Práctica Dirigida 1 Análisis y Modelamiento Numérico I



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Evalúa la función

$$y_1(x) = \frac{\log(1+x)}{x}$$

para $x\approx 0$ usando doble precisión. Grafica la función en el intervalo $[-10^{-15},10^{-15}]$. Repita el experimento usando

$$y_2(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{\log(1+x)}{(1+x)-1} & \text{si } 1+x \neq 1\\ 1 & \text{si } 1+x = 1 \end{cases}$$

Código en Python

```
import math
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   def y1(x):
     return (math.log10(x+1))/x
7
   def y2(x):
     if(1+x == 1):
       return 1
     else:
10
       return (math.log10(x+1))/((x+1)-1)
11
   a = math.pow(10,-15)
13
   b = -1*math.pow(10,-15)
paso = (a-b)/100
   i = b
16
   r = []
17
   while(i<a):
18
19
    r.append(i)
     i = i + paso
21 | plt.plot(r, [y1(i) for i in r], label='y1(x)')
plt.plot(r, [y2(i) for i in r], label='y2(x)')
plt.xlabel('x')
24 | plt.ylabel('y')
plt.title('Grafica de y1(x) y y2(x)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

Output del Código

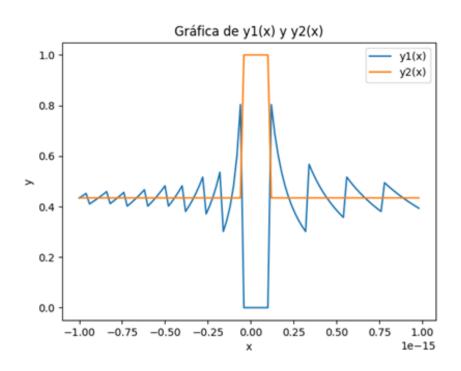


Figura 1: Output del ejercicio 14.

Calcule un valor aproximado de la épsilon de la máquina usando el algoritmo 1.

Código en Python

```
import math
   def func():
      s = 1
      for k in range(1,100,1):
        s = 0.5*s
        t = s + 1
        if (t <= 1):</pre>
          s = 2*s
      return s
9
   z = func()
11
13
   print(f"Epsilon de maquina (doble precision): {z}")
   cantidad_bits = 1 - math.log(z,2)
print("Cantidad de bits: ",cantidad_bits)
14
```

Output del Código

```
Epsilon de maquina (doble precision): 2.220446049250313e-16
Cantidad de bits: 53.0
```

Figura 2: Output del ejercicio 15.

Escriba un programa para calcular

Función f(x):

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - 1$$

Función g(x):

$$g(x) = \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 1}$$

Repita el experimento usando x como una sucesión de valores: $-8^{-1}, -8^{-2}, -8^{-3}, \dots$ ¿Los resultados son iguales?

Código en Python

```
import math

def f(x):
    return math.sqrt(math.pow(x,2)+1)-1

def g(x):
    return math.pow(x,2)/(math.sqrt(math.pow(x,2)+1)+1)

for i in range(1,20,1):
    n = math.pow(8,(-1)*i)
    print(f"f(8^{(-i}))={f(n)}")
    print(f"g(8^{(-i}))={g(n)}")
    print("-----")
```

Output del Código

```
f(8^{(-1)}) = 0.0077822185373186414
g(8^{-1}) = 0.0077822185373187065
 _____
f(8^{-2}) = 0.00012206286282867573
g(8^{(-2)}) = 0.00012206286282875901
_____
f(8^{-3}) = 1.9073468138230965e-06
g(8^{(-3)}) = 1.907346813826566e-06
f(8^{-4}) = 2.9802321943606103e-08
g(8^{-4}) = 2.9802321943606116e-08
f(8^{(-5)}) = 4.656612873077393e-10
g(8^{-5}) = 4.6566128719931904e-10
f(8^{-6}) = 7.275957614183426e-12
g(8^{-}(-6)) = 7.275957614156956e-12
f(8^{-7}) = 1.1368683772161603e-13
g(8^{-}(-7)) = 1.1368683772160957e-13
_____
f(8^{-}(-8)) = 1.7763568394002505e-15
g(8^{-}(-8)) = 1.7763568394002489e-15
_____
f(8^{-9}) = 0.0
g(8^{-}(-9)) = 2.7755575615628914e-17
f(8^{-10}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-10)}) = 4.336808689942018e-19
```

