

# SE 3XA3: Development Plan Asteroids War Game

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Table 1: Revision History

Date	Developer(s)	Change
March 5th,2021	Linqi Jiang	MIS Revision 0
April 11th,2021	Linqi Jiang	Final Revisit MIS
April 12th,2021	Tianzheng Mai	Final Revisit MIS

# Matrix Module

## Interface Module

Matrix

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new Matrix	rows $\mathbb{R}$ , column $\mathbb{R}$	seq of $\mathbb{T}$ $\mathbb{R}$	
configure	rot $\mathbb{R}$ , scale $\mathbb{R}$ , transx $\mathbb{R}$ , transy	set of $\mathbb{R}$	
set	seq of $\mathbb{T}$		
multiply		seq of $\mathbb{R}$	

## Semantics

### State Variables

$row : \mathbb{R} \# \text{ the row of the Matrix}$

$column : \mathbb{R} \# \text{ the column of the Matrix}$

### State Invariant

None

## Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.

## Access Routine Semantics

`new Matrix(row, column):`

- output:  $out := data[*row*][*column*]$
- exception: None

`configure(rot, scale, transx, transy):`

- output:  $out := \textcolor{red}{set}(\cos(rot * \pi) / 180 * scale, -\sin(rot * \pi) / 180 * scale, transx, \sin(rot * \pi) / 180 * scale, \cos(rot * \pi) / 180 * scale, transy)$
- exception: none

`set(row, column):`

- transition:  $data[*row*][*column*] = +i \textcolor{red}{+k} \text{ --- } k \in \mathbb{R} \text{ --- } data[*row*][*column*]$
- output: None
- exception: None

`set set multiply(row, column):`

- output:  $out := (+i | data[i][j] * argument[j] : i = |data|)$
- exception: None

# Sprite Module

## Interface Module

Sprite

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new Sprite	name <b>String</b> , points <b>R</b>	seq of $\mathbb{S}$ , seq of $\mathbb{R}$	
run	delta <b>float</b>		
move	seq of <b>float</b>		
updateGrid			
configureTransform			
draw			
findCollisionCandidates		seq of $\mathbb{S}$	
checkCollisionsAgainst	canidates		
checkCollision	other	seq of $\mathbb{B}$	
pointInPolygon	x,y	seq of $\mathbb{R}$	
collision			
die			
transformedPoints		seq of array	
isClear		seq of $\mathbb{B}$	
wrapPostMove			

## Semantics

### State Variables

$children : Set \#$  the children of the Set  
 $visible : \mathbb{B} \#$  Whether the field can be viewed by user  
 $reap : \mathbb{B} \#$  reap of the Sprite  
 $bridgesH : \mathbb{B} \#$  the connection of the ship height  
 $bridgesV : \mathbb{B} \#$  the connection of the ship Width  
 $collidesWith : Set \#$  how the ship collide with asteriod  
 $x : \mathbb{N} \#$  default x value of the Sprite  
 $y : \mathbb{N} \#$  default y value of the Sprite  
 $rot : \mathbb{N} \#$  roto of the game field  
 $scale : \mathbb{N} \#$  size of the game field  
 $currentNode : \mathbb{T} \#$  representation of the asteriod  
 $nextSprite : \mathbb{T} \#$  the next Sprite object  
 $preMove : \mathbb{T} \#$  the intend move of the object  
 $postMove : \mathbb{T} \#$  the ganurannteem move of the object

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.

