

Chapter 7

## 写作指导：历史，文化，传播

Writing Reference: History, Culture, Media

Saving My  
**Revised**  
GRE Issue

Saving My  
**Revised**  
GRE Issue

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## 历史与决策

Past and Decision Making

## Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 74 题】【新 133 题】【新 134 题】

## Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 54 题】【旧 103 题】【旧 120 题】【旧 125 题】【旧 189 题】

## Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-167 历史重要性】【Ref-166 有关历史】【Ref-125 战略计划】【Ref-126 政府预测】

## Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

马基雅维利曾说过：“人性既然不变，而且各地相同，那么历史——对人类的以往活动记录——便能帮助人们预测未来，对比现实。”没有历史，一个社会就不会对自己的历史起点、它的核心的价值观，以及过去的决定对当前的影响有一个共同的记忆；没有历史，就不能对社会中政治的、社会的或道德的问题进行任何合理的考察；没有历史知识和以历史知识为基础的探究，人们就不可能成为见多识广、有鉴别能力的公民。而具备这种素质的公民是有效地参与政府的民主过程，在全体公民身上实现民主理想的追求过程中必不可少的。历史帮助人们理解当代各种现象，历史指引人类未来发展方向。历史传承价值和道德，这些价值和文化影响着人们做各种决定。文化角度，了解其他国家的历史，让我们以新的更包容的视角观察世界，做决定时会考虑到文化习俗的差异。经济角度，每个企业都会根据过去的经营的经验来规划企业未来的投资和发展，国家财政预算与过去财政支出历史有紧密联系。政治角度，历史让我们了解了不同民族的人们为自由、权利而战斗，激励现代人为更好的未来努力。军事角度，了解过去的战役和战术让现代军事家如虎添翼。

Revised  
GRE Issue

074

【新 74 题】 Knowing about the past cannot help people to make important decisions today.

了解过去不能帮助人们在现在做重要的决定。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

Revised  
GRE Issue

133

【新 133 题】 Claim: Knowing about the past cannot help people to make important decisions today.

**Reason: The world today is significantly more complex than it was even in the relatively recent past.**

结论：了解过去不能帮助人们在现在做重要的决定。

原因：相比刚刚发生的过去，今天的世界已经变得更加复杂。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised  
GRE Issue

134

**【新 134 题】 Claim: Knowing about the past cannot help people to make important decisions today.**

**Reason: We are not able to make connections between current events and past events until we have some distance from both.**

结论：了解过去不能帮助人们在现在做重要的决定。

原因：人们尚且不能联系过去和现在的事情，除非两者都以成为历史。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 54 题】 History teaches us only one thing: knowing about the past cannot help people to make important decisions today.

【旧 103 题】 The study of history has value only to the extent that it is relevant to our daily lives.

【旧 120 题】 So much is new and complex today that looking back for an understanding of the past provides little guidance for living in the present.

【旧 125 题】 The past is no predictor of the future.

【旧 189 题】 If people disregard the great works of the past, it is because these works no longer answer the needs of the present.

### 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

Issue Topic

73

## 媒体与英雄人物

Media and Hero

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 44 题】【新 75 题】【新 84 题】

Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 161 题】

Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-184 社会模范】【Ref-183 媒体与偷窥】【Ref-181 媒体自由】【Ref-143 丑闻】【Ref-182 言论自由】【Ref-180 有关媒体】

Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

安德森把民族国家称为“想象的共同体”（imagined community）。“它是想象的，因为即使是最小的民族的成员，也不可能认识他们大多数的同胞，和他们相遇，或者甚至听说他们，然而，他们相互连结的意象却活在每一位成员的心中。”这种意象就包括跃然于媒介的各种“英雄人物”，而大众传媒则是这种意象不可或缺的传播媒介。从古希腊《伊利亚特》、《奥得赛》到列夫·托尔斯泰的《战争与和平》；从英雄史诗《格萨尔王传》到我国古代四大名著之一《水浒传》……英雄主义精神和各式英雄人物贯穿人类文明，是整个人类挥之不去的情结。“英雄”是一个相对概念，不同社会有不同的评价标准，它涉及社会价值、时代文化等很多方面的判断。不能将“英雄”等同于“完人”，各行各业都有“英雄人物”，他们在不同的领域为社会做贡献，如中国媒体着力宣传的体坛名将、航天英雄、抗洪英雄、抗击非典的英雄等等。现代媒体推波助澜，当今社会各种“英雄人物”、各类“英雄事迹”的报道满天飞。“英雄”一词走下了高贵的神坛，沦落成屡见不鲜的普通字眼。媒体在揭露丑闻方面确实有积极作用，让民众看到了一些所谓“英雄人物”的伪善。但是媒体日益娱乐化，各种真真假假的新闻满天飞，媒体存在误导民众的情况，保证消息的真实性。大众对各种“英雄人物”的私人生活充满兴趣，也助长媒体的报道，这就需要照顾到个人隐私权利。即便是在媒体无孔不入的今天，人们依然崇敬甘地、曼德拉、德兰修女这些人物。

