Chapter 6

写作指导:思想,行为,方法

Writing Guide: Thinking, Behavior, Methods





# 本章目录 Chapter Contents

	想象力 Imagination	113
	追寻长期目标 Pursuing Long-term Goals	112
	辩论 Arguments	113
IssueTopic 60	人们的行为 People's Behaviors	112
	批判性评判 Critical Judgment	113
	效忠与批判 Committed or Critical	112
	信仰与妥协 Belief and Compromise	113
	最好的主意 Best Ideas	112
IssueTopic 65	形式与内容 Image and Reality	113
	人们的态度 People's Attitudes	112
	危险活动 Risky Action	113
	讨论 Discussion	112
	成功与个人目标 Success and Personal Goals	113
IssueTopic 70	事实与置信 Facts and Trust	112
	不折手段 Any Means	113

# 想象力

**Imagination** 

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 105 题】【新 106 题】【新 126 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧73题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-152 想象力】【Ref-001 创造性思维】【Ref-154 创意】【Ref-161 知识与经验】【Ref-075 科学发现】【Ref-076 科学发明与运气】【Ref-077 偶然发明】【Ref-067 技术进步】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 统治世界的是想象力! 爱因斯坦在《论科学》中曾说过: "想象力比知识更重要,因为知识是有限的,而想象力概括世界上的一切,推动着进步,并且是知识进化的源泉。"亚里士多德说过: "想象力是发明、发现及其他创造活动的源泉。"想象是人类的一种思维活动。想象力不受任何的规则限制,也不受既定的思维模式的滞阻。想象力的作用在于突破封锁,扫除障碍,跨越时空。想象力是一种创造,使得人类知识不断扩充、延伸、进步。想象力需要源源不断的燃料。这些燃料就是能激起灵感的外界刺激。所谓知识,就它反映的内容而言,是客观事物的属性与联系的反映,是客观世界在人脑中的主观映象。就它的反映活动形式而言,有时表现为主体对事物的感性知觉或表象,属于感性知识;有时表现为关于事物的概念或规律,属于理性知识。"知识是想象力的载体,想象力是知识的翅膀。牛顿曾说过"如果说我看的比别人更远,那是因为我站在巨人们的肩膀上。"正是继承前人的知识积累,牛顿才能放飞自己的想象力,创造新知识。只有知识而没有想象力,飞不远;只有想象力而没有知识,飞不高。

Revised GRE Issue 105

【新 105 题】Claim: Imagination is a more valuable asset than experience.

Reason: People who lack experience are free to imagine what is possible without the constraints of established habits and attitudes.

结论: 相比经验, 想象力是更重要的财富。

原因:缺乏经验的人更容易放飞想象,而不受既定的习惯和态度所禁锢。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 106

【新 106 题】In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

### 在任何职业或学术领域,想象力比知识重要。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue

rised ssue 126

【新 126 题】In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge. 在任何职业或学术领域,想象力比知识重要。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 73 题】In most professions and academic fields, imagination is more important than knowledge.

	<b>你的立场和论据</b> Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	



# 追寻长期目标

Pursuing Long-term Goals

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 51 题】【新 71 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧86题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 义】

【Ref-160 设定个人目标】【Ref-163 功利主义】【Ref-016 教育与职业发展】【Ref-165 实用主义】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 精彩的人生是一项工程,需要规划和设计。生的悲哀不在于目标未达成,而在于没有目标可达成。生活的各个方面都需要明确的目标。有了明确的目标才会有人生的方向,给自己无穷的能量找到一个出口。《礼记·大学》中的"修身、齐家、治国、平天下"一句说明人生的需要有长期的目标,也需要有短期的目标。制定人生的长期和短期目标时,不能急功近利。人生规划需要和时代的步伐相结合。离开了现实条件再完美的任何计划都是没有任何意义的。不关注现实,不能把握时代的脉搏,就不能更有效的利用现实条件。人生规划依靠对自己的客观分析。每个人都是独特的,每个人都有自己的局限,要根据自己的实际情况制定人生规划。制定目标要有依据,要具备可行性的的特点。有明确的行动计划,有清晰的时间节点。要持之以恒,坚忍不拔将自己的人生目标付诸于行动。

Revised GRE Issue 051

【新51 题】Young people should be encouraged to pursue long-term, realistic goals rather than seek immediate fame and recognition.

