Chapter3

写作指导:成长,学习,教育

Writing Guide: Growth, Learning, Education



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Issue Topic

选修专业外的学科

Courses outside One's Field of Study

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 13 题】【新 46 题】【新 70 题】【新 102 题】【新 112 题】【新 140 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧34题】【旧94题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-038 选修课】【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-011 教育的目的】【Ref-016 教育与职业发展】 【Ref-037 学科交叉】【Ref-035 艺术教育】【Ref-063 要素主义教育】

【正面观点】学习各种学科知识,开阔学生视野,结实更多朋友,利于学生全面发展。对于文科学生,理科教育有助于提高学生的数理逻辑能力。对于理科学生,文科教育有助于培养学生人文素养和情商。高等学校学科专业日益细化,但是当今世界各种问题日益复杂,多数问题需要多个学科的综合知识,需要运用交叉学科的方法,其他学科选修课给学生提供了解其他学科的机会,这为日后解决复杂问题打下基础。学生入学时所选的可能并非自己心仪的专业,专业以外课程为学生提供发现自己兴趣的机会。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】学生有权利选择自己感兴趣的学科,学校没有权利要求学生选修额外的课程。教育是昂贵的,过多的课程增加学生经济负担。在就业竞争日益激烈的今天,学生选择的课程应该有利于其将来就业,应该满足劳动力市场的需求。过多的课程增加学生的学习压力,甚至有害学生健康。学生精力有限,"样样通,样样松"的教育让学生没有精力和时间深入专研某一领域。学生无论是在学业方面,还是在生活方面,都要学会做自己的主人。而且大学教育不单单是灌输学科知识,更重要的是培养学生的思考能力和学习能力,这些能力才是终身受用的。

Revised GRE Issue 013

【新 13 题】Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's field of study. 大学应该要求每个学生选修自己专业以外的各种学科。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】



【新 46 题】Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's field of study. 大学应该要求每个学生选修自己专业以外的各种学科。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue

vised 070

【新 70 题】Claim: Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's major field of study.

Reason: Acquiring knowledge of various academic disciplines is the best way to become truly educated.

结论: 大学应该要求每个学生选修自己专业以外的各种学科。

原因:接受真正的教育的最佳途径是获得各种学科知识。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 102

【新102题】Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's field of study. 大学应该要求每个学生选修自己专业以外的各种学科。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 112

【新 112 题】Requiring university students to take a variety of courses outside their major fields of study is the best way to ensure that students become truly educated.

让每个大学生选修自己专业以外的各种学科,是接受真正的教育的最佳途径。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 140

【新 140 题】Some people believe that universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside



the student's field of study. Others believe that universities should not force students to take any courses other than those that will help prepare them for jobs in their chosen fields.

有些人认为大学应该要求每个学生选修自己专业以外的各种学科。也有人认为大学不应该强迫学生学习任何课程,除非这些课程有利于学生在所选的领域就业。

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented. 【第五类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 34 题】Instead of requiring students to take courses in a variety of disciplines-that is, courses ranging from the arts and the humanities to the physical and biological sciences-colleges and universities should allow students to enroll only in those courses that will help prepare them for jobs in their chosen fields. Such concentration is necessary in today's increasingly work-oriented society.

【旧 94 题】Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's field of study because acquiring knowledge of various academic disciplines is the best way to become truly educated.

	你的立场和论据
	Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	



lssue Topic

教育和职业(学生角度)

Education and Career (College Student)

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 20 题】【新 32 题】【新 39 题】【新 129 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧90题】【旧210题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-016 教育与职业发展】【Ref-017 教育与收入】【Ref-044 学习的目的】【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-0114 教育与社会需要】【Ref-165 实用主义】【Ref-078 科学研究】【Ref-0068 科学的自由】【Ref-085 科学研究与不确定性】【Ref-084 科学研究与商业利益】

【正面观点】如今,高等教育与学生职业发展联系愈加紧密。大学教育已经不再是"精英教育",高等教育日益大众化,越来越多的人享有接受高等教育的权利,高校毕业生需要公平地参与社会竞争。就业压力日益增加,竞争日益剧烈,高校毕业生需要具备坚实的职业技能,才能在众多求职者中胜出。社会经济发展仰仗教育机构培育出的合格劳动力。企业希望毕业生具备优秀的就业技能。学校期望毕业生有更强的竞争力,保证学校毕业生的就业率。父母盼望子女能谋到一份好工作,有不错的薪水和待遇。教育是昂贵的,每个家庭都为子女教育投入大量资金,学生应该确保自己的毕业后谋到一份好的工作,回报父母家人。学生必须清楚企业对人才的需求,学习相关职业技能,从而提高自己的就业竞争力。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】学生根据自己的兴趣选择研究领域,有利于调动研究积极性。带着兴趣从事科学研究,学生更容易在学科研究上获得突破,这样为自己毕业后就业铺平道路。相比基础研究,拥有实用性研究背景的学生更容易受到企业欢迎;但是,基础研究对科学发展有重要作用。从事科学研究的动力是各异的:有人是为了获得高学位,从而获得更好的就业机会;有人是获得尊重,得到社会的承认;有人为了满足自己的求知欲望,满足自己的好奇心;有人是为了挑战各种未知领域,献身科研事业。大学教育不仅仅是为就业做准备,学生可以在大学学习期间找到自己的兴趣,可以锻炼自己的学习能力和思维能力,可以培养各种社交能力,可以规划自己的职业发展,可以认真思考自己的人生。

Revised GRE Issue



【新 20 题】Some people believe that college students should consider only their own talents and interests when



choosing a field of study. Others believe that college students should base their choice of a field of study on the availability of jobs in that field.

有些人认为大学生应该根据自己的才能和兴趣选择研究领域。也有人认为大学生应该选择那些容易找到工作的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented. 【第五类 写作指导】

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 32 题】College students should base their choice of a field of study on the availability of jobs in that field. 大学生应该选择那些就业前景好的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 39 题】College students should be encouraged to pursue subjects that interest them rather than the courses that seem most likely to lead to jobs.

应该鼓励大学生选择自己感兴趣的课程,而不是那些容易找到工作的课程。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 129 题】College students should base their choice of a field of study on the availability of jobs in that field. 大学生应该选择那些容易找到工作的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 90 题】College students should be encouraged to pursue subjects that interest them rather than seek programs that promise entry into the job market.

【旧 210 题】Most people choose a career on the basis of such pragmatic considerations as the needs of the economy, the relative ease of finding a job, and the salary they can expect to make. Hardly anyone is free to choose a career based on his or her natural talents or interest in a particular kind of work.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Issue Topic

教育与职业(教育机构角度)

Education and Career (Educational Institution)

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 15 题】【新 98 题】【新 135 题】【新 136 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-011 教育的目的】【Ref-016 教育与职业发展】【Ref-017 教育与收入】【Ref-044 学习的目的】【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-0114 教育与社会需要】【Ref-165 实用主义】【Ref-078 科学研究】【Ref-0068 科学的自由】【Ref-085 科学研究与不确定性】【Ref-084 科学研究与商业利益】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

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教育机构应该明确自己责任是辅助、管理研究教学,而不应该越俎代庖,鼓励学生选择研究 方向,更不应该只将科学研究重点放在有利于学生就业的领域。应用研究可以在短期时间带 来商业利益,理论研究通常需要长期投入,社会效益通常不会立竿见影,但是理论研究却是



推动科学社会发展的重要力量。教育机构将学生和科研资源都集中在了所谓"高收入"的领域,那么基础研究工作自然荒废。学生要培养自己的独立思考能力,不被其他人意见左右。学生有选择教育的权利,自然就有选择自己研究领域的权利,学校应该为所有的学生都提供公平的资源。从事科学研究的动力是各异的:有人是为了获得高学位,从而获得更好的就业机会;有人是获得尊重,得到社会的承认;有人为了满足自己的求知欲望,满足自己的好奇心;有人是为了挑战各种未知领域,现身科研事业。大学教育重在培养学生学习和思考能力,职业教育在于传授技术,满足市场对劳动力的需求。

Revised GRE Issue

015

【新 15 题】Educational institutions should actively encourage their students to choose fields of study that will prepare them for lucrative careers.

教育机构应该积极鼓励学生选择那些为将来高收入工作铺路的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 098

【新 98 题】Educational institutions should actively encourage their students to choose fields of study in which jobs are plentiful.

教育机构应该鼓励大学生选择那些就业前景好的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 135

【新 135 题】Educational institutions should actively encourage their students to choose fields of study that will prepare them for lucrative careers.

教育机构应该积极鼓励学生选择那些为将来高收入工作铺路的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 136

【新 136 题】Educational institutions should actively encourage their students to choose fields of study in which jobs

Saving My **Revised** GRE Issue

are plentiful.

教育机构应该积极鼓励学生选择那些就业前景好的研究领域。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

O4

出国留学

Studying in a Foreign Country

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新82 题】【新97 题】【新100 题】【新124 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-020 出国留学】【Ref-171 跨文化交流】【Ref-039 课外活动】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【正面观点】出国留学可以让孩子接受世界上优良的高等教育,可以感受多文化、多种族的 交流,可以接触其他国家地区先进的科学技术。世界文化是多样性的,出国留学的经历让学 生学会用新视角观察世界。出国留学有利于外语学习,让学生有沉浸式的机会学习外语。出



国留学锻炼学生独立生活能力,培养学生处理问题和人际交流能力。企业国际化进程日益加深,越来越多的企业重视国际化教育背景,出国留学利于提升就业竞争力。

【反面观点】学生有自由选择教育的权利,学校不能强求学生必须出国留学。对于一些贫困学生,家庭的经济条件无法负担出国留学的费用,这样不利于教育公平性。组织学生出国留学浪费学校的人力财力,加剧教育的不平等。出国留学之路布满坎坷、风险与未知。异域的文化冲突可能导致一些不必要的麻烦,语言不通可能增加学习负担。内向型学生,难以交朋友,周围没有朋友家人交流,生活学习不如意,种种情况容易导致挫败感。有些学生年纪较小或者自理能力较差,不能在国外独立生活。盲目出国留学不可取,有些国外的学校或机构为了敛财,在不具备资格或教学条件的情况下,就大量招收留学生,这种情况不但影响学生的正常学习,甚至给学生人身安全带来意想不到的伤害。近年一些国外滥竽充数的教育机构纷纷倒闭,殃及各国留学生。值得注意的是,海外很多留学生生活混乱、犯罪案件不断。远离家长的管束,许多留学生在外自甘堕落,放任自流,学业荒废成为普遍现象。

Revised GRE Issue



【新 82 题】Colleges and universities should require their students to spend at least one semester studying in a foreign country.

学院或大学应该要求学生在国外至少留学一个学期。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue



【新 97 题】Colleges and universities should require their students to spend at least one semester studying in a foreign country.

学院或大学应该要求学生在国外至少学习一个学期。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 100

【新 100 题】Colleges and universities should require their students to spend at least one semester studying in a foreign country.

学院或大学应该要求学生在国外至少学习一个学期。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue

【新 124 题】All college and university students would benefit from spending at least one semester studying in a foreign country.

学院或大学应该要求学生在国外至少学习一个学期。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Value Cuthanting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

OS

国家统一课程

Pre-college National Curriculum

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新6题】【新14题】【新96题】【新116题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧5题】



Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-040 国家统一课程】【Ref-014 教育与社会需求】【Ref-012 教育与社会】【Ref-015 教育与学生需求】【Ref-063 要素主义教育】【Ref-064 永恒主义教育】【Ref-062 人本主义教育】【Ref-029 选择教育的权利】【Ref-023 义务教育】【Ref-041 学习成绩评估】

【正面观点】如果说大学教育强调专业教育,那么大学之前的教育着力于通识教育,国家统一课程规范学生应该掌握的知识和能力,这种政策有助于学生学习,保证学生社会竞争力。国家统一课程具有权威性,国家统一课程各个地区教学内容统一,保证教育公平性。国家统一课程教学内容,这样可以减小教师和学校的教学负担。国家统一课程有助于学生间、学校间、地区间学生学习成绩的比较,利于评价学生学习情况,利于评价教师教学水平,有助于评价学校整体教学实力,还可以用来衡量地区教育水平。社会整体教学质量提高。国家统一课程让家长、教师、学校更清楚了解学生的学习情况。国家统一课程方便学生转学。国家没有统一教育,虽然有利于教师创造性发挥,但是也造成有些地区对学生要求过低,导致各地教育发展不平衡。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】作为思想自由的一部分,学生有权利选择自己的教育。人本主义教育强调以自我为核心和自我实现,顺应学生潜能和差异,尊重学生个人兴趣和意愿,培养具有创造性、积极快乐、适应时代变化的人才。人本主义教育认为,人天生具有好奇心、求知和探索的欲望。教育应该以人为本,教学内容应该满足学生的兴趣和需求,有助于学生个性化发展。强调国家统一课程的后果就是,学习完全以考试为中心,这样势必造成学校和教师忽视学生的素质能力培养。学校间、地区间的学生成绩比较造成了生源和教育资源的的定向流动,损害了经济不发达地区学校学生的利益,不利于教育公平性。很多国家都是多民族的国家,不同地区都有各自的文化,每种文化都需要年轻一代传承,而教育是传承文化的重要手段,国家统一课程没有照顾到地区文化习俗的差异,影响地区文化生存。

Revised OO6

【新 6 题】A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college. 在进行大学教育以前,国家应该要求所有的学生学习统一的国家课程。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 014

【新 14 题】A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

在进行大学教育以前,国家应该要求所有的学生学习统一的国家课程。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

> Revised GRE Issue

【新 96 题】A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college.

在进行大学教育以前,国家应该要求所有的学生学习统一的国家课程。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 116 题】 A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college. 在进行大学教育以前,国家应该要求所有的学生学习统一的国家课程。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 5 题】A nation should require all its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college rather than allow schools in different parts of the nation to determine which academic courses to offer.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	



O G

观点不同与学习

Disagreement and Learning

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 49 题】【新 76 题】【新 118 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧1题】【旧122题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-049 学习与讨论】【Ref-151 建设性反对】【Ref-002 批判性思维】【Ref-150 反对的艺术】 【Ref-149 四种讨论方法】【Ref-058 苏格拉底式问答学习法】【Ref-057 头脑风暴】【Ref-148 辩论】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 "兼听则明,偏信则暗"。作为言论自由的一部分,表达反对的意见是每个人的自由,每个人都有权利表达反对意见。反对意见有重要的作用,反对意见也都是具有建设性的,反对意见是民主建设的一部分。一个团体能否乐于接受反对意见,是一个团体是否民主的表现。反对意见是发现问题的重要手段,反对意见让团体创新、进步。反对意见给问题提供新的观察视角,提供不同的解决办法。建设性反对有助于解决问题、改善状况。有人说,意见不统一会导致压力,阻碍学习。这只能说明参与讨论的人没有掌握建设性讨论的艺术。要想提供建设性的反对意见,你需要包容不同的观点。在讨论的过程中,用事实说话,不掺杂个人情感,学会从别人的立场考虑问题。

Revised GRE Issue 049

【新 49 题】Claim: We can usually learn much more from people whose views we share than from those whose views contradict our own.

Reason: Disagreement can cause stress and inhibit learning.

结论:相比意见不同的人来说,通常,我们从意见相同的人那里学的更多。

原因: 意见不统一会导致压力, 阻碍学习。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

【新 76 题】We can usually learn much more from people whose views we share than from people whose views contradict our own.

相比意见不同的人来说,通常,我们从意见相同的人那里学的更多。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue

118

【新 118 题】We can learn much more from people whose views we share than from people whose views contradict our own.

相比意见不同的人来说,我们从意见相同的人那里学的更多。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 1 题】We can usually learn much more from people whose views we share than from people whose vies contradict our own; disagreement can cause stress and inhibit learning.

【旧 122 题】 We owe almost all our knowledge not to people who have agreed, but to people who have disagreed.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	

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Issue Topic
7

学习与兴趣

Learning and Interest

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 40 题】【新 47 题】【新 90 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧51题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-015 教育与学生需求】【Ref-014 教育与社会需求】【Ref-029 选择教育的权利】【Ref-051 学习与兴趣】【Ref-025 天才儿童教育】【Ref-008 多维智力】【Ref-062 人本主义教育】【Ref-012 教育与社会】

【正面观点】Rousseau 在他的小说《爱弥儿》(Émile)中主张"以学生为中心"的教学。美国教学家 John Dewey 主张教学应该满足学生的好奇心。人本主义教育强调以自我为核心和自我实现,顺应学生潜能和差异,尊重学生个人兴趣和意愿,培养具有创造性、积极快乐、适应时代变化的人才。人本主义教育认为,人天生具有好奇心、求知和探索的欲望。教育应该以人为本,教学内容应该满足学生的兴趣和需求,有助于学生个性化发展,深挖学生的潜能。作为思想自由权利的一部分,学生有权利选择自己的教育。人的智力的多维度的,统一的教育会抹杀学生的天赋。人生而不同,每个学生都是有差异的,每个学生各种能力都是不同的。每个学生对学习的内容、学习的方法都有不同的偏好,学校应该满足不同学生的要求,这样让每一个学生都能让自己的潜能得到挖掘,让自己的能力得到培养。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】无可非议的是,社会是人的社会,人是社会的人。学校是社会的重要组成部分,学生终将走向社会,成为社会组成部分。统一的教育让所有的学生至少掌握平均水准的知识和能力,具备基本社会竞争能力,这样有利于教育公平性。另外,多数学生由于知识层次和视野的限制,可能并不具备深刻了解自己的需求和兴趣的能力。而且必须承认,并不是所有的教师都有能力,去发掘和满足每个学生个人需求和兴趣。设计满足学生个人需求和兴趣的教学课程,增加的教师的负担,增加教育成本,在一些经济欠发达的地区,这种意见是不实际的。另外,此举不利于组织及评定统一的升学考试。这种"高消耗"教学方法最终会让一些学校演变成"贵族教育",不利于教育的公平性。教育相关部门也意识到,教育界中以学生个人兴趣爱好为幌子的"偏才"和"怪才"现象日益严重,这种情况一方面不利于学生综合素质的培养,



Revised O40

【新 40 题】Claim: When planning courses, educators should take into account the interests and suggestions of their students.

Reason: Students are more motivated to learn when they are interested in what they are studying.

结论:在编制教学课程时,教育工作者应该考虑学生的兴趣和建议。

原因:当学生对所学的内容感兴趣时,他们学习的动力更强。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 047

【新 47 题】Educators should find out what students want included in the curriculum and then offer it to them. 教育工作者应该发掘学生对课程的需求,并满足他们。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue



【新 90 题】Educators should take students' interests into account when planning the content of the courses they teach.

在编制教学内容时,教育工作者应该考虑学生的兴趣。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 51 题】 Education will be truly effective only when it is specifically designed to meet the individual needs and interests of each student.



你的立场和论据 Your Thesis Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

不容易成功的研究领域

Unlikely-to-succeed Fields

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新3题】【新35题】【新137题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-011 教育的目的】【Ref-012 教育与社会】【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-028 教育无用论】 【Ref-078 科学研究】【Ref-0068 科学的自由】【Ref-085 科学研究与不确定性】【Ref-084 科学研究与商业利益】【Ref-051 学习与兴趣】【Ref-007 独立思考能力】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 【正面观点】如今,教育与学生职业发展联系愈加紧密。社会经济发展仰仗教育机构培养出的合格劳动力。企业希望毕业生具备优秀的就业技能。学校期望毕业生有更强的竞争力。父母盼望子女能谋到一份好工作。教育是昂贵的,学生应该确保自己的毕业后能就业。竞争日益加剧,学生必须清楚企业对人才的需求,从而提高自己的就业竞争力。研究应该与生产实践相结合,这样有利于学生的职业发展。而学校一方面,因培养高素质、高就业率的毕业生而出名,这样学校可以获得更优秀的生源,另外学校更可能在将来获得更多杰出校友的赞助。

【反面观点】这教育机构应该明确自己责任是辅助、管理研究教学,而不是越俎代庖——任



劝阻学生不要从事不太可能成功的科学研究。应用研究可以在短期时间带来商业利益,理论研究通常需要长期投入,社会效益通常不会立竿见影,但是理论研究却是推动科学社会发展的重要力量。学生要培养自己的独立思考能力,不被其他人意见左右。教育机构将学生和资源都集中在了所谓"容易找到工作"的领域,那么基础研究工作自然荒废。学生有【Ref-029选择教育的权利】,自然就有研究领域的权利,学校应该为所有的学生都提供公平的资源。从事科学研究的动力是各异的:有人是为了获得高学位,从而获得更好的就业机会;有人是获得尊重,得到社会的承认;有人为了满足自己的求知欲望,满足自己的好奇心;有人是为了挑战各种未知领域,现身科研事业。

Revised GRE Issue

003

【新 3 题】Educational institutions have a responsibility to dissuade students from pursuing fields of study in which they are unlikely to succeed.

教育机构有责任劝阻学生不要从事不太可能成功的科学研究。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 035

【新 35 题】Educational institutions should dissuade students from pursuing fields of study in which they are unlikely to succeed.

教育机构有责任劝阻学生不要从事不太可能成功的科学研究。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 137

【新 137 题】Educational institutions have a responsibility to dissuade students from pursuing fields of study in which they are unlikely to succeed.

教育机构有责任劝阻学生不要从事不太可能成功的科学研究。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Thesis Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

Learning and Test

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 45 题】【新 138 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧55题】【旧100题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-043 学习与考试】【Ref-042 高风险的考试】【Ref-002 批判性思维】【Ref-001 创造性思 相关写作参考 4【Ref-041 学习成绩评估】

题目分析

【正面观点】学校应该重要培养学生的思考能力,如创造性思维和批判性思维,而不应仅仅 追求学生的高分数。对高分数的追求助长"死记硬背"的风气,不利于知识的融会贯通。学生学 到只是应试技巧和僵硬的知识,而学习能力和思维能力并没有得到真正的提高。智力是多维 的,考试仅仅评价的单一维度的智力,过分地追求高分数最终造成学生"高分低能"。对于"优 Issue Topic Analysis 等生",获得高分数相对容易,这样滋长了着部分学生的骄傲情绪,不利于他们在学习上进步 和与同学交往。对于"差生",别人的高分数打击自己的自信,影响学业,甚至影响到日后人生 发展。

> 【反面观点】评定学生学业成绩是学习过程中重要的环节。学生考试分数的高低客观地反映 了学生的学习情况,学生可以根据成绩明确自己在哪些方面需要提高,教师根据考试成绩可 以调整教学进度、改善教学方法和丰富教学内容。高分数赢得同学、家长和教师的肯定,让



学生更有自信学习,提升学业表现,为自己将来升学就业打下基础。在学生群体中要培养出 一种"比学赶帮超"的氛围,高分数让其他学生有追赶的的目标,这样学生群体共同努力, 以提高整体的成绩。横向比较学生的分数,有利于教师间比较,这样教师借此机会提高自己 的教学能力;同时,这种做法还有利于提高教师的责任心,让教师更加重视课堂教学,提升 教学质量,有利于学生进步。学校追求学生的高分数,有利于吸引优秀的生源,获得更多的 社会教育资源,提升学校教学实力。

> Revised GRE Issue

【新 45 题】Competition for high grades seriously limits the quality of learning at all levels of education. 追求高分数严重地限制各阶段的学习质量。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

> Revised GRE Issue

【新 138 题】Some people believe that competition for high grades motivates students to excel in the classroom. Others believe that such competition seriously limits the quality of real learning.

有些人认为,追求高分数促进学生在课堂表现优秀。也有人认为,这样的竞争只会限制学习的质量。

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented. 【第五类 写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

[旧 55 题] Competition for high grades seriously limits the quality of learning at all levels of education.

【旧 100 题】The pressure to achieve high grades in school seriously limits the quality of learning. An educational environment without grades would promote more genuine intellectual development.

你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

Your Thesis

GRE Issue

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

赞扬和忽视

Praise and Ignore

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新24题】【新29题】【新52题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 228 题】【旧 240 题】

Writing Reference 【R 相关写作参考 助】

【Ref-056 赞扬与批评】【Ref-055 学习与激励】【Ref-004 情绪发展】【Ref-054 学习与父母帮助】

【正面观点】赞扬积极行为、忽视消极行为,有助于提高学生自信。赞扬让学生明确进步的 目标和方向,提高学生进取的动力。赞扬让学生容易克服挫折,迎难而上。赞扬让学生的表 现更加出色。反之,批评容易伤害学生的自尊心和自信心,挫伤其进取的积极性。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】赞扬和批评都是常用的奖惩手段,必须承认,赞扬和批评是一门艺术。赞扬的作用并非都是积极的,批评的作用并非都是消极的。赞扬可能降低学生自信,抑制学习的欲望。赞扬的效果随学生的年龄变化,不同学生对相同的赞扬反应也不同。合适的批评有时会促进学生学习。赞扬可能抑制学生进取,学生反而依赖老师赞扬。培养学生内在激励更重要。并不是所有的教师都善于使用赞扬这种激励方法。对于雇主,赞扬可能导致员工间相互诋毁、猜忌,导致团队精神恶化。



【新 24 顯】The best way to teach is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.

教育的最佳方式是赞扬积极的行为,忽视消极的行为。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 29 题】The best way to teach—whether as an educator, employer, or parent—is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.

无论是教育工作者、雇主,还是父母,教育的最佳方法是是赞扬积极的行为,忽视消极的行为。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

> Revised GRE Issue

【新 52 题】The best way to teach is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones. 教育的最佳方式是赞扬积极的行为,忽视消极的行为。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 228 题】The best way to teach-whether as an educator, employer, or parent-is to praise positive actions and ignore negative ones.

【旧 240 题】Although it is easy to respond positively to the work of another person or group, it is far more worthwhile to give negative feedback.

你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

GRE Issue

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

免费大学教育

Free University Education

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 12 题】【新 25 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧53题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-023 义务教育】【Ref-017 教育与收入】【Ref-022 免费大学教育】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 【正面观点】教育可能是这个时代的最强音。被剥夺受教育的权利就相当被夺去打开成功之门的一把金钥匙。人力资源才是一个社会的根本,一个社会的发展离不开人才,大学教育有利于社会进步,高等教育为社会发展提供优质的人才。政府应该提供免费大学教育,因为收取大学学费会导致大学入学人数下降。特别是,免费大学教育可以为贫困学生提供高等教育的机会,这样可以保证高等教育的公平性。虽然助学贷款也是一种解决办法,但是助学贷款让贫困学生从入学开始就背负经济负担,不利于学生的未来发展。虽然大学生可以用课余的时间做兼职工作赚取学费和生活费,但是兼职工作增加学生学业压力,另一方面分散学生注意力,影响学习,严重可能荒废学业。美国历史上就有成功的免费大学教育的例子,如美国纽约城市大学和士兵福利法案。

【反对观点】政府财政收入来自纳税人的钱,拿纳税人的钱资助大学生"攻读学位"不一定会得到纳税人广泛的同意。政府应该投入资金提升大学科研教学能力,而不是为学生教育埋单,



做慈善事业。针对贫困学生缴不起学费的情况,大学可以提供助学贷款解决这一问题。学校 也可以通过发放奖学金,这种激励政策有助于改善学校学风,同时资助学生完成学业。另外, 贫困学生可以通过勤工俭学方式赚取学费,这样可以锻炼学生的独立生活能力。

> Revised GRE Issue

sed 012

【新 12 题】Governments should offer a free university education to any student who has been admitted to a university but who cannot afford the tuition.

对任何被大学录取但无法承担学费的学生,政府应该为他们提供免费大学教育。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 025

【新 25 题】Governments should offer college and university education free of charge to all students. 政府应该为所有的学生提供免费的大学教育。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 53 题】College and university education should be free for all students, fully financed by the government.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	. Can mood and Capporaing Clarents inc
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	



Issue Topic

教师的薪金

Teachers' Salaries

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新30题】【新83题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧32题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-027 教师的薪金】【Ref-026 有关教师】【Ref-043 学习与考试】【Ref-042 高风险的考试】 【Ref-041 学习成绩评估】

【正面观点】教师被称为世界上"最神圣的职业"。 教师可以影响学生的一生。教师的质量不但关系学生的学业成就,更关系到学生人生发展。传统的教师工资主要根据教师的工龄、职称和学历来评定,这种方法的缺点是不能调动教师的积极性。学生的考试成绩一方面说明了学生的学习情况,另外也说明了教师的教学情况。将教师的收入和学生挂钩,提高教师的教学积极性。这样教师对自己的教学更加认真,对学生的成绩更加负责,有助于提高学生的学业水平。横向比较来自不同教师的学生成绩,有利于促进教师间交流和竞争,提升教师团队整体教学质量。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】将教师的薪水与学生成绩挂钩,这种做法只会助长"高分低能"的应试教育,教师只会将精力集中在如何提高学生的考试成绩上,这样只会增加学生的应试压力,不利于学生素质教育。这种做法,更可能滋生"教师挑选优秀学生"的现象,有权利的教师会主动挑选成绩好的学生到自己的班级,而学业成绩不理想的学生则沦为"弃儿"。教学是一门需要不断交流的技能,横向比较来自不同教师的学生成绩,增加教师之间的竞争,有些教师不愿意分享自己的教学资料和方法,这种情况严重地影响教师群体的交流合作氛围。影响学生考试成绩的因素有很多,考试成绩不足以说明教师的教学质量,如贫困地区的教师虽然为教学投入大量精力,但是由于教学资源限制,学生的成绩无法和城市的学生成绩相比。学生的个人情况千差万别,来自贫困家庭或"问题家庭"的学生难以获得足够的学习资源和良好的学习环境,结果导致的成绩不理想,但是不能将这种结果转嫁给老师,这样势必影响教师教学积极性。



【新 30 题】Teachers' salaries should be based on their students' academic performance.

教师的薪水应该基于学生的学业成绩。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

> Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 83 题】Teachers' salaries should be based on the academic performance of their students. 教师的薪水应该基于学生的学业成绩。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 32 题】A school or college should pay its teachers at the same rate in all disciplines, regardless of differences in salaries for related fields in the world outside of school. For example, entry-level teachers in mathematics and in the arts should receive the same pay, even if outside of school, math specialists earn a much higher salary on average than do specialists in the arts.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Saving M GRE Issue Issue Topic

家长与子女教育

Parents and Schooling

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 81 题】【新 95 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 154 题】

Writing Reference 【Ref-相关写作参考 发展】

【Ref-018 教育与父母参与】【Ref-054 学习与父母帮助】【Ref-024 居家教育】【Ref-004 情绪发展】

【正面观点】孩子的教育开始于母亲的怀抱。父母是孩子的第一任教师,父母积极参与子女教育有积极的影响。父母参与子女教育,有利于提升孩子的学习自信。父母参与子女教育,加强学校与父母沟通,提高学生成绩。父母参与子女教育,增加父母对教师和学校的信心,提升教师的教学的积极性。父母参与子女教育,改善父母与子女的关系。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 【反面观点】不同年龄段的学生对父母参与教育的方式和精力要求不同。青春期的学生叛逆心理很强,通常很反感父母干涉自己的学生和生活。纵然父母望子成龙,每个家庭的经济条件不同,不同的父母参与子女教育的方式和精力会有很大不同,况且考虑到一些富裕的家庭能拿出大量资金和各种社会资源赞助学校,这样会导致教师和学校区别对待学生,这种现象势必造成教育的不公平。家长疲于工作和家庭的压力,特别是考虑到单亲家庭,并不是所有的父母都有足够的时间和精力参与学校组织的各种家长活动。很多学校组织的家长活动并没有真正改善学生的学习状况。况且可能很多学校宣传工作做得不到位,父母不知道如何参与子女教育。有些家长怕自己,因为子女的"过错"受到老师和学校的批评,而不愿意参加学校组织的家长活动。有些家长缺乏对教师和学校的信心,感觉教师和学校不重视自己的意见,认为给学校投入的精力都是无用功。

Revised GRE Issue 081

【新 81 题】All parents should be required to volunteer time to their children's schools. 所有的家长都必须无偿地为子女的学校花费时间。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position.

【第三类写作指导】

【新 95 题】All parents should be required to volunteer time to their children's schools.

所有的家长都必须无偿地为子女的学校花费时间。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 154 题】Both parents and communities must be involved in the local schools. Education is too important to leave solely to a group of professional educators.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Issue Topic

14

学习理念、趋势和概念在先

Studying Ideas, Trends, and Concepts First

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 48 题】【新 92 题】



Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧28题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-046 学习与建立概念】【Ref-060 构成主义教育】【Ref-047 学习与理解思想】【Ref-045 学习的过程】【Ref-048 死记硬背】【Ref-062 人本主义教育】【Ref-001 创造性思维】【Ref-002 批判性思维】

【正面观点】死记硬背的知识容易遗忘。教师对理念、趋势和概念的解释,让学生将所学知识融会贯通、学有所用,让知识的记忆更容易。相反,机械式的死记硬背,不但不会提高学生的分析问题、解决问题的能力,反而,让学生产生逆反心理,影响学生的学习积极性。人本主义教育认为,人天生具有好奇心、求知和探索的欲望。人本主义教育强调以自我为核心和自我实现,顺应学生潜能和差异,尊重学生个人兴趣和意愿,培养具有创造性、积极快乐、适应时代变化的人才。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】学习过程与记忆有直接关系。知识的记忆是学习过程重要组成部分,而且是不可代替的,如英文单词、化学符号、人体结构等等知识都需要熟记。各种思维和能力的培养都不是一蹴而就的,需要一个过程。批判性思维、创造性思维、解决问题的能力等等重要的素质培养,都是建立在掌握足够的知识基础之上的。而且不同的学习目标对学习内容和方法都有不同的要求。有些教学内容强调记忆,有些内容强调理解与应用。不同年龄段采用的教学方式不同,低龄儿童并不适合分析和理解复杂的概念和理念,因而更适合接受式学习。质疑并非适用所有学习内容,学生可以通过观察学习,通过模仿学习。考试成绩深刻地影响学生的前途,牢记知识有利于考试。

Revised O48

【新 48 题】Educators should teach facts only after their students have studied the ideas, trends, and concepts that help explain those facts.

学生应该先学习有助于解释知识的理念、趋势和概念后,教育工作者再教学生知识。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 092

【新 92 题】Educators should base their assessment of students' learning not on students' grasp of facts but on the ability to explain the ideas, trends, and concepts that those facts illustrate.

在评估学生的学习情况时,教育工作者应该关注学生是否能够解释所学知识阐明的思想、趋势和概念,而不是是否牢记知识。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your

reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 28 题】Students should memories facts only after they have studied the ideas, trends, and concepts that help explain those facts. Students who have learned only facts have learned very little.

你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Thesis Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

Students' Spirit

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 17 题】【新 68 题】

Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 128 题】

Writing Reference

【Ref-031 道德教育】【Ref-030 与世隔绝的象牙塔】【Ref-028 教育无用论】【Ref-023 义务教 相关写作参考 育】【Ref-059 改造主义教育】【Ref-033 价值教育】,品格教育【Ref-032 公民教育】【Ref-013



教育与社会控制】【Ref-012 教育与社会】【Ref-024 居家教育】【Ref-061 进步主义教育】 【Ref-062 人本主义教育】

【正面观点】纯粹?高尚?学术?学校真的是与世隔绝的象牙塔吗?"人生而自由,枷锁无处不在",教育的枷锁更是无处不在。John Holt 认为学校是最"黑暗"的社会机构。没有一个社会机构比学校更强调"竞争"和"成功"。他认为,学校比任何社会机构都强调"权威崇拜"和"思想控制"。正规教育本身就是社会控制的手段之一,在经济社会的大背景下,学校更像是一个个等级森严的"教育工厂",为社会培养合格的劳动力。 Daniel Cottom 在其所著《为什么教育是无用的》一书中说:"Education is a masquerade of power, a mechanism of power, and a means to power"。正规学校的价值教育,强化一个社会群体价值观。正规学校的道德教育,是一个社会灌输社会道德准则的前沿阵地。正规学校的品格教育,着力培养遵纪守法、融入社会、全面发展的好公民。在欧美地区,为了确保传承家庭的价值,很多家庭选择给子女提供家庭教育。区别于学校教育,居家教育是在父母家人参与下完成的教育。这些父母认为学校没有很好地履行教育自己子女的职责,而居家教育更有利于孩子的成长。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】教育机构是社会重要的组成部分。教育关乎一个国家政治、经济和社会的方方面面。20世纪30年代,西方世界深陷大萧条经济危机,一批进步主义教育家提出"改造主义教育",这种教育理念强调教育对社会改造的意义和社会对人的制约作用。作为重要的社会机构,学校应该成为新社会的模范。教师和学生应该行动起来实现改造社会的目标。正规教育越来越重视创新性思维,很多学校着力培养批判性思维。学校培养学生独立思考能力,让学生不被其他人意见左右。学校重视学生文化多样性,尊重学生的信仰。进步主义教育倡导儿童个性的自由发展。很多教育家在不断探索如何解放学生思维和精神,如人本主义教育强调以自我为核心和自我实现,顺应学生潜能和差异,尊重学生个人兴趣和意愿,培养具有创造性、积极快乐、适应时代变化的人才。人本主义教育认为,人天生具有好奇心、求知和探索的欲望。

Revised GRE Issue 017

【新 17 题】Formal education tends to restrain our minds and spirits rather than set them free. 正规教育往往遏制学生的思维和精神,而不是解放思维和精神。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 065

【新 68 题】Some people believe that the purpose of education is to free the mind and the spirit. Others believe that formal education tends to restrain our minds and spirits rather than set them free.



有些人认为教育的目的是解放思维和精神。也有人认为正规教育往往遏制学生的思维和精神,而不是解放它们。

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented. 【第五类 写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 128 题】It is often asserted that the purpose of education is to free the mind and the spirit. In reality, however, formal education tends to restrain our minds and spirits rather than set them free.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	

Issue Topic

Cooperation or Competition

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 123 题】【新 128 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧2题】【旧37题】【旧42题】【旧46题】

Writing Reference 【Ref-053 学习与竞争】【Ref-052 共同学习】【Ref-009 团队协作】【Ref-127 有关领导者】



相关写作参考

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 【正面观点】竞争是生物圈的主旋律,是整个生命圈核心的活动。要想在社会立足,人类必须具备竞争的能力。竞争精神是领导者的重要品质,竞争让个体、团体、社会进步。竞争是社会繁荣的标志,商业、体育、教育、政治等等各行各业都需要竞争人才。团队之间竞争让团队内部更加团结。

【反面观点】"Two heads are better than one",当今社会,一个团队的成功离不开团队的精诚合作。领导者必须具备合作的精神。在学校内,竞争的结果必然有成功、有失败,失败的经历让学生丧失自信,对学生今后的人生产生负面的影响。近乎公平的竞争是不可能的,不公平的竞争会导致贿赂、拉拢、陷害等负面的行为。对于好的学生成功是容易的,得来容易的胜利让他们不思进取。合作学习让学生学到团队精神,培养人际交往能力。

Revised GRE Issue 123

【新 123 题】The best way for a society to prepare its young people for leadership in government, industry, or other fields is by instilling in them a sense of cooperation, not competition.

社会培养年轻一代胜任政府、工业等领域的领导职位,最佳途径是灌输合作精神,而不是竞争精神。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position. 【第二类写作指导】

Revised GRE Issue 128

【新 128 题】Some people argue that successful leaders in government, industry, or other fields must be highly competitive. Other people claim that in order to be successful, a leader must be willing and able to cooperate with others.

有些人认为,政府、工业或其他领域的成功领导者一定是具有极强的竞争精神的。也有人认为,为了成功,领导者必须情愿并且有能力和他人合作。

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented. 【第五类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧2题】Competition is ultimately more beneficial than detrimental to society.

【旧 37 题】In most societies, competition generally has more of a negative than a positive effect.

[日 42 题】Because learning is not a solitary activity but one that requires collaboration among people, students of all ages will benefit academically if they work frequently in groups.

【旧 46 题】While some leaders in government, sports, industry, and other areas attribute their success to a well-developed sense of competition, a society can better prepare its young people for leadership by instilling in them a sense of cooperation.

你的立场和论据 Your Thesis Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

学习与激励

Learning and Motivation

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 58 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

_{庆丽口} 【旧 223 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-055 学习与激励】【Ref-010 自我进步】【Ref-056 赞扬与批评】【Ref-004 情绪发展】 【Ref-045 学习的过程】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【正面观点】学生学业水平受到多方面因素的影响,如自身学习动力、家庭、教师、学校、 同龄人和其他社会团体等等。虽然学生的内在动力起决定性作用,但是教师和学校的外在激



励也有积极的作用。学校和老师的激励有助于提高学生自信,让学生明确进步的目标和方向, 提高学生进取的动力。学校和老师的激励让学生容易克服挫折、迎难而上,让学生的表现更 加出色。

【反面观点】爱因斯坦曾说过:"兴趣是最好的老师,真正有价值的东西,并非仅仅从责任感产生,而是从对客观事物的爱与热忱中产生"。我国古代著名的教育家、思想家孔子也曾说过,"知之者不如好之者,好之者不如乐之者"。只有"好之"、"乐之"才能有高涨的学习热情和强烈的求知欲望,才能以学为乐。前苏联教育学家斯卡金特认为,"教育的效果取决于学生的学习兴趣"。虽然社会、学校、家庭都为学生提供学习条件和各种激励,但是学习的根本动力来源于自身。内在激励不但会影响学生在校学业,更会影响到其终生的学习和生活态度。内在激励促成学生养成终身学习的习惯。学生内在激励更为持续,对自身学业进步和未来成功的影响更强。学校和老师的激励可能降低学生自信,抑制学习的欲望。学校和老师的激励的效果随学生的年龄变化,不同学生对相同的赞扬反应也不同,不适当的激励反而会有反作用,使学生产生抵触情绪。过多的激励可能抑制学生进取,学生反而依赖老师的激励。

Revised GRE Issue



【新 58 题】Learning is primarily a matter of personal discipline; students cannot be motivated by school or college alone.

从根本上讲,教育是个人的事情。学校不可能单方面激励学生。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 223 题】Education is primarily a personal matter; it has little to do with school or college.

你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2

Issue Topic

科技发明与学习

Innovations and Learning

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 101 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 233 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 瘾】

【Ref-019 教育与科技】【Ref-087 科技促进交流】【Ref-088 科技让人疏远】【Ref-106 网络成瘾】

【正面观点】除了传统的课堂教学和课本,现代丰富的科技手段让老师和学生有更多获得信息的途径,有更丰富多样的学习手段。多媒体教学系统、教学视频短片、互动式教学软件等等让学生学习更加便捷。基于网络的教育可以让学生根据自己的兴趣和进度展开学习。现代技术手段,如远程教育、开放式课程,显著提升教育覆盖面,有利于教育公平性。各种便携设备让学习可以随时随地进行。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】手机短信、电话,影响学习环境,让学生分散精力。学生沉溺网络对学业、家庭、社会产生种种负面影响。很多科技产品并非辅助学生学习,往往是学生的一种炫耀性消费品。各种电子设备是昂贵的,贫困学生负担不起,若是学校要求所有学生通过这些设备学习,势必造成教育的不公平。在课堂中使用各种电子设备辅助教学,需要学校投资,增加贫困地区学校财政负担。教师需要拿出额外的精力学习如何使用新设备,增加教师工作压力。新技术助长学生论文剽窃和考试抄袭。

Revised GRE Issue 101

【新 101 题】Although innovations such as video, computers, and the Internet seem to offer schools improved methods for instructing students, these technologies all too often distract from real learning.

尽管诸如电视、电脑和互联网等发明似乎给学校教育提供改良的手段,但是这些技术往往是在偏离真正的学习。



Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 233 题】Although innovations such as video, computers, and the internet seem to offer schools improved methods for instructing students, these technologies all too often distract from real learning.

Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2	Your Thesis	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Supporting Statement 2		
	Your Supporting Statement 3	

Issue Topic

Learning and Questioning

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 42 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 153 题】

Writing Reference 【Ref-050 学习与提问】【Ref-060 构成主义教育】【Ref-002 批判性思维】【Ref-071 科学与质

相关写作参考 疑】【Ref-145 信仰与质疑】【Ref-146 质疑与生活】【Ref-048 死记硬背】【Ref-063 要素主义 教育】【Ref-045 学习的过程】【Ref-001 创造性思维】【Ref-006 质疑能力培养】【Ref-007 独 立思考能力】

> 【正面观点】创新源于质疑。亚里斯多德曾说,"思维自疑问和惊奇开始。"因为有了疑问才会 提出问题,有了问题才能使人积极思维,有了积极思维才会有创新。换句话说,只有学生能质 疑,会质疑,才有创新的可能。爱因斯坦说过,"提出一个问题往往比解决一个问题更加重要, 因为解决问题也许仅仅是一个数学上或实验上的技能而已。而提出新的问题、新的可能性, 从新的角度去看待旧的问题,都需要有创造性的想象力,而且标志着科学的真正进步。"科学 的进步正是因为不断的质疑与提问。批判性思维是评判优秀人才的标准之一。拥有批判性思 维能力的人,往往在创造力、鉴别力和沟通能力上胜人一筹。培养学生批判性思维也是众多 顶尖高等学府重要的教育目标。构成主义教育强调学生不能被动地获得知识,教育应该以学 生需求为中心或者以问题为中心。学生积极主动地参与学习,课堂气氛民主,教师与学生互 动。学习过程,培养质疑精神有助于提高学生批判性和独立思考能力。死记硬背,不利于知 识的融会贯通。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

> 【反面观点】学习过程与记忆有直接的关系。对于知识的记忆是学习过程重要组成部分,而 且是不可代替的,如英文单词、化学符号、人体结构等等知识都需要熟记。批判性思维,创 造性思维,解决问题的能力,都是建立在掌握足够的知识基础之上的。而且不同的学习目标 对学习内容和方法都有不同的要求。有些教学内容强调记忆,有些内容强调理解与应用。不 同年龄段采用的教学方式不同,低龄儿童不可能理解复杂的知识,更何况提出见解深刻的问 题,更适合接受式学习。质疑并非适用所有学习内容,学生可以通过观察学习,通过模仿学 习。考试成绩深刻地影响学生的前途, 牢记知识有利于考试。

> > Revised **GRE** Issue

【新 42 题】Students should always question what they are taught instead of accepting it passively. 学生应该质疑所学的知识,而不是被动的接受。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 153 题】Students should bring a certain skepticism to whatever they study. They should question what they are taught instead of accepting it passively.

40

GRE Issue

你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

20

天才儿童教育

Talented Students Education

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新37题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 214 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-025 天才儿童教育】【Ref-045 学习的过程】【Ref-062 人本主义教育】【Ref-003 社会化】 【Ref-015 教育与学生需求】【Ref-004 情绪发展】【Ref-039 课外活动】【Ref-008 多维智力】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 【正面观点】天才儿童的存在性是无可非议的。有些儿童从小就具备突出的音乐、体育、美术、阅读、数学等等方面的超常能力,如莫扎特、达芬奇生来就具备超出常人的音乐和艺术能力…忽视天才儿童的特殊教育,社会将损失一大批优秀的人才,我国一些高校的少年班,以超常规的方式,加速培养一批天才儿童,为社会各行业培养出一大批优秀人才。天才儿童有权利选择自己的教育,从而让自己的潜能得到最大的挖掘。天才儿童的成就能激励"普通"学生,从而提高教育整体水平。

【反对观点】"天才儿童"的遴选标准是什么?谁来判定"天才儿童"? 人生来平等,每个人都是



独一无二的、特殊的,人的智力本身就是多维度的,天才儿童教育产生了一系列伦理和道德问题。"天才儿童"这个概念本身就缺乏统一定义及判定标准,在实际执行过程中很容易被"优势集体"所利用。天才儿童教育消耗额外的资源,造成教育的不公平。此举抹杀学生【Ref-029选择教育的权利】,有些"天才儿童"是迫于家庭和学校的压力才接受特殊教育的。"拔苗助长"教育培养模式,扭曲孩子的身心发展,造成孩子不可逆的身心迫害。《伤仲永》一文就阐述了"天才儿童"最终可能"泯于众人也"。 人类的智力是多维度的,传统教育体系下的智力评价体系是单一维度的,学生日后走上社会的成功也不单靠智力,情商、与人交流能力等等都很重要。

Revised GRE Issue

037

【新 37 题】Society should identify those children who have special talents and provide training for them at an early age to develop their talents.

