

```
In [1]:
         import nltk
         import string
         import os
         from collections import defaultdict
         import numpy as np
         import torch
         import torch.nn as nn
         import torch.nn.functional as F
         import torch.optim as optim
         from random import sample
         from sklearn.cluster import KMeans, AgglomerativeClustering
         nltk.download('stopwords')
         print(torch.cuda.device_count())
         device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
         [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
         [nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
In [2]:
         # I used google collab for training my model, uncomment the lines below to
         # connect to google drive in google colab
         # from google.colab import drive
         # drive.mount('/content/drive')
        Mounted at /content/drive
In [3]:
         stop_words = set(nltk.corpus.stopwords.words("english"))
         stemmer = nltk.SnowballStemmer("english", ignore_stopwords = False)
         # NB corpus_root AND corpus_after_token_reversal SHOULD BE CHANGED TO MATCH
         # THE CORPUS PATH ON THE SPECIFIC MACHINE
         # Folder path where corpus root should be
         corpus_root = r"/content/drive/MyDrive/cw2/product_reviews"
         # Folder path where the reverse token corpus should be stored
         corpus_after_token_reversal = r"/content/drive/MyDrive/cw2/product_reviews_proces
         file_pattern = r".*"
         original_corpus = nltk.corpus.PlaintextCorpusReader(corpus_root, file_pattern)
         print(original_corpus.fileids())
         ['Canon_PowerShot_SD500.txt', 'Canon_S100.txt', 'Diaper_Champ.txt', 'Hitachi_route
         'norton.txt']
In [4]:
         # Core utility function for document cleaning
         # Works recursively, split the text into sentences/review, then for each
         # sentence/review perform cleaning
         def process_doc(text, remove_punctuation, case_fold, stem,
                         remove_stopwords, remove_short_tokens, tokenize_by, stem_blacklis
                         remove_nonalphabetical = False):
           if (tokenize_by == "sentence"):
             sentences = nltk.RegexpTokenizer("##", gaps = True).tokenize(text)
             sentences = [process_doc(sentence, remove_punctuation, case_fold, stem,
                                      remove_stopwords, remove_short_tokens, "words", stem
                           for sentence in sentences
             return sentences
           if (tokenize_by == "sentiments"):
             sentiments = nltk.RegexpTokenizer("\[[\|W-+\] [0-9] \|W]\], gaps = True).tokenize(
             sentiments = [process_doc(sentiment, remove_punctuation, case_fold, stem,
                                       remove_stopwords, remove_short_tokens, "words", ste
                           for sentiment in sentiments]
```

```
return sentiments
  if (tokenize_by == "reviews"):
    reviews = nltk.RegexpTokenizer("₩[ t ₩]", gaps = True).tokenize(text)
    reviews = [process_doc(review, remove_punctuation, case_fold, stem,
                              remove_stopwords, remove_short_tokens, "words", ste
                for review in reviews]
    return reviews
  if (tokenize_by == "words"):
   words = nltk.WordPunctTokenizer().tokenize(text)
    if (remove_punctuation):
     words = [w for w in words if w not in string.punctuation and w != "..."
     # words = [w.strip("") for w in words]
    if (case_fold):
     words = [w.lower() for w in words]
    if (remove_short_tokens):
     words = [w \text{ for } w \text{ in words if } len(w) > 2]
    if (stem):
     words = [w if w in stem_blacklist else stemmer.stem(w) for w in words]
    if (remove_stopwords):
     words = [w for w in words if w not in stop_words and w != "n't"]
    if (remove_punctuation):
     words = [w for w in words if w not in string.punctuation and w != "..."
