Project Report

Introduction:

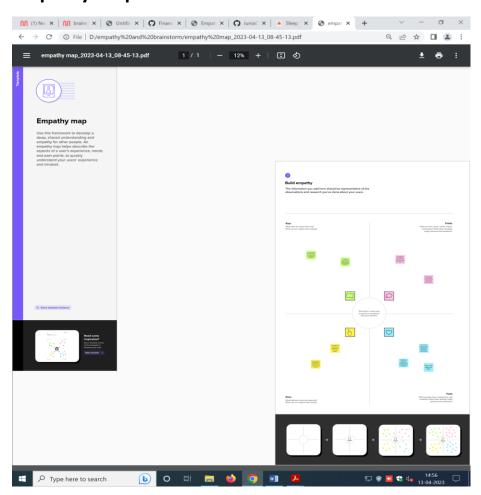
Irregular sleeping patterns are a common problem. This web app will fulfil the user's needs in tracking their sleeping patterns, including duration and timings. It is use to create a web app to track three parameters: sleep time, wake up time, and sleep duration. Users can add, edit, or remove any sleep entries. Irregular sleeping patterns are a common problem. This application will fulfil the user's needs in tracking their sleeping patterns, including duration and timings. It is use to create a web app to track three parameters: sleep time, wake up time, and sleep duration. Users can add, edit, or remove any sleep entries.

Purpose:

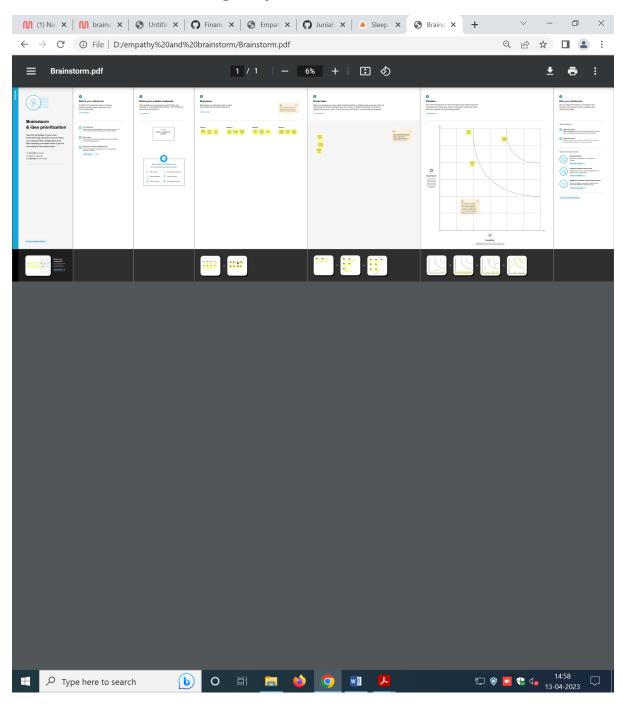
Find whatever you wish to know about your sleep patterns, check out your snoring and dream talks, and customize the smart alarm to relieve sleep issues and aid your sleep.

Problem Definition & Design Thinking:

Empathy Map:

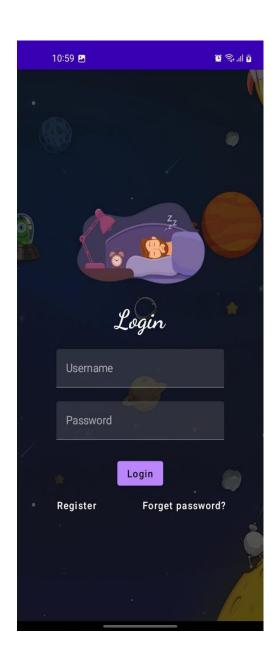


Ideation & Brainstorming map:

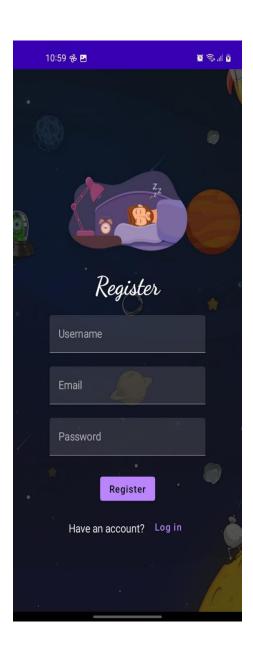


Result:

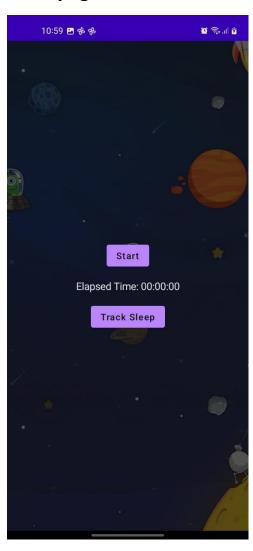
Login page:



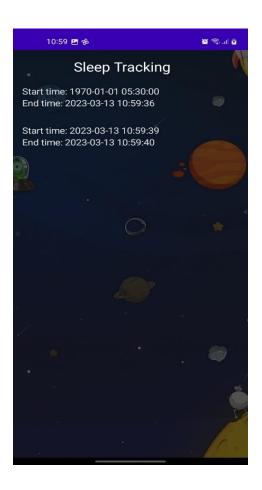
Register page:



Main page:



Track Sleep page:



Advantage:

- 1. You can manage what you measure. <u>Dr. Kelly Baron</u>, director of the University of Utah's behavioural sleep medicine program, claims this is the biggest benefit to monitoring your sleep. The idea is simple: If you can detect patterns in how your night time behaviours impact your sleep quality and duration, you can make changes to help you sleep better.
- 2. Sleep trackers may help with bedtime routines. <u>Dr. Conor Heneghan</u>, lead research scientist at Fitbit, argues that tracking your sleep makes you more conscious of when you go to bed and wake up each day. As a result, it may help you get the seven to nine hours of sleep you need.

- 3. Sleep trackers may help detect sleep disorders. Advanced sensors that measure your blood oxygen can flag the *possibility* that you have sleep aponia. However, a sleep study prescribed by your doctor will be required for an official diagnosis.
- 4. **Sleep trackers may help you wake up.** Some sleep trackers, which claim to differentiate between light and deep sleep stages, have special alarms that wake you up when you're closest to being awake. The theory is that you'll find it easier to wake up and be in a better mood as a result.

Disadvantage:

- Sleep trackers introduce poor sleep hygiene. When it comes to proper sleep hygiene, viewing devices immediately before or after sleep is a no-no. A sleep tracker may incentivize people to break this rule, argues Dr. Baron and colleagues.
- 2. Sleep trackers may be inaccurate. Sleep trackers may suggest you get more sleep than you do in reality. This is especially true for trackers that rely on movement sensors, as you could simply be lying awake at night. They're also unable to accurately distinguish between light and deep sleep. "Even medically validated diagnostic technologies are at risk for false positive and false negative results," points out Massachusetts General Hospital's Kathryn Russo and colleagues.
- 3. Sleep trackers can worsen insomnia. Across three case studies, patients spent an excessive amount of time in bed trying to maximize their sleep duration. Unfortunately, that's known to exacerbate insomnia.
- 4. Sleep trackers make some people resistant to treatment. In the same study, patients trusted data from their wearable devices over results from official sleep studies. They also neglected evidence-based treatments for insomnia, instead preferring to go it alone.
- 5. **Sleep trackers are tied to a sleep disorder.** Some people who wear sleep trackers become preoccupied with optimizing their sleep data. This condition, known as orthosomnia, enhances your night-time anxiety, which can make it harder for you to sleep.

Application:

It is used in medical field and it improve the patient health.

All using these to self-aware about their health.

Conclusion:
Apps available for sleep self-management and tracking may be valuable tools for self-management of sleep disorder and/or improving sleep quality, yet they require improvement in terms of quality and content, highlighting the need for further validity studies.
FUTURE SCOPE:
 We goes to update UI for all people easily to use. Give personal doctor suggestion based on mind condition.
APPENDIX:
Adding dependency in build.gradle (Module: app)file in project

```
plugins
{
                                                      id 'com.android.application'
                                                      id 'org.jetbrains.kotlin.android'
                                              }
                                               android {
                                                      namespace 'com.example.sleeptracking'
                                                       compileSdk 33
                                                      defaultConfig {
                                                              applicationId "com.example.sleeptracking"
                                                              minSdk 21
                                                              targetSdk 33
                                                              versionCode 1
                                                              versionName "1.0"
                                                              testInstrumentation Runner\ "androidx.test.runner.Android JUnit Runner"
                                                              vectorDrawables {
                                                                     useSupportLibrary true
                                                             }
                                                      }
                                                      buildTypes {
                                                             release {
                                                                     minifyEnabled false
                                                                     proguard Files\ get Default Proguard File ('proguard-android-optimize.txt'), 'proguard-rules.pro' and the proguard Files\ pr
                                                             }
                                                      }
                                                       compileOptions {
                                                              sourceCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8
                                                              target Compatibility\ Java Version. VERSION\_1\_8
                                                      }
                                                      kotlinOptions {
                                                              jvmTarget = '1.8'
                                                      buildFeatures {
                                                              compose true
```

```
}
  composeOptions {
    kotlinCompilerExtensionVersion '1.2.0'
  packagingOptions {
   resources {
     excludes += '/META-INF/{AL2.0,LGPL2.1}'
   }
 }
}
dependencies {
  implementation 'androidx.core:core-ktx:1.7.0'
  implementation 'androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-runtime-ktx:2.3.1'
  implementation 'androidx.activity:activity-compose:1.3.1'
  implementation "androidx.compose.ui:ui:$compose_ui_version"
  implementation "androidx.compose.ui:ui-tooling-preview:$compose_ui_version"
  implementation 'androidx.compose.material:material:1.2.0'
  testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.13.2'
  androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.ext:junit:1.1.3'
  androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.4.0'
  and roid Test Implementation "and roid x. compose. ui: ui-test-junit 4: \$ compose\_ui\_version"
  debugImplementation "androidx.compose.ui:ui-tooling:$compose_ui_version"
  debugImplementation "and roid x. compose. ui: ui-test-manifest: \$ compose\_ui\_version"
  // Adding Room dependencies
  implementation 'androidx.room:room-common:2.5.0'
  implementation 'androidx.room:room-ktx:2.5.0'
}
```

Adding App Database file:

```
import androidx.room.RoomDatabase
   @Database(entities = [TimeLogDao::class], version = 1,
exportSchema = false)
    abstract class AppDatabase : RoomDatabase() {
        abstract fun timeLogDao(): TimeLogDao
        companion object {
            private var INSTANCE: AppDatabase? = null
            fun getDatabase(context: Context): AppDatabase {
                val tempInstance = INSTANCE
                if (tempInstance != null) {
                    return tempInstance
                }
                synchronized(this) {
                    val instance = Room.databaseBuilder(
                        context.applicationContext,
                        AppDatabase::class.java,
                        "app_database"
                    ).build()
                    INSTANCE = instance
                    return instance
                }
           }
```

Adding Expense Login Activity file:

```
package
com.example.sleeptracking
```

```
import android.content.Context
import android.content.Intent
import android.os.Bundle
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
import androidx.activity.compose.setContent
import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
import androidx.compose.material.*
import androidx.compose.runtime.*
import androidx.compose.ui.Alignment
import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
import androidx.compose.ui.draw.alpha
```