```
f(8^{-11}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-11)}) = 6.776263578034403e-21
f(8^{(-12)}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-12)}) = 1.0587911840678754e-22
_____
f(8^{-13}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-13)}) = 1.6543612251060553e-24
_____
f(8^{-14}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-14)}) = 2.5849394142282115e-26
 -----
f(8^{(-15)}) = 0.0
g(8^{-15}) = 4.0389678347315804e-28
-----
f(8^{-16}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-16)}) = 6.310887241768095e-30
f(8^{(-17)}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-17)}) = 9.860761315262648e-32
f(8^{-18}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-18)}) = 1.5407439555097887e-33
_____
f(8^{-19}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-19)}) = 2.407412430484045e-35
_____
```

No son iguales exactamente. A partir de 8^{-9} , g(x) es 0. La diferencia de resultados se debe a la precisión de las funciones y al orden de operaciones.

Diseñe un programa que imprima los valores de las siguientes funciones en 101 puntos igualmente espaciados cubriendo el intervalo [0.99, 1.01]. Analice los resultados.

Código en Python

```
import math
  def f(x):
     return math.pow(x,8) -8*math.pow(x,7)+
     28*math.pow(x,6) -56*math.pow(x,5) +70*math.pow(x,4) -56*math.pow(x,3)
     +28*math.pow(x,2) -8*x +1
   def g(x):
    return (((((((x-8)*x+28)*x-56)*x+70)*x-56)*x+28)*x-8)*x+1
  def h(x):
    return math.pow((x-1),8)
  # intervalo [0.99, 1.01]
  b = 0.99
12
  a = 1.01
13
  paso = (a-b)/101
  i = b
16
  while(i<a):
    print(f'x={i},f(x)={f(i)},g(x)={g(i)},h(x)={h(i)}')
     i = i + paso
```

Output del Código