    if (remove_nonalphabetical):
     words = [w for w in words if w.isalpha()]
    return words
def process_corpus(corpus, remove_punctuation:bool, case_fold:bool, stem:bool,
                  remove_stopwords:bool, remove_short_tokens, tokenize_by:str, re
  docs = [word for fileid in corpus.fileids()
            for word in process_doc(corpus.raw(fileid), remove_punctuation, case
                                    stem, remove_stopwords, remove_short_tokens,
                                    tokenize_by, remove_nonalphabetical)
         1
 return docs
def most_frequent(words, n, should_print):
  freqDist = nltk.FreqDist(words)
  most_common = freqDist.most_common(n)
  if (should_print):
    for (w, count) in most_common:
     print(i , w , count)
      i += 1
  return most_common
# core function for generating corpus with reversed words
# the corpus of reversed words is stored as files in the path specified by the va
# corpus_after_token_reversal
def generate_corpus_half_tokens_reversed(corpus, token_tuple_list, override_folder)
  if not override_folder and os.path.exists(corpus_after_token_reversal):
   return
  if not os.path.exists(corpus_after_token_reversal):
   os.mkdir(corpus_after_token_reversal)
  # indecies_per_word = {word : list of 0s and 1s}
  # if indecies_per_word["word"][i] == 1
    the i-th occurrence of "word" needs to be reversed
  indecies_per_word = {}
  # pointers keeps track of how many occurrences of each word we have met
  pointers = {}
  for (word, frequency) in token_tuple_list:
    # construct an array with an equal number of 0-s and ones
    indecies = np.ones(frequency)
    indecies[:int(frequency/2)] = 0
    H - - 1. . . £ £ 1 . . . . . . . .
```

```
# snuttle It
             np.random.shuffle(indecies)
             indecies_per_word[word] = indecies
             pointers[word] = -1
           fileids = corpus.fileids()
           for fileid in fileids:
             # tokenize the document
             tokens = process_doc(corpus.raw(fileid), False, True, False, False, False
             with_reversal = []
             for token in tokens:
               if (token in indecies_per_word):
                 # update the number of occurrences of the token
                 pointers[token] += 1
                 # determine whether to reverse the token
                 if (indecies_per_word[token][pointers[token]] == 1):
                  token = token[::-1]
               with_reversal.append(token)
             doc = " ".join(with_reversal)
             f = open(os.path.join(corpus_after_token_reversal,fileid), "w")
             f.write(doc)
             f.close()
In [5]:
         print("Most frequent 50 tokens in corpus after document cleaning and lemmatisation
         processed_corpus = process_corpus(original_corpus, True, True, False, True, Tr
         most_frequent_tokens = most_frequent(processed_corpus, 50, True)
        Most frequent 50 tokens in corpus after document cleaning and lemmatisation
        1 use 353
        2 phone 320
        3 one 316
        4 ipod 314
        5 router 313
        6 camera 292
        7 player 269
        8 get 252
        9 battery 239
        10 like 195
        11 great 192
         12 quality 176
        13 good 176
        14 zen 174
        15 diaper 171
         16 product 166
        17 would 158
        18 also 156
         19 time 145
        20 software 145
        21 sound 144
        22 well 138
        23 really 136
        24 micro 136
        25 features 128
        26 computer 128
        27 easy 125
        28 even 123
        29 first 121
        30 used 120
        31 creative 118
        32 much 115
        33 better 114
        34 champ 113
```

```
35 work 112
        36 want 107
        37 size 105
        38 music 105
        39 norton 104
        40 little 101
        41 need 100
        42 pictures 99
        43 works 99
        44 still 97
        45 buy 96
        46 problem 96
        47 mp3 96
        48 price 91
        49 life 91
        50 using 91
In [6]:
         def get_all_sentences_cleaned(corpus_filepath, stemming, stopwords_removal, stem
           corpus = nltk.corpus.PlaintextCorpusReader(corpus_filepath, file_pattern)
           out = []
           for fileid in corpus.fileids():
             sentences = process_doc(corpus.raw(fileid), True, True, stemming, stopwords
             out.extend(sentences)
           return out
         def generate_word_to_indx_and_idx_to_word(corpus):
           word to idx = \{\}
           idx_to_word = {}
           i = 0
           for sentence in corpus:
             for word in sentence:
               if (word not in word_to_idx):
                 word_to_idx[word] = i
                 idx_to_word[i] = word
                 i += 1
           return (word_to_idx, idx_to_word)
         def get_context_window_tuples(word_to_idx, sentences, window, key_words):
           tuples = []
           for sentence in sentences:
             for i in range(window, len(sentence) - window):
                 context = []
                 middle_word = word_to_idx[sentence[i]]
                 for i in range (i - window, i + window + 1):
                   if i != j:
                     context.append(word_to_idx[sentence[j]])
                 tuples.append((context, word_to_idx[sentence[i]]))
           return tuples
         def get_skipgrams(sentences, word_to_idx, window, neg_sample_count):
           word = []
           context = []
           y = []
           for sentence in sentences:
             for i in range(len(sentence)):
               cont = [word_to_idx[sentence[idx]] for idx in range(max(0, i - window), mi
               blacklist = set(cont)
               word.extend([word_to_idx[sentence[i]]] * (len(cont)))
               context.extend(cont)
           return(word, context)
```

```
def get_batches(words, contexts, batch_size):
           shuffled_idxs = sample(range(0, len(words)), len(words))
           batches = []
           batch_word, batch_context = [], []
           for i in range(len(words)):
             idx = shuffled_idxs[i]
             batch_word.append(words[idx])
             batch_context.append(contexts[idx])
             if (i + 1) % batch_size == 0 or i + 1 == len(words):
               batches.append((
                 torch.from_numpy(np.array(batch_word)),
                 torch.from_numpy(np.array(batch_context))
               ))
               batch_word, batch_context = [], []
           return batches
         def get_x_tensors(x_y_tuples):
           tensors = []
           for tuple in x_y_tuples:
             tensors.append(torch.tensor(tuple[0], dtype=torch.long))
           return tensors
         def get_y_tensors(tuples, num_classes):
           tensors = []
           for tuple in tuples:
             tensors.append(torch.tensor([tuple[1]]))
           return tensors
In [7]:
         class Word2Vec_Skipgram(nn.Module):
           def __init__(self, embedding_size, vocab_size) -> None:
                 super(Word2Vec_Skipgram, self).__init__()
                 self.embedding_words = nn.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_size)
                 self.linear = nn.Linear(embedding_size, vocab_size)
                 self.log_softmax = nn.LogSoftmax(dim = 1)
           def forward(self, words):
               words_emb = self.embedding_words(words)
               scores = self.linear(words_emb)
               log_probs = self.log_softmax(scores)
               return log_probs
In [8]:
         def train_skipgram_model(model, epochs, batch_size, learning_rate, verbose, word
           optimizer = optim.Adam(model.parameters(), Ir=learning_rate)
           loss_function = nn.NLLLoss()
           for epoch in range(epochs):
             total_loss = 0
             for inputs, targets in get_batches(words=words, contexts=contexts, batch_size
               optimizer.zero_grad()
               inputs, targets = inputs.to(device), targets.to(device)
               y_hat = model(inputs)
               loss = loss_function(y_hat, targets)
               loss.backward()
               optimizer.step()
               total_loss += loss
             if (verbose):
               print(epoch, total_loss)
In [9]:
         def clustering_get_accuracy(n_clusters, keys, matrix, cluster_method, flag_empty)
```

if (aluster method -- "kmeene"):

```
cluster_algo = KMeans(n_clusters)
            elif (cluster_method == "agglomerative"):
                cluster_algo = AgglomerativeClustering(
                  n_clusters=n_clusters
            elif (cluster_method == "agglomerative_complete"):
              cluster_algo = AgglomerativeClustering(
                n_clusters=n_clusters,
                linkage="complete",
                affinity="cosine"
            cluster_algo.fit(matrix)
            clusters = []
            for i in range(50):
              clusters.append(set())
            for label in cluster_algo.labels_:
              clusters[label].add(keys[i])
              i += 1
            correct = 0
            for cluster in clusters:
              if (flag_empty_clusters and len(cluster) == 0):
                print("EMPTY CLUSTER DETECTED")
              if (print_cluster):
                print(cluster)
              for word in cluster:
                if word[::-1] in cluster:
                  correct += 1
            return correct / len(keys)
In [10]:
          def get_target_words_embeddings(target_words, embedding_matrix, word_to_idx):
            keys = []
            matrix = []
            for key in target_words:
              idx = word_to_idx[key]
              matrix.append(embedding_matrix[idx])
              keys.append(key)
            return (keys, matrix)
In [11]:
          def run_experiment(iterations, corpus_root, training_epochs, embedding_dims, wind
            accuracy = np.zeros(iterations)
            # Get the 50 most common words for the experiment
            processed_corpus = process_corpus(original_corpus, True, True, False, True,
            most_frequent_tokens = most_frequent(processed_corpus, 50, False)
            cluster_words = set()
            for (word, freq) in most_frequent_tokens:
              cluster_words.add(word)
              cluster_words.add(word[::-1])
            for iteration in range(iterations):
              # reverse half of instances of most common words at random
              generate_corpus_half_tokens_reversed(original_corpus, most_frequent_tokens, T
              # clean sentences
              sentences = get_all_sentences_cleaned(corpus_after_token_reversal, stemming,
              # set up data
              (word_to_idx, idx_to_word) = generate_word_to_indx_and_idx_to_word(sentences)
              vocab_size = len(word_to_idx)
              tuples = get_context_window_tuples(word_to_idx, sentences, window_size, clust
              (words, contexts) = get_skipgrams(sentences, word_to_idx, window_size, 10)
```

ii (cluster_method == kmeans).

```
# train model
              skipgrams_model = Word2Vec_Skipgram(embedding_dims, vocab_size=vocab_size).to
              train_skipgram_model(skipgrams_model, training_epochs, 500, learning_rate, Fa
              # get embeddings
              embedding_matrix = skipgrams_model.embedding_words.weight.detach().cpu().num
              (target_words, embeddings) = get_target_words_embeddings(cluster_words, embed
              # perform clustering
              accuracy[iteration] = clustering_get_accuracy(50, target_words, embeddings, d
              if (verbose):
                print("Iteration", iteration + 1, "Accuracy:", accuracy[iteration])
            return ("Average accuracy:", np.mean(accuracy), "Standard diviation:", np.std(
In [12]:
          print("Performance with window size 1:",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with window size 2:",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with window size 3:",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with window size 5:",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
         Performance with window size 1: ('Average accuracy:', 0.876, 'Standard diviation:'
         Performance with window size 2: ('Average accuracy:', 0.85600000000001, 'Standar
         Performance with window size 3: ('Average accuracy:', 0.84000000000001, 'Standar
         Performance with window size 5: ('Average accuracy:', 0.716, 'Standard diviation:'
In [13]:
          print("Performance with word embedding length 50:",
              run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40, eml
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with embedding length 100:",
              run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40, eml
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with embedding length 150:",
              run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40, eml
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with embedding length 200:",
              run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40, eml
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
          print("Performance with embedding length 300:",
              run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40, eml
                         cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                         verbose=False))
```

```
print("Performance with embedding length 400:".
             run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40, eml
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
         Performance with embedding length 100: ('Average accuracy:', 0.884, 'Standard divi
Performance with embedding length 150: ('Average accuracy:', 0.884, 'Standard divi
         Performance with embedding length 200: ('Average accuracy:', 0.9, 'Standard diviat
         Performance with embedding length 300: ('Average accuracy:', 0.9, 'Standard diviat
         In [14]:
          print("Stemming: ",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
          print("Performance with stopwords removal:",
               run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
          print("Baseline: ",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
