

Họ và tên: Trần Trí Dũng

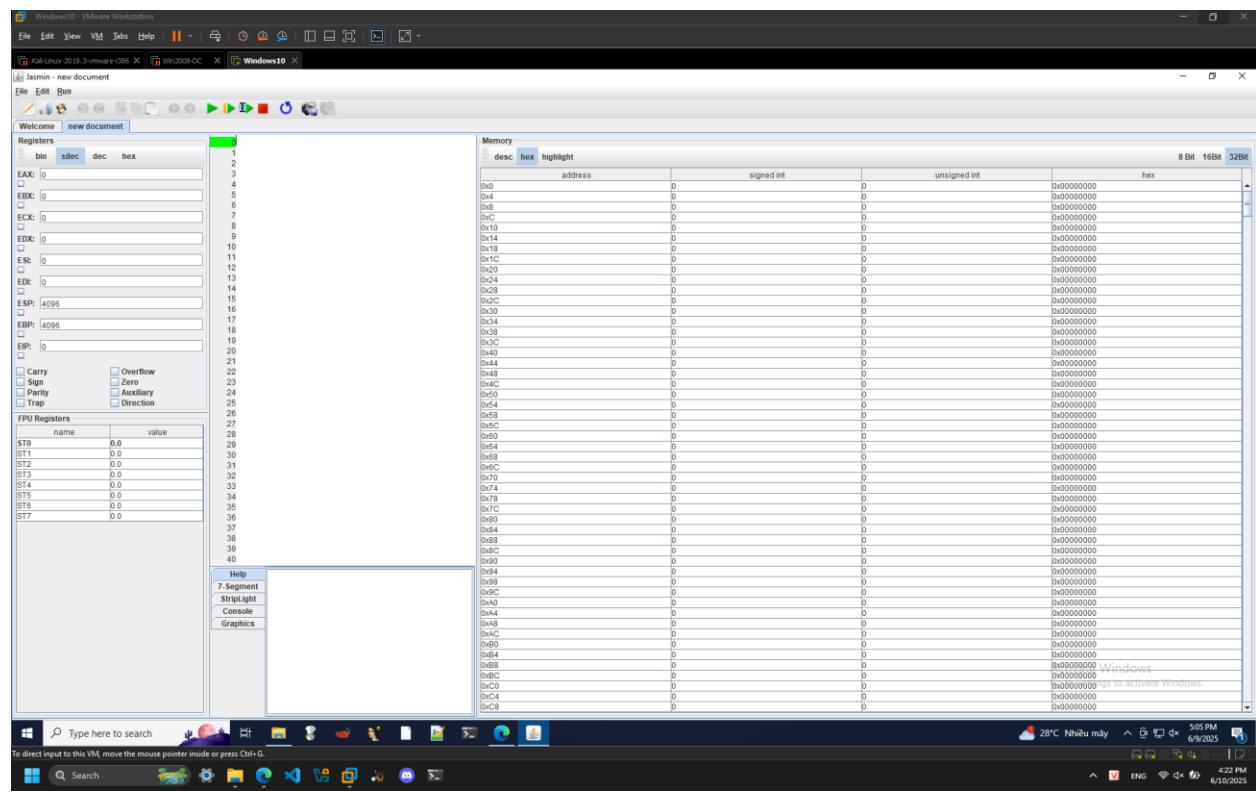
Mã số sinh viên: HE190680

Lớp: IA1901

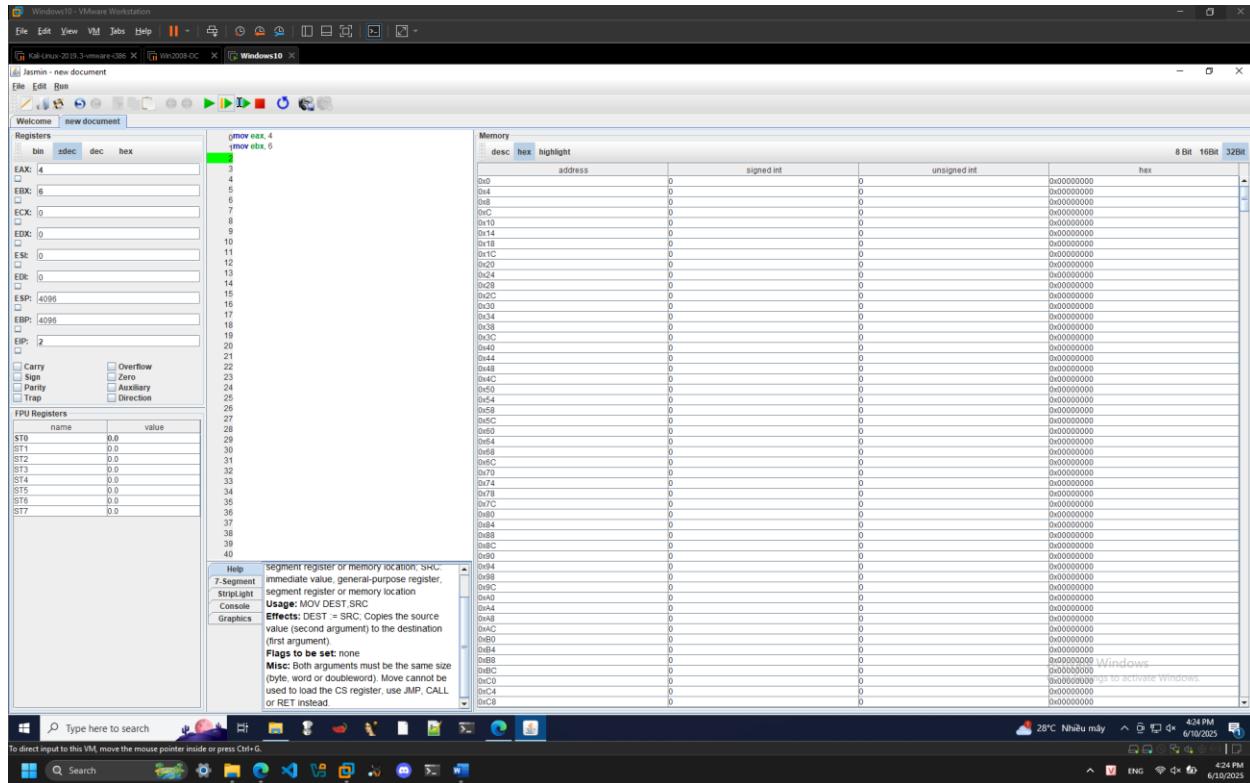
Lab 9

1. Using Jasmin to run x86 Assembly Code

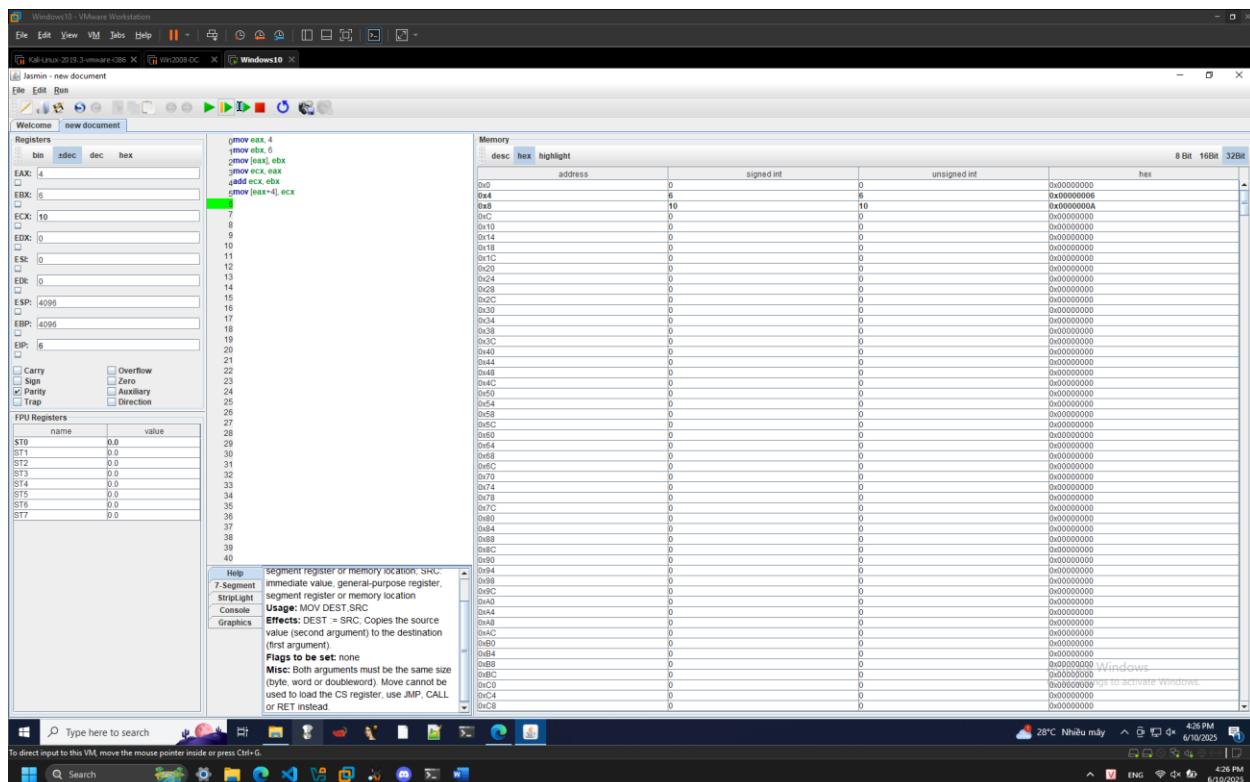
Understanding the Jasmin Window:



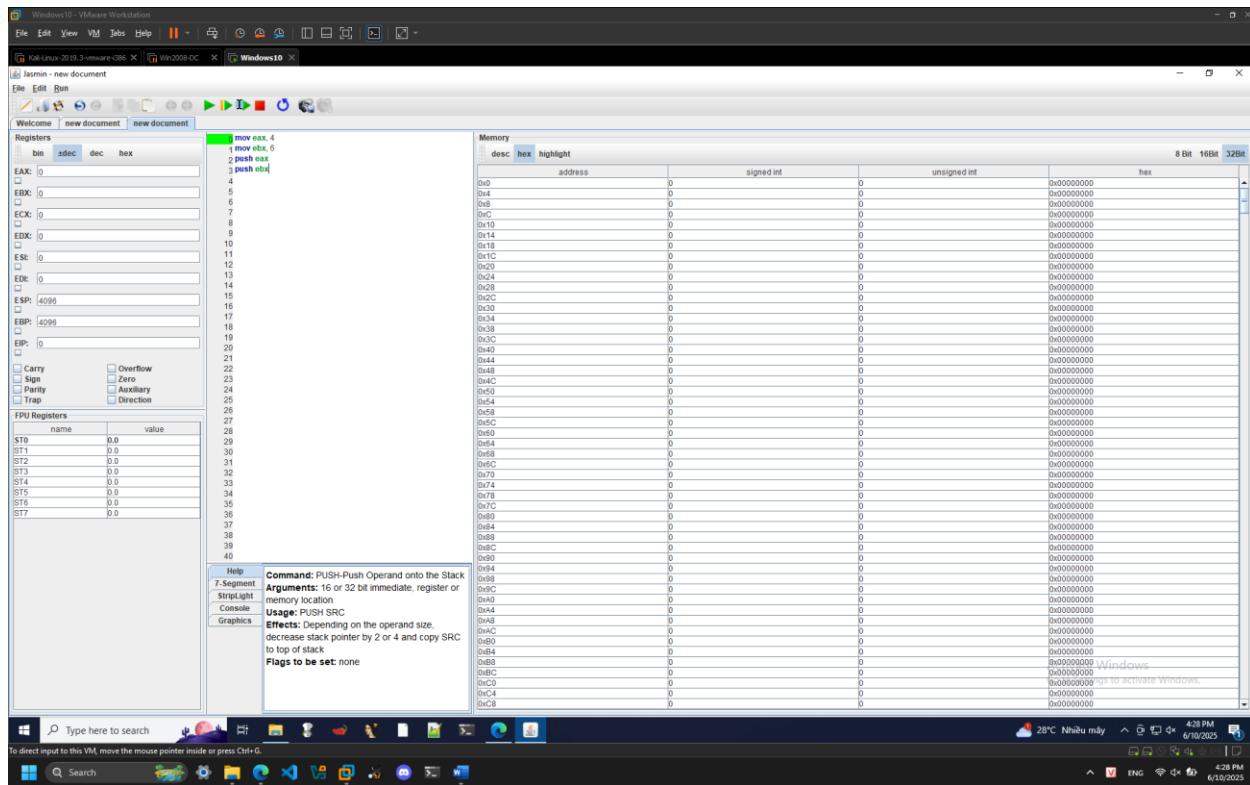
Using mov Instructions:



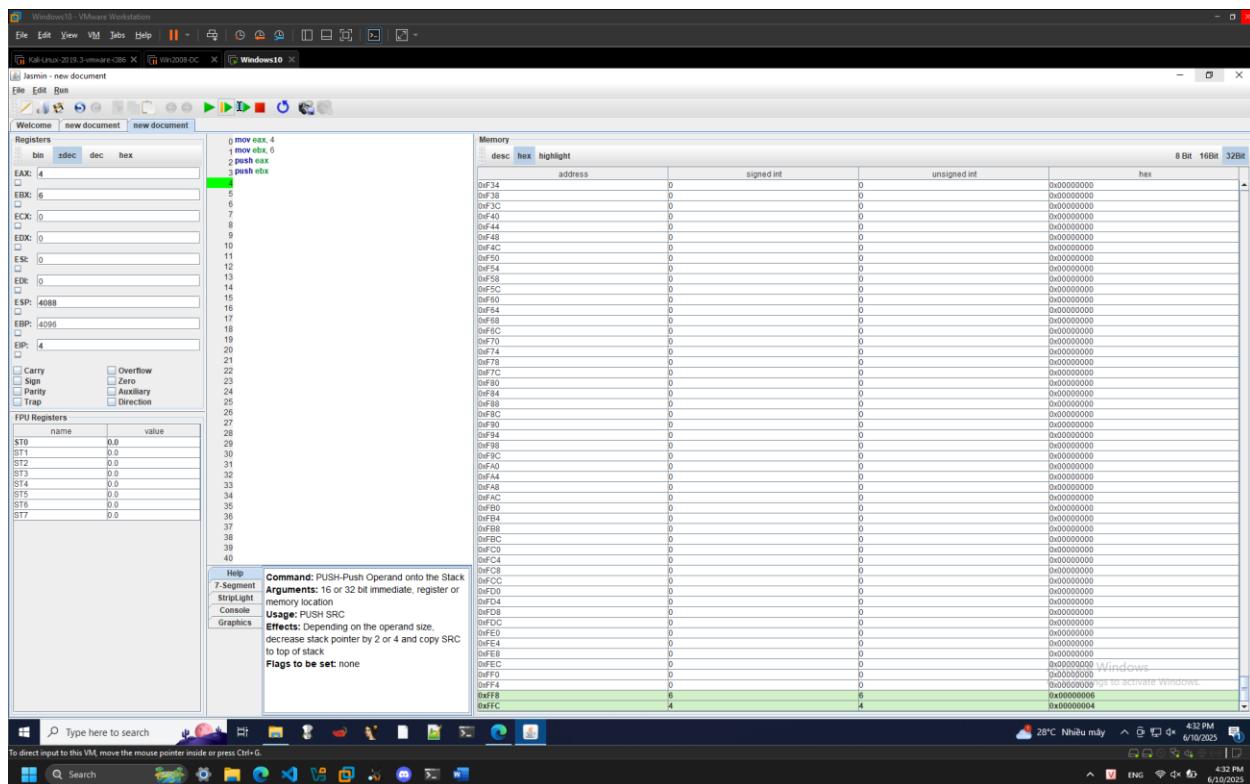
Storing Results in Memory:



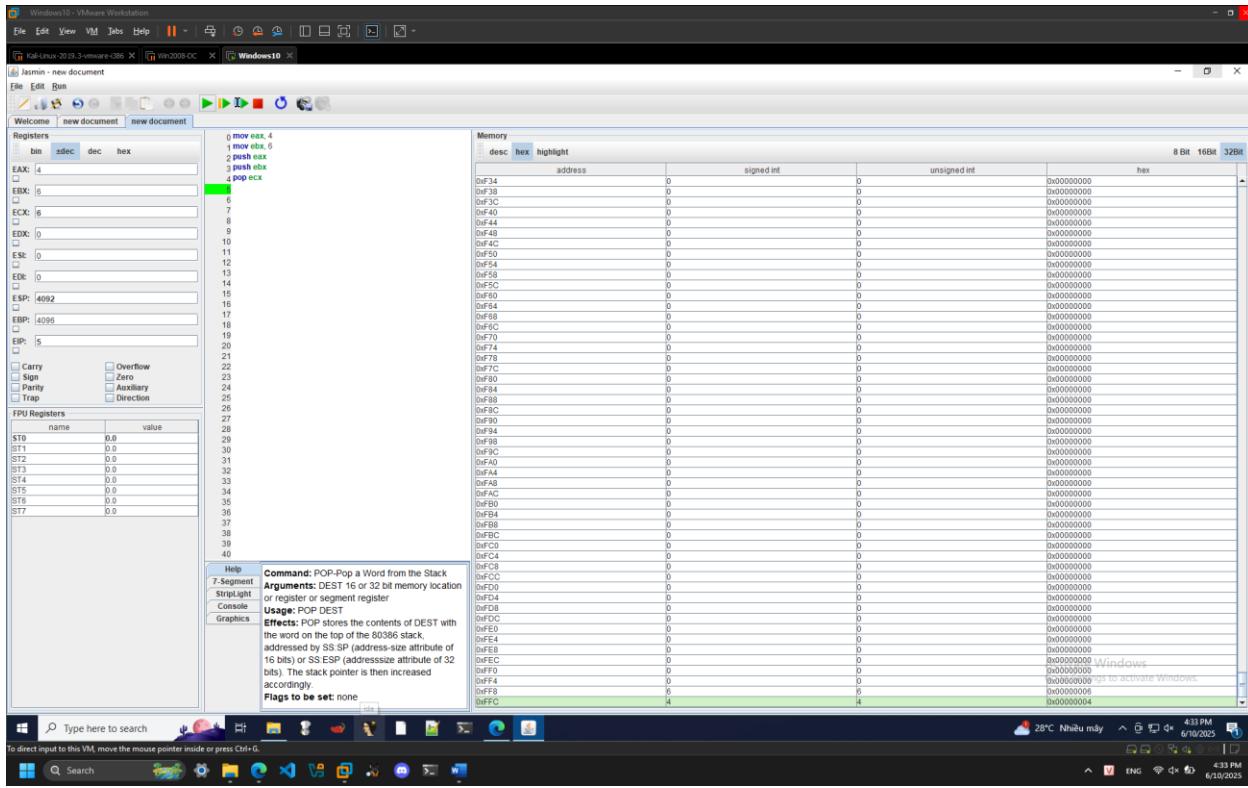
Using the Stack:



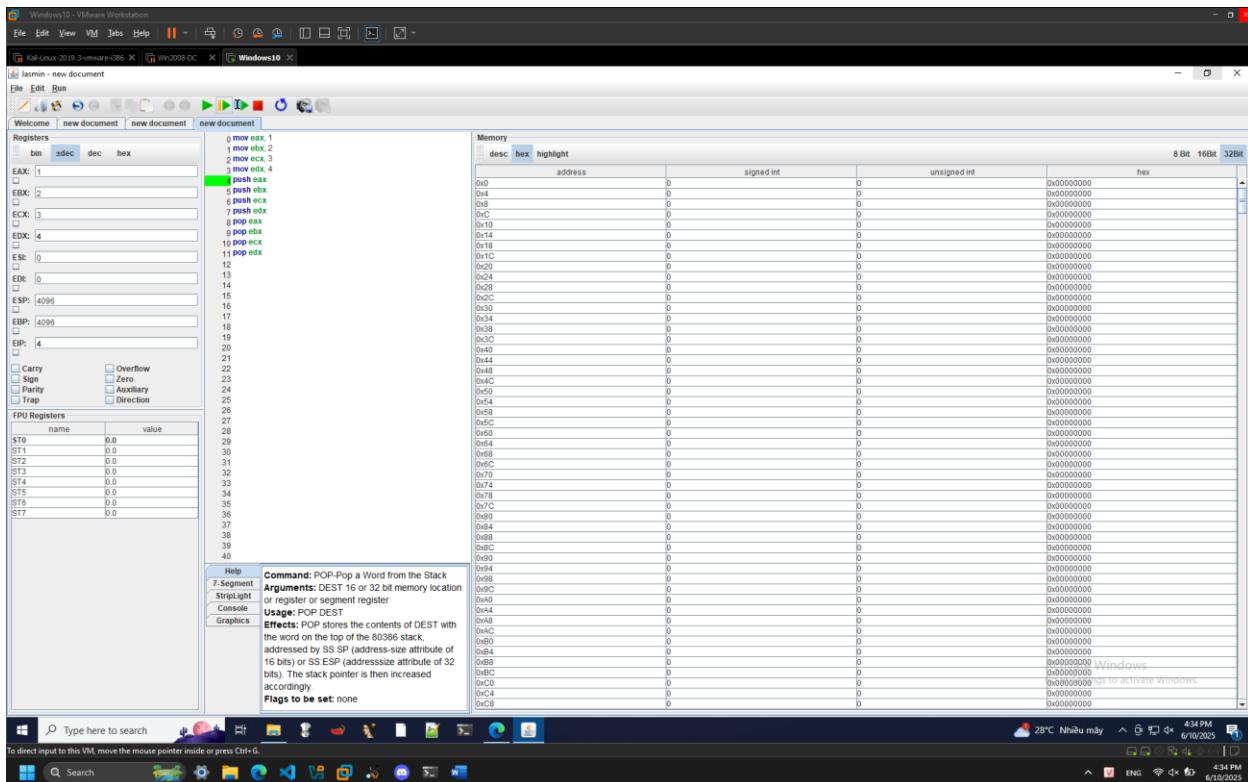
Understanding Push:

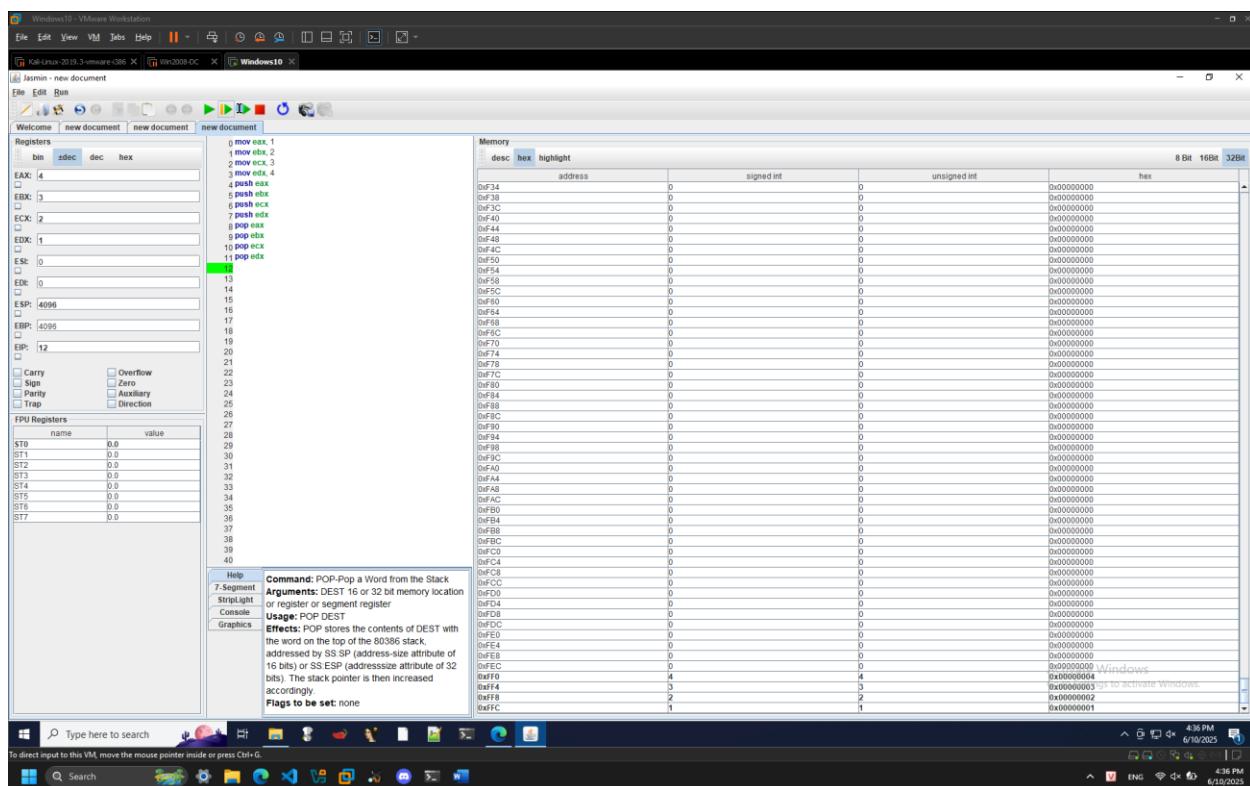
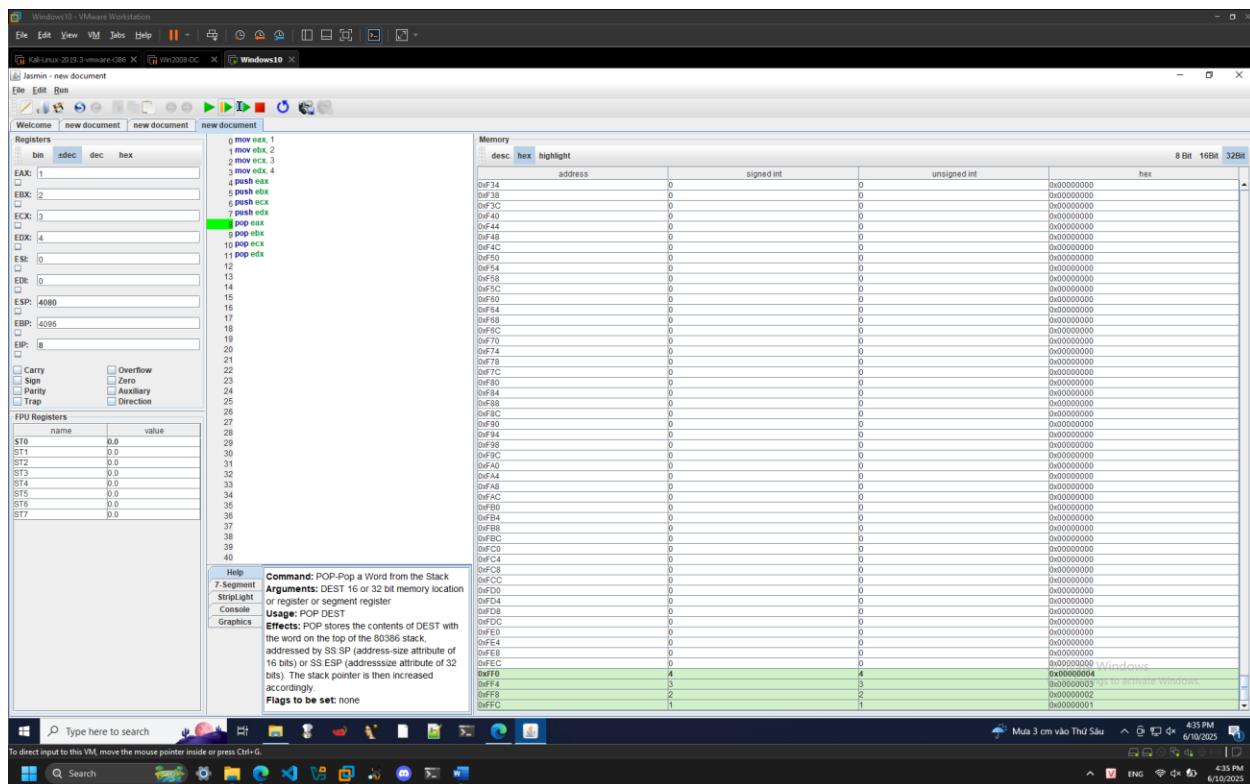


Understanding Pop:



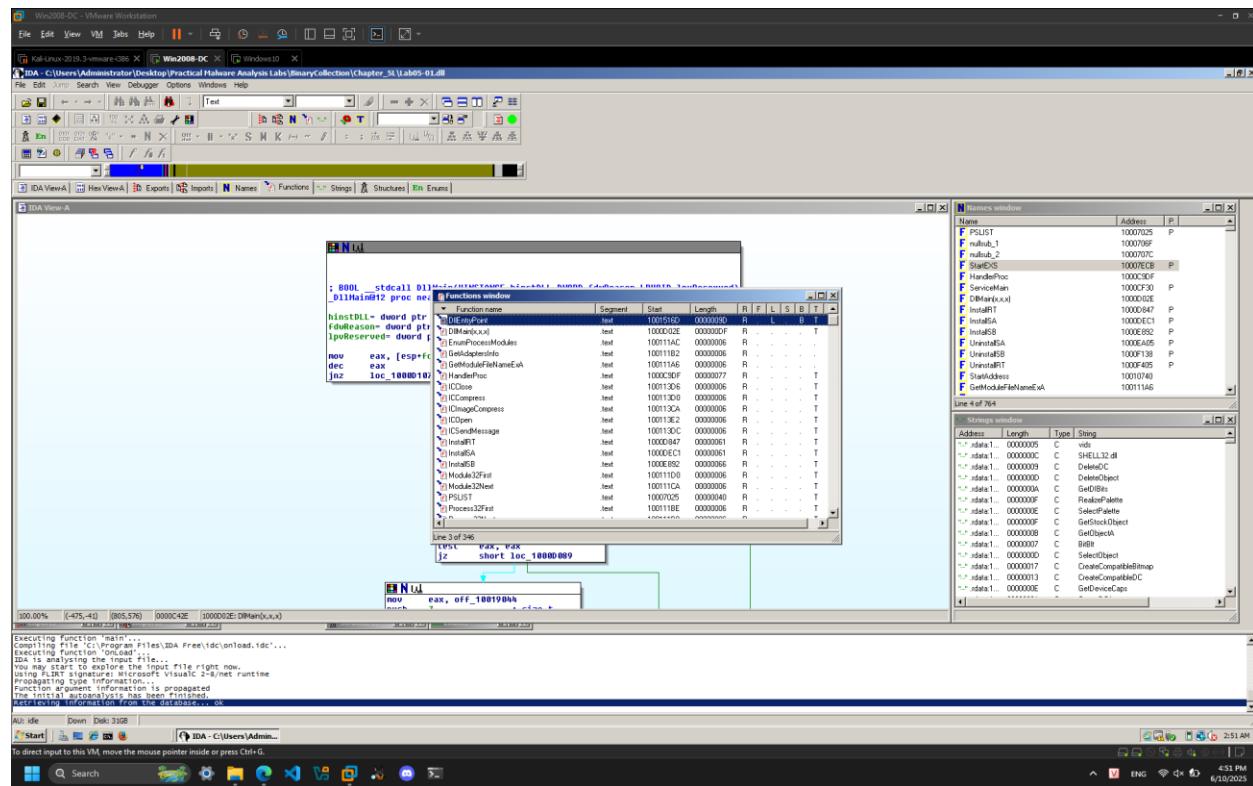
Reversing a Sequence:



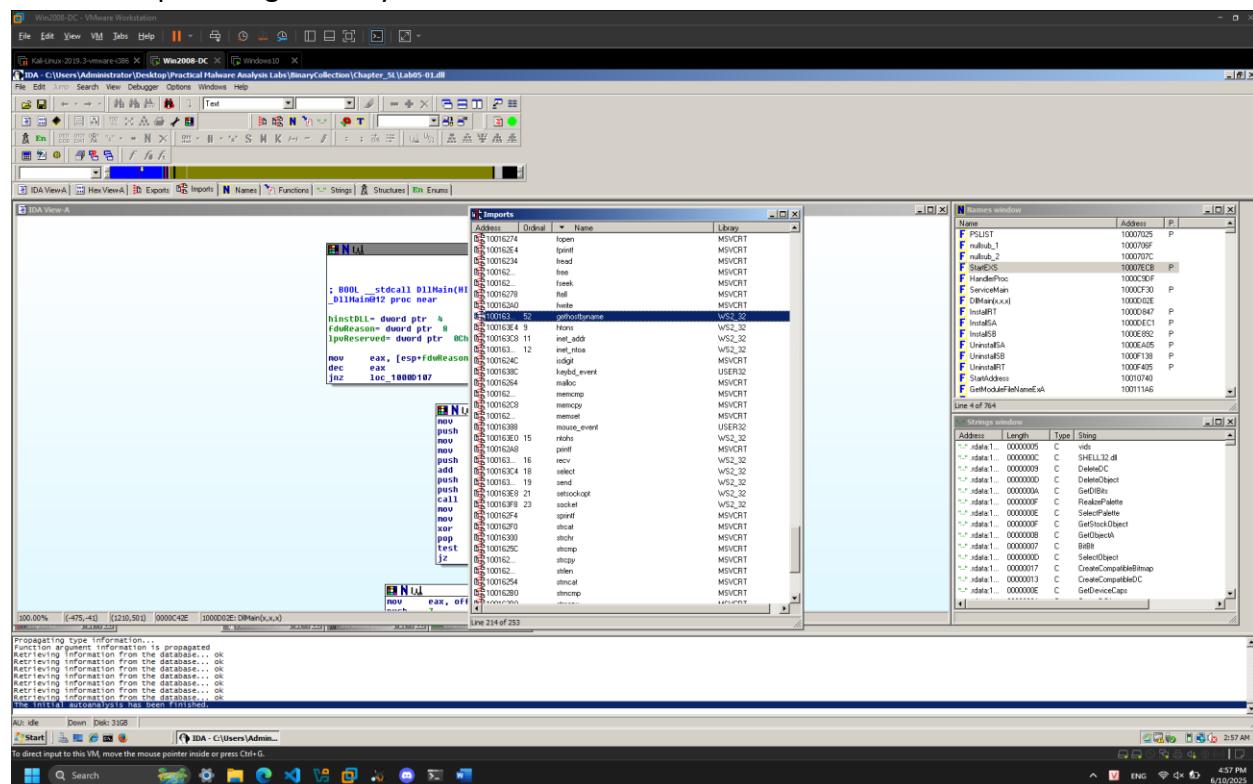


2. IDA Pro

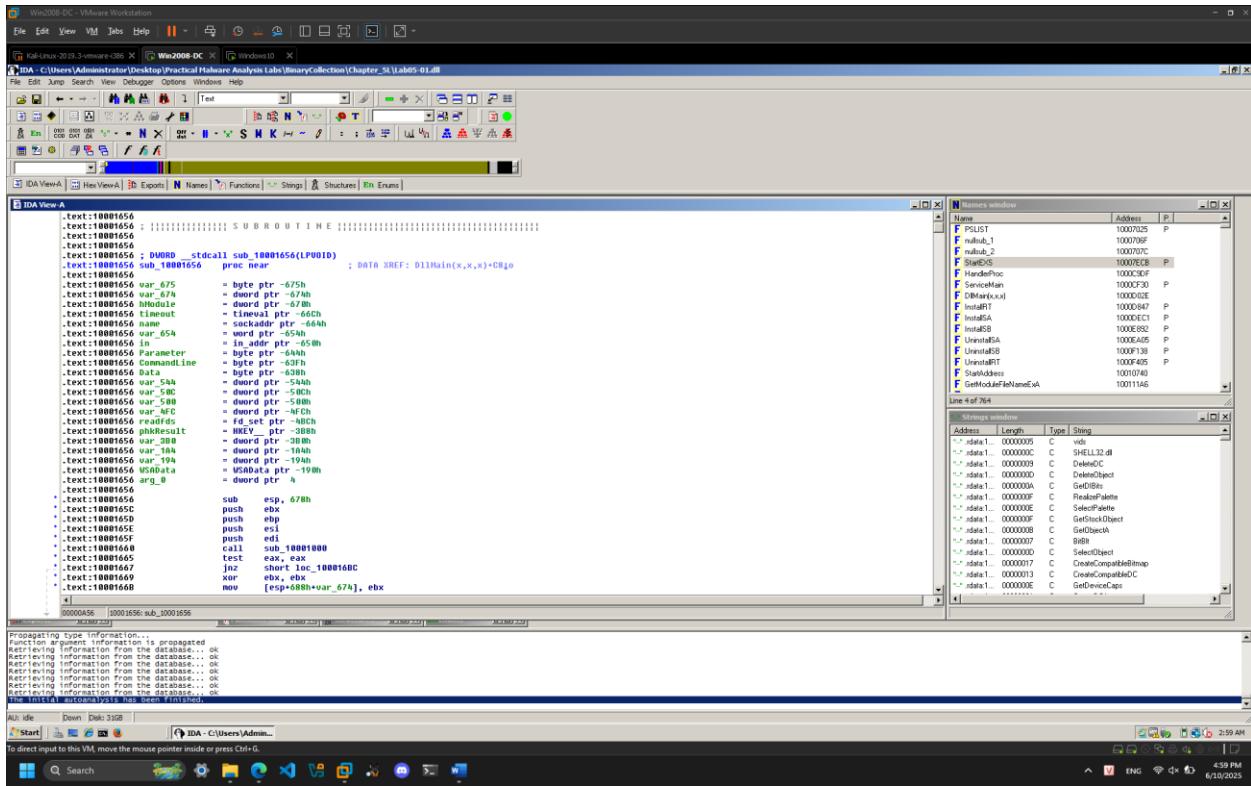
Finding the Address of DLLMain:



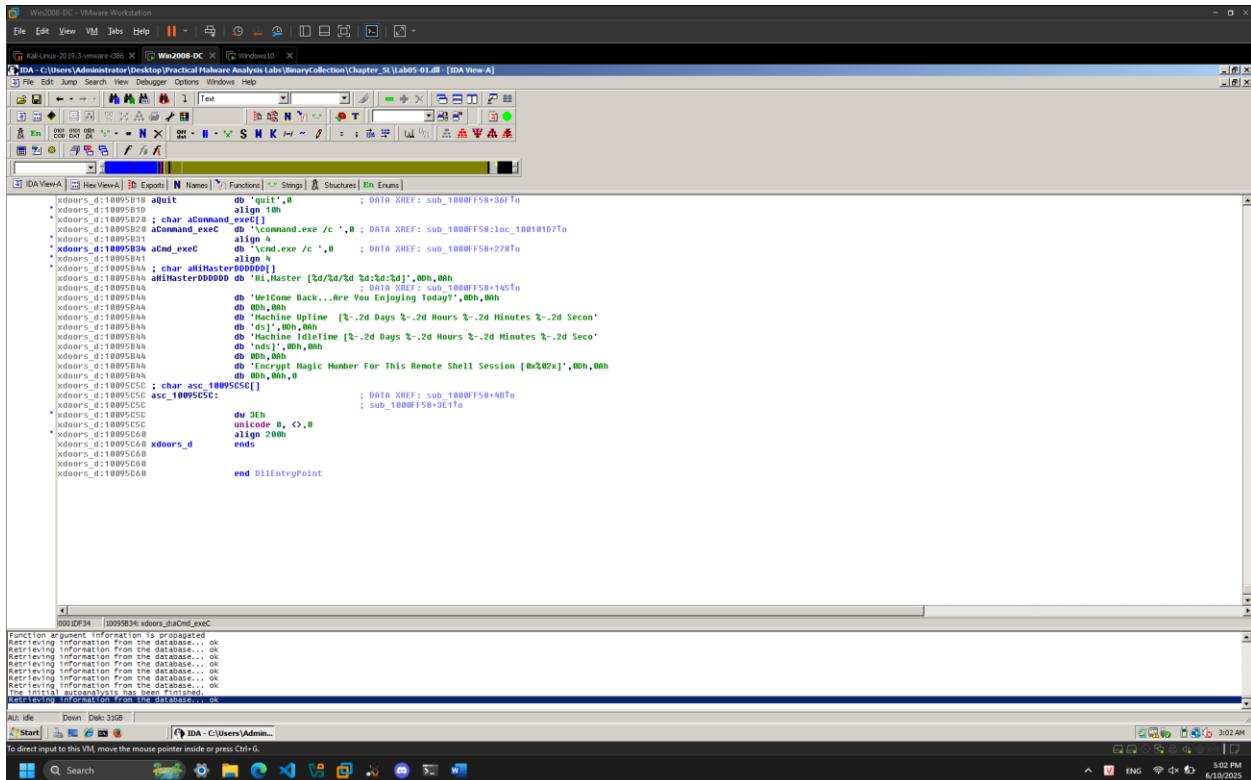
Find the import for gethostbyname:



Count Local Variables for the Subroutine at 0x10001656:



Finding the Purpose of the Code that References \cmd.exe /c:



The screenshot shows the IDA Pro interface with several windows open. The main window displays assembly code:

```
lea    eax, [ebp+HObject]
push  eax, [ebp+HFile]
lea    eax, [ebp+Hpipe]
push  eax, [ebp+HheadPipe]
mov   eax, [ebp+HHeaderOfPipe], 40h
mov   eax, [ebp+PipeAttributes.almost_h], 8Ch
mov   [ebp+PipeAttributes.lpSecurityDescriptor], ebx
mov   [ebp+PipeAttributes.bInheritHandle], 1
call  eax, [ebp+CreateNamedPipe]
test  eax, eax
jz    loc_10010714
```

