## Práctica Dirigida 1

# Ejercicios 14, 15, 22, 25, 29

# Análisis y Modelamiento Numérico I

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# Pregunta 14.

14. Evalúe la función

$$y_1(x) = \frac{\log(1+x)}{x}$$

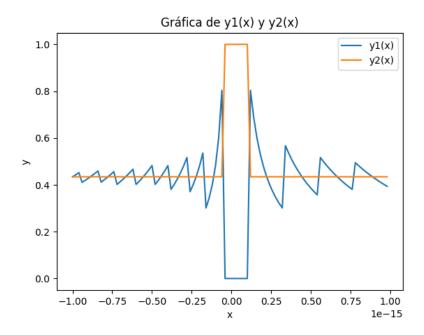
para  $x\approx 0$  usando doble precisión. Grafique la función en el intervalo  $[-10^{-15},10^{-15}]$ . Repita el experimento usando

$$y_2(x) = egin{cases} rac{\log(1+x)}{(1+x)-1} & ext{si } 1+x 
eq 1 \\ 1 & ext{si } 1+x = 1 \end{cases}$$

# Código en Python:

```
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def y1(x):
  return (math.log10(x+1))/x
def y2(x):
  if(1+x == 1):
    return 1
    return (math.log10(x+1))/((x+1)-1)
a = math.pow(10, -15)
b = -1*math.pow(10, -15)
paso = (a-b)/100
r = []
while(i<a):
  r.append(i)
  i = i + paso
plt.plot(r, [y1(i) for i in r], label='y1(x)')
plt.plot(r, [y2(i) for i in r], label='y2(x)')
plt.xlabel('x')
plt.ylabel('y')
plt.title('Gráfica de y1(x) y y2(x)')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

# output:



# Pregunta 15.

Calcule un valor aproximado de la épsilon de la máquina usando el algoritmo 1.

Código en Python:

```
import math
def func():
    s = 1
    for k in range(1,100,1):
        s = 0.5*s
        t = s + 1
        if(t<=1):
        s = 2*s
    return s

z = func()

print(f"Epsilon de maquina (doble precision): {z}")
cantidad_bits = 1 - math.log(z,2)
print("Cantidad de bits: ",cantidad_bits)</pre>
```

# **Output:**

```
Epsilon de maquina (doble precision): 2.220446049250313e-16
Cantidad de bits: 53.0
```

# Pregunta 22.

Escriba un programa calcular

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - 1$$
$$g(x) = x^2/(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + 1)$$

para una sucesión de valores de x como:  $8^{-1}, 8^{-2}, 8^{-3}, \dots$  ¿Los resultados son iguales?

# Código en Python:

```
import math

def f(x):
    return math.sqrt(math.pow(x,2)+1)-1

def g(x):
    return math.pow(x,2)/(math.sqrt(math.pow(x,2)+1)+1)

for i in range(1,20,1):
    n = math.pow(8,(-1)*i)
    print(f"f(8^({-i})) = {f(n)}")
    print(f"g(8^({-i})) = {g(n)}")
    print("------")
```

# **Output:**

```
f(8^{-1}) = 0.0077822185373186414
g(8^{(-1)}) = 0.0077822185373187065
f(8^{(-2)}) = 0.00012206286282867573
g(8^{\wedge}(\text{-}2)) = 0.00012206286282875901
f(8^{-3}) = 1.9073468138230965e-06
g(8^{(-3)}) = 1.907346813826566e-06
f(8^{-4}) = 2.9802321943606103e-08
g(8^{-4}) = 2.9802321943606116e-08
f(8^{(-5)}) = 4.656612873077393e-10
g(8^{(-5)}) = 4.6566128719931904e-10
f(8^{-6}) = 7.275957614183426e-12
g(8^{(-6)}) = 7.275957614156956e-12
f(8^{-7}) = 1.1368683772161603e-13
g(8^{-1}) = 1.1368683772160957e-13
f(8^{(-8)}) = 1.7763568394002505e-15
g(8^{(-8)}) = 1.7763568394002489e-15
f(8^{(-9)}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-9)}) = 2.7755575615628914e-17
f(8^{(-10)}) = 0.0
g(8^{(-10)}) = 4.336808689942018e-19
```

No son iguales exactamente, A partir de  $8^-9$  g(x) es 0, la diferencia de resultados se debe a la precisión de las funciones y al orden de operaciones.

#### Pregunta 25.

Diseñe un programa que imprima los valores de las siguientes funciones