应该鼓励年轻人追寻长期的、现实的目标,而不是寻求短期的声名。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 071

【新71 题】Young people should be encouraged to pursue long-term, realistic goals rather than seek immediate fame and recognition.

应该鼓励年轻人追寻长期的、现实的目标,而不是寻求短期的声名。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 86 题】Young people should be encouraged to pursue long-term, realistic goals rather than seek immediate fame and recognition.

	<b>你的立场和论据</b> Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Value Subbantina Statament 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

59

## 辩论

Arguments

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新79题】【新146题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 18 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-148 辩论】【Ref-150 反对的艺术】



Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 我国古代思想家墨子曾说;"夫辩者,将以明是非之分,审治乱之纪,明同异之处,察明实之理。处利害,决嫌疑。"思想的僵化是比肉体的死亡更可怕。辩论的目的有很多,如澄清事实、表达观点、宣泄愤怒、辩护、攻击、赢得辩论胜利等等。辩论能够扫除旧有思想的障碍,斩断落后的羁绊,让民众的思想得到解放。辩论可以明辨是非,捍卫真理。辩论让人们走到一起,交流思想,碰撞观点。在辩论中,人们的思想得到引导和升华。辩论可以帮助人们认识事物的正反反面,增长知识。辩论使得我们的思想更加活跃,更加容易接受新鲜事物。辩论作为一种教育的手段,可以锻炼学生的表达能力、逻辑能力,提升辩才、锻炼思维。辩论可以锻炼思考的完整性,可以锻炼思维的清晰性,可以提高思维的敏捷性。辩论也是民主政治重要组成部分,辩论是言论自由的一种形式,有助于社会的进步。

Revised GRE Issue

ised 079

【新 79 题】Claim: The best test of an argument is its ability to convince someone with an opposing viewpoint.

Reason: Only by being forced to defend an idea against the doubts and contrasting views of others does one really discover the value of that idea.

结论: 最能说明辩论效果的是, 让持有相反观点的人信服。

原因:面对疑问和他人相反的观点,只有一个人为某观点辩护时,他才能发现某观点的价值所在。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 146

【新 146 题】The best test of an argument is the argument's ability to convince someone with an opposing viewpoint.

最能说明辩论效果的是,让持有相反观点的人信服。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 18 题】Only by being forced to defend an idea against the doubts and contrasting views of others does one really discover the value of that idea.

你的立场和论据



	Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

People's Behaviors

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 11 题】【新 99 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧93题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-139 社会与个体】【Ref-140 集体利益】【Ref-162 个人主义与集体主义】【Ref-013 教育 相关写作参考 与社会控制】【Ref-032 法律的作用】【Ref-156 有关态度】

卢梭曾说过:"人,生而自由的,但却无往不在枷锁之中。自以为是其他一切的主人的人,反

而比其他一切更是奴隶。"人首先是一定社会形态、社会关系中的人,受制于社会的经济、政 治、思想、文化的要求。人必须生活在环境之中,这环境既包括自然的环境,也包括社会的 环境,还包括自己身体的环境。可以将上述三种环境统称为人的生存空间。所以人的行为要 受到生存空间的制约。由此可见,灵魂和环境是决定人类行为的两大要素。而一切行为的后 果,或者改变自己以适应环境,或者改变环境以适应自己,又或者兼而有之。人类控制自己 行为的方法可以分为两个大的层面:其一是自我控制,其二是社会群体的控制。自我控制的 主要目的,是要使自己能与其他的社会成员和谐相处。其办法称为"修养"。包括:自学、自省、 自律等方面。而社会行为控制的主要目的,不但要使得社会成员彼此之间能够和谐相处,还 要使得人类社会与自然环境之间也能和谐相处。社会控制是法律的作用之一,法律的威慑所 用也影响人们的行为。社会道德规范也规范人们的行为。媒体潜移默化地影响人们行为。不

同社会文化习俗影响人们行为。不同宗教信仰影响人们行为。学校教育也对行为养成有重要 作用。个人的信仰也对人的行为有不可估量的作用。同时需要考虑到人的行为和态度有密切

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析



Revised O11

### 【新 11 题】People's behavior is largely determined by forces not of their own making.

人们的行为多是被外界力量所左右,难以被自己控制。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 099

### 【新 99 题】People's behavior is largely determined by forces not of their own making.

人们的行为多是被外界力量所左右,难以被自己控制。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 93 题】The concept of 'individual responsibility' is a necessary fiction. Although societies must hold individuals accountable for their own actions, people's behavior is largely determined by forces not of their own making.

	<b>你的立场和论据</b> Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	



# 批判性评判

Critical Judgment

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 108 题】【新 110 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 168 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-71 科学质疑】【Ref-145 信仰与质疑】【Ref-006 质疑能力培养】【Ref-146 质疑与生活】 【Ref-007 独立思考能力】【Ref-050 学习与提问】【Ref-002 批判性思维】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 质疑批判与所有人都息息相关,无论是科学家、艺术家、政治家、学生,还是普通民众。没有人是完美的,专家也是人,专家的意见也存在偏颇,更何况一些利欲熏心的专家逢迎权势已经沦落成"砖家"。批判性判断是获得知识的过程,批判性思维让人们对事物形成自己的认识,增进人们对事物的理解。信息爆炸,批判性评判让人们形成独立的观点和判断在各种意见纷纷扰扰的世界,批判性判断让人们避免被动思维,远离盲从、蛊惑。面对各种建议和意见,批判性判断有利于决策。"门外汉"的批判性判断在很多情况下可以给"门内汉"以启发。

Revised GRE Issue 108

【新 108 题】Critical judgment of work in any given field has little value unless it comes from someone who is an expert in that field.

批判性的判断在任何领域当中都是没什么用处的,除非判断来自于该领域专家。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 110

【新 110 题】Critical judgment of work in any given field has little value unless it comes from someone who is an expert in that field.

批判性的判断在任何领域当中都是没什么用处的,除非判断来自于该领域专家。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting

your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 168 题】Critical judgment of work, in any given field has little value unless comes from someone who is an expert in that field.

	你的立场和论据
	Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Ssue Topic

# 效忠与批判

Committed or Critical

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 66 题】

Old GRE Issue

【旧 146 题】

相关旧题库题目
Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-144 有关信仰】【Ref-147 挑战信仰】【Ref-71 科学与质疑】【Ref-145 信仰与质疑】 【Ref-006 质疑能力培养】【Ref-146 质疑与生活】【Ref-007 独立思考能力】【Ref-050 学习与 提问】【Ref-002 批判性思维】



Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 当代统治民众思想的有主要有三个方面因素:宗教、政治和科学。首先是宗教,马克思指出:"宗教是被压迫心灵的叹息,是无情世界的感情,正像它是没有精神的制度的精神一样,宗教是人民的鸦片。"宗教从超自然的角度回答了有关人类的众多问题,为人类提供精神的慰藉。哥白尼 Nicolaus Copernicus 的日心说,伽利略 Galileo Galilei 对自然界的认识,哈维 William Harvey 的血液循环学说,达尔文 Charles Darwin 的进化论,都挑动着宗教体系的每一根神经。政治形态和政治教化在一定程度上也影响着一个社会民众的思想,各种政策法规规范着社会的方方面面。在政治领域,解放黑奴运动、女权主义运动、南非种族隔离废除、同性婚姻等等运动冲击着旧有的想法和政策。在近代社会,科学成为一种强大的信仰体系。科学成功地揭示了自然界众多普遍的规律,改变整个人类的生存环境,深刻地影响人类的文明进程。科学是在质疑中不断进步的,但是民众却将科学束之高阁、顶礼膜拜。

Revised O6

【新 66 题】People who are the most deeply committed to an idea or policy are also the most critical of it. 对于一种想法或者政策最忠实的人往往是那些对其最严厉的人。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 146 题】People who are the most deeply committed to an idea or policy are the most critical of it.

	你的立场和论据
	Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

12

Belief and Compromise

Revised GRE Issue 相关新颢库颢目

【新 141 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧35题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-116 政治信仰】【Ref-144 有关信仰】【Ref-147 挑战信仰】【Ref-145 信仰与质疑】【Ref-070 相关写作参考 科技乌托邦】【Ref-146 质疑与生活】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

信仰,是指对某人或某种主张、主义、宗教或神极度相信和尊敬而产生敬畏和崇拜的思想感 情,拿来作为自己行动的榜样或指南。概括地说,信仰是人对人生观、价值观和世界观等的 选择和持有。信仰不是什么神秘的东西,因为每个人都有内心的、精神上的渴望和需要。现 代信仰的根基主要在于宗教文化、政治形态、科学技术。挑战信仰,思想才能丰富,眼界才 能开阔,科学才能进步,文明才能发展。"地心说"被民众"信仰"将近两千年,直到哥白尼提出"日 心说",哥白尼认为行星运行轨道为"正圆形",开普勒通过观察和推理提出行星运行轨道"椭圆 形",继而提出行星运动"三大定理"。伽利略将数学和物理学结合,为近代科学大厦打下了地 基。而后牛顿踩着众人的肩膀,一跃而上建立了"牛顿力学体系"。近代爱因斯坦变革了人们"时 空观",量子力学的蓬勃发展导致了"牛顿力学体系"的崩塌。哈维对血液循环理论的贡献,达 尔文的进化论思想,孟德尔的豌豆实验,都冲击着不同时代人们的信仰。在政治领域,解放 黑奴运动、女权主义运动、南非种族隔离废除、同性婚姻等等运动冲击着旧有的想法和政策。 在文化交流高度繁荣的今天,人们必须认识到文化信仰的多样性,否则冲突和矛盾将会不断。

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 141 颞】It is more harmful to compromise one's own beliefs than to adhere to them. 折衷自己的信仰比坚持信仰要有害。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 35 题】No matter what the situation, it is more harmful to compromise one's beliefs than to adhere to them.

# 你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Thesis Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

Best Ideas

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 103 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

Writing Reference

【Ref-154 创意】【Ref-153 创造力】【Ref-152 想象力】【Ref-155 模仿与创新】【Ref-077 偶 相关写作参考 《 然发明】【Ref-001 创造性思维】【Ref-075 科学发现】【Ref-076 科学发明与运气】

题目分析

炙热的兴趣固然重要,知识储备、想象力、艰辛的努力等等因素都是不可或缺的。爱迪生说: "Genius is one percent inspiration and ninety-nine percent perspiration。"面对好的创意,普 Issue Topic Analysis 通人只看到了光鲜的表面,很少人注意到背后的艰辛努力。正如爱迪生说:"Inever did anything by accident, nor did any of my inventions come by accident; they came by work。" 伦琴发现 X 光,一方面靠的是所谓的"运气",更重要的是伦琴具备扎实的知识、系统的实验设 计、孜孜不倦的探索。詹纳发现治疗水痘的方法,凭借的是年复一年的观察总结、科学的实

Revised GRE Issue 103

# 【新 103 题】The best ideas arise from a passionate interest in commonplace things. 带着炙热的兴趣,最好的主意往往来自平凡的事情。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Your Thesis	
10W Tregus	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Issue Topic 65

# 形式与内容

Image and Reality

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 93 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧33题】

15

# Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-157 形象与实际】【Ref-164 马基雅维利主义】【Ref-109 消费】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 从哲学角度讲,内容是指事物内部各种要素的总和;形式是指构成内容的各种要素的结构或内容的外在表现方式。任何事物都是形式和内容的统一。莎翁说过:"世界是个舞台,所有的男男女女不过是一个个演员。有你登台表演的时候,也有你谢幕离场的时候。人生这出戏,总会需要你扮演许多角色。人们常说:"You could never judge a book by its cover。"但是人们又说:"Initial impressions are critical",越来越多的现代人只看重表面。生活速度飞快,人们鲜有机会时间去深刻了解周围的每一个人,人生匆匆,皆为过客。现代人,朋友是用来提高生活效率相互利用的工具,有多少人会向友人吐露真心。于是,现代人习惯面具人生,为自己打造光鲜的外表。现代人是孤独的,工作、赚钱、消费、工作…在这样的一个死循环里,多少人最终迷失了自己。温存一处真实的、原味的、本色的自己,给自己,给爱你、关心你的人。

Revised GRE Issue

【新93 题】Unfortunately, in contemporary society, creating an appealing image has become more important than the reality or truth behind that image.

很不幸,在当代社会,打造一个引人入胜的外表已经变得比外表下的内容更加重要。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 33 题】Creating an appealing image has become more important in contemporary society than is the reality or truth behind that image.

	<b>你的立场和论据</b> Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	



# 人们的态度

People's Attitudes

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 78 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 12 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-156 有关态度】【Ref-139 社会与个体】【Ref-140 集体利益】【Ref-162 个人主义与集体主义】【Ref-013 教育与社会控制】【Ref-131 有关法律】【Ref-173 有关宗教】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 态度代表着人们对事物的喜好和看法。不同人对相同事物有着不同的态度,正如"一千个读者眼中有一千个哈姆雷特"。社会是人的社会,人是社会的人,社会整体确实影响着民众的价值观、世界观,同样影响着人们对事物的态度。一个社会的文化、习俗、宗教、信仰都影响着人们的道德判断,当然也有对事物的态度。社会控制是法律的重要作用之一,法律的威慑力也影响人们对事物的态度。在媒体日益发达的现代,媒体潜移默化地影响着民众的态度,媒体的民意导向和影响作用是尽人皆知的事情。学校教育方式也影响学生对事物的态度,当代学校越来越重视道德教育、公民教育、价值教育。同龄人(Peer Group)也影响人们对事物的态度。另外有研究表明,人的态度和遗传因素也有一定的关系。

Revised GRE Issue 078

【新 78 题】People's attitudes are determined more by their immediate situation or surroundings than by society as a whole.

人们的态度更多是由即时环境决定,而不是社会整体环境。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】



### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 12 题】People's attitudes are determined more by their immediate situation or surroundings than by any internal characteristic.

【旧 22 题】Many people believe that a few individuals or small groups (family, friends, teachers, celebrities, for example) have caused them to think and behave in the way they do. Yet it is always society as a whole that defines us and our attitudes, not a few individuals.

# 你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Thesis Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

Risky Action

Revised GRE Issue

【新61题】

相关新题库题目

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 206 题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-158 风险管理际】【Ref-005 决策能力培养】【Ref-085 科学研究与不确定性】【Ref-125 相关写作参考 危机管理】【Ref-115 政治决策】【Ref-124 战略计划】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 中国有句古话"三思而后行(Think before you act, or think before you jump)"。对于个人,参加可能威胁生命健康的危险活动,如极限体育活动、吸食毒品等等活动时,要认真考虑后果。涉及到风险投资等商业活动时,企业要认真地做好风险评估和管理。现代政府管理更是强调危机管理和战略决策。一些科研活动本身或结果可能危害环境或侵害公众利益时,科研工作者需要考虑清楚科研结果再做决定是否进行研究,如核辐射、纳米废料污染、环境破坏、转基因食品危险等等。另外,对于一些棘手的问题,就需要人们有强大的思考能力和决策能力,教育机构应该注重学生的决策能力培养。

Revised GRE Issue

sed 061

【新 61 题】People should undertake risky action only after they have carefully considered its consequences. 人们在从事危险活动之前应该认真地考虑一下后果。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 206 题】People are too quick to take action; instead they should stop to think of the possible consequences of what they might do.

	<b>你的立场和论据</b> Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	





Discussion

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 34 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 209 题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-151 建设性反对】【Ref-150 反对的艺术】【Ref-149 四种讨论方法】【Ref-058 苏格拉底 相关写作参考 □ 问答学习法】【Ref-049 学习与讨论】【Ref-057 头脑风暴】【Ref-148 辩论】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

讨论有重要的作用,讨论是民主建设的一部分。讨论让团体创新、进步。讨论利于发现问题, 可以帮助人们认识事物的正反反面。讨论的结果给问题观察提供新的视角,提供不同的解决 办法。讨论有助于解决问题、改善状况。讨论可以让参与者提升辩才、锻炼思维。有人说, 讨论会导致压力、阻碍进步。这只能说明参与讨论的人没有掌握建设性讨论的艺术。要想让 讨论有益,参与讨论的人需要包容不同的观点。在讨论的过程中,用事实说话,不掺杂个人 情感。讨论需要大家不能心存偏见,直言不讳。讨论让参与者学会从别人的立场考虑问题。 另外,不要忽略讨论后的"决策、计划和行动",这样才会有实质的进步,而不是"We meet together to discuss when to meet next time".

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 34 题】In any situation, progress requires discussion among people who have contrasting points of view. 在任何情况下,持有不同意见的人讨论过程中才会有进步。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 209 题】Progress is best made through discussion among people who have contrasting points of vies.

Revised GRE Issue

### 你的立场和论据

	Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Issue Topic

# 成功与个人目标

Success and Personal Goals

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 144 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 126 题】

相关写作参考 步】

Writing Reference 【Ref-159 有关成功】【Ref-160 设定个人目标】【Ref-016 教育与职业发展】【Ref-010 个人进

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

这个世界上有太多衡量成功的指标。对于学生,有各种考试的成绩、排名。对于科学家,有 各种各样的奖项和称号。对于演员和艺术家,有"奥斯卡"、"格莱美"、"艾美奖"等等。对于企 业,有年度的营业额、利润率等等指标,还有世界 500 强等等排行榜单。对于国家,有国家 的 GDP 排名、人均 GDP 排名、廉洁指数等等。似乎没有任何人、任何组织能摆脱外界的评 价。正好比,人在风中,无论你是顺风,还是逆风,避免不了在风中。但是,太在乎别人的 评价、外界的感受,人们往往会忽略什么是自己真正想要的成功。多少人为了事业,牺牲了 家庭。多少学生为了分数,而放弃了快乐的成长。以自己的目标衡量成功,打碎的只是世俗 陈腐的锁链,得到却是整个世界。



### 【新 144 题】True success can be measured primarily in terms of the goals one sets for oneself. 真正的成功只能通过自己设定的目标来衡量。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 126 题】Society's external rewards are no measure of true success. True success can be measured only in relation to the goals one sets for oneself.

	<b>你的立场和论据</b> Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

70

# 事实与置信

Facts and Trust

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 87 题】



Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 127 题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-145 信仰与质疑】【Ref-065 有关科学】【Ref-006 现代科学起源】【Ref-002 批判性思维】 相关写作参考 【Ref-147 挑战信仰】【Ref-071 科学与质疑】【Ref-070 科学乌托邦】【Ref-146 质疑与生活】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

笛卡尔在其《方法论》中写道:"在我认为所有的一切都是虚假的、不真实的时候,我这个在 思考的人却一定是存在的。这样, 我就有了第一条真理: 我思故我在。"科学与质疑形影相随。 "地心说"被民众"信仰"将近两千年,直到哥白尼提出"日心说",哥白尼认为行星运行轨道为"正 圆形",开普勒通过观察和推理提出行星运行轨道"椭圆形",继而提出行星运动"三大定理"。伽 利略将数学和物理学结合,而后牛顿建立"牛顿力学体系",爱因斯坦变革了人们"时空观",量 子力学的蓬勃发展导致"牛顿力学体系"的崩塌。现代社会,人们淹没在信息的海洋当中,必须 承认很多被称之为"事实"的信息都被人为的"cooked"。质疑批判与所有人都息息相关,不论科 学家、艺术家、政治家、学生,还是普通民众。没有人是完美的,专家学者也是人,专家学 者的意见也存在偏颇,更何况一些专家学者逢迎权势已经沦落成"砖家"。质疑让人们在获得知 识的过程,增进对事物的理解。在各种意见纷纷扰扰的世界,质疑让人们避免被动思维,远 离盲从、蛊惑。面对各种建议和意见,质疑有利于决策。

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 87 题】Claim: Any piece of information referred to as a fact should be mistrusted, since it may well be proven false in the future.

Reason: Much of the information that people assume is factual actually turns out to be inaccurate.

结论:任何被称作事实的信息都应该被怀疑,因为它们很可能在将来被证明是错误的。

原因: 很多被人们称作是事实的信息结果是错误的。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 127 题】Facts are stubborn things. They cannot be altered by our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passions.

你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

Your Thesis

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

Any Means

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新53题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 212 题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-164 马基雅维利主义】【Ref-118 政治与道德】【Ref-141 企业的社会责任】【Ref-080 科 相关写作参考 学研究与伦理】【Ref-081 科学家与社会责任】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

马基雅维利在他的《君主论》一书中提出君主为达到目标,可以不择手段。后人称这种政治 哲学为"马基雅维利主义"。实用主义强调信仰和观念是否真实在于它们是否能带来实际效果。 政治领域,政治家和领导者为达目的可以欺骗民众、混淆视听,如尼克松"水门事件"。军事领 ▍域,二战期间一些国家为掠夺资源、获得霸权,悍然发动战争、伤及无辜百姓,如二战期间 日本侵华战争。商业领域各种商业丑闻不断,某些企业未获得利益以次充好、偷税逃税、雇 佣童工、贿赂官员等等,如美国安然公司倒闭。学术领域,很多研究人员为获名利,抄袭他 人文献、剽窃他人科研成果、擅改数据等等。体育竞技领域,一些运动员为提高竞技状态使 用违规兴奋剂,如美国"女飞人"琼斯。

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 53 题】If a goal is worthy, then any means taken to attain it are justifiable.

只要值得,不择手段达到目的是合理的。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your

reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 212 题】If a goal is worthy, then any means taken to attain it is justifiable.

Your Supporting Statement 1  Your Supporting Statement 2	<b>场和论据</b> g Statements
Your Supporting Statement ?	
Town outportunity outlier to a	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

