**Section 1**

1.

矛盾相关 paradoxical ambivalent（ambi在两者间徘徊 ambiguous 不明确的，含糊） contradictory ( contra表示反 dic说) belie 与……矛盾，证明为假的 counter dichotomy (dichotomous 矛盾的) 二分法，两个因素矛盾的 incongruity-correspondent一致 apophasis 以不声称来声称，委婉传达 （雅蠛蝶） oxymoron 矛盾修辞法

Dict 说的词缀

dictate repatriate 遣返 expatriate 放逐 predicate 预言

diction 措辞 benediction 祝福 interdiction 禁止 malediction 诅咒 valediction 告别辞

丰富，茂盛lush（blush 脸红 flush 大量 plush 豪华的） fecund productive prolific 多产的

贫瘠 infertile barren sterile impoverished depleted unproductive

用尽 exhaust exhaustive详尽的 exhaustible用的完（inexhaustible用不完的） drain人才流失(brain drain) enervate 耗干（精神方面 ） deplete (replete 充满的，大量的 plethora过量 implement执行complement 补充supplement compliment恭维 )

2．

不理会deflect/shrug off shrug 不理会disregard ignore=neglect slight 轻微的

关注 attend=heed=mind

忽视的，不关注的 inattentive heedless mindless negligent remiss derelict inadvertent

适度 modest moderate slight

过度 exorbitant excessive inordinate

3.

乏味的，无聊的pedestrian uninteresting dreary jejune monotonous (monarch君主monopolize 垄断 monologue独白) tedious wearisome stale stodgy insipid vapid prosaic

吸引人absorbing engaging engrossing gripping intriguing involving riveting agog fascinating mesmerizing 催眠，吸引

Ped词根

表示脚的意思 pedestrian expedite 促进 (facilitate)加速(accelerate) expedient 应急手段，促进 make shift 权宜之计 impede阻止 pedestal 基座 peddle

表示小孩的意思pediatrician 儿科医生pedagogy 教育学pedant 学究encyclopedia 百科全书

5.

人的性格

热情奔放的 enthusiastic ebullient exuberant effervescent vivacious

viv表活力alive vivid revive survive超级能活 convivial (bogus conviviality)

微温的 不热情的tepid torpid行动迟缓

torrid 酷热 turbid 浑浊的 turbulent 骚乱的 turgid浮夸的

苦逼的闷闷不乐的 glum gloomy melancholy dejected morose saturnine sullen

高兴的Cheerful jovial jocund sanguine lighthearted rejoiced convivial好交际

狂喜n. ecstasy bliss rapture euphoria

啰嗦 冗长 circuitous circumlocutory diffuse prolix rambling verbose windy wordy

Circum词根

Circumspect谨慎的 circumscribe限制

scribe词缀 写 describe proscribe prescribe ascribe circumscribe 内接 外接

fuse词缀 infuse –effuse流入流出 profuse 大量的 挥霍的 defuse 缓和 安慰 refuse disfuse

话多的 Garrulous loquacious glib voluble健谈的

Loqu表示说的意思

Eloquent soliloquy 独白 =monologue obloquy 谩骂，指责 =blame obstruct 表示反

Locution 惯用语 elocution 演说术 interlocution对话 circumlocution

话少的，简洁的

Laconic reserved reticent curt粗鲁 pithy succinct terse compendious

Introvert—extrovert 内外向

6.

简朴的

Austere plain Spartan stark鲜明对比的 unadorned spare

豪华的，奢华的

Lavish luxurious plush sumptuous （presumptuous傲慢的） pompous豪华的，浮夸的，自负的 baroque

无关的，不重要，多余的

Extraneous impertinent（penitent后悔的） inapplicable irrelative immaterial peripheral tangent 相切的（tangible可以摸的）

相关的

Applicable apposite apropos germane pertinent relative relevant

7.

杰出的

Eminent（imminent 即将发生的 impending） celebrated distinguished（extinguish 熄灭） famed（infamous 臭名昭著的 ） notable distinct renowned

平庸的

Mediocre undistinguished

缓和，减轻

Assuage moderate allay（alloy使成为合金，减轻 unalloyed纯净的） alleviate mitigate palliate temper

Lev举起 lever杠杆 levity 轻浮，不稳定 leaven 酵母，轻松

加重

Worsen aggravate exasperate（asperate粗糙） deteriorate exacerbate agitate

平息

Soothe defuse mollify（mollusk软体动物 emollient 润肤剂） conciliate propitiate appease pacify placate（placid平静的 placebo安慰 complacent自满的） calm settle subdue solace

激起

Agitate gall inflame（inflammable flammable易燃的 nonflammable 不燃烧的） nettle provoke peeve pique特别爽的刺激 irritate（irrigate灌溉） rile roil

8.