}

```
import androidx.compose.ui.graphics.Color
import androidx.compose.ui.layout.ContentScale
import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
import androidx.compose.ui.text.font.FontFamily
import androidx.compose.ui.text.font.FontWeight
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.sp
import androidx.core.content.ContextCompat
import com.example.sleeptracking.ui.theme.ProjectOneTheme
class LoginActivity : ComponentActivity() {
    private lateinit var databaseHelper: UserDatabaseHelper
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        databaseHelper = UserDatabaseHelper(this)
        setContent {
            ProjectOneTheme {
                // A surface container using the
'background' color from the theme
                Surface(
                    modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
                    color = MaterialTheme.colors.background
                ) {
                    LoginScreen(this, databaseHelper)
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
@Composable
fun LoginScreen(context: Context, databaseHelper:
UserDatabaseHelper) {
    var username by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    var password by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    var error by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    val imageModifier = Modifier
    Image(
        painterResource(id = R.drawable.sleeptracking),
        contentScale = ContentScale.FillHeight,
        contentDescription = "",
        modifier = imageModifier
            .alpha(0.3F),
    )
    Column(
        modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
```

```
horizontalAlignment = Alignment.CenterHorizontally,
        verticalArrangement = Arrangement.Center
    ) {
        Image(
            painter = painterResource(id =
R.drawable.sleep),
            contentDescription = "",
            modifier = imageModifier
                .width(260.dp)
                .height(200.dp)
        )
        Text(
            fontSize = 36.sp,
            fontWeight = FontWeight.ExtraBold,
            fontFamily = FontFamily.Cursive,
            color = Color.White,
            text = "Login"
        )
        Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(10.dp))
        TextField(
            value = username,
            onValueChange = { username = it },
            label = { Text("Username") },
            modifier = Modifier.padding(10.dp)
                .width(280.dp)
        )
        TextField(
            value = password,
            onValueChange = { password = it },
            label = { Text("Password") },
            modifier = Modifier.padding(10.dp)
                .width(280.dp)
        )
        if (error.isNotEmpty()) {
            Text(
                text = error,
                color = MaterialTheme.colors.error,
                modifier = Modifier.padding(vertical =
16.dp)
            )
        }
```

```
Button(
            onClick = {
                if (username.isNotEmpty() &&
password.isNotEmpty()) {
                    val user =
databaseHelper.getUserByUsername(username)
                    if (user != null && user.password ==
password) {
                        error = "Successfully log in"
                        context.startActivity(
                            Intent(
                                context,
                                MainActivity::class.java
                        )
                        //onLoginSuccess()
                    } else {
                        error = "Invalid username or
password"
                    }
                } else {
                    error = "Please fill all fields"
                }
            },
            modifier = Modifier.padding(top = 16.dp)
        ) {
            Text(text = "Login")
        }
        Row {
            TextButton(onClick = {context.startActivity(
                Intent(
                    context,
                    LoginActivity::class.java
                )
            )}
            )
            { Text(color = Color.White,text = "Sign up") }
            TextButton(onClick = {
                /*startActivity(
                Intent(
