



## 9.4 Review Questions

### 9.4.R1

1/1 point (graded)

Recall that we obtain the ROC curve by classifying test points based on whether  $\hat{f}(x) > t$ , and varying  $t$ .

How large is the AUC (area under the ROC curve) for a classifier based on a completely random function  $\hat{f}(x)$  (that is, one for which the orderings of the  $\hat{f}(x_i)$  are completely random)?

✓ Answer: 0.5

#### Explanation

If  $\hat{f}(x)$  is completely random, then  $\hat{f}(x_i)$  (and therefore the prediction for  $y_i$ ) has nothing to do with  $y_i$ . Thus, the true positive rate and the false positive rate are both equal to the overall positive rate, and the ROC curve hugs the 45-degree line.

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**i** Answers are displayed within the problem