### Access Routine Semantics

$\text{new Sprite}(name, points):$

- output:  $out := name, points$
- exception: None

$\text{run}(\delta):$

- transition:  $x, y = currentNode.dupe.horizontal, currentNode.dupe.vertical$
- exception: none

$\text{move}(\delta):$

- transition: ~~rot += 360~~ ~~rot -= 360~~  $\text{rot} > 350 \implies \text{rot} - 360$  ~~rot < 360~~  $\implies \text{rot} + 360$

- exception: none

updateGrid():

- transition:  $\text{gridx}, \text{gridy} = x/\text{GRID\_SIZE}, y/\text{GRID\_SIZE}$
- exception: None

configureTransform():

- ~~transition: rad = (rot \*  $\pi$ )/180~~
- transition :  $\text{context.rotate}, \text{context.scale}((\text{rot} * \pi)/180), \text{context.translate}$
- exception: None

findCollisionCandidates():

- ~~output:  $\text{out} := \text{candidates}$~~
- transition:  $(\text{nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{north.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{south.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{east.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{west.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{north.east.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{north.west.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{south.east.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$   
 $(\text{south.west.nextSprite} \implies \text{candidates.push})$
- exception: None

checkCollisionsAgainst(candidates):

- output:  $\text{out} := \text{candidates}$
- exception: None

checkCollision(other):

- transition:  $\text{trans}, \text{px}, \text{py}, \text{count} = \text{transformedPoints}(), \text{trans}[i * 2], \text{trans}[i * 2 + 1], \text{trans.length}/2$

- exception: None

pointInPolygon(x, y):

- output:*out* := *oddNodes*
- exception: None

die():

- output:*out* := *oddNodes*
- exception: None

transformedPoints():

- output:*out* := *trans*
- exception: None

isClear():

- output:*out* := isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
north.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
south.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
east.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
west.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
north.east.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
north.west.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
south.east.isEmpty(this.collidesWith) &  
south.west.isEmpty(this.collidesWith)
- exception: None

wrapPostMove():

- transition:  $x, y = canvasWidth, canvasHeight$
- exception: None

# Ship Module

## Interface Module

Ship,SFX,FSM

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new Ship	String , sep of R	Ship	
collidesWith		seq of String	
premove	delta float		
collision	other float		

## Semantics

### State Variables

None

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.



## Access Routine Semantics

new Ship():

- output:  $out := ("ship", \underline{[-5, 4, 0, -12, 5, 4]} [0, -20, -8, -10, -8, -8, -16, 3, -8, 0, -8, -8, -8, 5, 0, 7, 8])$
- exception: None

collidesWith():

- output:  $out := (["asteroid", "bigalian", "alienbullet"])$
- exception: None

premove(delta):

- transition:  $(KEYSTATUS.left = True \implies vel.rot = 6 | KEYSTATUS.right = True \implies vel.rot = -6 | vel.rot = 0)$   
 $(KEYSTATUS.up = True \implies acc.x = 0.5 * \cos(rad) \wedge acc.y = 0.5 * \sin(rad) \wedge children.exhaust.visible = random() > 0.1 | acc.x = 0 \wedge acc.y = 0 \wedge children.exhaust.visible = False)$   
where  $rad = (rot - 90) * \pi / 180$   
 $(bulletCounter \leq 0 \implies bulletCounter = bulletCounter - delta)$   
 $(KEYSTATUS.space \implies (bulletCounter \leq 0 \implies bulletCounter = 10 \wedge x = x + vector.x * 4 \wedge y = y + vector.y * 4 \wedge vel.x = 6 * vector.x + vel.x \wedge vel.y = 6 * vector.y + vel.y \wedge visible = True))$   
where  $rad = (rot - 90) * \pi / 180$ , vector x =  $\cos(rad)$ , vector y =  $\sin(rad)$   
 $\sqrt{vel.x * vel.x + vel.y * vel.y} > 8 \implies vel.x = 8 \wedge vel.y = 8$
- output: None
- exception: None

collison(other):

- transition:  $call\ function\ SFX.explosion() and Game.explosionAt(other.x, other.y)$   
 $Game.FSM.state, visble, currentNode = 'playerdied', false, null$   
Finally call Game.live to make sure the game still in progress.
- output: None
- exception: None