                    applicationContext,
                    MainActivity2::class.java
                )
            )*/
```

Adding Expense Main Activity file:

Packagecom.example.sleeptracking

```
import android.content.Context
import android.content.Intent
import android.icu.text.SimpleDateFormat
import android.os.Build
import android.os.Bundle
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
import androidx.activity.compose.setContent
import androidx.annotation.RequiresApi
import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
import androidx.compose.material.Button
import androidx.compose.material.MaterialTheme
import androidx.compose.material.Surface
import androidx.compose.material.Text
import androidx.compose.runtime.*
import androidx.compose.ui.Alignment
import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
import androidx.compose.ui.draw.alpha
import androidx.compose.ui.layout.ContentScale
import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
import androidx.core.content.ContextCompat
import com.example.projectone.TimeLogDatabaseHelper
import
com.example.sleeptracking.ui.theme.ProjectOneTheme
import java.util.*
```

```
class MainActivity : ComponentActivity() {
    private lateinit var databaseHelper:
TimeLogDatabaseHelper
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState:
Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        databaseHelper = TimeLogDatabaseHelper(this)
        databaseHelper.deleteAllData()
        setContent {
            ProjectOneTheme {
                // A surface container using the
'background' color from the theme
                Surface(
                    modifier =
Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
                    color =
MaterialTheme.colors.background
                ) {
                    MyScreen(this,databaseHelper)
            }
        }
    }
}
@Composable
fun MyScreen(context: Context, databaseHelper:
TimeLogDatabaseHelper) {
    var startTime by remember { mutableStateOf(0L) }
    var elapsedTime by remember { mutableStateOf(0L)
}
    var isRunning by remember { mutableStateOf(false)
    val imageModifier = Modifier
    Image(
        painterResource(id =
R.drawable.sleeptracking),
        contentScale = ContentScale.FillHeight,
        contentDescription = "",
        modifier = imageModifier
            .alpha(0.3F),
    )
    Column(
        modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
```

```
horizontalAlignment =
Alignment.CenterHorizontally,
        verticalArrangement = Arrangement.Center
    ) {
        if (!isRunning) {
            Button(onClick = {
                startTime =
System.currentTimeMillis()
                isRunning = true
            }) {
                Text("Start")
//databaseHelper.addTimeLog(startTime)
            }
        } else {
            Button(onClick = {
                elapsedTime =
System.currentTimeMillis()
                isRunning = false
            }) {
                Text("Stop")
databaseHelper.addTimeLog(elapsedTime,startTime)
            }
        }
        Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
        Text(text = "Elapsed Time:
${formatTime(elapsedTime - startTime)}")
        Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
        Button(onClick = { context.startActivity(
            Intent(
                context,
                MainActivity::class.java
            )
        ) }) {
            Text(text = "Track Sleep")
        }
    }
}
private fun startTrackActivity(context: Context) {
```

```
val intent = Intent(context,
MainActivity::class.java)
    ContextCompat.startActivity(context, intent,
null)
}
@RequiresApi(Build.VERSION_CODES.N)
fun getCurrentDateTime(): String {
    val dateFormat = SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss", Locale.getDefault())
    val currentTime = System.currentTimeMillis()
    return dateFormat.format(Date(currentTime))
}
fun formatTime(timeInMillis: Long): String {
    val hours = (timeInMillis / (1000 * 60 * 60)) %
24
    val minutes = (timeInMillis / (1000 * 60)) % 60
    val seconds = (timeInMillis / 1000) % 60
    return String.format("%02d:%02d:%02d", hours,
minutes, seconds)
}
```

Adding Expense Registration Activity file:

```
package
com.example.projectone
```

```
import android.content.Context
import android.content.Intent
import android.os.Bundle
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
import androidx.activity.compose.setContent
import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
import androidx.compose.material.*
import androidx.compose.runtime.*
import androidx.compose.ui.Alignment
import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
import androidx.compose.ui.draw.alpha
import androidx.compose.ui.graphics.Color
import androidx.compose.ui.layout.ContentScale
import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
import androidx.compose.ui.text.font.FontFamily
import androidx.compose.ui.text.font.FontWeight
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.sp
```

```
import androidx.core.content.ContextCompat
import com.example.projectone.ui.theme.ProjectOneTheme
class RegistrationActivity2 : ComponentActivity() {
    private lateinit var databaseHelper: UserDatabaseHelper
    override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
        setContent {
            ProjectOneTheme {
                // A surface container using the 'background'
color from the theme
                    modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
                    color = MaterialTheme.colors.background
                ) {
                    RegistrationScreen(this,databaseHelper)
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
@Composable
fun RegistrationScreen(context: Context, databaseHelper:
UserDatabaseHelper) {
    var username by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    var password by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    var email by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    var error by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
    val imageModifier = Modifier
    Image(
        painterResource(id = R.drawable.sleeptracking),
        contentScale = ContentScale.FillHeight,
        contentDescription = "",
        modifier = imageModifier
            .alpha(0.3F),
    )
    Column(
        modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
        horizontalAlignment = Alignment.CenterHorizontally,
        verticalArrangement = Arrangement.Center
    ) {
```

```
Image(
    painter = painterResource(id = R.drawable.sleep),
    contentDescription = "",
    modifier = imageModifier
        .width(260.dp)
        .height(200.dp)
)
Text(
    fontSize = 36.sp,
    fontWeight = FontWeight.ExtraBold,
    fontFamily = FontFamily.Cursive,
    color = Color.White,
    text = "Register"
)
Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(10.dp))
TextField(
    value = username,
    onValueChange = { username = it },
    label = { Text("Username") },
    modifier = Modifier
        .padding(10.dp)
        .width(280.dp)
)
TextField(
    value = email,
    onValueChange = { email = it },
    label = { Text("Email") },
    modifier = Modifier
        .padding(10.dp)
        .width(280.dp)
)
TextField(
    value = password,
    onValueChange = { password = it },
    label = { Text("Password") },
    modifier = Modifier
        .padding(10.dp)
        .width(280.dp)
)
```

```
if (error.isNotEmpty()) {
            Text(
                text = error,
                color = MaterialTheme.colors.error,
                modifier = Modifier.padding(vertical = 16.dp)
        }
        Button(
            onClick = {
                if (username.isNotEmpty() &&
password.isNotEmpty() && email.isNotEmpty()) {
                    val user = User(
                        id = null,
                        firstName = username,
                        lastName = null,
                        email = email,
                        password = password
                    )
                    databaseHelper.insertUser(user)
                    error = "User registered successfully"
                    // Start LoginActivity using the current
context
                    context.startActivity(
                        Intent(
                            context,
                            LoginActivity::class.java
                        )
                    )
                } else {
                    error = "Please fill all fields"
                }
            modifier = Modifier.padding(top = 16.dp)
        ) {
            Text(text = "Register")
        }
        Spacer(modifier = Modifier.width(10.dp))
        Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(10.dp))
        Row() {
                modifier = Modifier.padding(top = 14.dp), text
= "Have an account?"
            )
```

```
TextButton(onClick = {
                                       })
                                       {
                                           Spacer(modifier = Modifier.width(10.dp))
                                           Text(text = "Log in")
                                       }
                                   }
                               }
                           }
                           private fun startLoginActivity(context: Context) {
                               val intent = Intent(context, LoginActivity::class.java)
                               ContextCompat.startActivity(context, intent, null)
Adding Expense Time Database Helper file:
 package
 com.example.projectone
                               import android.annotation.SuppressLint
                               import android.content.ContentValues
                               import android.content.Context
                               import android.database.Cursor
                               import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase
                               import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper
                               import java.util.*
                               class TimeLogDatabaseHelper(context: Context) :
                           SQLiteOpenHelper(context, DATABASE_NAME, null,
                           DATABASE_VERSION) {
                                   companion object {
                                       private const val DATABASE_NAME = "timelog.db"
                                       private const val DATABASE_VERSION = 1
                                       const val TABLE_NAME = "time_logs"
                                       private const val COLUMN ID = "id"
                                       const val COLUMN_START_TIME = "start_time"
                                       const val COLUMN_END_TIME = "end_time"
                                       // Database creation SQL statement
                                       private const val DATABASE_CREATE =
                                           "create table $TABLE_NAME ($COLUMN_ID integer
                           primary key autoincrement, " +
                                                   "$COLUMN_START_TIME integer not null,
                           $COLUMN_END_TIME integer);"
                                   }
```

```
override fun onCreate(db: SQLiteDatabase?) {
            db?.execSQL(DATABASE_CREATE)
        override fun onUpgrade(db: SQLiteDatabase?, oldVersion:
Int, newVersion: Int) {
            db?.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS $TABLE_NAME")
            onCreate(db)
        }
        // function to add a new time log to the database
        fun addTimeLog(startTime: Long, endTime: Long) {
            val values = ContentValues()
            values.put(COLUMN_START_TIME, startTime)
            values.put(COLUMN END TIME, endTime)
            writableDatabase.insert(TABLE_NAME, null, values)
        }
        // function to get all time logs from the database
        @SuppressLint("Range")
        fun getTimeLogs(): List<TimeLog> {
            val timeLogs = mutableListOf<TimeLog>()
            val cursor = readableDatabase.rawQuery("select *
from $TABLE_NAME", null)
            cursor.moveToFirst()
            while (!cursor.isAfterLast) {
                val id =
cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID))
                val startTime =
cursor.getLong(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_START_TIME))
                val endTime =
cursor.getLong(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_END_TIME))
                timeLogs.add(TimeLog(id, startTime, endTime))
                cursor.moveToNext()
            }
            cursor.close()
            return timeLogs
        }
        fun deleteAllData() {
            writableDatabase.execSQL("DELETE FROM $TABLE_NAME")
        }
        fun getAllData(): Cursor? {
            val db = this.writableDatabase
```