```
x = 0.9901980198019802, f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e - 15, g(x) = 2.7755575615628914e - 15, h(x) = 8.521392439387582e - 17
 x = 0.9903960396039604 \,, \ f(x) = 1.7763568394002505 \, e^{-15}, \ g(x) = 2.1094237467877974 \, e^{-15}, \ h(x) = 7.237738431726419 \, e^{-17}, \ h(x) = 1.237738431726419 \, e^{-17}
 x = 0.9905940594059406 \,, \; f(x) = 1.7763568394002505 e - 15, \; g(x) = 3.3306690738754696 e - 16, \; h(x) = 6.126576377474332 e - 1764186 e - 186418 e - 
 x = \ 0.9907920792079208 \, , \ f(x) = \ 1.2434497875801753 e - 14 , \ g(x) = \ -5.551115123125783 e - 15 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.167644128319588 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e - 17 , \ h(x) = \ 5.16764412831958 e
x = \ 0.990990099009901 \, , \ f\left(x\right) = \ -5.329070518200751e - 15, \ g\left(x\right) = \ -2.886579864025407e - 15, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.342703195824963e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.34270319582496496 - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.34270319582496496 - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.342703196496 - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.342703196 - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.342703196496 - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 4.342703196 - 1
x = 0.9911881188118812, f(x) = -8.881784197001252e - 15, g(x) = 7.771561172376096e - 16, h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e - 17
 x = 0.9913861386138614 \,, \ \ f(x) = 5.329070518200751e - 15, \ \ g(x) = -3.9968028886505635e - 15, \ \ h(x) = 3.030979720934956e - 17, \ \ h(x) = 1.030979720934956e - 10.030979720934956e - 10.03097972093496e - 10.030979720934956e - 10.030979720934956e - 10.03097972099766e - 10.030979766e - 10.0309766e - 10.030966e - 10.0309766e - 10.030966e -
 x = \ 0.9917821782178218, \ f\left(x\right) = \ -1.7763568394002505e - 15, \ g\left(x\right) = \ -1.3322676295501878e - 15, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.0799540885076566e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.079954088507666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.07995408666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.079954088507666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.07995408666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.07996666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.079966666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.079966666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2.0799666666e - 17, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 2
x = \ 0.991980198019802, \ \ f(x) = \ -1.7763568394002505e - 15, \ \ g(x) = \ 2.7755575615628914e - 15, \ \ h(x) = \ 1.711233055325693e - 17, \ 
x = 0.9921782178217822, f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e - 15, g(x) = 6.772360450213455e - 15, h(x) = 1.4010245326288266e - 17
 x = 0.9923762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e - 15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e - 16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e - 17, \ h(x) = 1.1411817366807e - 17, \ h(x) = 1.1411817666807e - 17, \ h(x) = 1.1411817666807e - 17,
 x = 0.9925742574257426, \ \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e - 15, \ \ g(x) = -9.547918011776346e - 15, \ \ h(x) = 9.245259739237203e - 18011776346e - 100176646e - 10017666e - 10017666e - 10017666e - 1001766e - 10
 x = 0.9927722772277227, \ f(x) = 1.7763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 7.447523644657328e - 18, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568394002505e - 15, \ g(x) = -3.3306690738754696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.76356846696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.76356846696e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568689666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.76356869666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763568666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.76356666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.76356666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.76356666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.7636666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.7636666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.7636666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.7636666e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.763
x = 0.9931683168316832, \; \; f(x) = -1.2434497875801753e - 14, \; \; g(x) = 1.1102230246251565e - 15, \; \; h(x) = 4.744841785235384e - 18, \; h(x) = 4.74484464e - 18, \; h(x) = 4.7448446e - 18, \; h(x) = 4.744846e - 18, \; h(x) = 4.74486e - 18, \; h(x) = 4.7446e - 18, \; 
 x = 0.9933663366336634, f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e - 15, g(x) = 4.440892098500626e - 15, h(x) = 3.74996687415918e - 18
 x = 0.9935643564356436, \; f(x) = 5.329070518200751e - 15, \; g(x) = -4.6629367034256575e - 15, \; h(x) = 2.9426313863550988e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94263138698e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94263138696e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9426313666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9426666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.942631366e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94266666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94266666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94266666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9426666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94266666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94266666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9426666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.942666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9426666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9426666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.942666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.946666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.94666666e - 18, \; h(x) = 2.9
 x = \ 0.993960396039604 \, , \ f\left(x\right) = \ 1.7763568394002505 \, e - 15, \ g\left(x\right) = \ -6.217248937900877 \, e - 15, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.770384871801556 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e - 18, \ h\left(x\right) = \ 1.77038487180156 \, e
x = 0.994158415842, f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e - 14, g(x) = 2.7755575615628914e - 15, h(x) = 1.355954456773274e - 18
 x = 0.9943564356435644, \quad f(x) = -5.329070518200751e - 15, \quad g(x) = -2.4424906541753444e - 15, \quad h(x) = 1.0290295708827928e - 186464e 
 x = 0.9945544554455445, \; f(x) = 5.329070518200751e - 15, \; g(x) = 9.992007221626409e - 16, \; h(x) = 7.732688679436871e - 19, \; h(x) = 10.9945544554455445, \; h(x) = 10.9945646879436871e - 19, \; h(x) = 10.99456468746, \; h(x) = 10.99456466, \; h(x) = 10.9945646, \; h(x) = 10.994666, \; h(x) = 10.994666, \; h(x) = 10.99466, \; h(x) = 10.994
 x = 0.9951485148514851, f(x) = 5.329070518200751e - 15, g(x) = -1.7763568394002505e - 15, h(x) = 3.0690053814946295e - 19
 x = 0.9953465346534653, \; f(x) = -1.2434497875801753e - 14, \; g(x) = 9.658940314238862e - 15, \; h(x) = 2.1989323737853304e - 19, \; h(x) = 2.1989323737864e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198932373764e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198932373764e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198932373766e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198932373766e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198932373766e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.1989323766e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.1989366e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198966e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198966e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.198966e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.19896e - 10, \; h(x) = 2.1986e - 10, \; h(x
 x = \ 0.9955445544554455 \ , \ \ f(x) = \ -8.881784197001252 e - 15, \ \ g(x) = \ 0.0 \ , \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.5528486182178634 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e - 19 \ \ h(x) = \ 1.552848618217863 e -
```

A pesar de que las funciones sean la misma en diferentes formas algebraicas, no tienen el mismo resultado en el intervalo [0.99, 1.01]. Esto se debe a la precisión que maneja cada función.

Sea

$$f(x) = \frac{\ln(1-x)}{x}$$

- 1. Calcule el P_3 , el polinomio de Taylor de grado 3 para la función $\ln(1-x)$ alrededor de x=0 y utilícelo para asignar un valor adecuado a f(0).
- 2. Grafique f(x) en el intervalo $[-10^{-15}, 10^{-15}]$. ¿Qué valor le asigna la máquina al límite de f(x) cuando $x \to 0$?
- 3. Grafique $\ln(1-x)$ en el intervalo $[-5\times 10^{-16}, 5\times 10^{-16}]$. ¿Qué forma tiene la gráfica? ¿Cuál es el mínimo valor positivo de x tal que f(x) es no nulo? Explique las oscilaciones de b) a partir de estas observaciones.
- 4. En la gráfica b), ¿por qué el intervalo donde f es nulo no es simétrico? ¿Por qué hay más oscilaciones cuando x > 0?

Código en Python