Revised  
GRE Issue

044

**【新 44 题】 Claim: It is no longer possible for a society to regard any living man or woman as a hero.**

**Reason: The reputation of anyone who is subjected to media scrutiny will eventually be diminished.**

结论：当今任何社会已经不再可能将任何在世的人标榜为英雄人物。

原因：任何人遭受媒体的监察，必定会声名扫地。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. **【第四类写作指导】**

Revised  
GRE Issue

075

**【新 75 题】 In this age of intensive media coverage, it is no longer possible for a society to regard any living man or woman as a hero.**

在这个媒体无孔不入的时代，当今任何社会已经不再可能将任何在世的人标榜为英雄人物。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. **【第一类写作指导】**

Revised  
GRE Issue

084

**【新 84 题】 It is no longer possible for a society to regard any living man or woman as a hero.**

当今任何社会已经不再可能将任何在世的人标榜为英雄人物。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position.

**【第二类写作指导】**

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

**【旧 161 题】 In this age of intensive media coverage, it is no longer possible for a society to regard any woman or man as a hero. The reputation of anyone who is subjected to media scrutiny will eventually be diminished.**

## 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

Issue Topic

74

## 政府与艺术资助

Government and Funding of Arts

**Revised GRE Issue**

相关新题库题目

【新 80 题】【新 88 题】

**Old GRE Issue**

相关旧题库题目

【旧 190 题】

**Writing Reference**

相关写作参考

【Ref-188 艺术与资助】【Ref-190 艺术与观众】【Ref-186 艺术精神】【Ref-185 有关艺术】

**Issue Topic Analysis**

题目分析

当代艺术的资助主要来自艺术品藏家、各种基金会、大众消费、政府财政。政府对艺术的赞助让民众有机会接触到各种艺术藏品。艺术创作和艺术欣赏满足了人们精神上的需求。艺术满足人类的审美需求。物质需求是人类生存的基础，但是精神需求同样重要。艺术是人类精神家园重要的组成部分。艺术让人类感到快乐、振奋和慰藉，让精神自由。缺少艺术，人类陷入精神危机，感到生活空虚。艺术和科学是不可分割的。两者的关系是情感与智慧的二元性关联的。政府财政来自纳税人的钱，若是多数纳税人需要建设美术馆或欣赏艺术时，无论什么情况，这种要求都是合理的。如果说贫民有满足生活的物质需要，艺术家也有支持艺术创作的物质需要。在现代，艺术已经成为一个产业，资助艺术可以创造就业岗位，为社会带来更多的财富。公民存在贫困和失业现象有其自身的原因，需要从社会经济运作上找原因，不能牵连对艺术的资助。即便在发达国家，经济繁荣时，无家可归的贫困公民和失业者依然存在，按照题目推理，政府完全理由资助艺术。

Revised  
GRE Issue

080

**【新 80 题】 Nations should suspend government funding for the arts when significant numbers of their citizens are hungry or unemployed.**

当有公民为饥饿和失业所困时，政府需要中止对艺术的资助。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your

reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous and explain how these examples shape your position.

【第三类写作指导】

Revised  
GRE Issue

088

**【新 88 题】 Claim: Nations should suspend government funding for the arts when significant numbers of their citizens are hungry or unemployed.**

**Reason: It is inappropriate—and, perhaps, even cruel—to use public resources to fund the arts when people's basic needs are not being met.**

结论：当有公民为饥饿和失业所困时，政府需要中止对艺术的资助。

原因：当人们的基本需求得不到保障时，使用公共资源扶持艺术是不合适的，甚至是残忍的。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

**【旧 190 题】** As long as people in a society are hungry or out of work or lack the basic skills needed to survive, the use of public resources to support the arts is inappropriate-and, perhaps, even cruel-when one considers all the potential uses of such money.