# BigAlien Module

## Interface Module

Ship,Sprite

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new BigAlien	String, sep of R	BigAlien	
top		Sprite	
bottom		Sprite	
setup		newPosition	
preMove	delta		
postmove	y		
Bulletcounter	bullets		
colloides with	String		

## Semantics

### State Variables

None

### State Invariant

None children: set  $\nmid$  thechildrenoftheBigAlien

## Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type. `children.top` is assigned to be a `Sprite` type variable and set to be visible and so is the `children.bottom`

## Access Routine Semantics

`new BigAlien()`:

- output:  $out := ("bigalien", [-20, 0, -12, -4, 12, -4, 20, 0, 12, 4, -12, 4, -20, 0, 20, 0])$
- exception: None

`top()`:

- output:  $out := ("bigalien", [-8, -4, -6, -6, 6, -6, 8, -4])$
- exception: None

`bottom()`:

- output:  $out := ("bigalien", [8, 4, 6, 6, -6, 6, -8, 4])$
- exception: None

`collidewith()`:

- output: `["asteroid", "ship", "bullet"]`
- exception: None

`setup()`:

- output: `newPosition()`
- exception: None

`premove()`:

- transition:  $(topCount = 0 \implies topCount + 1)$   
 $(bottomCount = 0 \implies bottomCount + 1)$   
 $(topCount \neq bottomCount \implies vel.y = 1 | randomnum < 0.01)$
- output: None

- exception:  $cn = 0 \implies None$

bulletCounter():

- output :=  $bullet.x, bullet.y, bullet.vel.x, bullet.vel.y, visible = x, y, 6 * vectorx, 6 * vetory, true$   
 $SFX().laser$   
 where  $rad = 2 * \pi * random$   
 where  $vectorx = \cos(rad)$   
 where  $vetory = \sin(rad)$

- exception: None

## Local Function

newPosition:  $int \implies int$

$random() < 0.5 \implies x = -20$  —  $random() > 0.5 \implies x = Game.canvasWidth + 20$

$random()$  is a random math number

# Bullet Module

## Interface Module

Ship,Sprite

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new Bullet	String, set of R	Bullet	
draw	visible		
premove	delta float		
collision	other float		
configureTransform			
transformedPoints	float		

## Semantics

### State Variables

None

### State Invariant

None

time : R  $\sharp$  time of the bullet exist

bridgeH: B  $\sharp$  connection of the bullet height

bridgeV: B  $\sharp$  connection of the bullet width

postMove: wrapPostMove() # *postmove*

## Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.

## Access Routine Semantics

new Bullet():

- transition: *time*, *bridgesH*, *bridgesV*, *postMove* = 0, *false*, *false*
- output: *out* := ("bullet", [0, 0])
- exception: None

draw():

- transition: *lineWidth*, *strokeStyle* = 15, "FF0000"  
call *save()*, *beginPath()*, *moveTo*(x-1, y-1), *lineTo*(x+1, y+1), *moveTo*(x+1, y-1), *lineTo*(x-1, y+1), *stroke()*, *restore()*;
- output : None
- exception : None

preMove(delta):

- transition: (*visible* = *True*  $\implies$  *time* + *delta* | *time* > 50  $\implies$  *visible* = *false*  $\wedge$  *time* = 0)
- output: None
- exception: None

collision(other):

- transition: *time*, *visible* = 0, *false*  
call *currentNode.leave()*, *currentNode*
- output: None
- exception: None

`configuretransform()`:

- `transition:None`
- `output: None`
- `exception: None`

`transformedPoints(other)`:

- `transition:None`
- `output: [this.x,this.y]`
- `exception: None`

# AlienBullet Module

## Interface Module

AlienBullet

## Uses

Bullet

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new AlienBullet	<b>String</b>	seq of S	
draw			

## Semantics

### State Variables

none

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.



