

USER NOTIFICATION

USER NOTIFICATIONS

Messages provided to the user outside of the normal UI

USER NOTIFICATIONS

These include messages aimed at
User feedback

- Toasts

- Dialogs

Event notification

- Notification Area notifications

TOAST

Transitory messages that pop up on the current window

e.g., to inform user that an operation has completed successfully

Automatically fade into & out of view

No user interaction or response

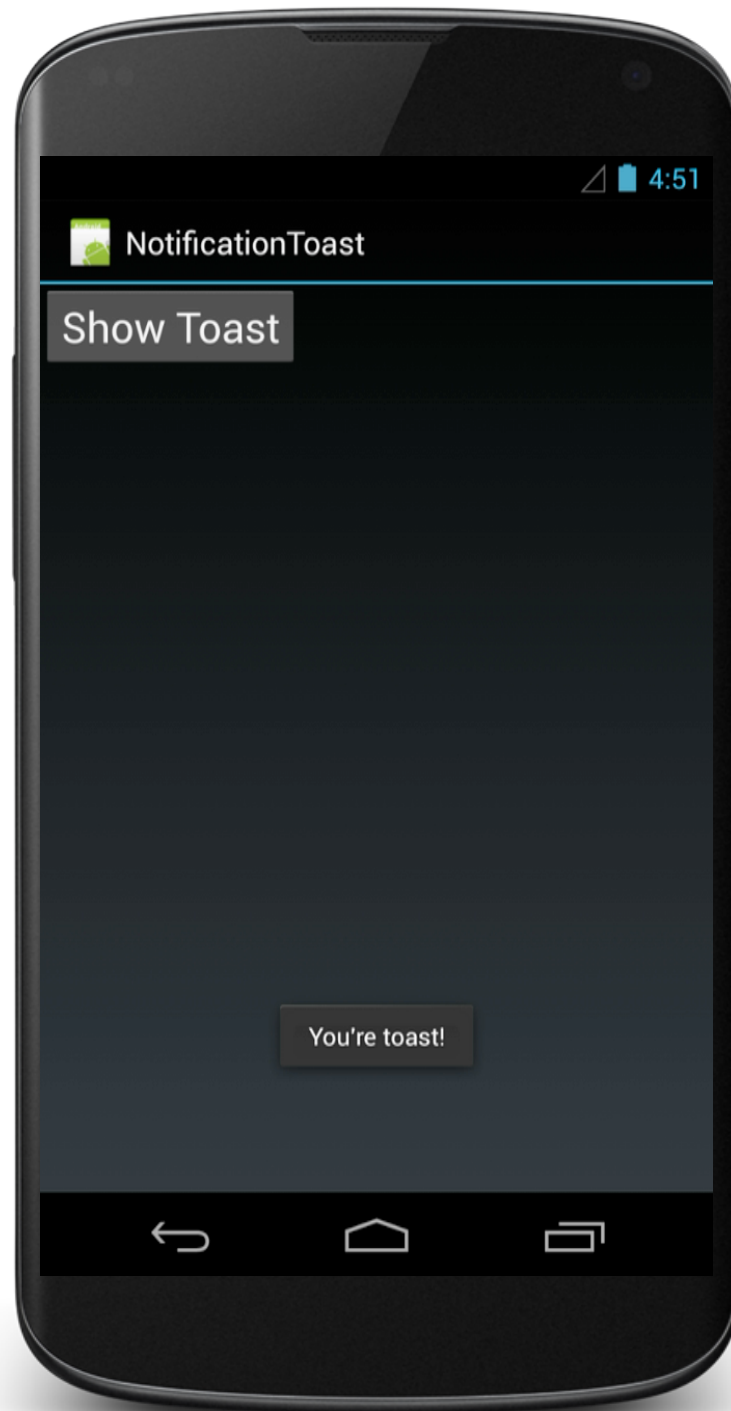
CREATING TOAST NOTIFICATIONS

Instantiate a Toast object by calling

`Toast.makeText(context, text, duration)`

Show toast by calling

`Toast.show()`



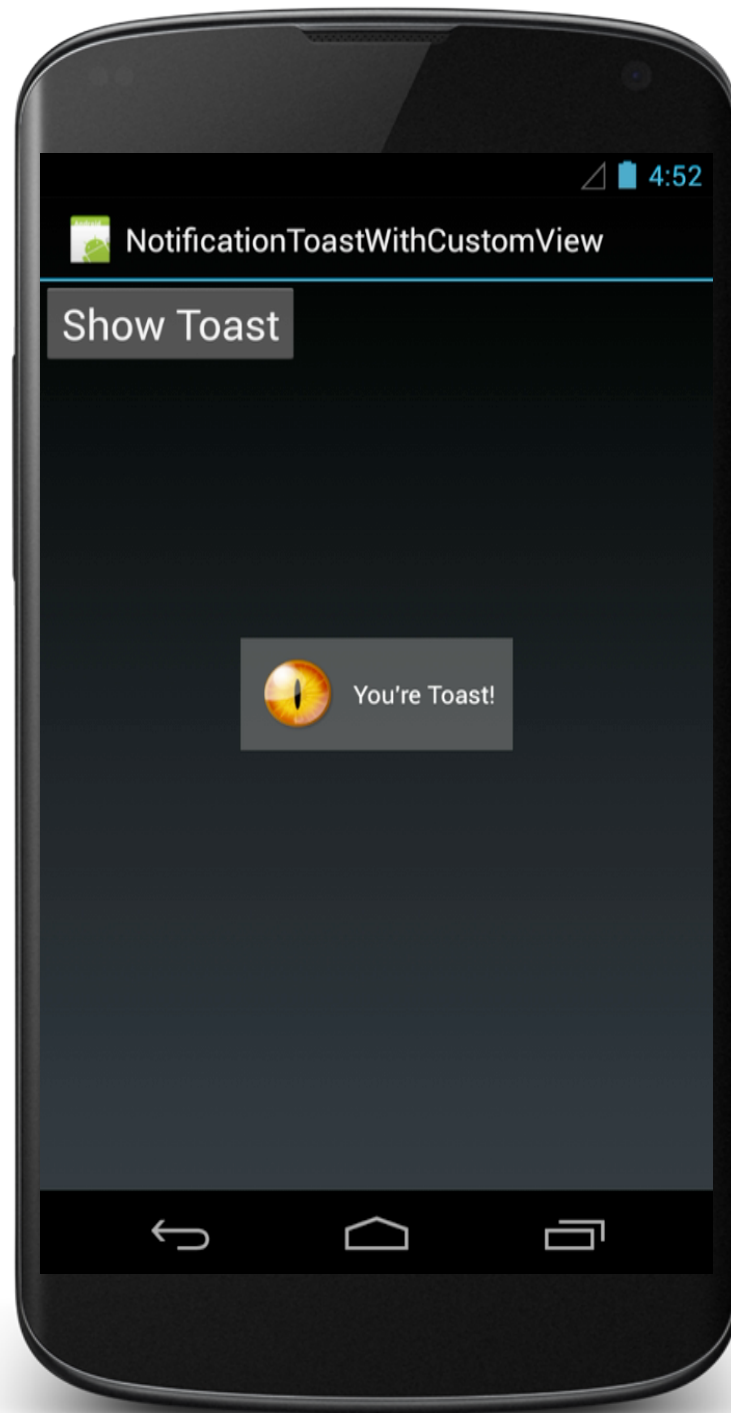
NotificationToast

```
@Override  
public void onClick(View v) {  
    Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "You're toast!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();  
}
```

TOAST WITH CUSTOM VIEWS

Can create custom layouts in XML

Set them using `Toast.setView()`



NotificationToastWithCustomView

```
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {

    Toast toast = new Toast(getApplicationContext());

    toast.setGravity(Gravity.CENTER_VERTICAL, 0, 0);
    toast.setDuration	Toast.LENGTH_LONG);

    toast.setView(getLayoutInflater().inflate(R.layout.custom_toast,null));

    toast.show();
}
```

NOTIFICATION AREA NOTIFICATIONS

Android provides the notification area for alerting users about events

It also provides a notification drawer that users can pull down to see more detailed information about notifications