Below this, a call graph is shown with four nodes:

- Top node: `[N] NUL`

```
lea    eax, [ebp+StartupInfo]
mov   eax, [ebp+StartupInfo], 44h
push  eax, [ebp+HObject]
call  ds:GetStartupInfo
mov   eax, [ebp+HObject]
push  eax, [ebp+HStdOutput]
push  eax, [ebp+HStdError]
push  eax, [ebp+HStdInput]
mov   eax, [ebp+StartupInfo.hStdOutput], eax
mov   eax, [ebp+StartupInfo.hStdError], eax
lea    eax, [ebp+StartupInfo.hStdInput], eax
mov   eax, [ebp+StartupInfo.wShowWindow], bx
push  eax, [ebp+HBuffer]
mov   eax, [ebp+StartupInfo.lpszTitle], 101h
call  ds:SetSystemDirectory
cmp   dword_1008E5C4, ebx
jz    short loc_100101b7
```
- Second node: `[N] NUL`

```
push offset aCmd_exec : "\\\cmd.exe /c "
jmp short loc_1001010C
```
- Third node: `[N] NUL`

```
loc_1001010C:
lea    eax, [ebp+CommandLine]
push  eax, [ebp+CommandLine]
```
- Bottom node: `[N] NUL`

```
loc_1001010D:
lea    eax, [ebp+CommandLine]
push  eax, [ebp+CommandLine + char +
```

At the bottom of the interface, there is a status bar with the message: "Function argument information is propagated from the database... ok". Below the status bar, a command-line interface shows the following output:

```
0.000% (0:05:34.0) (693.6.18) 0000F5D0 [100:10:D0] sub_1000F5B8+278
Function argument information is propagated
from the database... ok
Retrieving information
from the database... ok
```

The bottom right corner shows the system tray and taskbar.

The screenshot shows the IDA Pro interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** Win2008-DC - VMware Workstation
- File Menu:** File, Edit, View, VM, Tabs, Help
- Toolbar:** Includes icons for File, Edit, Jump, Search, View, Debugger, Options, Windows, Help.
- IDA View A:** Assembly view showing assembly code:

```
mov    edi, ecx
push   eax
push   eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesRead]
div    edi
mov    eax, edx
mov    eax, edx
div    eax, edx
xor    edx, edx
push   eax
push   eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesRead]
div    eax
push   eax
push   eax, [ebp+SystemTime.uSecond]
push   eax
movzx  eax, [ebp+SystemTime.uMinute]
movzx  eax, [ebp+SystemTime.uHour]
push   eax
push   eax, [ebp+SystemTime.uDay]
push   eax
movzx  eax, [ebp+SystemTime.uMonth]
push   eax
push   eax, [ebp+SystemTime.uYear]
push   eax
lea    eax, [ebp+var_ECB]
push   eax
offset 0000000000000000 ; "Hi,Master {0d/0d/0d 0d:0d:0d}\r\nHello Come "
push   eax
dscriptrt
call   dsprintf
push   eax
xor    ebx, ebx
lea    eax, [ebp+var_ECB]
push   eax
push   eax, [ebp+var_ECB]
call   strlcat
pop    eax
pop    eax
lea    eax, [ebp+var_ECB]
push   eax, [ebp+var_ECB]
push   eax, [ebp+var_ECB]
push   [ebp+1]
call   sub_100B38EE
add    esp, 10h
pop    eax, 0FFFFFFFh
jz    loc_100B7014
```
- Memory Dump View:** Shows a dump of memory starting at address 0x1000FF58 with a size of 145 bytes. The dump content is:

```
Function argument information is propagated
Retrieving information from the database... ok
The initial analysis has been finished.
Retrieving information from the database... ok
```
- Status Bar:** 100.00% (c153,1879) (0x24,396) 000094D [000099D] sub_1000FF58+145
- Bottom Navigation:** Au: ide Down Disk 32B Start IDA - C:\Users\Admin...
- Taskbar:** Shows various application icons including File Explorer, Task Manager, and a search bar.

3. Disassembling C on Windows

Global and Local Variables:

Windows 10 - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help || Windows 10 | Kill Virus 2019.3-vmware+286 |

TranTriDung-8a - Microsoft Visual Studio Express 2013 for Windows Desktop

FILE EDIT VIEW PROJECT BUILD DEBUG TEAM TOOLS TEST WINDOW HELP

Local Windows Debugger - Debug - Win32

TranTriDung-8a.cpp (Global Scope)

```
TranTriDung-8a.cpp : Defines the entry point for the console application.  
//  
  
#include "stdafx.h"  
int i = 1; // GLOBAL VARIABLE  
=int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[]){  
    int j = 2; // LOCAL VARIABLE  
    printf("TranTriDung-8a: %d\n", 1, j);  
    return 0;  
}
```

Solution Explorer

Search Solution Explorer (Ctrl+F)

TranTriDung-8a (1 project)

- TranTriDung-8a
 - External Dependencies
 - Header Files
 - targetver.h
 - Source Files
 - stdafx.cpp
 - TranTriDung-8a.cpp
 - Resource Files

Properties

Output

Show output from: Build

```
1>--> Build started: Project: TranTriDung-8a, Configuration: Debug Win32 .....
```

1> stdafx.cpp
1> TranTriDung-8a.cpp
1> TranTriDung-8a.vcxproj -> c:\users\dungnghiep\documents\visual studio 2013\Projects\TranTriDung-8a\Debug\TranTriDung-8a.exe
***** Build: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 up-to-date, 0 skipped *****

Build succeeded

Type here to search

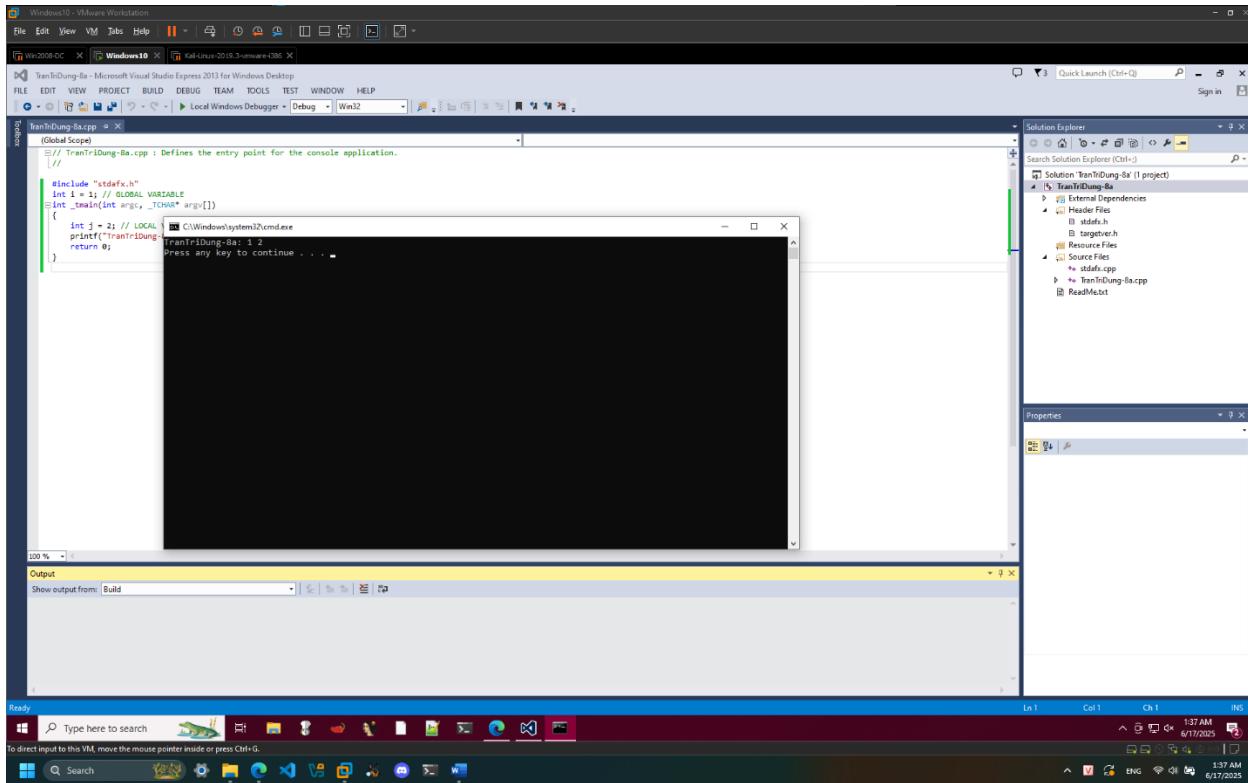
Những ngày mưa sắp...

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

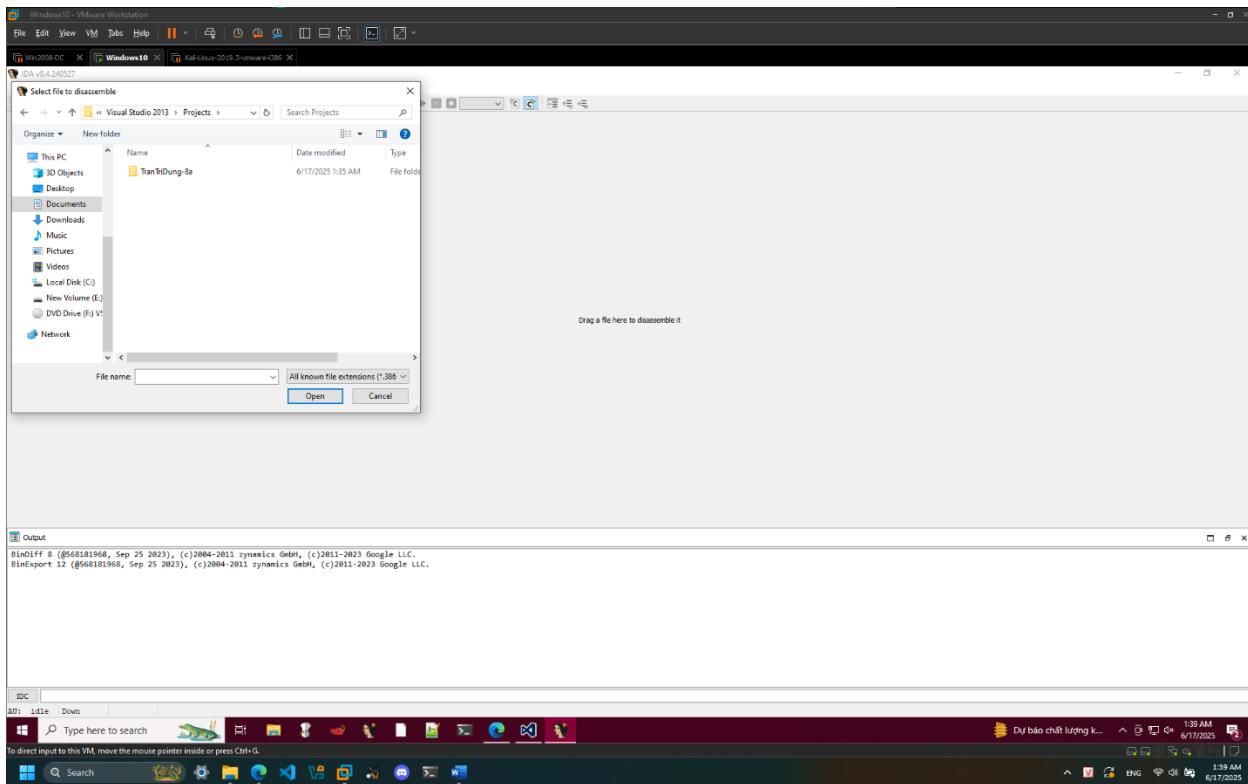
Windows Search

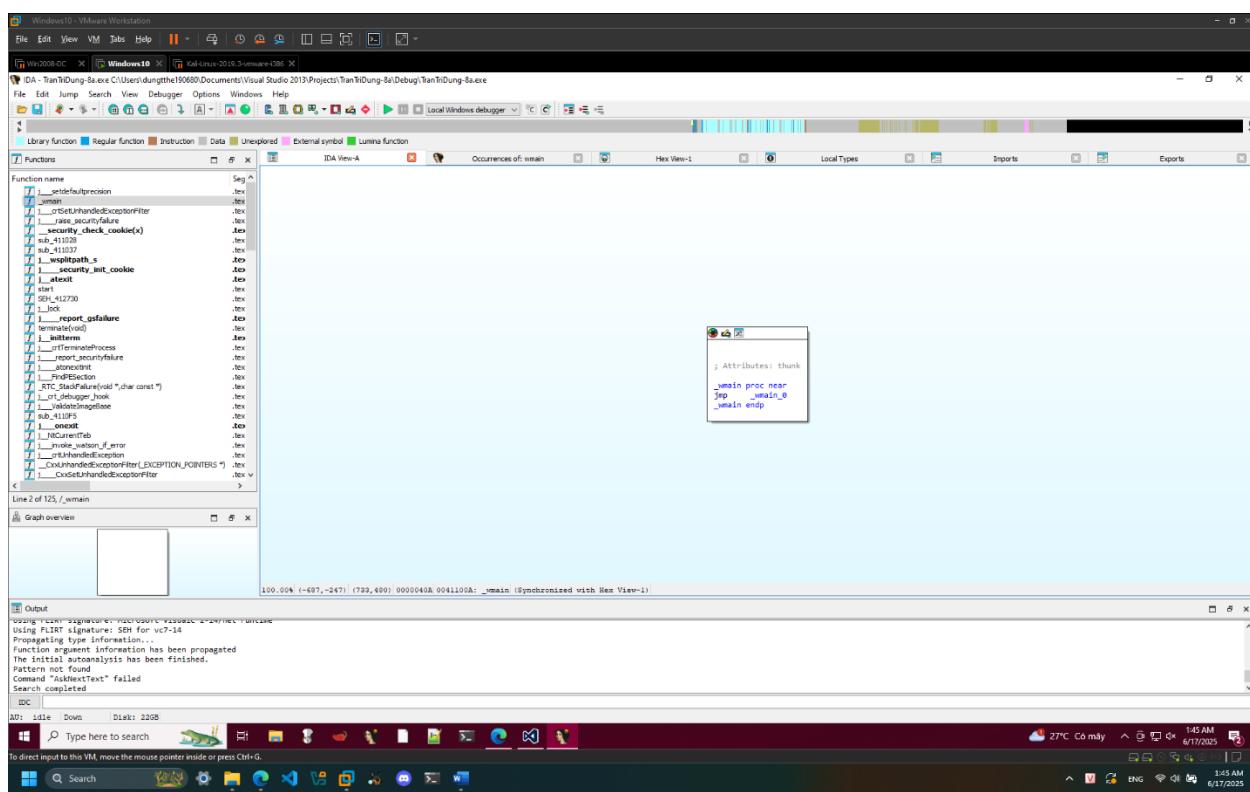
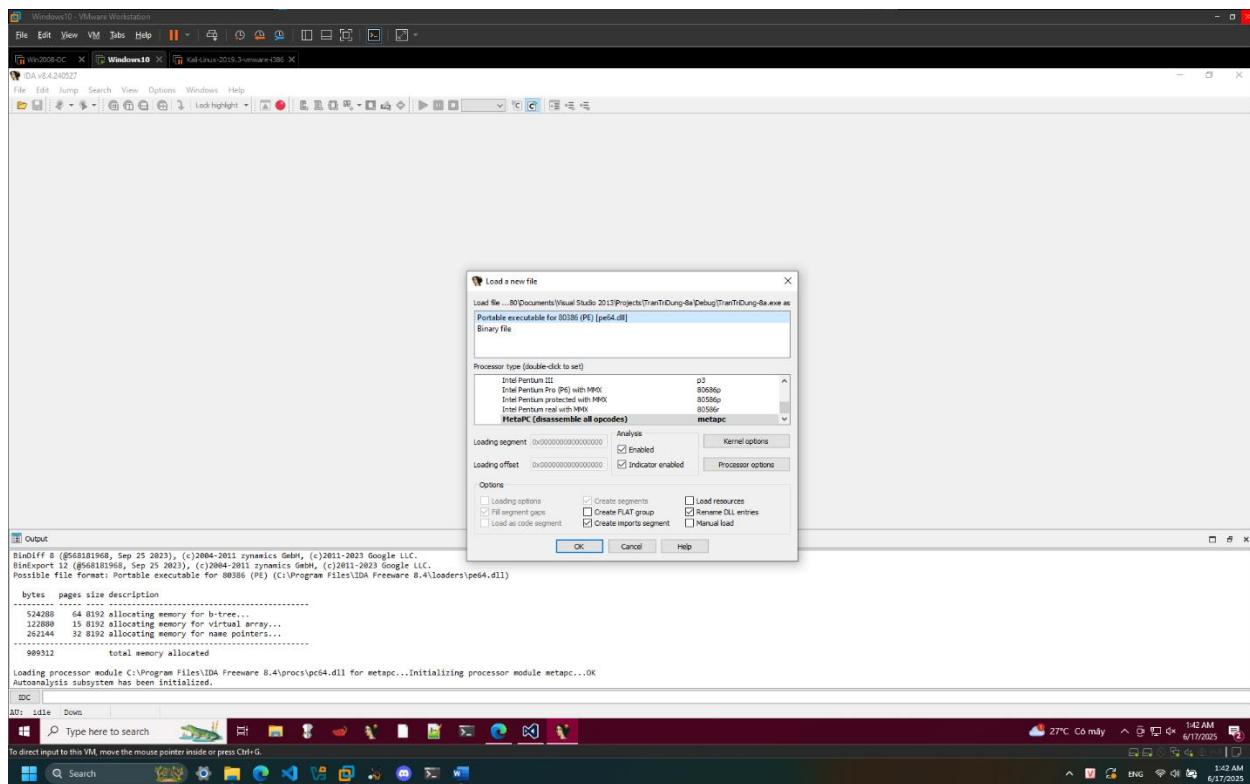
136 AM 6/17/2025

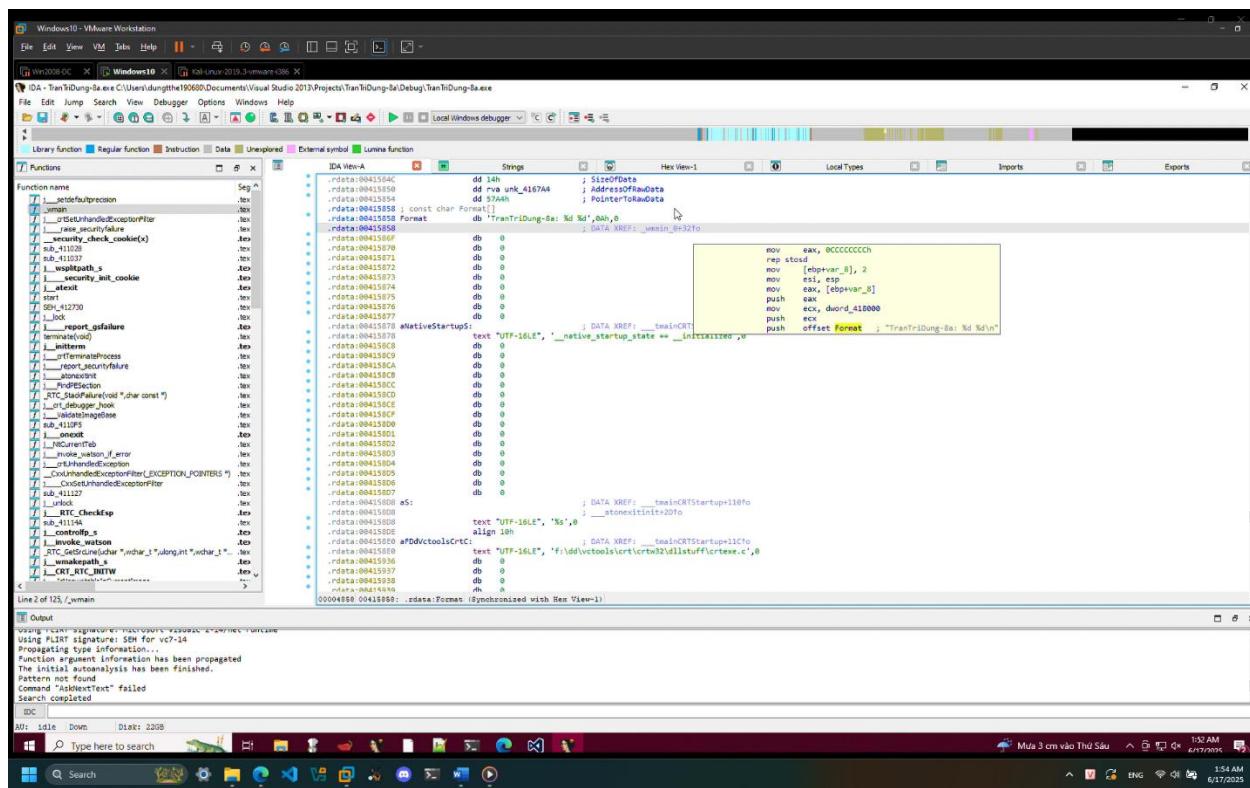
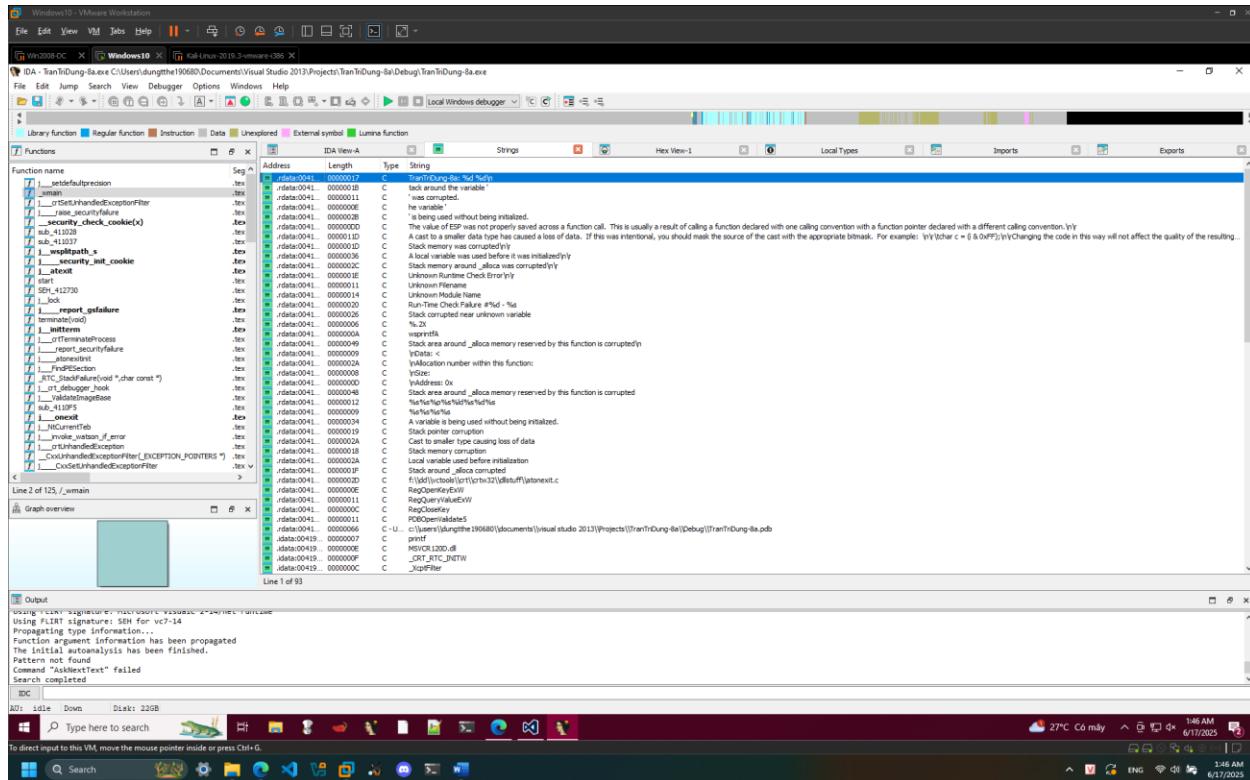
Compiling and Running Program:

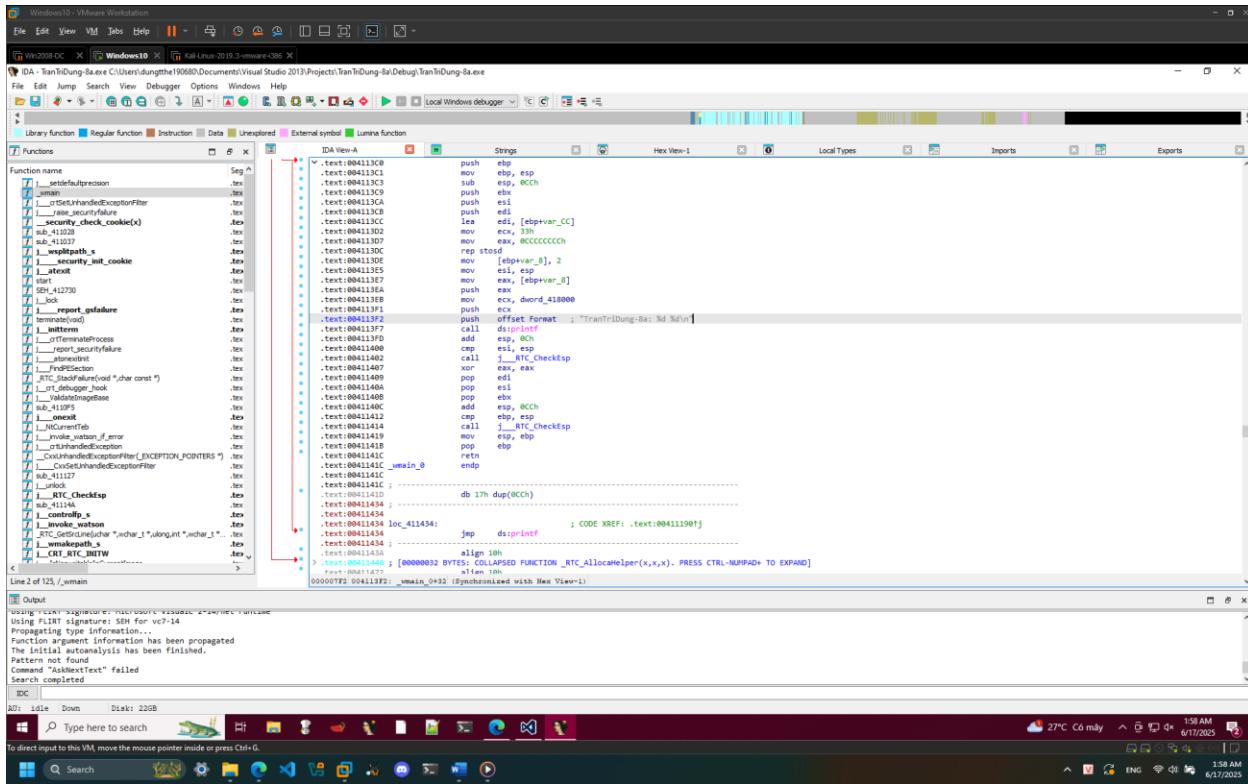


Disassembling the EXE:

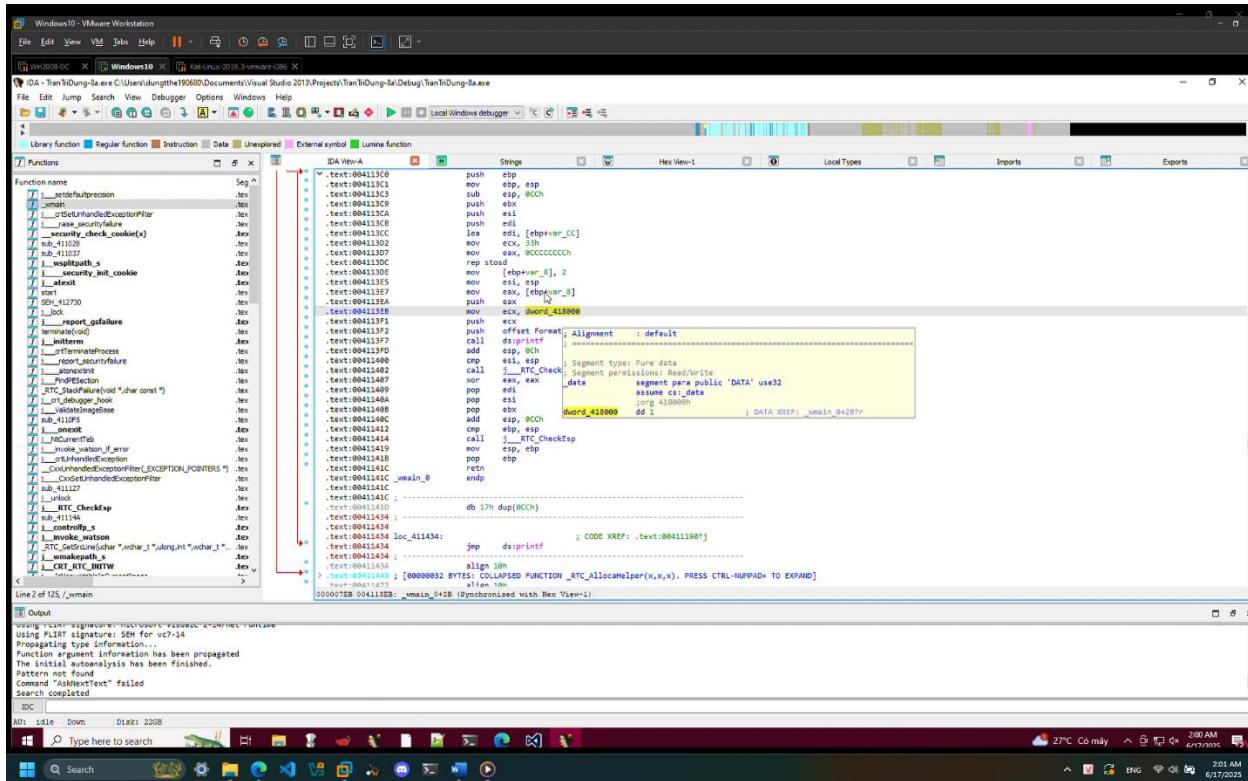








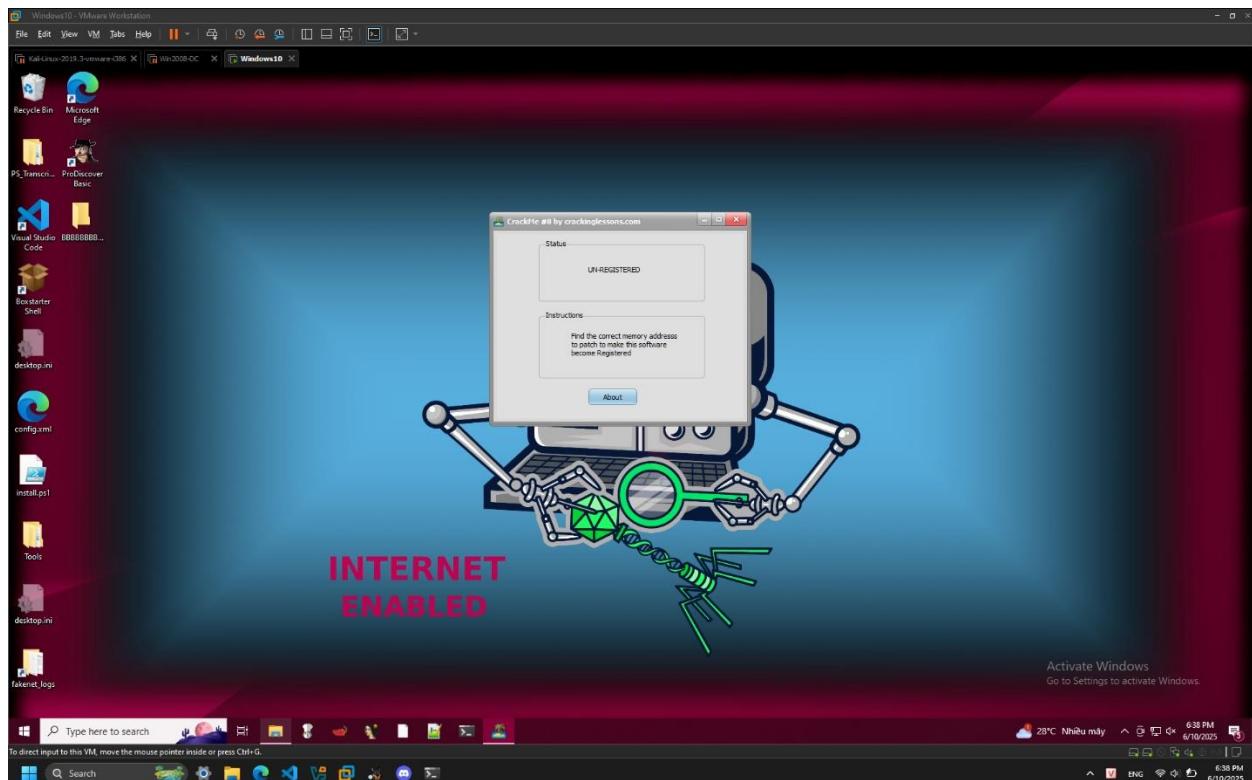
Understanding Global and Local Variables:



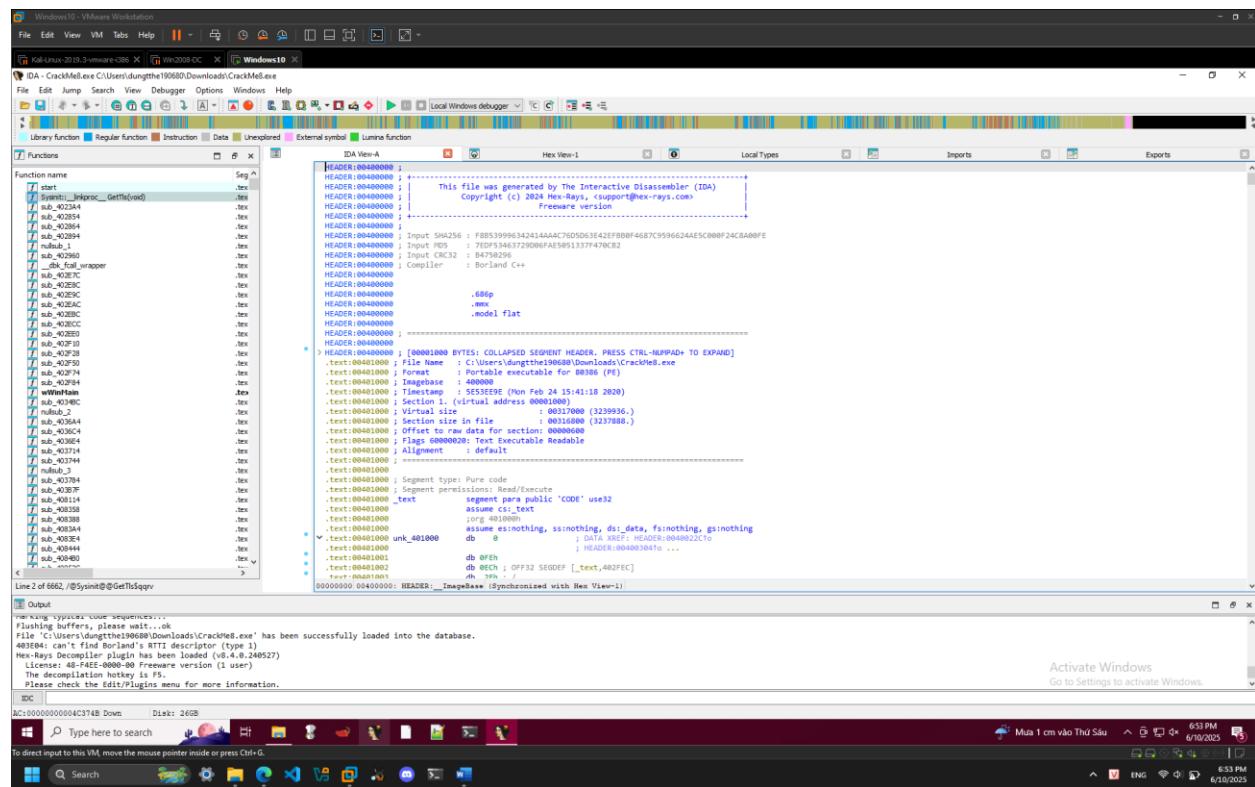
Extra Credit:

CrackMe #8

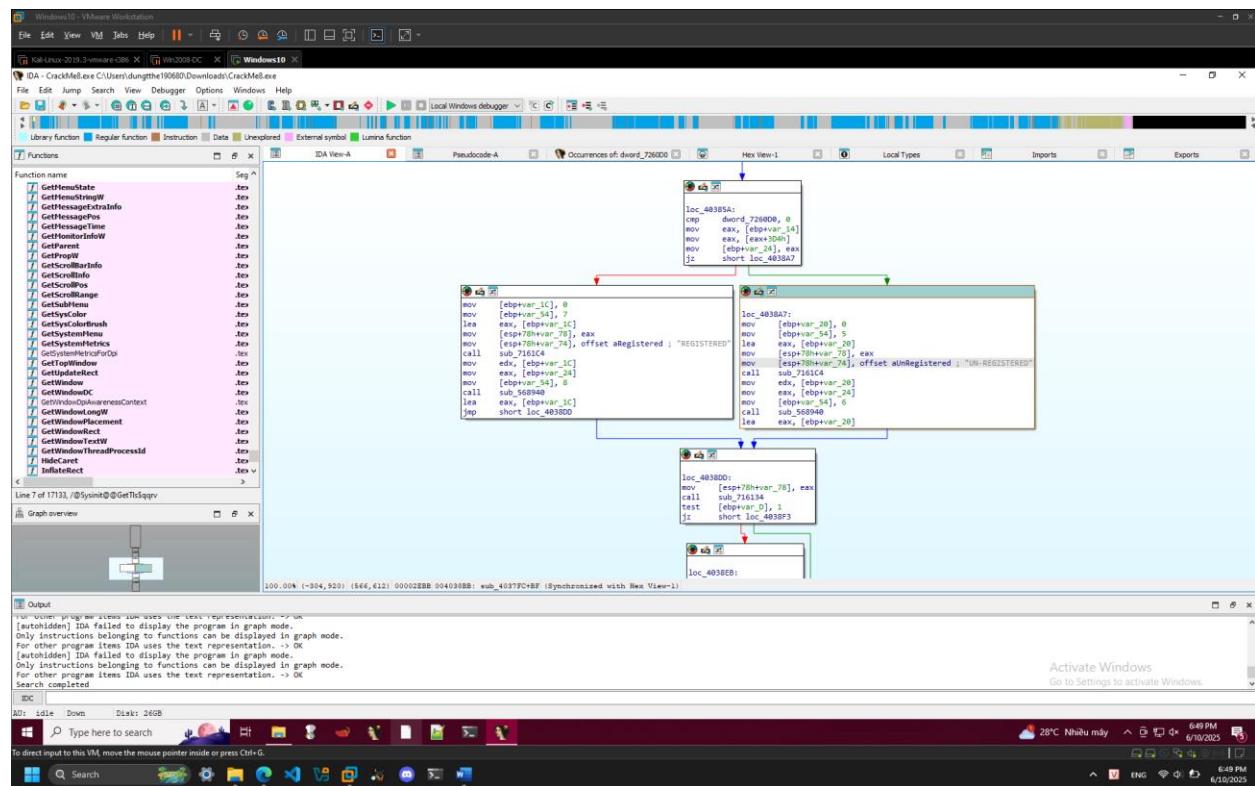
Đầu tiên em thử chạy chương trình và nhận được thông báo có từ khóa “UN-REGISTERED”:



Sau đó em mở phần mềm IDA và tiến hành dịch ngược file:



Em search từ khóa “UN-REGISTERED” và được điều hướng đến đoạn code này:



Có thể thấy thông báo đã đăng ký không được hiển thị do lệnh nhảy trong đoạn loc_40385A, vì vậy để hiển thị thông báo đã đăng ký, em xóa lệnh nhảy bằng cách sửa mã hex thành 90 (nop):

The screenshot shows the IDA Pro interface with the following details:

- Title Bar:** Yaf-Unix 2017.3, VMware Workstation, Yaf-2018-05, Windows10.
- File Path:** IDA - CrackMe.exe C:\Users\duongtung\Downloads\CrackMe.exe
- Toolbars:** Library function, Regular function, Instruction, Data, Unexploited, External symbol, Lumina function.
- Windows Taskbar:** File, Edit, Jump, Search, View, Debugger, Options, Windows, Help.
- Status Bar:** Line 6 of 17733, 0xSystem@GetThisSppr
- Bottom Status Bar:** 28°C Nhiệt mây, Go to Settings to activate Windows, 6/10/2025, ENG, WiFi, Battery, 6:51 PM.

Lưu lại và chạy chương trình thì em nhận được thông báo đã đăng ký:

