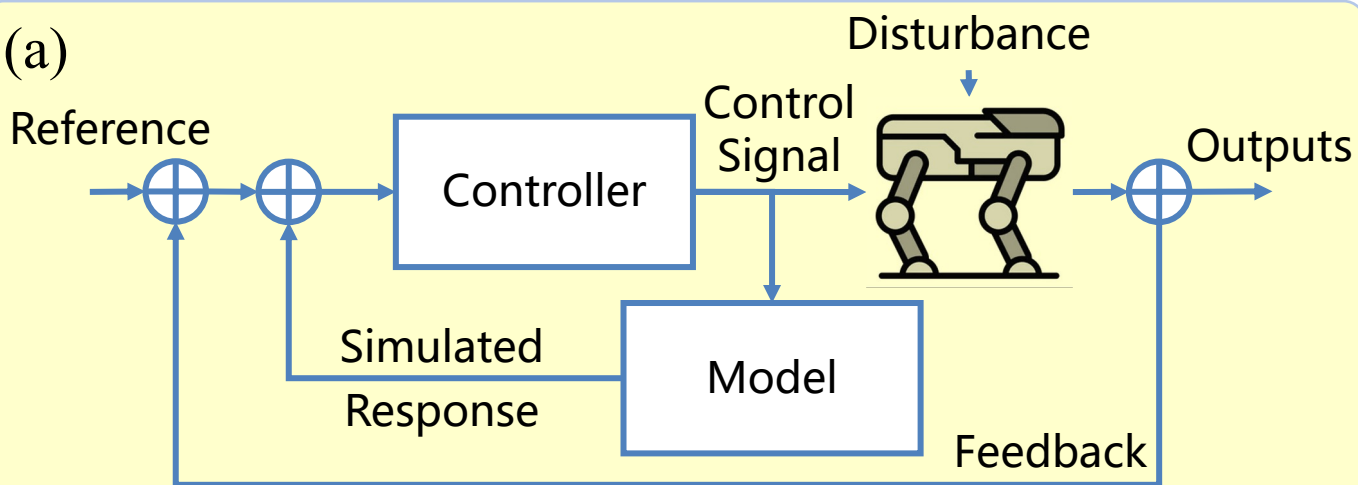
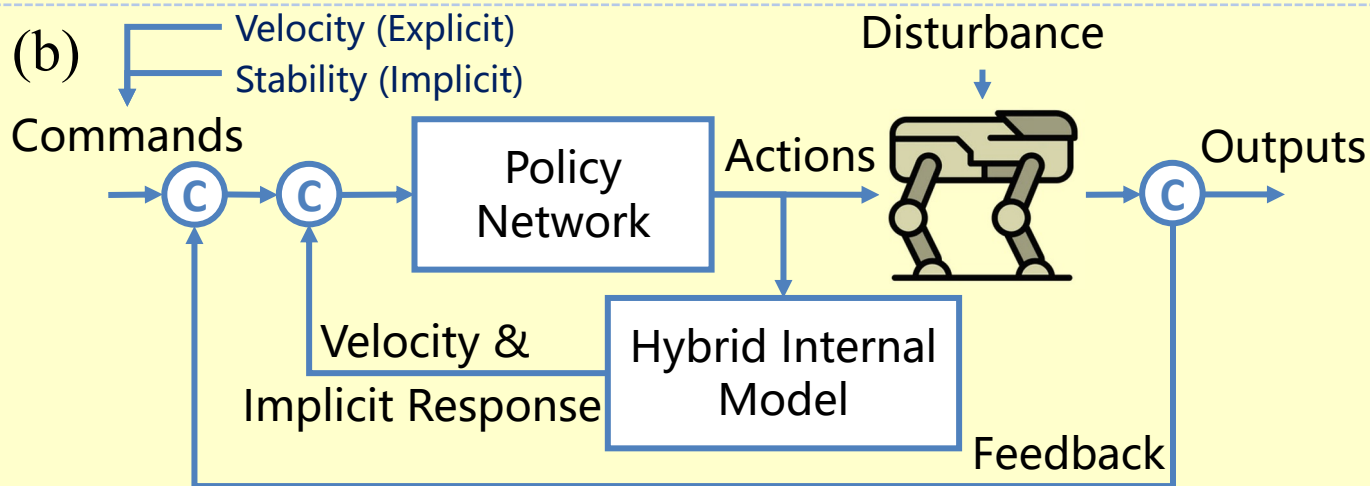


(a)



(b)



Addition



Concatenation