         Stemming: ('Average accuracy:', 0.90799999999999, 'Standard diviation:', 0.0324
         Baseline: ('Average accuracy:', 0.924, 'Standard diviation:', 0.03199999999999999
In [15]:
         print("10 Epochs: ",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=10,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
         print("20 Epochs: ",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
          print("30 Epochs: ",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=30,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
          print("40 Epochs: ",
                run_experiment(iterations=5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=40,
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=False))
         10 Epochs: ('Average accuracy:', 0.916, 'Standard diviation:', 0.0195959179422654
         20 Epochs: ('Average accuracy:', 0.9199999999999, 'Standard diviation:', 0.012
         30 Epochs: ('Average accuracy:', 0.8959999999999, 'Standard diviation:', 0.034
         40 Epochs: ('Average accuracy:', 0.876, 'Standard diviation:', 0.0427083130081252
In [17]:
          print("Best performance: ",
                run_experiment(iterations = 5, corpus_root=corpus_root, training_epochs=20
                        cluster_method="agglomerative_complete", learning_rate=0.01, stemm
                        verbose=True))
         {'serutaef', 'features'}
```

```
{'teg', 'get'}
{'need', 'want'}
{'erawtfos', 'using'}
{'doog', 'taerg', 'good', 'great'}
{'orcim', 'creative', 'evitaerc', 'micro'}
{'elttil', 'little'}
{'osla', 'also'}
{'desu', 'used'}
{'tsrif', 'first'}
{'product', 'tcudorp'}
{'even', 'neve'}
{'software', 'nez', 'zen'}
{'computer', 'retupmoc'}
{'enohp', 'phone'}
{'dnuos', 'sound'}
{'yllaer', 'really'}
{'reyalp', 'player'}
{'ipod', 'dopi'}
{'3pm', 'mp3'}
{'would', 'dluow'}
{'deen', 'tnaw'}
{'hcum', 'much'}
{'price', 'ecirp'}
{'||ew', 'we||'}
{'serutcip', 'pictures'}
{'ezis', 'size'}
{'one', 'eno'}
{'retuor', 'router'}
{'notron', 'norton'}
\{ \, \, | \, \text{life'}, \, \, \, \, \, \text{efil'} \}
{'use', 'esu'}
{'time', 'emit'}
{'like'}
{'works', 'skrow'}
{'yub', 'buy'}
{'retteb', 'better'}
{'champ', 'pmahc'}
{'ysae', 'easy'}
{'ytilauq', 'quality'}
{'ekil'}
{'cisum', 'music'}
{'still'}
{'llits'}
{'battery', 'yrettab'}
{'melborp', 'problem'}
{'camera', 'aremac'}
{'krow', 'work'}
{'gnisu'}
{'repaid', 'diaper'}
Iteration 1 Accuracy: 0.88
{'nez', 'reyalp', 'player', 'zen'}
{'doog', 'taerg', 'good', 'great'}
{'even', 'neve'}
{'teg', 'get'}
{'still', 'llits'}
{'use', 'esu'}
{'serutcip', 'pictures'}
{'ezis', 'size'}
{'want', 'tnaw'}
{'champ', 'pmahc'}
{'osla', 'also'}
{'tsrif', 'first'}
{'llew', 'well'}
{'computer', 'retupmoc'}
```

```
{'retteb', 'better'}
{'price', 'ecirp'}
{'works', 'skrow'}
{'krow', 'work'}
{'time', 'emit'}
{'erawtfos', 'software'}
{ 'enohp', 'phone' }
{'3pm', 'mp3'}
{'need', 'deen'}
{'retuor', 'router'}
{'dnuos', 'sound'}
{'life', 'efil'}
{'notron', 'norton'}
{'elttil', 'little'}
{'orcim', 'creative', 'evitaerc', 'micro'}
{'desu', 'used'}
{'ekil', 'like'}
{'product'}
{'using'}
{ 'melborp', 'problem'}
{'hcum', 'much'}
{'ytilauq', 'quality'}
{'one', 'eno'}
{'ipod', 'dopi'}
{'yub', 'buy'}
{'yllaer', 'really'}
{'repaid', 'diaper'}
{'battery', 'yrettab'}