Adding Expense Time Log file:

Adding Expense Time Log Dao file:

```
package
com.example.sleeptracking

import androidx.room.Dao
import androidx.room.Insert
import com.example.projectone.TimeLog

@Dao
interface TimeLogDao {
```

```
@Insert suspend fun insert(timeLog: TimeLog)
```

Adding Expense Track Activity file:

Packagecom.example.sleeptracking

}

```
import android.icu.text.SimpleDateFormat
import android.os.Build
import android.os.Bundle
import android.util.Log
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
import androidx.activity.compose.setContent
import androidx.annotation.RequiresApi
import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
import androidx.compose.foundation.lazy.LazyColumn
import androidx.compose.foundation.lazy.LazyRow
import androidx.compose.foundation.lazy.items
import androidx.compose.material.MaterialTheme
import androidx.compose.material.Surface
import androidx.compose.material.Text
import androidx.compose.runtime.Composable
import androidx.compose.ui.Modifier
import androidx.compose.ui.draw.alpha
import androidx.compose.ui.graphics.Color
import androidx.compose.ui.layout.ContentScale
import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.sp
import com.example.projectone.TimeLogDatabaseHelper
import
com.example.sleeptracking.ui.theme.ProjectOneTheme
import java.util.*
class TrackActivity : ComponentActivity() {
   private lateinit var databaseHelper:
TimeLogDatabaseHelper
   @RequiresApi(Build.VERSION CODES.N)
   override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState:
Bundle?) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
```

```
databaseHelper = TimeLogDatabaseHelper(this)
        setContent {
            ProjectOneTheme {
                // A surface container using the
'background' color from the theme
                Surface(
                    modifier =
Modifier.fillMaxSize(),
                    color =
MaterialTheme.colors.background
                ) {
                    //ListListScopeSample(timeLogs)
data=databaseHelper.getTimeLogs();
                    Log.d("Sandeep" ,data.toString())
                    val timeLogs =
databaseHelper.getTimeLogs()
                    ListListScopeSample(timeLogs)
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
@RequiresApi(Build.VERSION_CODES.N)
@Composable
fun ListListScopeSample(timeLogs:
List<TimeLogDatabaseHelper.TimeLog>) {
    val imageModifier = Modifier
    Image(
        painterResource(id =
R.drawable.sleeptracking),
        contentScale = ContentScale.FillHeight,
        contentDescription = "",
        modifier = imageModifier
            .alpha(0.3F),
    )
    Text(text = "Sleep Tracking", modifier =
Modifier.padding(top = 16.dp, start = 106.dp ), color
= Color.White, fontSize = 24.sp)
    Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(30.dp))
    LazyRow(
```

```
modifier = Modifier
            .fillMaxSize()
            .padding(top = 56.dp),
        horizontalArrangement =
Arrangement.SpaceBetween
    ){
        item {
            LazyColumn {
                items(timeLogs) { timeLog ->
                    Column(modifier =
Modifier.padding(16.dp)) {
                        //Text("ID: ${timeLog.id}")
                        Text("Start time:
${formatDateTime(timeLog.startTime)}")
                        Text("End time:
${timeLog.endTime?.let { formatDateTime(it) }}")
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
@RequiresApi(Build.VERSION_CODES.N)
private fun formatDateTime(timestamp: Long): String {
    val dateFormat = SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd
HH:mm:ss", Locale.getDefault())
    return dateFormat.format(Date(timestamp))
}
```

Adding Expense User Data class file:

importandroidx.room.ColumnInfo

```
import androidx.room.Entity
import androidx.room.PrimaryKey

@Entity(tableName = "user_table")
data class User(
     @PrimaryKey(autoGenerate = true) val id: Int?,
     @ColumnInfo(name = "first_name") val firstName: String?,
     @ColumnInfo(name = "last_name") val lastName: String?,
```

@ColumnInfo(name = "email") val email: String?,

```
@ColumnInfo(name = "password") val password: String?,
      packagecom.example.sleeptracking
                                          import android.content.Context
                                          import androidx.room.Database
                                          import androidx.room.Room
                                          import androidx.room.RoomDatabase
                                          @Database(entities = [User::class], version = 1)
                                          abstract class UserDatabase : RoomDatabase() {
                                              abstract fun userDao(): UserDeo.UserDao
                                              companion object {
                                                  @Volatile
                                                  private var instance: UserDatabase? = null
                                                  fun getDatabase(context: Context):
                                          UserDatabase {
                                                      return instance ?: synchronized(this) {
                                                           val newInstance =
                                          Room.databaseBuilder(
                                                               context.applicationContext,
                                                               UserDatabase::class.java,
                                                               "user_database"
                                                           ).build()
                                                           instance = newInstance
                                                           newInstance
                                                      }
                                                  }
                                              }
                                          }
Adding Expense User Database Helper file:
      com.example.sleeptracking
```

import android.annotation.SuppressLint import android.content.ContentValues

import android.content.Context import android.database.Cursor

Adding Expense User Database file:

package

```
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase
    import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper
    class UserDatabaseHelper(context: Context) :
        SQLiteOpenHelper(context, DATABASE_NAME, null,
DATABASE_VERSION) {
        companion object {
            private const val DATABASE_VERSION = 1
            private const val DATABASE NAME =
"UserDatabase.db"
            private const val TABLE_NAME = "user_table"
            private const val COLUMN_ID = "id"
            private const val COLUMN FIRST NAME =
"first_name"
            private const val COLUMN_LAST_NAME = "last_name"
            private const val COLUMN EMAIL = "email"
            private const val COLUMN_PASSWORD = "password"
        }
        override fun onCreate(db: SQLiteDatabase?) {
            val createTable = "CREATE TABLE $TABLE NAME (" +
                    "$COLUMN ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY
AUTOINCREMENT, " +
                    "$COLUMN FIRST NAME TEXT, " +
                    "$COLUMN LAST NAME TEXT, " +
                    "$COLUMN_EMAIL TEXT, " +
                    "$COLUMN PASSWORD TEXT" +
                    ")"
            db?.execSQL(createTable)
        }
        override fun onUpgrade(db: SQLiteDatabase?,
oldVersion: Int, newVersion: Int) {
            db?.execSQL("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS $TABLE NAME")
            onCreate(db)
        }
        fun insertUser(user: User) {
            val db = writableDatabase
            val values = ContentValues()
            values.put(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME, user.firstName)
            values.put(COLUMN_LAST_NAME, user.lastName)
            values.put(COLUMN_EMAIL, user.email)
```

```
values.put(COLUMN_PASSWORD, user.password)
            db.insert(TABLE_NAME, null, values)
            db.close()
        }
        @SuppressLint("Range")
        fun getUserByUsername(username: String): User? {
            val db = readableDatabase
            val cursor: Cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM
$TABLE_NAME WHERE $COLUMN_FIRST_NAME = ?",
arrayOf(username))
            var user: User? = null
            if (cursor.moveToFirst()) {
                user = User(
                    id =
cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID)),
                    firstName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME)),
                    lastName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_LAST_NAME)),
                    email =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_EMAIL)),
                    password =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_PASSWORD)),
            }
            cursor.close()
            db.close()
            return user
        }
        @SuppressLint("Range")
        fun getUserById(id: Int): User? {
            val db = readableDatabase
            val cursor: Cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM
$TABLE NAME WHERE $COLUMN ID = ?", arrayOf(id.toString()))
            var user: User? = null
            if (cursor.moveToFirst()) {
                user = User(
                    id =
cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID)),
                    firstName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME)),
                    lastName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_LAST_NAME)),
                    email =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_EMAIL)),
```

```
password =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_PASSWORD)),
            }
            cursor.close()
            db.close()
            return user
        }
        @SuppressLint("Range")
        fun getAllUsers(): List<User> {
            val users = mutableListOf<User>()
            val db = readableDatabase
            val cursor: Cursor = db.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM
$TABLE_NAME", null)
            if (cursor.moveToFirst()) {
                do {
                    val user = User(
                        id =
cursor.getInt(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_ID)),
                        firstName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_FIRST_NAME)),
                        lastName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_LAST_NAME)),
                        email =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_EMAIL)),
                        password =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndex(COLUMN_PASSWORD)),
                    users.add(user)
                } while (cursor.moveToNext())
            }
            cursor.close()
            db.close()
            return users
        }
    }
```

Adding Expense User Deo file:

```
package
com.example.sleeptracking
```

```
interface UserDeo {
    @Dao
    interface UserDao {
        @Query("SELECT * FROM user_table WHERE email =
:email")
        suspend fun getUserByEmail(email: String): User?
        @Insert(onConflict = OnConflictStrategy.REPLACE)
        suspend fun insertUser(user: User)

        @Update
        suspend fun updateUser(user: User)

        @Delete
        suspend fun deleteUser(user: User)
    }
}
```