

Allows a SV to cast their vote.

### **2.3.3 Election Official Functions**

#### **2.3.3.1 Ballot\_create**

Allows the EO to create a new custom ballot or to load a previously saved ballot template.

#### **2.3.3.2 Ballot\_delete**

Allows the EO to delete a ballot if it has not yet been confirmed.

#### **2.3.3.3 Ballot\_modify**

Allows the EO to modify a ballot if it has not yet been confirmed.

#### **2.3.3.4 Ballot\_confirm**

Shows all ballot information and allows the EO to cancel, modify or confirm. Once confirm is selected, no more changes may be made to the ballot.

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**2.3.3.5 Election\_announcement**

Allows the EO to create an announcement related to a specific poll or election.

**2.3.3.6 Poll\_open**

Opens the poll to the SVs.

**2.3.3.7 Poll\_close**

Closes the poll to the SVs.

**2.3.3.8 Vote\_disqualify**

Allows an EO to disqualify the vote of a selected SV if that SV is deemed ineligible to vote.

**2.3.3.9 Vote\_recount**

Recounts all the votes for the selected poll.

**2.3.4 Results and Statistical Report Functions****2.3.4.1 Results\_display**

Displays the results for the selected poll. The format for result reports will be covered in section 3.2.2.1 of the Requirements Specification.

**2.3.4.2 Statistics\_display**

Displays the statistical breakdown for the selected poll. The format for statistical reports will be covered in section 3.2.2.1 of the Requirements Specification.

**2.3.5 Vorpall Voting System Administrator Functions****2.3.5.1 Administrative\_database\_sync**

The VVS connects with the Admissions and Records student information database and updates the VVS SDF with any changes. Makes appropriate changes to voter groups.

**2.3.5.2 Administrative\_election\_official\_create**

Allows a VVS Administrator to create a new PA and set their usage privileges.

**2.3.5.3 Administrative\_election\_official\_delete**

Allows a VVS Administrator to delete a PA.

**2.3.5.4 Administrative\_election\_official\_modify**

Allows a VVS Administrator to modify a PA's information or usage privileges.

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**2.3.5.5 Administrator\_poll\_template\_create**

Allows a VVS Administrator to create a ballot template that can be used by PA's when they create a ballot.

**2.3.5.6 Administrator\_poll\_template\_delete**

Allows a VVS Administrator to delete a ballot template.

**2.3.5.7 Administrative\_poll\_template\_modify**

Allows a VVS Administrator to modify a ballot template.

**2.3.5.8 Administrative\_voter\_group\_create**

Allows a VVS Administrator to create a new voter group by selecting SV's and/or selecting previously saved voter groups.

**2.3.5.9 Administrative\_voter\_group\_delete**

Allows a VVS Administrator to delete a voter group.

**2.3.5.10 Administrative\_voter\_group\_modify**

Allows a VVS Administrator to modify the members of a voter group.

## **2.4 User Characteristics**

The following are within Morgantown University as specified by the scope of the VVS.

### **2.4.1 Student Body (SV)**

College level students with minimal understanding of university systems and technical knowledge. Students log into the system and place their votes. When polls end, they get an email notification if they participated in the poll. Will be the main users of the system.

### **2.4.2 Student Organization Representatives or Officials (EO)**

College students/leaders who will be the main administrators of the system. They have the final say on the visual layout "look and feel" of the individual polls created. EO's get access to detailed statistical breakdowns of the polls they create, with respect to anonymous voter demographics. These users also appear as students when it comes to actually voting within the system, but have access to "behind the stage" functionality. Limited access and technical knowledge to school systems.

### **2.4.3 Student Organization Faculty Advisor (VVSA)**

Professors or professionals employed by the university to cooperate with student government and organizations which may possess a low level of technical knowledge. These users will be responsible for creating and removing student EO's to the voting system. VVSA's will be appointed by the MU Provost.

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#### **2.4.4 University IT**

University employees who manage the servers, databases, etc. High levels of technical understanding. Will work closely with in order to verify students records (cooperating with Admissions and Records) and to work in concert with the already evident campus web portal.

### **2.5 General Constraints**

#### **2.5.1 Regulatory Policies**

Data collected by the VVS from SVs shall remain anonymous at all times. Polling results collected by the VVS will only be released after the lifetime of a poll has passed and a PA has selected to release the results. Released data will only be displayed through units of percentages, e.g.: percentage of voters who selected each poll option.

To maintain poll data integrity, only student voters whose identity and voting eligibility has been confirmed by the VVS with the VVS database on a pollwise status, as well as with the Admissions and Records database by means of the Campus IT systems will be granted access to any given poll.

#### **2.5.2 Hardware Limitations**

The VVS will run on the hardware that has been approved by the Campus IT department. The minimal hardware requirements of the interface by which SVs interact with the VVS will be an internet enabled laptop or desktop. The SV interface will run on all student authorized internet accessible computers that Morgantown University maintains. The SV interface to the VVS will require a dial up modem internet connection speed or greater.

#### **2.5.3 Interfaces to other Applications**

The VVS will communicate with the Campus IT computer systems through an encrypted connection protocol.

#### **2.5.4 Parallel Operations**

The user authentication process depends on other system tasks completing before it can complete. These systems are said to be working in parallel.

At the initiation of any new session all individuals attempting to gain access to the VVS will be required to present their authentication credentials over a secured communication channel. When the users supplied credentials have been collected by the VVS a query is made over a secure channel from the VVS through Campus IT which asks if the supplied information matches what Admissions and Records maintains for that user.

When Campus IT has received a response from the Admissions and Records systems the response is relayed back to the VVS. When these communications have been received operation returns to handling the authenticating users session.

To the authenticating user this appears as one operation, though it is actually multiple processes running concurrently.

#### **2.5.5 Language Specifications**

The VVS will be available through an English language interface.

#### **2.5.6 Reliability Requirements**

The reliability of the VVS is defined as "always available." Since the VVS maintains its own databases independent of any other system, it will be operational 24/7, except for any unforeseen server errors or scheduled maintenance. In the case of scheduled maintenance, notices will be sent out in advance advising of such "down times."

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## 2.6 Assumptions and Dependencies

The following are assumptions and dependencies which are evident in the system:

- The system will be packaged in such a way that it will be deployable on any server with an existing database.
- Students utilizing the system will be able to access the from any computer which has access to the internet.
- The system will provide sufficient training to new users as well as administrators of the system regardless of their technology skill level.
- The system will be available any time the campus web portal is available. The campus web portal is sometimes down on Sundays, which means that authentication will be reliant on the maintenance of the campus web portal.
- VVS will comply with all conventions relevant to polling.
- Polls will only be accessible within the time frame specified by the administrator.
- Polls will not be available for editing by anyone, regardless of status, during the active poll time period specified by the administrator.
- Statistics will be served depending on the wishes of the poll creator.
- There will be no vulnerabilities in the system where information will be available to outsiders to the system. Users will remain anonymous.

The following will cover how risks will be assessed in the system:

- Testing will take place in which student organization/government officials, faculty advisors, and the university provost will be involved to ensure the completeness in functionality of the system.
  - Students voters will be able to provide their opinions regarding system performance after the initial release of the system.
  - Security measures will be in place to ensure the integrity of the system and protect the anonymity of the student users.
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