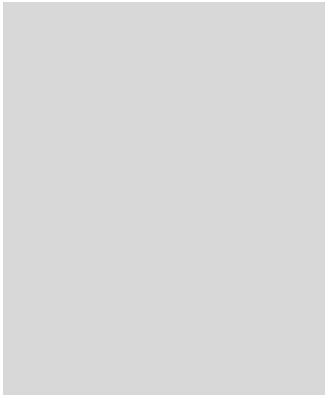
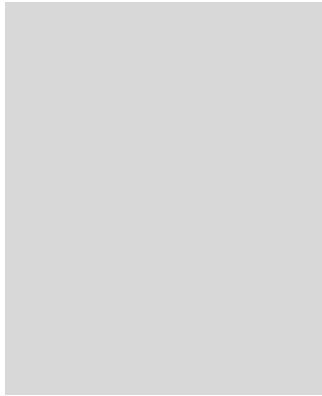


Novels



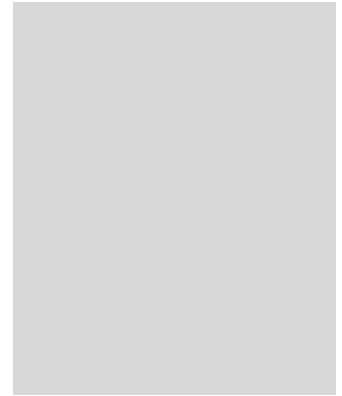
400 chapters

Read



400 chapters

Read



400 chapters

Read