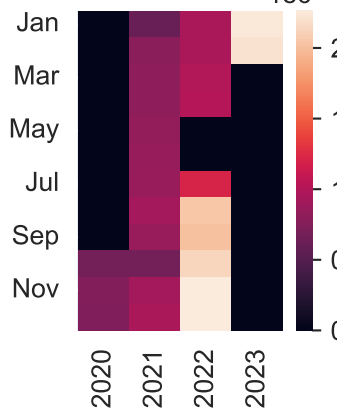
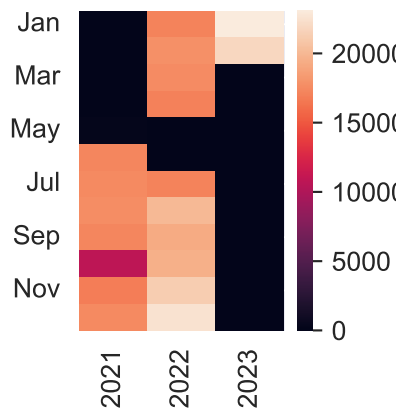


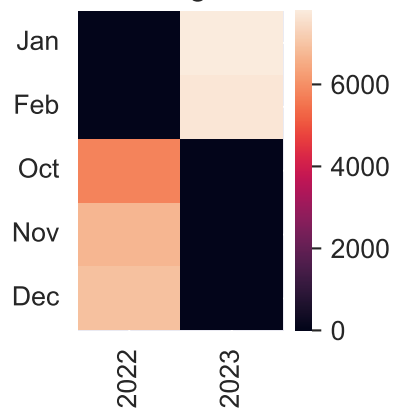
cloudflare.com



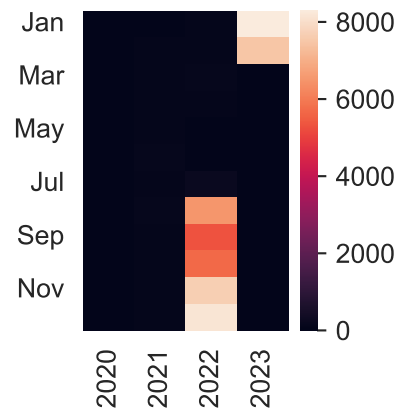
cafe24.com



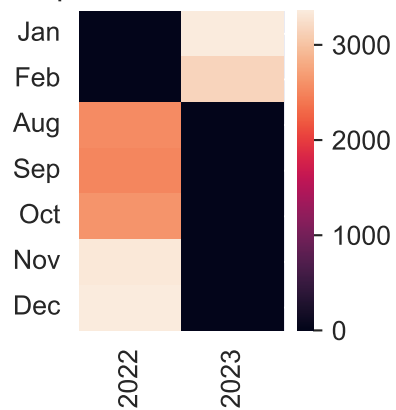
freshedge.net



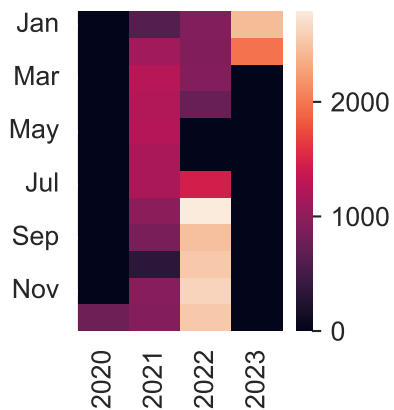
office.net



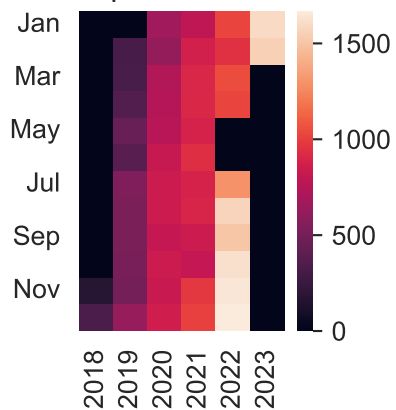
dz8aopenkvv6s.cloudfront.net



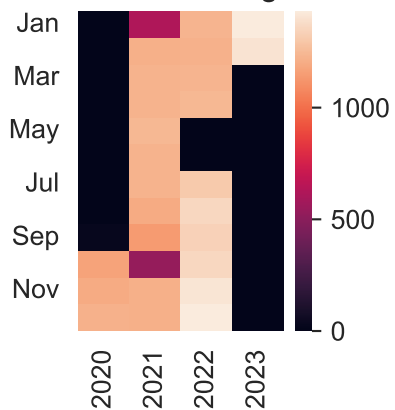
dosarrest.net



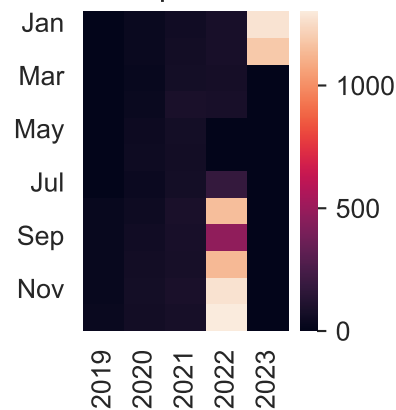
report-uri.com



wikimedia.org



nelreports.net



hhdev.ru

