

### Open-Falcon

A Distributed and High-Performance Monitoring System

Yao-Wei Ou & Lai Wei 2017/05/22

### Let us begin with a little story...

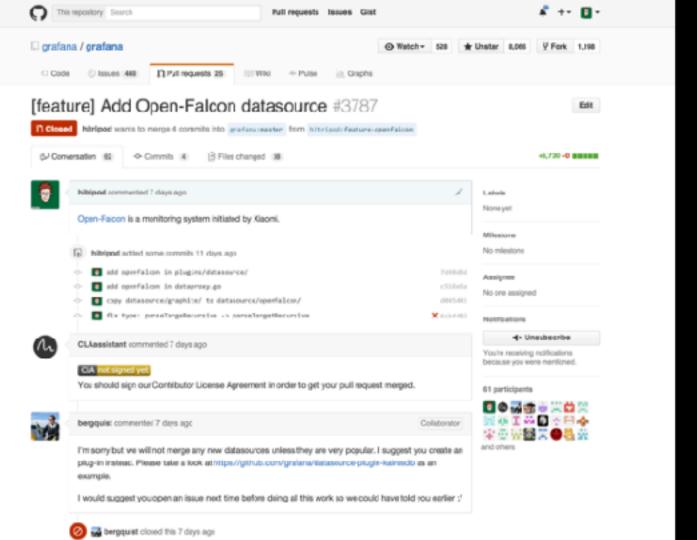
#### **Grafana PR#3787**

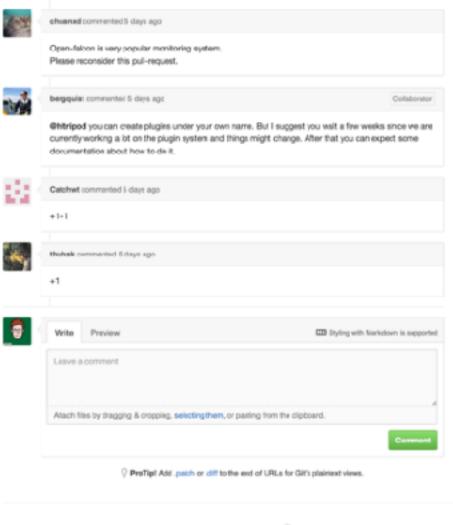
[feature] Add Open-Falcon datasource

- Grafana

"I'm sorry but we will not merge any new

datasources unless they are very popular."





# Open-Falcon, now is one of the most popular monitoring systems in China.





Laiwei

- \* Technical director of DiDi, China.
- Founder of Open-Falcon software.
- Core maintainer of Open-Falcon community.
- Focus on service reliability, DevOps,
   Cloud computing, etc.



Yaowei

- Director of WiFire oversea R&D center.
- Core maintainer of Open-Falcon organization.
- Leads the development of CDN monitoring system in Fastweb.
- + Focus on CDN and Blockchain.



- Motivation
- Features
- Architecture
- Comparison
- Community



There are already so many outstanding open source monitoring systems. Why do we reinvent a wheel? And how does it become the most popular monitoring system in China?

### Motivation(2/3)

#### ▶ Zabbix

- •difficult to scale out (~2000)
  - Database can grow very large, very quickly if not tuned properly.
  - not very resource friendly: a lot of connections will be made.
  - we have to build several zabbix cluster to deal with the rapid business grow.
- •a bit of a learning curve
  - Tuning and tweaking can be a lot of work
  - more complex to setup
  - hard to extend
  - manually configuration
- ▶ 2015 open sourced by Xiaomi SRE, China, under Apache License Version 2.0
  - •to replace Zabbix

# Motivation(3/3)

▶ key factors of an enterprise class monitoring system.



### Features

# **Scalability**

- Scalable monitoring system is necessary to support rapid business growth. Each module of Open-Falcon is super easy to scale horizontally.
- Supports up to hundreds of million transactions per minute (query/judge/store/search).
- ▶ Can easily support over 100,000 hosts.

### **Performance**

- ▶ With RRA(Round Robin Archive) mechanism, the one-year history data of 100+ metrics could be returned in just few seconds.
- stores 10+ years historical metrics.