NOTIFICATION ARCHITECTURE

Notification

Title, detail, small icon

Notification Area

Ticker text, small icon

Notification Drawer

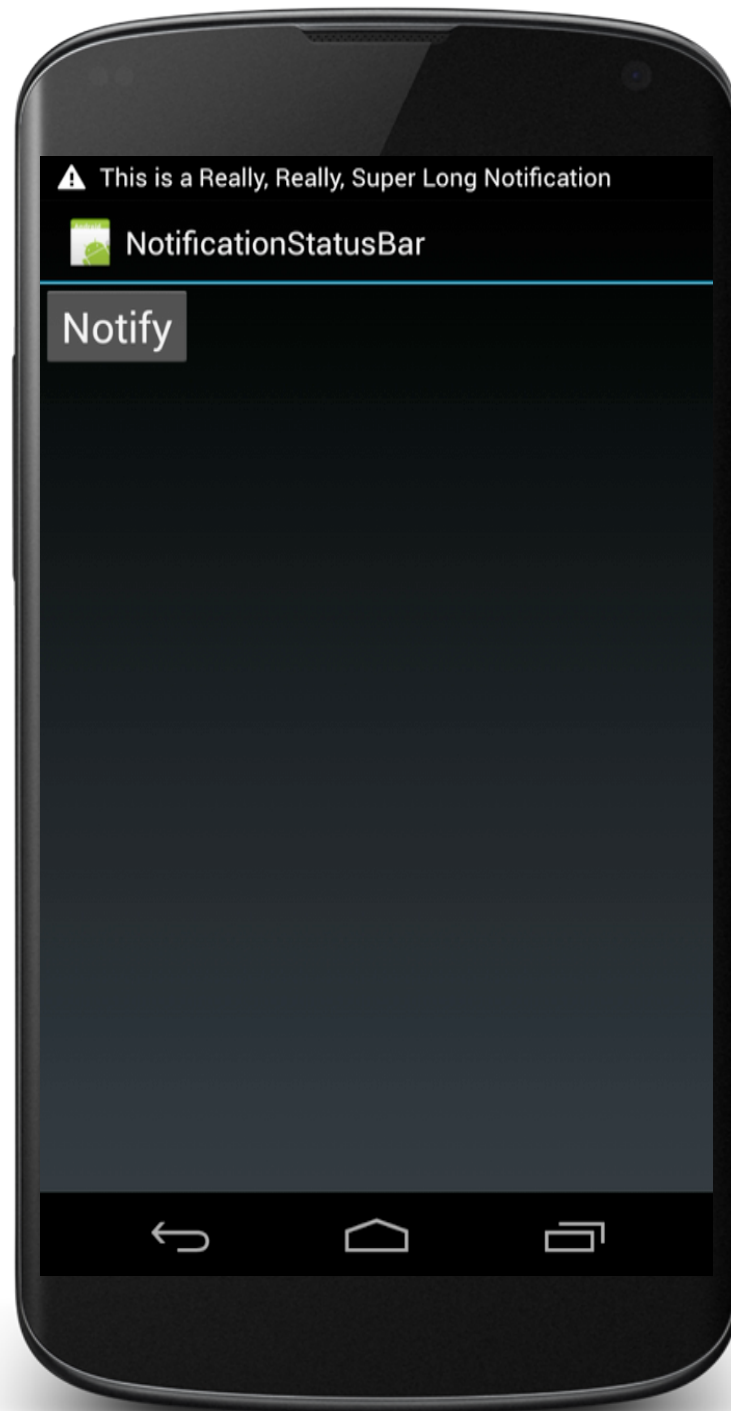
View

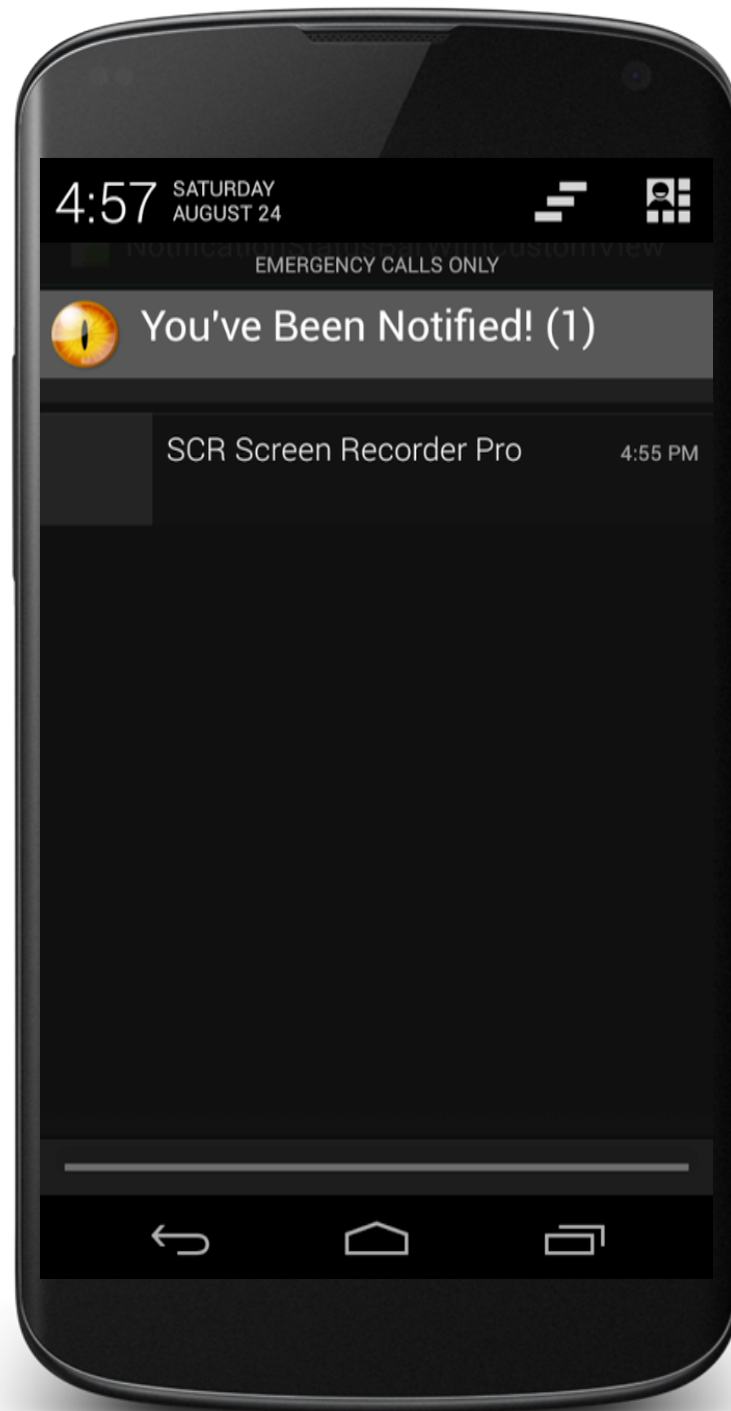
Action

NOTIFICATION MANAGER

System service that manages
Notifications

send & cancel notification





NOTIFICATIONSTATUSBARWITHCUSTOMVIEW

```
mNotificationIntent = new Intent(getApplicationContext(),
    NotificationSubActivity.class);
mContentIntent = PendingIntent.getActivity(getApplicationContext(), 0,
    mNotificationIntent, Intent.FLAG_ACTIVITY_NEW_TASK);

final Button button = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);
button.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {

    @Override
    public void onClick(View v) {

        // Define the Notification's expanded message and Intent:

        mContentView.setTextViewText(R.id.text, contentText + " ("
            + ++mNotificationCount + ")");
```

```
NotificationSubActivity.class),  
mContentIntent = PendingIntent.getActivity(getApplicationContext(), 0,  
mNotificationIntent, Intent.FLAG_ACTIVITY_NEW_TASK);
```

```
final Button button = (Button) findViewById(R.id.button1);  
button.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
