

Axis / axes

- the nth coordinate to index an array in Numpy.
- multidimensional arrays can have one index per axis.

```
import numpy as np
a = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4]])
print a
```

• If not specified, the overall mean will be obtained (지정하지 않으면 전체 평균을 구하게 됨)

```
print(np.mean(a))

Axis 0 (\downarrow)

print(np.mean(a, axis=0)) # [ 2. 3.]

Axis 1 (\rightarrow)

print(np.mean(a, axis=1)) # [ 1.5 3.5]
```

Broadcast

• Calculate arrays with different shapes 형상이 다른 배열을 계산하기 위해서 지원하는 기능

```
A = np.array([[1, 2], [3, 4]])
B = np.array([10, 20])
print(A)
print('----')
print(B)
```

Please observe how it is multiplied. (어떻게 곱해지는지 잘 관찰바랍니다.)

```
print(A*B)
```

Stack

```
a = np.array([1,2,3,4])
b = np.array([5,6,7,8])

• stack vertically (세로로 쌓기)

c = np.vstack((a,b))
print(c)

print(c.shape)

• stack horizontally (가로로 쌓기)

d = np.hstack((a,b))
print(d)

다

print(d.shape)
```