```
import math
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   def f(x):
3
       return (math.log(1-x))/x
   def P_3(x):
       # El polinomio de Taylor de grado 3 para la funcion \ln(1-x) es: # P_3(x) = -x + x^2 - x^3
       return (-1)*x + math.pow(x,2) - math.pow(x,3)
   print("El polinomio de Taylor de grado 3 para la funcion <math>ln(1-x) es:ln P_3(x) = -x + x^2
         - x^3\n")
   print(f"a) El valor adecuado a f(0), evaluamos (x=0) \setminus f(0) = P_3(0) = \{P_3(0)\}")
   # intervalo [-10^15, 10^15]
11
   a = math.pow(10,-15)
12
   b = -1*math.pow(10, -15)
13
   paso = (a-b)/200
15
   r = []
16
17
   while(i<a):</pre>
    r.append(i)
18
19
     i = i + paso
   plt.plot(r, [f(i) for i in r], label='f(x)')
20
   plt.xlabel('x')
21
   plt.ylabel('y')
   plt.title('Grafica de f(x) en el intervalo [-10^15, 10^15]')
23
   plt.legend()
24
   plt.show()
   print(f"b) El valor asignado a f(x) cuando x->0 es 0, ya que sus limites de laterales f
26
       (0) tienden a 0")
   # c) Grafique ln(1-x)
27
   # intervalo [-5*10^16, 5*10^16]
28
   a = 5 * math.pow(10,-16)
   b = -5 * math.pow(10, -16)
30
   paso = (a-b)/250
31
   i = b
   r = []
33
34
   while(i<a):
35
    r.append(i)
36
   plt.plot(r, [math.log(1-i) for i in r], label=" y = ln(1-x)")
38
   plt.xlabel('x')
39
   plt.ylabel('y')
41 plt.title("Grafica de ln(1-x)")
42 | plt.legend()
   plt.show()
   print(f"c) La forma de la grafica es escalonda descendiente\n Las oscilaciones se hacen
       mas frecuentes con x>0")
```

