

STABLE MARRIAGE PROBLEM

Data bases and programming

2019/2020

Juraj Uhlár

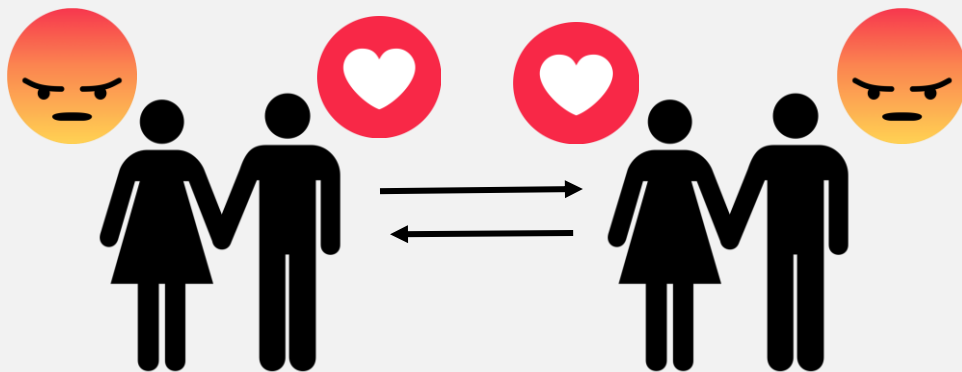
Rastislav Machava

STABLE MARRIAGE PROBLEM

- You have **N men** and **N women** (each with an ordered list of preferences)
- Arrange N marriages that are **stable**

A marriage is **not stable** if:

- A man and a woman **like each other more** than the people they are currently married to



SOLUTION

TOM	BOB	ROMAN
KATE	SARA	SARA
ASHLEY	KATE	ASHLEY
SARA	ASHLEY	KATE

KATE	ASHLEY	SARA
ROMAN	TOM	ROMAN
BOB	ROMAN	BOB
TOM	BOB	TOM

SOLUTION

TOM	BOB	ROMAN
KATE	SARA	SARA
ASHLEY	KATE	ASHLEY
SARA	ASHLEY	KATE

KATE	ASHLEY	SARA
ROMAN	TOM	ROMAN
BOB	ROMAN	BOB
TOM	BOB	TOM

SOLUTION

TOM	BOB	ROMAN
KATE	SARA	SARA
ASHLEY	KATE	ASHLEY
SARA	ASHLEY	KATE

KATE	ASHLEY	SARA
ROMAN	TOM	ROMAN
BOB	ROMAN	BOB
TOM	BOB	TOM

SOLUTION

TOM	BOB	ROMAN
KATE	SARA	SARA
ASHLEY	KATE	ASHLEY
SARA	ASHLEY	KATE

KATE	ASHLEY	SARA
ROMAN	TOM	ROMAN
BOB	ROMAN	BOB
TOM	BOB	TOM

SOLUTION

TOM		BOB	ROMAN
KATE	SARA	SARA	
ASHLEY	KATE	ASHLEY	
SARA	ASHLEY	KATE	

KATE	ASHLEY	SARA
ROMAN	TOM	ROMAN
BOB	ROMAN	BOB
TOM	BOB	TOM

SOLUTION

TOM		BOB	ROMAN
KATE	SARA	SARA	
ASHLEY	KATE	ASHLEY	
SARA	ASHLEY	KATE	

KATE		ASHLEY	SARA
ROMAN	TOM	ROMAN	
BOB	ROMAN	BOB	
TOM	BOB	TOM	

PSEUDOCODE

```
function stableMatching {  
  Initialize all  $m \in M$  and  $w \in W$  to free  
  while  $\exists$  free man  $m$  who still has a woman  $w$  to propose to {  
     $w$  = first woman on  $m$ 's list to whom  $m$  has not yet proposed  
    if  $w$  is free  
      ( $m$ ,  $w$ ) become engaged  
    else some pair ( $m'$ ,  $w$ ) already exists  
      if  $w$  prefers  $m$  to  $m'$   
         $m'$  becomes free  
        ( $m$ ,  $w$ ) become engaged  
      else  
        ( $m'$ ,  $w$ ) remain engaged  
    }  
  }
```

THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION