

**Natural Image Statistics**  
**Homework for chapter 4**  
**Model solutions (Jussi Martin)**

1. (Math exercise 1 from chapter 4).

**Solution:**

If we right the conditional probabilty as

$$p(z_2|z_1 = a) = \frac{p_{\mathbf{z}}(a, z_2)}{\int p_{\mathbf{z}}(a, z_2) dz_2}$$

we see that integration over  $z_1$  gives us

$$\int p(z_2|z_1 = a) dz_2 = \int \frac{p_{\mathbf{z}}(a, z_2)}{\int p_{\mathbf{z}}(a, z_2) dz_2} dz_2 = \frac{\int p_{\mathbf{z}}(a, z_2) dz_2}{\int p_{\mathbf{z}}(a, z_2) dz_2} = 1$$

since the denominator is just a constant.

2. (Math exercise 2 from chapter 4).

**Solution:**

3. (Math exercise 6 from chapter 4).

**Solution:**