社会应该甄别那些天资聪颖的孩子,并且年幼的时候就开始提供训练培养它们的才能。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 214 题】Society should identify those children who have special talents and abilities and begin training them at an early age so that they can eventually excel in their areas of ability. Otherwise, these talents are likely to remain undeveloped.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	



Issue Topic

学术界外的工作

Working outside the Academic World

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 73 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧50题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-011 教育的目的】【Ref-016 教育与职业发展】【Ref-026 有关教师】

【正面观点】科技日新月异,此举有助于教师修改教材,跟进最新技术潮流。教师课堂传授最新技能,有助于拓展学生视野。教师掌握更多社会资源,有助于校企合作,将研究应用于实践领域。有助于学生加强与企业的联系,易于学生就业。

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析

【反面观点】Alfred North Whitehead 认为大学教育并非在于传授知识。他认为大学之所以重要是因为,大学将知识和对生活的热情,特别是想象力,结合起来。现代大学教育过分强调实用性,过分强调学习与就业的联系。教师的职责是培育学生思考的能力,而不是工作技能。教师拿出时间用来工作,用于科研教学的时间变少,荒废本职工作。学校不能要求所有的教师都参与学术界以外的工作,特别是考虑到有一些学科,例如文史哲学,很难找到学术界以外的工作。

Revised GRE Issue 073

【新 73 题】Colleges and universities should require all faculty to spend time working outside the academic world in professions relevant to the courses they teach.

学院和大学应该要求所有的教员拿出时间,参与学术界以外与教学科目相关的领域工作。

Write a response in which you discuss your views on the policy and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider the possible consequences of implementing the policy and explain how these consequences shape your position. 【第六类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 50 题】In order to improve the quality of instruction at the college and university level, all faculty should be required to spend time working outside the academic world in professions relevant to the courses they teach.

你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

选修课

Elective courses

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 142 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧 230 题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考 【Ref-038 选修课】【Ref-060 构成主义教育】【Ref-005 决策能力培养】【Ref-007 独立思考能力】【Ref-011 教育的目的】【Ref-015 教育与学生需求】【Ref-021 大学教育】【Ref-037 学科交叉】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 大学教育并不应该仅仅强调知识的传授,大学教育更应该培养学生的思考能力、学习能力, 让学生找到自己的感兴趣的专业方向。构成主义教育哲学思想强调学生不能被动地获得知识, 教育应该以学生需求为中心或者以问题为中心。决策能力是一个人重要的能力之一,越来越



多的教育机构重视学生的决策能力培养。选修课给学生更多选择,让学生有自主选择课程的 机会,让学生成为学习的主人,发现自己的兴趣所在。可以让学生根据自己的兴趣和需要选 择课程,这样可以调动学生学习积极性。选修课给学生提供了解自己专业以外的知识的好途 径,选修课让自己的教育背景更加全面。在学科专业日益细化的今天,越来越多的研究需要 交叉学科的知识和方法,选修课为同学提供了解其他专业方向研究内容和手段的机会,为日 后的科研做好铺垫。教育自由是思想和言论自由的一部分,大学不应该指定所有课程,选择 教育是学生的权利。学生要培养自己的独立思考能力,不被其他人意见左右。

> Revised GRE Issue

【新 142 题】Claim: Colleges and universities should specify all required courses and eliminate elective courses in order to provide clear guidance for students.

Reason: College students—like people in general—prefer to follow directions rather than make their own decisions.

结论:为了给学生提供一个明确的方向,学院和大学应该指定所有的必修课程,移除选修课程。

原因:和大众一样,大学生更喜欢按部就班,不喜欢自己做决定。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 230 题】College students and people in general-prefer to follow directions rather than make their own decisions. Therefore, colleges should eliminate as many choices as possible in order to offer students clear direction.

	你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements
Your Thesis	
Your Supporting Statement 1	
Your Supporting Statement 2	
Your Supporting Statement 3	



1ssue Topic 23

想象力文学

Imaginative Literature

Revised GRE Issue 相关新题库题目

【新 54 题】

Old GRE Issue 相关旧题库题目

【旧14题】【旧49题】

Writing Reference 相关写作参考

【Ref-036 想象力文学】,想象力【Ref-029 选择教育的权利】【Ref-015 教育与学生需求】 【Ref-051 学习与兴趣】【Ref-038 选修课】【Ref-008 多维智力】

Issue Topic Analysis 题目分析 【正面观点】想象力文学为人类的感性世界和理性世界架起一座桥梁,此类文学作品让人们更加深刻地认识到人类的内心世界。物质需求是人类生存的基础,但是精神需求同样重要。想象力文学是人类精神家园重要的组成部分。它让人类感到快乐、振奋和慰藉,让精神自由。人类的智商是多维度的,感性思维对于学生未来的成功有决定性作用,大学教育不应该忽视学生的人文素质培养,想象力文学课程就是很好的途径。

【反面观点】教育自由是思想自由的一部分,学生有选择教育的权利,学校不能强制学生选择任何课程,其中当然包括想象力文学课程。兴趣是最好的老师,学校应该允许学生根据自己的需求和兴趣选择课程,而不能强迫学生学习想象力文学课程。对于文学作品阅读与鉴赏,课堂教学不一定会起到积极作用。若是任课教师水平有限,反而误人子弟。施行这项决议,学校需要雇佣教员、分配教育资源,势必增加学校管理和财政负担。

Revised GRE Issue 054

【新 54 题】In order to become well-rounded individuals, all college students should be required to take courses in which they read poetry, novels, mythology, and other types of imaginative literature.

为了成为全面发展的个体,应该要求所有的大学生选择可以阅读诗歌、小说、神话等想象力文学的课程。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position. 【第三类写作指导】



相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 14 题】It is necessary for everyone to read poetry, novels, mythology and other types of imaginative literature.

【旧 49 题】Imaginative works such as novels, plays, films, fairytales, and legends present a more accurate and meaningful picture of human experience than do factual accounts. Because the creators of fiction shape and focus on reality rather than report it literally, their creations have a more lasting significance.

你的立场和论据 Your Thesis and Supporting Statements Your Supporting Statement 1 Your Supporting Statement 2 Your Supporting Statement 3