## Access Routine Semantics

new AlienBullet():

- output: *out* := "alientbullet"
- exception: None

draw(~~*delta*~~):

- ~~transition: *lineWidth,strokeStyle* = 2,'FFA07A'~~
- transition: visible  $\implies$  context.save()  
context.lineWidth = 2  
context.beginPath()  
context.strokeStyle='00FFFF'  
context.moveTo(this.x, this.y)  
context.lineTo(this.x-this.vel.x, this.y-this.vel.y)  
context.stroke()  
context.restore()
- exception: none

# Asteroid Module

## Interface Module

Asteroid

## Uses

Sprite

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out
new Sprite	"asteroid",[-10, 0, -5, 7, -3, 4, 1, 10, 5, 4, 10, 0, 5, -6, 2, -10, -4, -10, -4, -5]	seq of S,
collision	other	

## Semantics

### State Variables

*visible* :  $\mathbb{B}$

*scale* : 6

*postMove* :  $\mathbb{T}$

*collidesWith* : *array*

### State Invariant

None

## Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.

## Access Routine Semantics

new Asteroid():

- output:  $out := "asteroid", [-10, 0, -5, 7, -3, 4, 1, 10, 5, 4, 10, 0, 5, -6, 2, -10, -4, -10, -4, -5]$
- exception: None

collision(*other*):

- transition:  $scale, vel.x, vel.y, vel.rot = scale/3, random() * 6 - 3, random() * 6 - 3, random() * 2 - 1$
- exception: none

# Explosion Module

## Interface Module

Ship,Sprite

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
new Explosion	<b>String</b>	Explosion	
lines		<b>seq of R</b>	
draw	<b>B</b>		
preMove	R,R		

## Semantics

### State Variables

~~None~~ **bridgesH:B**  
**bridgesV:B**

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.

## Access Routine Semantics

lines(~~other~~):

- transition:  $lines.push([x, y, x * 2, y * 2])$   
where  $x$  is  $\cos(\text{rad})$  and  $y$  is  $\sin(\text{rad})$  and is  $2 * \pi * \text{random}$   
call  $currentNode.leave()$ ,  $currentNode$
- output: None
- exception: None

draw(~~scale~~visible):

- transition:  $lineWidth = 1.0 / scale, strokeStyle = "B22222"$  call  $save()$ ,  $beginPath()$ ,  $stroke()$  and  $restore()$
- transition :  $visible \implies context.save()$   
 $context.lineWidth = 1.0 / scale$   
 $context.beginPath()$   
 $context.strokeStyle = "B22222"$   
 $context.stroke()$
- exception: None

preMove(delta):

- transition:  $(visible = True \implies scale + delta | scale > 9 \implies die())$
- output: None
- exception: None

# GridNode

## Interface Module

Ship,Sprite

## Uses

None

## Syntax

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Types

None

### Exported Access Programs

Routine name	In	Out	Exceptions
enter	sprite	sprite	
leave	sprite		
eachSprite	sprite, other		
isEmpty	int[]	boolean	

## Semantics

### State Variables

~~None~~ **north : null** ‡ *northdirectionoftheGrid*  
**sorth : null** ‡ *sorthdirectionoftheGrid*  
**east : null** ‡ *eastdirectionoftheGrid*  
**west : null** ‡ *westdirectionoftheGrid*

### State Invariant

None

## Assumptions

The arguments provided to the access programs will be of the correct type.

## Access Routine Semantics

enter(sprite):

- transition:  $nextSprite = sprite.nextSprite$
- output: nextSprite
- exception: None

leave(sprite):

- transition:  $ref \wedge (ref.nextSprite! = sprite) \implies ref.nextSprite$  call save(),beginPath(),stroke() and restore()
- output: None
- exception: None

eachSprite(sprite, callback)

- transition:  $(ref.nextSprite! = null \implies callback.call(sprite, ref))$
- output: None
- exception: None

isEmpty(collidables)

- transition:  $(empty! = ref.visible \vee collidables.indexOf(ref.name) == -1 \implies empty)$
- output: empty
- exception: None