{'tcudorp'}
{'ysae', 'easy'}
{'gnisu'}
{'cisum', 'music'}
{'features'}
{'camera', 'aremac'}
{'would', 'dluow'}
{'serutaef'}
Iteration 2 Accuracy: 0.94
{'orcim', 'creative', 'evitaerc', 'micro'}
{'yub', 'buy'}
{'yllaer', 'really', 'still'}
{'osla', 'also'}
{'teg', 'get'}
{'ezis', 'size'}
{'time', 'emit'}
{'reyalp', 'player'}
{'serutcip', 'pictures'}
{'llew', 'well'}
{'doog', 'taerg', 'good', 'great'}
{'want', 'tnaw'}
{'erawtfos', 'software'}
{'elttil', 'little'}
{'one', 'eno'}
{'even', 'neve'}
{'krow', 'work'}
{'would', 'dluow'}
{'ipod', 'dopi'}
{'desu', 'used'}
{'melborp', 'problem'}
{'ekil', 'like'}
{'tsrif', 'first'}
{'cisum', 'music'}
{'use', 'esu'}
{'serutaef', 'features'}
{'life', 'efil'}
{ 'nroduct 'toudorn'}
```

```
ι ρισάμοι , ισάμοιρ μ
{'using'}
{'hcum', 'much'}
{'retuor', 'router'}
{'dnuos', 'sound'}
{'enohp', 'phone'}
{'battery', 'yrettab'}
{'champ', 'pmahc'}
{'llits'}
{'retteb', 'better'}
{'3pm', 'mp3'}
{'repaid', 'diaper'}
{'ytilauq', 'quality'}
{'retupmoc'}
{'works', 'skrow'}
{'notron', 'norton'}
{'price', 'ecirp'}
{'need', 'deen'}
{'camera', 'aremac'}
{'computer'}
{'gnisu'}
{'ysae', 'easy'}
{'nez', 'zen'}
Iteration 3 Accuracy: 0.94
{'ezis', 'battery', 'size', 'yrettab'}
{'computer', 'retupmoc'}
{'creative', 'evitaerc', 'nez', 'zen'}
{'doog', 'taerg', 'good', 'great'}
{'ekil', 'like'}
{'llew', 'well'}
{'osla', 'also'}
{'using', 'gnisu'}
{'need', 'deen', 'tnaw'}
{'hcum', 'much'}
{'tsrif', 'first'}
{'enohp', 'phone'}
{'even', 'neve'}
{'dnuos', 'sound'}
{'reyalp', 'player'}
{'time', 'emit'}
{'still', 'llits'}
{'yub', 'buy'}
{'melborp', 'problem'}
{'notron', 'norton'}
{'teg', 'get'}
{ 'tey , go. ; { 'would', 'dluow' } { 'champ', 'pmahc' }
{'elttil', 'little'}
{'works', 'skrow'}
{'camera', 'aremac'}
{'ytilauq', 'quality'}
{'yllaer', 'really'}
{'erawtfos', 'software'}
{'retteb', 'better'}
{'krow', 'work'}
{'use', 'esu'}
{'retuor', 'router'}
{'desu', 'used'}
{'ipod', 'dopi'}
{'pictures'}
{'life', 'efil'}
{'orcim', 'micro'}
{'price', 'ecirp'}
{'3pm', 'mp3'}
{'product'}
```

```
{'one', 'eno'}
{'features'}
{'repaid', 'diaper'}
{'serutcip'}
{'ysae', 'easy'}
{'want'}
{'tcudorp'}
{'serutaef'}
{'cisum', 'music'}
Iteration 4 Accuracy: 0.92
{'doog', 'taerg', 'good', 'great'}
{ 'still', 'llits' }
{'orcim', 'creative', 'evitaerc', 'micro'}
{'osla', 'also'}
{'ezis', 'size'}
{'deen', 'need', 'want'}
{'desu', 'used'}
{'yllaer', 'really'}
{'teg', 'get'}
{'would', 'dluow'}
{'works', 'krow', 'skrow'}
{'ekil', 'like'}
{'product', 'tcudorp'}
{'using', 'gnisu'}
{'elttil', 'little'}
{'champ', 'pmahc'}
{'dnuos', 'sound'}
{'retteb', 'better'}
{'one', 'eno'}
{'notron', 'norton'}
{'even', 'neve'}
{ 'hcum', 'much'}
{ 'tsrif', 'first'}
{ 'llew', 'well'}
{ 'ipod', 'dopi'}
{'price', 'ecirp'}
{'computer', 'retupmoc'}
{'time', 'emit'}
{'serutcip', 'pictures'}
{'retuor', 'router'}
{'enohp', 'phone'}
{'use', 'esu'}
{'life', 'efil'}
{'melborp', 'problem'}
{'erawtfos'}
{'cisum', 'music'}
{'ytilauq', 'quality'} {'battery', 'yrettab'}
{'yub', 'buy'}
{'features'}
{'work'}
{'3pm', 'mp3'}
{'serutaef'}
{'camera', 'aremac'}
{'nez', 'zen'}
{'reyalp', 'player'}
{'ysae', 'easy'}
{'software'}
{'tnaw'}
{'repaid', 'diaper'}
Iteration 5 Accuracy: 0.92
Best performance: ('Average accuracy:', 0.9199999999999, 'Standard diviation:
```