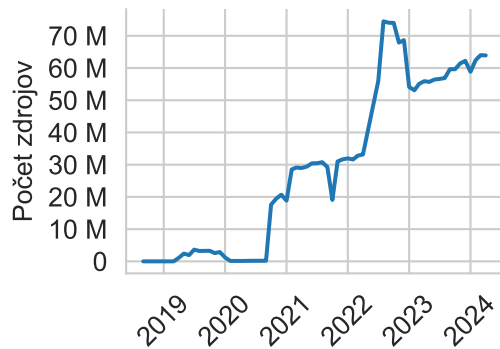
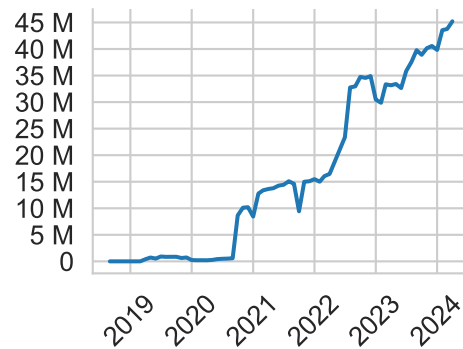


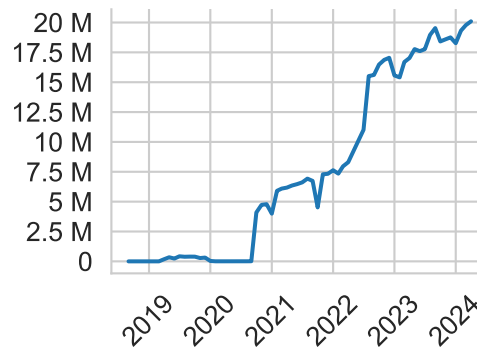
Typ zdroja = image



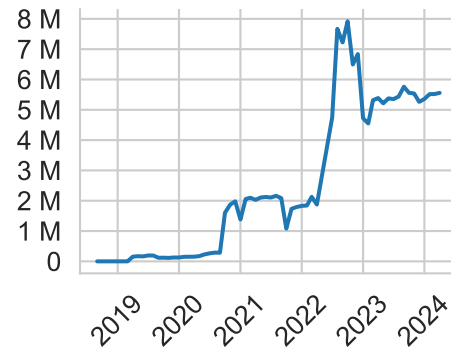
Typ zdroja = script



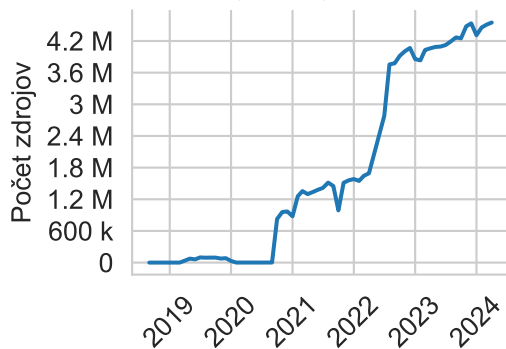
Typ zdroja = css



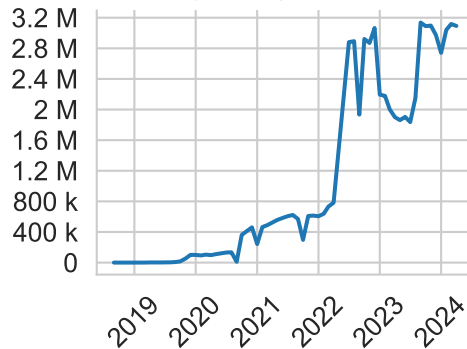
Typ zdroja = html



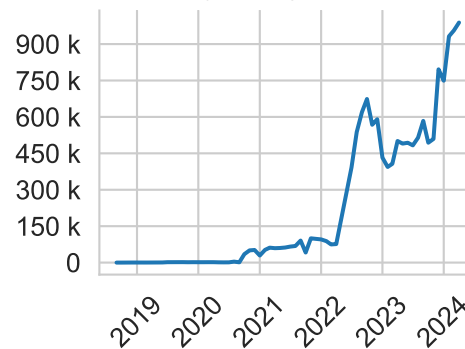
Typ zdroja = font



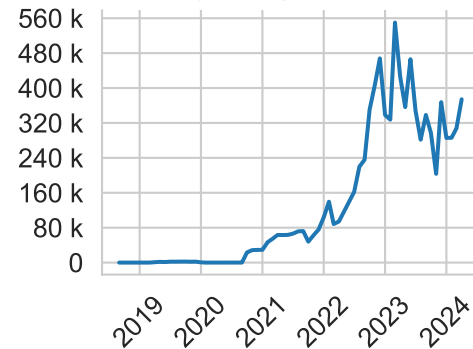
Typ zdroja = other



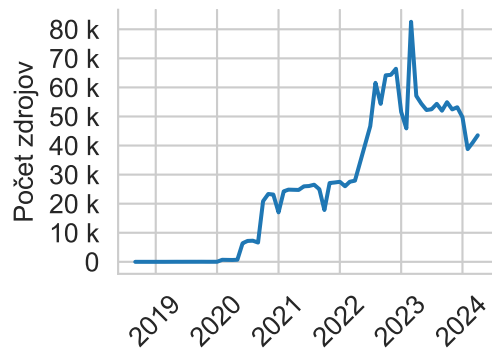
Typ zdroja = text



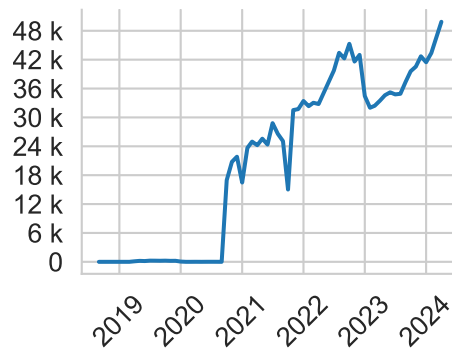
Typ zdroja = video



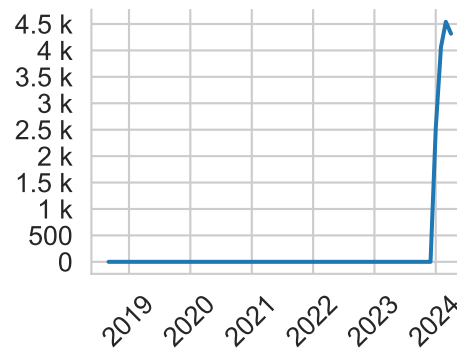
Typ zdroja = xml



Typ zdroja = audio



Typ zdroja = wasm



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