```
print(f"d) 1. El intervalo ([-10^{15}, 10^{15}]) no es simetrico alrededor de (x = 0).\

nEsto se debe a que el dominio de la funcion ln(1 - x) esta restringido a (x < 1).\

nLa funcion ln(1 - x) no esta definida para valores de (x) mayores o iguales a 1.\

nPor lo tanto, el intervalo no es simetrico porque no incluye valores positivos de (x)")

print(f"d) 2. La funcion (f(x)) tiene oscilaciones cuando (x > 0) debido a la presencia de la funcion logaritmica ln(1 - x).\nCerca de (x = 0), ln(1 - x) se comporta de manera suave y monotona.\nSin embargo, a medida que (x) se aleja de 0 hacia valores positivos, la funcion ln(1 - x) se vuelve mas sensible a pequenas variaciones en (x)

.\nEsto resulta en oscilaciones mas pronunciadas en (f(x)) cuando (x > 0)")
```

Output del Código

1. a) El valor adecuado a f(0), evaluamos (x=0) $f(0) = P_3(0) = 0.0$

2. Output del Código

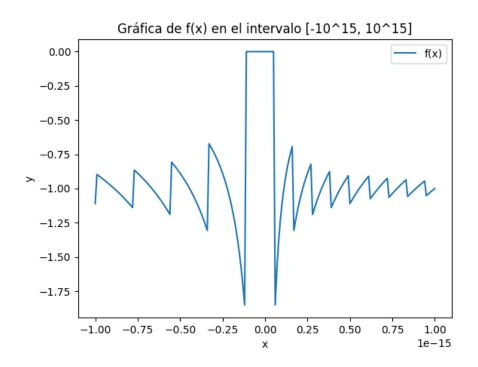


Figura 3: Output del ejercicio 29 b).

El valor asignado a f(x) cuando x tiende a 0 es 0, ya que sus limites de laterales f(0) tienden a 0.

3. Output del Código

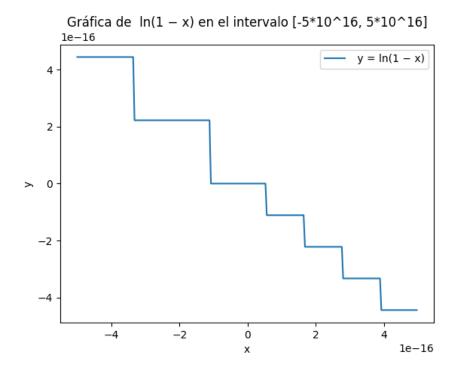


Figura 4: Output del ejercicio 29 c).

La forma de la grafica es escalonda descendiente.

Las oscilaciones se hacen mas frecuentes con x mayor 0.

- 4. a) El intervalo $[-10^{15}, 10^{15}]$ no es simétrico alrededor de x = 0. Esto se debe a que el dominio de la función $\ln(1-x)$ está restringido a x < 1. La función $\ln(1-x)$ no está definida para valores de x mayores o iguales a 1. Por lo tanto, el intervalo no es simétrico porque no incluye valores positivos de x.
 - b) La función f(x) tiene más oscilaciones cuando x>0 debido a la presencia de la función logarítmica $\ln(1-x)$. Cerca de x=0, $\ln(1-x)$ se comporta de manera suave y monótona. Sin embargo, a medida que x se aleja de 0 hacia valores positivos, la función $\ln(1-x)$ se vuelve más sensible a pequeñas variaciones en x. Esto resulta en oscilaciones más pronunciadas en f(x) cuando x>0.