

#### Markov chain

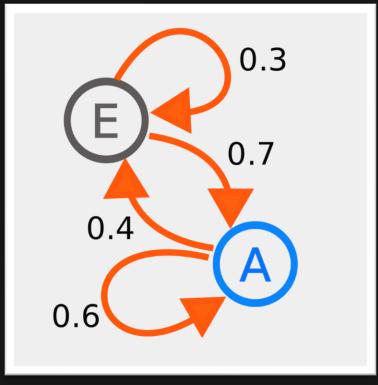
- Named after mathematician Andrey Markov
- The aim of using Markov chains is to provide probabilities for the occurrence of future events.
- Markov chains are used in many fields:
  - Physics
  - Chemistry
  - Biology
  - Testing
  - Games
  - Music
  - Baseball
  - Text generation
  - And many more!



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Markov\_chain

#### Markov chain abstract example

- We describe the probability from 0-1, whereas 0 = 0% and 1 = 100%
- As shown in the image, we can have multiple states (E and A)
- All states needs to have a summed up probability of 1
  - E: 0.3 + 0.7
  - A: 0.4 + 0.6
- State E has a chance of 0.3 (=30%) to go to state E and a 70% chance to change the state to state A.

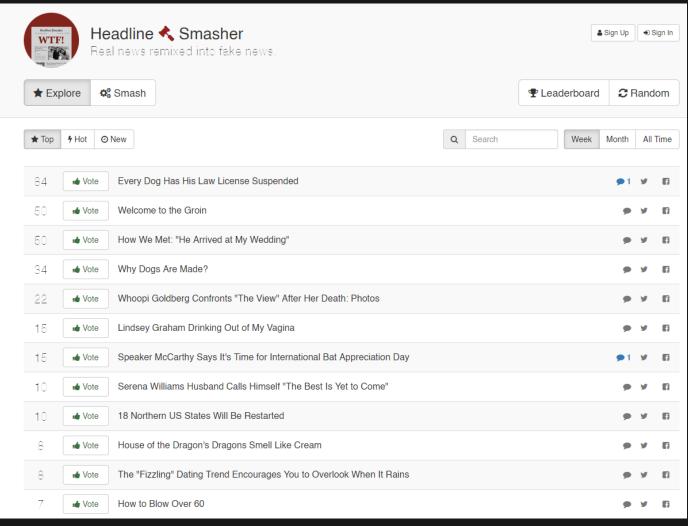


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### Examples



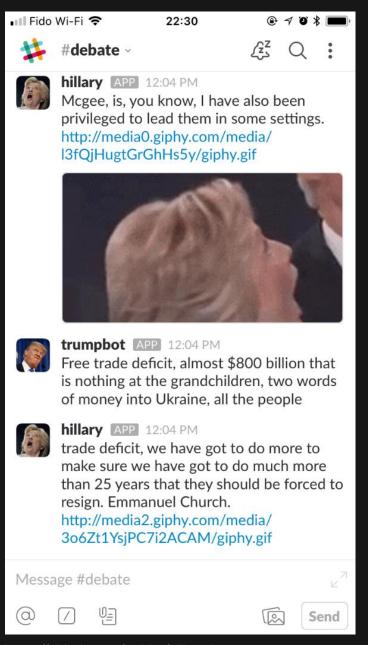
https://twitter.com/markovtop100



## Examples

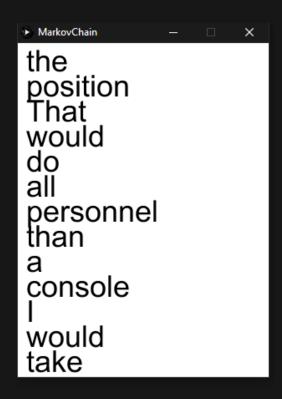
 An automated Slack bot designed to debate against

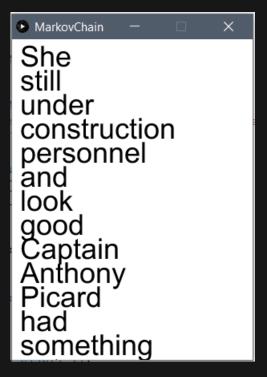
https://github.com/414owen/TrumpBot



https://github.com/bubba/Hilary-bot

### Examples







### How?

Das ist ein Hund.

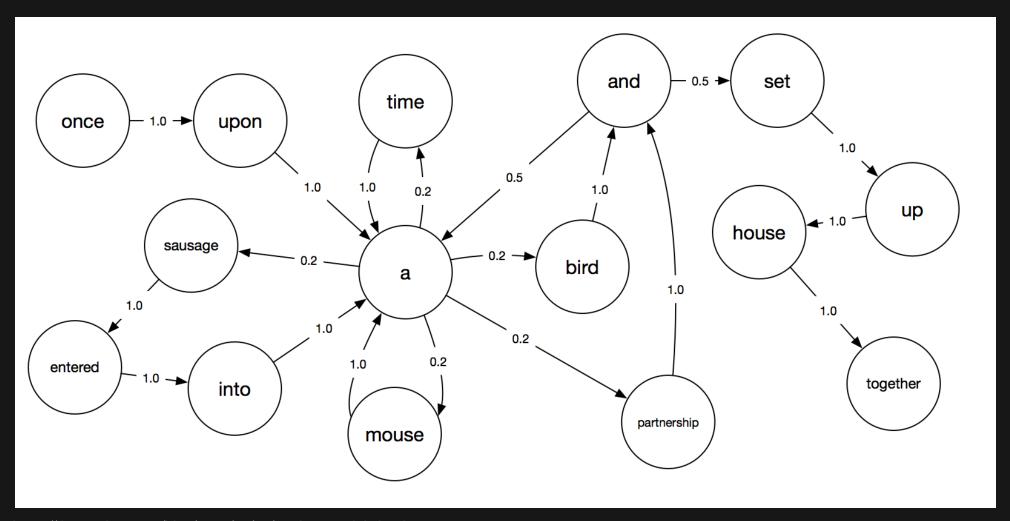
Das ist ein Haus.

Das kann nicht sein.

Das	ist	ein	Hund	•	Haus	kann	nicht	sein
ist	ein	Hund	•	Das	•	nicht	sein	•
ist	ein	Haus		Das				
kann								

Das	ist	ein	Hund	•	Haus	kann	nicht	sein
ist $(0.\overline{6})$	ein (1)	Hund (0.5)	. (1)	Das (1)	. (1)	nicht (1)	sein (1)	. (1)
kann $(0.\overline{3})$		Haus (0.5)						
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

### How?



# Tasks

- 1. Develop a Markov chain text generator and generate sentences based on the supplied shakespeare.txt
  - You most likely need to edit the file first (remove intro/outro)
  - You can use other .txt files
  - Save your generated text as images
  - https://p5js.org/reference/#/p5/loadStrings
  - Want to use another text-file? Discuss with me
- Develop an algorithm which generates a wordcloud from shakespeare.txt or any other large files with text.
   The wordcloud should show the most used n-words (5 < n < 100).</p>
   The words can overlap.