```
f(x) = x^8 - 8x^7 + 28x^6 - 56x^5 + 70x^4 - 56x^3 + 28x^2 - 8x + 1

g(x) = (((((((x - 8)x + 28)x - 56)x + 70)x - 56)x + 28)x - 8)x + 1

h(x) = (x - 1)^8
```

en 101 puntos igualmente espaciados cubriendo el intervalo [0.99, 1.01]. Analice los resultados.

#### Código en Python:

```
import math

def f(x):
    # x^8 - 8x^7 + 28x^6 - 56x^5 + 70x^4 - 56x^3 + 28x^2 - 8x + 1
    return math.pow(x,8)-8*math.pow(x,7)+28*math.pow(x,6)-56*math.pow(x,5) + 70*math.pow(x,4)-56*
math.pow(x,3) + 28*math.pow(x,2) - 8*x +1

def g(x):
    # ((((((x - 8)x + 28)x - 56)x + 70)x - 56)x + 28)x - 8)x + 1
    return (((((((x-8)*x+28)*x-56)*x+70)*x-56)*x+28)*x-8)*x+1

def h(x):
    # (x - 1)^8
    return math.pow((x-1),8)

# intervalo [0.99, 1.01]
b = 0.99
a = 1.01
paso = (a-b)/101

i = b
while(ixa):
    print(f'x={i}, f(x) = {f(i)}, g(x) = {g(i)}, h(x) = {h(i)}')
i = i + paso
```

#### **Output:**

