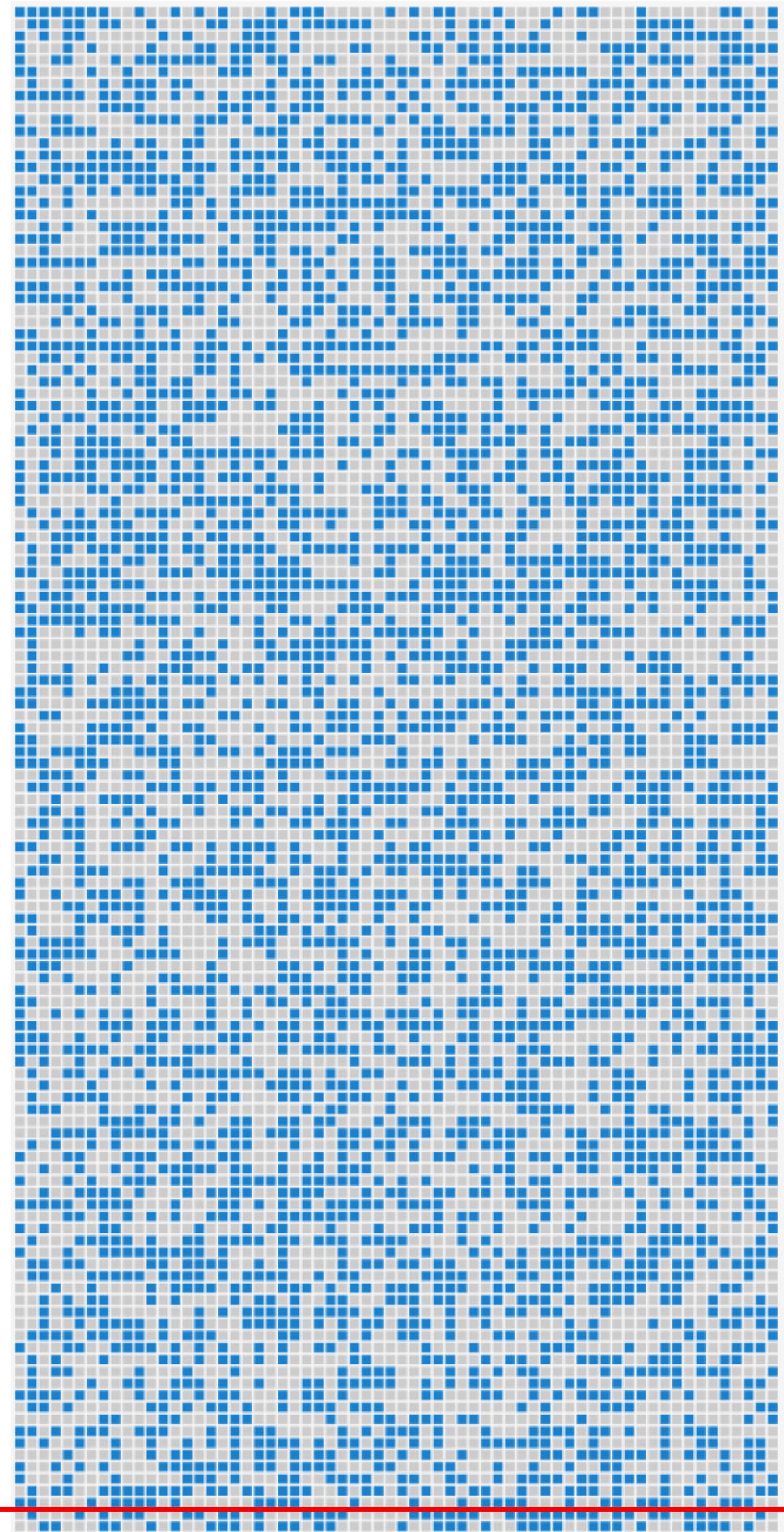
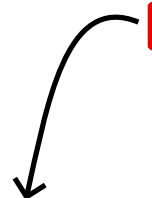


(a)



(b)



1: +1

1: -1

(c)