Orthodoxy orthography 正确 heterodoxy

9.

Recapitulate 总结，概况 capitulate 有条件投降

reconstitute加水 constitute 制定，任命，构成

11.

倾向趋势

Predisposition disposition（来自dispose处理清除 depose罢免；法庭上作证） leaning propensity tendency inclination proclivity（acclivity -declivity 上下坡） bent倾向，能力 （ bend弯的 ） liability predilection penchant（enchant变魔术 trenchant一针见血 =incisive） orientation affinity

厌恶

Aversion repugnance antipathy abhor（abhorrence ） abomination detestation

12.

模仿

Mimic mock emulate simulate impersonate imitate

Personable有人格魅力的=charismatic impersonal 客观的=objective

personage名人

13.

看法观点角度Perspective angle outlook slant standpoint viewpoint

难以理解

Arcane enigmatic elusive（elude无法理解） inscrutable（scrutinize仔细检查） unfathomable（fathom 测水深，理解） occult esoteric impenetrable recondite uncanny opaque cryptic

可以理解的，容易理解的

Transparent translucent pellucid lucid elucidate清晰的说出来（光） comprehend（apprehend逮捕，担忧焦虑 reprehend责备=blame） intelligible accessible

14.

不感兴趣 Disregard apathy冷漠（sympathetic同情 empathetic换位思考 pathetic同情的 apathetic冷漠的） disinterestedness incuriosity nonchalance torpor unconcern indifference

**Section 2**

征服 vanquish subdue subject (to)使服从于 subjugate succumb to屈从于

Incumbent 在职的 recumbent俯卧的 procumbent平伏的

假的 spurious canon--apocryphal bogus（bonus奖金） counterfeit fake forged feigned phony（euphony悦耳之音 cacophony刺耳 symphony交响乐） sham hypocritical伪善的，假的（hypercritical吹毛求疵的） imposter骗子

真的 authentic bona fide genuine

密谋 connive conspire contrive intrigue machinate plot put up collaborate cooperate

信条 相信Credence incredible discredit （credulous gullible ） accredit credo=creed creek小溪小河

不信 doubt skepticism paranoid过分怀疑 dubious leery

偶然意外的fortuitous incidental unintended unintentional unpremeditated unwitting backfire（backset=setback后退 backdrop 假景色 backhanded 间接的 backlash激烈反对 backslide变坏，堕落 ）

有意的 calculated deliberate intended planned premeditated（meditate思考，冥想 mediate调停 intermediate中级的）

本能的，不由自主的 automatic impulsive instinctive involuntary

有争议的 untenable assailable controversial

无争议的 unassailable（assail） undeniable（deny） irrefutable（refute） indisputable（dispute） unexceptionable -exceptionable（exceptional杰出的） objectionable 有争议的（objective目标；可观的） unimpeachable

4.

浮夸的 pompous bombastic flowery grandiloquent magniloquent rhetorical辞藻华丽 declamatory说服人 turgid（turbid浑浊）

傲慢的 pompous presumptuous（sumptuous华丽奢侈） assuming vainglorious arrogant haughty hauteur overbearing imperious（impervious不能渗透的；不为所动的；不可摧毁） pontifical

**Section 3**

1.

使不重要

Overshadow eclipse日月食，使暗淡 obscure outrank outshine outstrip overbalance overweigh

2.

混乱

Tumultuous disorder disarray anarchy（monarchy君主制） turmoil topsy-turvy havoc bedlam

3.

Soporific催眠的

4.

Proprietary 所有权的

Appropriation 挪用

开始 outset onset commencement genesis inception

5.

创新 ingenious（ingenuous天真的） innovative 新 renovate革新 inventive （incentive 刺激物）

陈腐 commonplace banal trite bromide cliché hackneyed timeworn threadbare platitude（latitude 言论自由altitude能力） stereotype

**Section 4**

2.

Entertain 娱乐；考虑，怀有观点 Embrace 拥抱，怀有观点

3.

Accusatory criticism

4.

Represent =stand for 表描述

平静，镇静的 collected recollected composed possessed undisturbed unperturbed（perturb =disturb打扰） unruffled tranquil unflappable

不安的，不踏实的 agitated discomposed（decomposed分解的，腐烂的） disturbed flustered upset tumultuous

5.

Generate degenerate退化 genuine 真的 genetic eugenic 优生优育的congenial性格相似的

6.

短暂 transient （transitory） ephemeral evanescent fleeting temporary

持久 enduring eternal everlasting lasting permanent perpetual abiding

7.

Little more than=equal

Clearheaded levelheaded冷静的 figurehead傀儡

顽固Hardheaded headstrong wrongheaded

鲁莽草率 headlong reckless audacious bold brash brassy brazen careless daredevil rash madcap temerarious cursory

仔细的 careful cautious circumspect guarded heedful prudent wary

10.

培养 cultivate culture

保守不改变 conservative hidebound reactionary die-hard

容易改变的 radical

11.

无情的 relentless（relent发慈悲 relenting慈悲的） unrelenting inexorable ironfisted merciless mortal ruthless unsparing inclement

仁慈的 charitable clement merciful lenient

13.

Trenchant incisive一针见血的

14.

阻止 preclude avert deter（deterrent威慑性的 ） forestall obviate

Prelude开头 preclude allude间接提起 （intimate） collude串通 delude欺骗（delusion幻觉 disillusion使清醒） elude使无法理解 interlude中场休息 seclude隔离 =sequester segregate 分开 secede 退出

occlude阻塞 exclude排除

公正客观 disinterested equal evenhanded（offhand即兴 firsthand直接的-backhanded间接的 笨拙的ham-handed=heavy-handed 灵巧的 handy underhanded偷偷摸摸的-openhanded大方的 ） impartial just nonpartisan dispassionate（impassioned慷慨激昂的 compassion同情 invaluable无价的 inflammable易燃的） objective （objectionable讨厌的） square unbiased unprejudiced

偏见的 biased inequitable nonobjective one-sided partial partisan prejudiced unjust jaundiced

不感兴趣冷漠的 apathetic incurious insouciant nonchalant perfunctory unconcerned

**Section 5**

3.

可觉察的 perceptible appreciable apprehensible detectable（delectable美味的，愉悦的） discernible distinguishable palpable(palatable 美味的) sensible

不可感知的 impalpable imperceptible inappreciable indistinguishable insensible undetectable

5.

无效没用 counterproductive feckless hamstrung （hamstring） ineffective ineffectual inefficacious inefficient inexpedient

7.

先驱，先兆，预言 harbinger foregoer forerunner herald precursor（incursion入侵 invasion/evade  excursion远足 excursive跑题的=discursive）

10.

充满，大量，到处 rife abounding abundant awash flush fraught replete swarming teeming thronging cornucopia

12.

衰弱，恶化 diminish abate abase debase dwindle lessen lower reduce decline

增加 aggrandize amplify augment boost enlarge escalate expand balloon

13.

重要 important significant consequential momentous weighty

不重要的 trivial insubstantial negligible nominal（nominate提名ignominious臭名昭著） trifling

15.

尊敬 reverence deference deferential deferrable可以推迟的 deter阻止恐吓

苛求的仔细的 fastidious demanding exacting finical fussy pernickety persnickety picky meticulous painstaking agonizing 苦恼的 punctilious scrupulous（unscrupulous放荡的）

17.

猜测 speculate assume conjecture presume suppose surmise

思考 ruminate (on) ponder meditate contemplate

20.

节俭的 sparing economical provident thrift stinting（stinking臭 strut趾高气昂的走） husband

吝啬 stingy（stinginess ） miserly tightfisted closefisted parsimonious penurious miser niggard sluggard skinflint hoard skimp begrudge

挥霍的 extravagant prodigal sumptuous lavish squandering dissolute profligate prodigal spendthrift squander dissipate improvident

大方慷慨 generous liberal(literal字面上的) munificent openhanded bounteous

21.

复杂 convoluted complex perplexing knotty involved sophisticated twisted tangled labyrinthine byzantine thorny（thorn刺）

23.

珍惜 cherished precious

厌恶 abhorred abominated despised detested disdained disliked execrated hated loathed

同意 accede（secede退出脱离 recede撤回 concede承认，屈服） endorse acquiesce默许 assent consent→dissent=demur不同意 subscribe（cachet戳章 同意）

Concur同意 occur发生 incur招惹 inter埋葬-disinter挖出

26.

支持 bolster brace buttress sustain undergird (girder) underpin fortify uphold prop up shore up

----undercut undermine sap

30.

不体面 indecorous unseemly 体面decent

**Section 6**

3.

灾难 catastrophe apocalypse calamity cataclysm debacle fiasco disaster adversity（adversary敌手 ）

7.

善变的 volatile versatile capricious whimsical fickle inconstant mercurial erratic labile protean metamorphous（amorphous不定性的）

善变n. caprice vagary vagrancy whimsy upheaval

不变 steadfast resolute constant pertinacious

14.

骂人的演讲 diatribe tirade harangue jeremiad philippic rant censorious

歌颂的演讲 encomium eulogy panegyric tribute accolade

15.