```
\begin{array}{l} x=0.99, f(x)=1.7763568394002505e-15, g(x)=-1.1102230246251565e-15, h(x)=1.00000000000000071e-16\\ x=0.9901980198019802, f(x)=-1.7763568394002505e-15, g(x)=2.7755575615628914e-15, h(x)=8.521392439387582e-17\\ x=0.9903960396039604, f(x)=1.7763568394002505e-15, g(x)=2.1094237467877974e-15, h(x)=7.237738431726419e-17\\ x=0.9905940594059406, f(x)=1.7763568394002505e-15, g(x)=3.3306690738754696e-16, h(x)=6.126576377474332e-17\\ \end{array}
  x = 0.9907920792079208, f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, g(x) = -5.551115123125783e-15, h(x) = 5.167644128319588e-17
  x = 0.99099009901, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -2.886579864025407e-15, \ h(x) = 4.342703195824963e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = 7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = 7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = -7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = -7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = -7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = -7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = -7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.9911881188118812, \ f(x) = -7.881784197001252e-15, \ g(x) = -7.771561172376096e-16, \ h(x) = 3.6353737158775806e-17 \\ x = 0.991188118812, \ h(x) = -7.881784197001252e-15, \ h(x) = -7.8817841970012
  x = 0.9913861386138614, \ f(x) = 5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -3.9968028886505635e-15, \ h(x) = 3.030979720934956e-17, \ h(x) = 1.030979720934956e-17, \ h(x) = 1.030979720934966e-17, \ h(x) = 1.030979720966e-17, \ h(x) = 1.030979720966e-17, \ h(x) = 1.0309797209666e-17, \ h(x) = 1
   x = 0.991584158416, \ f(x) = -1.2434497875801753e-14, \ g(x) = 8.770761894538737e-15, \ h(x) = 2.5164042815897243e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ h(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ h(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = 2.0799540885076566e-17 \\ x = 0.991782178218218, \ h(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -1.3322676295501878e-15, \ h(x) = -1.3763568394002505e-15, \ h(x) = -1.3763568394002505e-15, \ h(x) = -1.3763568394002505e-15, \ h(x) = -1.3763568394002505e-15, \ h(x) = -1.376368394002505e-15, \ h(x) = -1.376368394002505e-
  x = 0.991980198019802, f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, g(x) = 2.7755575615628914e-15, h(x) = 1.711233055325693e-17
   x = 0.9921782178217822, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = 6.772360450213455e-15, \ h(x) = 1.4010245326288266e-17, \\ x = 0.99237623762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.99237623762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.99237623762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.99237623762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.99237623762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.99237623762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = 1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.9923762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = -1.1411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.9923762376237624, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -8.881784197001252e-16, \ h(x) = -1.4411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.9923762376237624, \ h(x) = -1.4411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.992376237624, \ h(x) = -1.4411817326568027e-17, \\ x = 0.99237624, \ h(x) = -1.441181732666802, \ h
  x = 0.9931683168316832, \\ f(x) = -1.2434497875801753e - 14, \\ g(x) = 1.1102230246251565e - 15, \\ h(x) = 4.744841785235384e - 18, \\ h(x) = 1.2434497875801753e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.2434497875801758e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.24344978768e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.243449787868e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.24344978768e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.24344978768e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.2434497866e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.243466e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.24346e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.2436e - 14, \\ h(x) = 1.243
  x = 0.9937623762376238, \ f(x) = 8.881784197001252e - 15, \ g(x) = 1.3322676295501878e - 15, \ h(x) = 2.291676996390645e - 18, \ h(x) = 2.291676996390646e - 18, \ h(x) = 2.291676996396666e - 18, \ h(x) = 2.29
  x = 0.99360396039604, \\ f(x) = 1.7763568394002505e-15, \\ g(x) = -6.217248937900877e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.770384871801556e-18 \\ x = 0.994158415842, \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.7755575615628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.7755575615628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.7755575615628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.775577515615628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.775577515615628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.77557751561628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.77557751561628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.355954456773274e-18 \\ f(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.77557751561628914e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.2434497875801753e-14, \\ g(x) = 2.77557751561628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.77557761628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.7755761628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.7755761628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.7755761628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.7755761628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.7756761628914e-15, \\ g(x) = 2.775676162891
  x = 0.9943564356435644, \ f(x) = -5.329070518200751e - 15, \ g(x) = -2.4424906541753444e - 15, \ h(x) = 1.0290295708827928e - 18019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 10019186 + 1001
   \begin{array}{l} x = 0.994950495049505, \ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ g(x) = -7.105427357601002e-15, \ h(x) = 4.226592893826606e-19 \\ x = 0.995148514851, \ f(x) = 5.329070518200751e-15, \ g(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \ h(x) = 3.0690053814946295e-19 \\ \end{array} 
  x = 0.9953465346534653, f(x) = -1.2434497875801753e-14, g(x) = 9.658940314238862e-15, h(x) = 2.1989323737853304e-19
    x = 0.9955445544554455, f(x) = -8.881784197001252e-15, g(x) = 0.0, h(x) = 1.5528486182178634e-19
  x = 0.9957425742574257, \\ f(x) = -1.7763568394002505e-15, \\ g(x) = -1.1102230246251565e-15, \\ h(x) = 1.0793856857377705e-19
```

A pesar de que las funciones sean la misma en diferentes formas algebraicas, no tienen el mismo resultado en el intervalo [0.99, 1.01]. Esto se debe a la precisión que maneja cada función.

## Pregunta 29.

Sea 
$$f(x) = \frac{\ln(1-x)}{x}$$

- a) Calcule el  $P_3$ , el polinomio de Taylor de grado 3 para la función  $\ln(1-x)$  alrededor de x=0 y utilícelo para asignar un valor adecuado a f(0).
- b) Grafique f(x) en el intervalo  $[-10^{-15}, 10^{-15}]$ . ¿Que valor le asigna la máquina al limite de f(x) cuando  $x \to 0$ ?.
- c) Grafique  $\ln(1-x)$  en el intervalo  $[-5\times 10^{-16}, 5\times 10^{-16}]$ . ¿Que forma tiene la gráfica?. ¿cual es el mínimo valor positivo de x tal que f(x) es no nulo?. Explique las oscilaciones de b) a partir de estas observaciones.
- d) En la gráfica b) ¿por que el intervalo donde f es nulo no es simétrico?. ¿Porque hay mas oscilaciones cuando x > 0?.

# Código en Python:

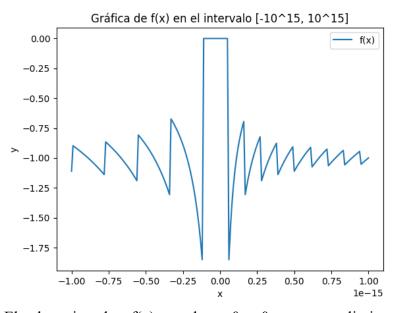
```
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def f(x):
    return (math.log(1-x))/x
def P_3(x):
    return (-1)*x + math.pow(x,2) - math.pow(x,3)
print("El polinomio de Taylor de grado 3 para la funcion ln(1 - x) es:\n P_3(x) = -x + x^2
- x^3\n"
print(f"a) El valor adecuado a f(0), evaluamos (x=0) \setminus f(0) = P 3(0) = \{P 3(0)\}")
a = math.pow(10, -15)
b = -1*math.pow(10, -15)
paso = (a-b)/200
r = []
while(i<a):
 r.append(i)
  i = i + paso
plt.plot(r, [f(i) for i in r], label='f(x)')
plt.xlabel('x')
plt.ylabel('y')
plt.title('Gráfica de f(x) en el intervalo [-10^15, 10^15]')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
print(f"b) El valor asignado a f(x) cuando x->0 es 0, ya que sus limites de laterales f(0)
tienden a 0")
a = 5 * math.pow(10, -16)
b = -5 * math.pow(10, -16)
paso = (a-b)/250
i = b
r = []
while(i<a):
 r.append(i)
```