### 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

*Your Supporting Statement 3*



## 社会模范

Society Role Model

## Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 22 题】【新 122 题】

## Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 48 题】【旧 203 题】

## Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-184 社会模范】【Ref-157 形象与实际】

## Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

亚里士多德认为民众通过模仿社会模范来学习道德规范。社会模范传播社会所重视的价值和信仰。社会模范是一种文化符号，展示着一个社会的面貌。孩子的成长需要社会模范。社会模范，真实或虚构，给社会民众起到榜样的作用。亚里士多德的道德规范就依赖社会模范对民众的影响。由于人们的思想、信仰和价值日益多样化，在一个社会群体中选出社会模范具有一定的难度。各个文化英雄的塑造存在神圣化、理想化趋向的问题。英雄人物常常被塑造成高大完美、超凡入圣的超人，不允许有任何的缺点、错误和世俗人常有的种种情感。英雄身上都显示出超出常人的磅礴的气势，表现出无坚不摧的气概。这种脱离现实生活、刀工斧凿印迹明显的英雄人物形象，常常会给民众留下虚假的印象，效果反而适得其反，特别是考虑到现代媒体无孔不入。

Revised  
GRE Issue

022

**【新 22 题】 Claim: The best way to understand the character of a society is to examine the character of the men and women that the society chooses as its heroes or its role models.**

**Reason: Heroes and role models reveal a society's highest ideals.**

结论：了解一个社会特点的最好方法是，考察这个社会标榜的英雄人物和模范榜样的特点。

原因：英雄人物和模范榜样揭示了一个社会的最高理念。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised  
GRE Issue

122

**【新 122 题】The best way to understand the character of a society is to examine the character of the men and women that the society chooses as its heroes or its role models.**

了解一个社会特点的最好方法是，考察这个社会标榜的英雄人物和模范榜样的特点。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your position.

【第二类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 48 题】 The study of history places too much emphasis on individuals. The most significant events and trends in history were made possible not by the famous few, but by groups of people whose identities have long been forgotten.

【旧 203 题】 The best way to understand the character of a society is to examine the character of the men and women that the society chooses as its heroes or its heroines.

### 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

*Your Supporting Statement 3*

Issue Topic

# 76

## 城市和文化传统

City and Cultural Traditions

**Revised GRE Issue**

相关新题库题目

【新 5 题】【新 117 题】

**Old GRE Issue**

相关旧题库题目

【旧 10 题】

传统文化就是文明演化而汇集成的一种反映民族特质和风貌的民族文化，是民族历史上各种思想文化、观念形态的总体表征。一个国家的文化传统多维度的，语言、历史、宗教、价值、信仰、物质文明等等方方面面。城市的出现标志着人类跨越简朴的社群生活，进入文明发展的较高级阶段。高度集中的居住格局、日渐发达的商业贸易、日趋增多的社会交往以及不断繁荣的文化、艺术、教育、科技等，都是城市所催生的文明成果。可以说，城市的出现是人类发展史上具有划时代意义的大事件。近现代，伴随着近代商业和国际贸易的快速发展，世界性城市仍是各个国家和地区经济、政治、文化、教育的核心区和思想观念的领跑者。在商业化和世俗化的时代背景下，各种商业活动、都市电影、流行音乐、服饰饮食等现代城市文化元素鳞次栉比，现代化的城市更像是一处处贩卖各种时鲜货色的闹市。原汁原味的文化通常都不会在城市，城市已经沦落成各种舶来文化的大熔炉。各国主要城市得到来自本地政府、国际投资等等众多方面的支持，相比城市，农村和城镇的发展更需要国家的重视。现代社会，受国际化、现代化的影响，不同国家的主要城市日趋相同。现代化与传统是格格不入的矛盾体。现代城市的发展不断将传统文化不断格式化，传统的记忆日益消失。

Revised  
GRE Issue

005

【新 5 题】Claim: Governments must ensure that their major cities receive the financial support they need in order to thrive.

Reason: It is primarily in cities that a nation's cultural traditions are preserved and generated.

结论：政府需要给社会主要城市提供财政支持，来保证其繁荣发展。

原因：一个国家的文化传统主要是在城市中得以传承和发展。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim and the reason on which that claim is based. 【第四类写作指导】

Revised  
GRE Issue

117

【新 117 题】It is primarily in cities that a nation's cultural traditions are generated and preserved.

一个国家的文化传统主要是在城市中得以传承和发展。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 10 题】 Governments must ensure that their major cities receive the financial support they need in order to thrive, because it is primarily in cities that a nation's cultural traditions are preserved and generated.

## 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

Your Thesis

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

77

## 城市与社会特点

Major Cities and Society Features

**Revised GRE Issue**

相关新题库题目

【新 2 题】

**Old GRE Issue**

相关旧题库题目

【旧 72 题】

**Writing Reference**

相关写作参考

【Ref-178 有关城市】【Ref-179 城市与展示文化】【Ref-107 现代化与传统】【Ref-172 文化身份与全球化】【Ref-168 历史建筑保护】

**Issue Topic Analysis**

题目分析

一个国家的社会的特征多维度的，语言、历史、宗教、价值、信仰、物质文明等等方方面面。城市只是社会生态的一个组成部分，例如在中国，农村、乡镇是了解中国社会现状的重要部分。不同社会的研究角度不同，如农业社会和封建社会研究角度就不同于工业社会。现代社会，受国际化、现代化的影响，不同国家的主要城市日趋相同。

【新 2 题】To understand the most important characteristics of a society, one must study its major cities.

要想了解一个社会最重要的特征，人们必须研究这个社会主要的城市。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 72 题】One can best understand the most important characteristics of a society by studying its major cities.

### 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

*Your Supporting Statement 3*

Issue Topic

78

## 个人身份和社会群体

Personal Identity and Social Groups

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 38 题】

个人身份是依托于集体存在的。只有和其他个体比照，才能区分个人身份。有人认为个人身份和个人肉体相连。也有人认为个人身份和个人精神相连。社会身份用于区分群体。必须承认，同一社会的不同个体有各种相似的特点，如信仰、价值观、着装、人种、宗教、肤色、身体、教育、等等。朋友、家人等亲友关系也定位个体身份。

**【新 38 题】** It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

我们主要通过认同社会群体来定位自己。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

**【旧 113 题】** It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

### 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

*Your Supporting Statement 3*

## 年轻人的潮流

Trends of the Youth

## Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 77 题】

## Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 6 题】

## Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-109 消费】【Ref-175 流行文化】【Ref-172 文化身份与全球化】【Ref-170 有关文化】  
【Ref-157 形象与实际】

## Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

文化不仅仅是年轻人的潮流，还有文字、符号、信仰、价值、艺术、建筑、物质文化、技术等等方面，流行文化不过是文化中一小部分。虽然年轻人更容易接受新事物，但流行文化很多时候是从上而下的，不过是一场金钱的游戏。世界各地的多数年轻人，不分种族不分地域，都穿着相似的牛仔裤，听着相似的流行音乐，喝着口味相同的碳酸饮料...虽然全球化让世界不同地区的人们在物质消费方面看起来相似，但是不同社会都有自己的不同文化。

Revised  
GRE Issue

077

【新 77 题】 The most effective way to understand contemporary culture is to analyze the trends of its youth.

了解当代文化最有效的方式是分析当代年轻人的潮流。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 6 题】 The most effective way to understand contemporary culture is to analyze the trends of its youth.

## 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

80

## 艺术资助与其完整性

Funding of Arts and Its Integrity

Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 7 题】

Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 85 题】【旧 101 题】

Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-187 艺术与完整性】【Ref-188 艺术与资助】【Ref-190 艺术与观众】【Ref-186 艺术精神】  
【Ref-189 艺术与评论】

Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

当代艺术的资助主要来自艺术品藏家、各种基金会、大众消费、政府财政。有人说，为保证艺术的完整性，艺术家应该秉承“艺术为艺术”的信仰，要“为艺术”而创作。但是受“赞助人”的影响，众多流传于世的艺术品常常投“赞助人”所好。米开朗琪罗的许多传世之作主要满足当时的宗教宣传需要，达芬奇杰作的背后也闪现着“赞助人”的喜好。虽然说政府对艺术的赞助让民众有机会接触到各种艺术作品。但是必须承认，政府资助下的艺术，会受政府官员的偏好和政治形态的影响，如纳粹统治下的德国艺术发展。德国纳粹电影的“女神”——莱妮·瑞芬斯塔尔（Leni Riefenstahl）在希特勒统治期间拍摄的《意志的胜利》和《奥林匹亚》等影片都体现了法西斯主义精神，虽然这些影片都是惊世杰作。