Buffoonery 幽默滑稽

22.

苛求 demanding arduous burdensome challenging exacting grueling laborious onerous persnickety taxing toilsome

25.

躲避 eschew dodge elude evade shirk shun weasel 追求jockey for

获得 reap acquire（acquired习得的） attain capture harvest garner procure secure

27.

骗子 quack charlatan mountebank

万灵药 panacea cure-all elixir nostrum

**Section 7**

14.

拍马屁 unctuous flattery adulatory gushing hagiographic obsequious

仇恨 loathe abhor abominate despise detest execrate

18.

自由 deliberation liberate liberty licentious =libertine放荡放肆

不同 divergent disparate dissimilar distinct

相同 analogous comparable parallel

20.

自满 complacency conceit pomposity self-admiration self-assumption smugness anity

22.

逃避 circumvent avoid bypass dodge sidestep skirt get around

23.

形近词 penetrate（penetrating 尖锐的） perpetrate做坏事（perpetrator） perpetuate（perpetual永恒的）

思考 contemplate cogitate deliberate meditate pore revolve ruminate weigh wrestle

32.

回忆 nostalgia reminiscence 遗忘 oblivion prospect前景 retrospect回顾

33.

证实 attest authenticate certify corroborate substantiate support testify validate verify vindicate

反驳 contradict disprove gainsay rebut refute

35

重要的momentous consequential considerable crucial eventful important monumental pivotal significant vital weighty

不重要的 inconsequential negligible slight trifling trivial

37.

隐士偏僻 hermit recluse withdraw sequester seclude withdrawn aloof solitude

社交的 social gregarious associate humanity

GRE为词根的 gregarious segregate分离 congregate集合 aggregate集合 egregious过分极坏的

38.

多余大量 superfluous excessive extra redundant surplus

少量 deficient inadequate insufficient scanty scarce short skimpy sparse

41.

词根grat

Gratitude感谢 ingratitude忘恩负义 grateful gratify使满足高兴 gratuity赠物 gratis免费得 gratuitous无缘无故 ingrate忘恩负义的人 engrave雕刻 ingrained根深蒂固 grate磨碎，使烦躁难受

45.

混乱 turmoil commotion agitation tumult turbulence disorder ferment clamor

平静 calm ease peace peacefulness tranquility serenity

48.

顽固的 intransigent stubborn obstinate headstrong wrongheaded intransigent refractory recalcitrant contumacious unmanageable inflexible unyielding unbending pertinacious tenacious intractable persistent obdurate hidebound adamant willful dogged mulish ossified

53.

诡计ruse artifice maneuver stratagem trick wile

55.

赞扬 commend approbate praise acclaim applaud compliment eulogize extol exalt extol glorify laud

批评 reprehend reprobate chide rebuke reprimand reproach reprove censure admonish berate deplore execrate

贬低 disparage belittle denigrate deprecate depreciate derogate degrade

60.

过时 obsolete antiquated archaic dated fossilized medieval moribund moth-eaten outdated outmoded outworn prehistoric rusty

当下现代 contemporary current modern recent

68.

同意 consensus accord assent agreement unanimity unison

不同意 disagreement

71.

即兴没准备 offhand impromptu extemporary extemporaneous improvised adlib unrehearsed

74.

茂盛生长的 burgeon accelerate accumulate balloon boom escalate mount multiply mushroom proliferate snowball wax flourish prosper

衰弱 wane wither waste away subside subdue

76.

反常 anomalous aberrant abnormal atypical phenomenal singular uncustomary unwonted unexceptional unordinary

77.

悲哀哀悼 bewail bemoan bewail lament deplore（implore恳求）

88.

俗丽的 tawdry garish gaudy flamboyant tawdry meretricious flashy flaring

89.

俗世的 temporal carnal earthborn earthbound fleshly material mundane secular sublunary terrestrial worldly

超俗的 heavenly unearthly unworldly

91.

明显 axiomatic self-evident

格言 maxim aphorism epigram adage proverb dictum fundamental

108.

无目的随机 haphazard aimless arbitrary desultory erratic scattered stray

115.

赎罪 absolve acquit exonerate vindicate inculpate exculpate criminate incriminate

124.

预言 augur portend forecast predict presage prognosticate prophesy

128.

废除 abolish abrogate annul invalidate negate null nullify repeal revoke

129.

正直 integrity incorruptibility rectitude righteousness scrupulousness

卑鄙 baseness deceit mendacity untruthfulness

130.

反驳 debunk belie confound confute discredit falsify rebut refute

证实 confirm establish validate verify

138.

容忍 brook abide countenance endure stomach