```

```
public void onClick(View v) {
```

```
// Define the Notification's expanded message and Intent:
```

```
mContentView.setTextViewText(R.id.text, contentText + " (" +  
++mNotificationCount + ")");
```

```
// Build the Notification
```

```
Notification.Builder notificationBuilder = new Notification.Builder(  
getApplicationContext())  
.setTicker(tickerText)  
.setSmallIcon(android.R.drawable.stat_sys_warning)  
.setAutoCancel(true)  
.setContentIntent(mContentIntent)  
.setSound(soundURI)  
.setVibrate(mVibratePattern)  
.setContent(mContentView);
```

```
// Pass the Notification to the NotificationManager:
```

```
NotificationManager mNotificationManager = (NotificationManager) getSystemService(Context.NOTIFICATION_SERVICE);  
mNotificationManager.notify(MY_NOTIFICATION_ID,  
notificationBuilder.build());
```

```
}  
});
```

NotificationToastWithCustomView

```
@Override
public void onClick(View v) {

    Toast toast = new Toast(getApplicationContext());

    toast.setGravity(Gravity.CENTER_VERTICAL, 0, 0);
    toast.setDuration	Toast.LENGTH_LONG);

    toast.setView(getLayoutInflater().inflate(R.layout.custom_toast,null));

    toast.show();
}
```

NEXT TIME

The BroadcastReceiver Class