Revised  
GRE Issue

007



【新 7 题】Some people believe that government funding of the arts is necessary to ensure that the arts can flourish and be available to all people. Others believe that government funding of the arts threatens the integrity of the arts. 有些人认为政府对艺术的资助是有必要的，资助能够保证艺术繁荣发展，并且让所有人享受艺术。也有人认为政府对艺术的资助会威胁到艺术的完整性。

Write a response in which you discuss which view more closely aligns with your own position and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should address both of the views presented. 【第五类写作指导】

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 85 题】Government funding of the arts threatens the integrity of the arts.

【旧 101 题】Governments should provide funding for artists so that the arts can flourish and be available to all people.

## 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

*Your Thesis*

*Your Supporting Statement 1*

*Your Supporting Statement 2*

*Your Supporting Statement 3*

Issue Topic

81

## 艺术与可理解性

Art and Understandability

Revised GRE Issue 【新 55 题】

相关新题库题目

Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

Writing Reference

相关写作参考

Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

【旧 218 题】

【Ref-190 艺术与观众】【Ref-186 艺术精神】【Ref-189 艺术与评论】【Ref-187 艺术与完整性】

有人说艺术品需要向民众或其他艺术家传递审美的感受，难道不被大多数民众所理解的就不存在价值。艺术家的思想是和时代同步的，可惜的是普通民众的念头总是落后时代。艺术界的梵高、舒伯特、莫扎特的才能没有被同时代民众所赏识。因为他们的才华超越同时代的民众。有些艺术家在世时，并没有打算将自己的作品公布于世，有些作家甚至企图焚毁自己的作品。有些艺术家为艺术而创作，并不在乎自己的作品是否公布于众，是否被民众所接受。

Revised  
GRE Issue

055

【新 55 题】In order for any work of art—for example, a film, a novel, a poem, or a song—to have merit, it must be understandable to most people.

若是任何艺术作品（例如，电影、文学、雕塑或者歌曲）存在价值，都必须易于大多数人理解。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 218 题】In order for any work of art—whether film, literature, sculpture, or a song—to have merit, it must be understandable to most people.

## 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

Your Thesis

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Issue Topic

82

## 个人伟大的判断

Individuals' Greatness Judgment

**Revised GRE Issue**

相关新题库题目

【新 41 题】

**Old GRE Issue**

相关旧题库题目

【旧 36 题】【旧 241 题】

**Writing Reference**

相关写作参考

【Ref-189 艺术与评论】【Ref-166 有关历史】【Ref-167 历史重要性】【Ref-184 社会模范】  
【Ref-169 大国崛起】

**Issue Topic Analysis**

题目分析

“伟大”一词本身就是一个相对的概念，持有不同价值观、不同信仰的人对同一个人是否“伟大”观点肯定是不一样的。对于拿破仑、亚历山大大帝、成吉思汗这些历史人物，历史不同时期、不同地域的人们对其雄才大略、军事征伐历来褒贬不一。一些人的贡献确实超出了同时代人的理解，如科学界的伽利略、哥白尼、布鲁诺等人的贡献确实没有被同时代的民众所接受，如艺术界的梵高、舒伯特、莫扎特的才能没有被同时代民众所赏识。在政治领域，甘地、德兰修女等人物生前死后都为世人所敬仰。在艺术界，贝多芬、柴可夫斯基、肖邦等人在在世时就被同时代的民众所拥戴。

Revised  
GRE Issue

041

【新 41 题】The greatness of individuals can be decided only by those who live after them, not by their contemporaries.

个人的伟大是由后来人评判，不是由同时代的人来评判。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

## 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 36 题】The greatness of individuals can be decided only by those who live after them, not by their contemporaries.

【旧 241 题】An individual's greatness cannot be judged objectively by his or her contemporaries; the most objective evaluators of a person's greatness are people who belong to a later time.

