

# Python ↔ R Data Wrangling Cheat Sheet (Side-by-Side Layout)

## Select Columns

R	Python
<code>df %&gt;% select(name, score) df %&gt;% select(starts_with("s"))</code>	<code>df[["name", "score"]] df.loc[:, df.columns.str.startswith("s")]</code>

## Filter Rows

R	Python
<code>df %&gt;% filter(age &gt; 24, grp == "g1")</code>	<code>df[(df["age"] &gt; 24) &amp; (df["grp"] == "g1")]</code>

## Mutate / Create Columns

R	Python
<code>df %&gt;% mutate( passed = score &gt; 90, score_z = (score - mean(score)) / sd(score) )</code>	<code>df.assign( passed = df["score"] &gt; 90, score_z = (df["score"] - df["score"].mean()) / df["score"].std() )</code>

## Group and Summarize

R	Python
<code>df %&gt;% group_by(grp) %&gt;% summarise( n = n(), mean_score = mean(score), max_age = max(age), .groups = "drop" )</code>	<code>df.groupby("grp").agg( n=("grp", "size"), mean_score=("score", "mean"), max_age=("age", "max") ).reset_index()</code>

## Join

R	Python
<code>lookup &lt;- tibble(grp=c("g1","g2"), label=c("Group 1","Group 2")) df %&gt;% left_join(lookup, by="grp")</code>	<code>lookup = pd.DataFrame({ "grp":["g1","g2"], "label":["Group 1","Group 2"] }) df.merge(lookup, on="grp", how="left")</code>