```
i = i + paso
plt.plot(r, [math.log(1-i) for i in r], label=' y = ln(1 - x)')
plt.xlabel('x')
plt.ylabel('y')
plt.title('Gráfica de ln(1 - x) en el intervalo [-5*10^16, 5*10^16]')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
print(f"c) La forma de la grafica es escalonda descendiente\n Las oscilaciones se hacen
mas frecuentes con x>0")
print(f"d) 1. El intervalo ([-10^{15}], 10^{15}]) no es simetrico alrededor de (x =
0).\nEsto se debe a que el dominio de la funcion ln(1 - x) esta restringido a (x < 1).\nLa
funcion ln(1 - x) no esta definida para valores de (x) mayores o iguales a 1.\nPor lo
tanto, el intervalo no es simetrico porque no incluye valores positivos de (x)")
print(f''d) 2. La funcion (f(x)) tiene oscilaciones cuando (x > 0) debido a la presencia de
la funcion logaritmica ln(1 - x).\nCerca de (x = 0), ln(1 - x) se comporta de manera suave
y monotona.\nSin embargo, a medida que (x) se aleja de 0 hacia valores positivos, la
funcion ln(1 - x) se vuelve mas sensible a pequenas variaciones en (x).\nEsto resulta en
oscilaciones mas pronunciadas en (f(x)) cuando (x > 0)")
```

#### **Output:**

a) El valor adecuado a f(0), evaluamos (x=0) f(0) = P 3(0) = 0.0

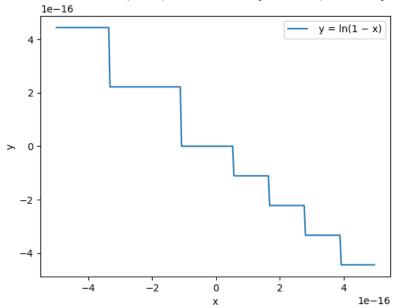
b)



El valor asignado a f(x) cuando x > 0 es 0, ya que sus limites de laterales f(0) tienden a 0

c)

Gráfica de ln(1 - x) en el intervalo  $[-5*10^16, 5*10^16]$ 



La forma de la grafica es escalonda descendiente Las oscilaciones se hacen mas frecuentes con x>0

d) 1. El intervalo ([-10^15, 10^15]) no es simetrico alrededor de (x = 0). Esto se debe a que el dominio de la funcion ln(1 - x) esta restringido a (x < 1). La funcion ln(1 - x) no esta definida para valores de (x) mayores o iguales a 1. Por lo tanto, el intervalo no es simetrico porque no incluye valores positivos de (x)

d) 2. La funcion (f(x)) tiene mas oscilaciones cuando (x > 0) debido a la presencia de la funcion logaritmica ln(1 - x).

Cerca de (x = 0), ln(1 - x) se comporta de manera suave y monotona.

Sin embargo, a medida que (x) se aleja de 0 hacia valores positivos, la funcion ln(1 - x) se vuelve mas sensible a pequenas variaciones en (x).

Esto resulta en oscilaciones mas pronunciadas en (f(x)) cuando (x > 0)