## 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

Your Thesis

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

Issue Topic

# 83

## 研究历史的好处

Benefits of History Study

**Revised GRE Issue**

相关新题库题目

【新 57 题】

**Old GRE Issue**

相关旧题库题目

【旧 221 题】

**Writing Reference**

相关写作参考

【Ref-167 历史重要性】【Ref-166 有关历史】

**Issue Topic Analysis**

题目分析

雨果说过：“历史是什么：是过去传到将来的回声，是将来对过去的反映。”历史是过去，又属于现在。站在历史面前，阳光下没有什么新鲜事。弗兰西斯·培根曾说过：“读史可以明智。”以史为鉴，历史舞台上演的故事，其影响一定会绵延至今。没有历史，就没有文化，没有传

统，没有民族精神。历史的智慧是一个民族的智慧源泉。现代社会的主题是变革，人类发展的脚步越来越快，历史已经被大多数人遗忘。历史帮助人们理解现在，理解各种历史现在的因果关系。历史传承社会的文化价值。历史也是一种常识，是一个人是否接受过良好教育的体现。了解历史让人们更加包容。历史揭示未来，人类发展的脉络环环相扣。历史激发人们变革创造。通过对众多文明国度历史的了解，人们可以洞悉世界的多种文化以及所有文化中共有的人类情感和存在的共同问题，同时更好地了解自己。尤其重要的是，对世界多种文化的理解有助于培育彼此宽容、相互尊重的涵养和文明的精神。

Revised  
GRE Issue

057

**【新 57 题】** The main benefit of the study of history is to dispel the illusion that people living now are significantly different from people who lived in earlier times.

研究历史的最大益处在于打破这样的幻想：现代人和历史上的人有很大不同。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

### 相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

**【旧 221 题】** The chief benefit of the study of history is to break down the illusion that people in one period of time are significantly different from people who lived at any other time in history.

### 你的立场和论据

Your Thesis and Supporting Statements

Your Thesis

Your Supporting Statement 1

Your Supporting Statement 2

Your Supporting Statement 3

## 历史建筑保护

Historical Buildings Protection

## Revised GRE Issue

相关新题库题目

【新 119 题】

## Old GRE Issue

相关旧题库题目

【旧 26 题】

## Writing Reference

相关写作参考

【Ref-168 历史建筑保护】【Ref-107 现代化与传统】【Ref-166 有关历史】

## Issue Topic Analysis

题目分析

1964 年在联合国教科文组织倡导下提出的《威尼斯宪章》，推进了全世界的历史建筑保护工作。一些历史建筑具有历史、艺术或是科学价值。保护在城市发展史、建筑史上有重要意义的历史建筑，即代表某一历史时期建筑技术或艺术的最高成就，或是某种建筑艺术风格的代表作品。巴黎圣母院和科隆教堂代表了哥特式建筑的风格。罗马一教堂代表了巴洛克风格。具有较强个性特点的历史建筑，长期以来被认为是城市的标志性建筑或建筑群，如英国的大本钟、法国的埃菲尔铁塔、中国的长城等等地标性建筑。保护代表城市发展某一历史时期传统的民居建筑，通常保留较完整的典型街区，如中国北京的胡同、丽江古城等等。城市历史上同某一重大事件或某种社会现象有关的纪念性建筑也值得保护。历史建筑联系过去，现代人从历史建筑中获益，历史建筑可以用作各种研究。历史建筑可以用于教育学生 and 民众，传承社会文化。历史建筑展示一座城市的文化底蕴，提升民众生活质量。历史建筑保护有益当地旅游业发展，可以促进经济发展。历史建筑的保护与修缮为开发商提供商业机会。

Revised  
GRE Issue

119

**【新 119 题】** When old buildings stand on ground that modern planners feel could be better used for modern purposes, modern development should be given precedence over the preservation of historic buildings.

当现代规划者认为历史建筑物所在地可以用作现代开发时，相比历史建筑的保护，现代开发应该放在首位。

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider ways in which the statement might or might not hold true and explain how these considerations shape your position. 【第一类写作指导】

相关旧 GRE ISSUE 题目

【旧 26 题】 Most people would agree that building represent a valuable record of any society's past, but controversy arises when old buildings stand on ground that modern planners feel could be better used for modern purposes. In such situations, modern development should be given precedence over the preservation of historic buildings so that contemporary needs can be served.