# Thigh Availability

- No critical single point of failure
- ▶ Easy to operate and deploy

# **Flexibility**

- ▶ Falcon-agent has already 400+ built-in server metrics. Users can collect their customized metrics by writing plugins or just simply run a script/program to relay metrics to falcon-agent.
- Extensive architecture.
- Customizable metrics.
- Abundant APIs.

# **Efficiency**

- For easier management of alerting rules, Open-Falcon supports strategy, expression, template inheritance, and multiple alerting method, and callback for recovery.
- Auto discovery of endpoints and counters.
- ▶ API support.

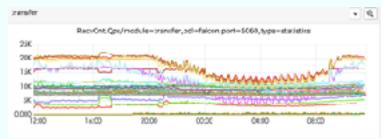
### **State** User-Oriented

Supports Grafana Datasource.





• Open-Falcon could present multi-dimension graph, including user-defined dashboard/screen.





#### Grafana with Open-Falcon Screenshot (1/3)



#### Grafana with Open-Falcon Screenshot (2/3)



#### Grafana with Open-Falcon Screenshot (3/3)



### Architecture



**COLLECT** 

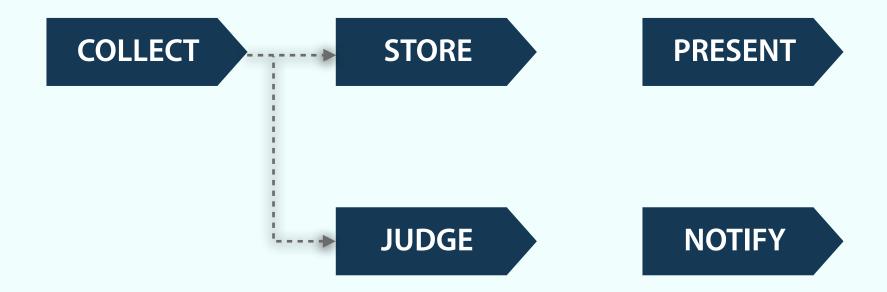
**STORE** 

**PRESENT** 

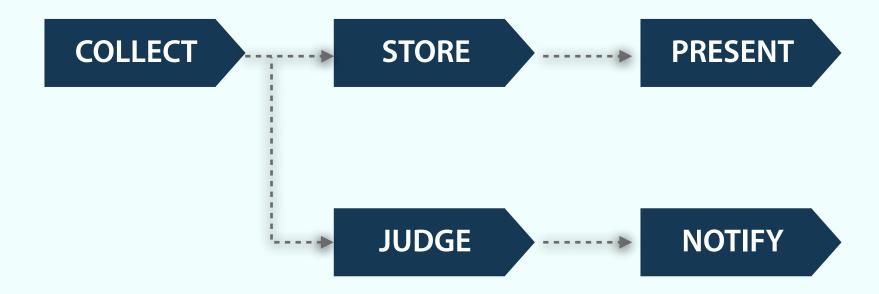
**JUDGE** 

**NOTIFY** 

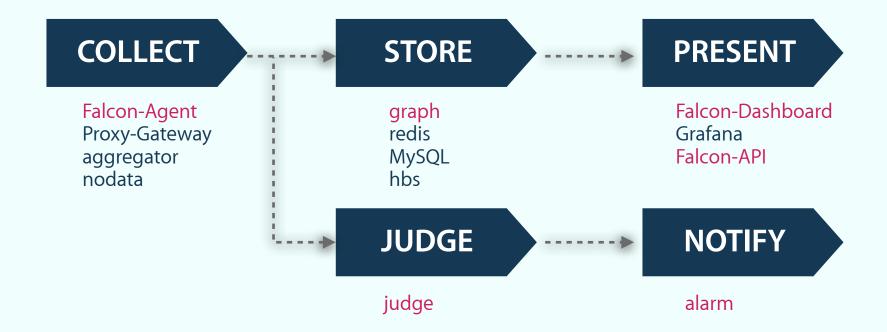
# **Components**



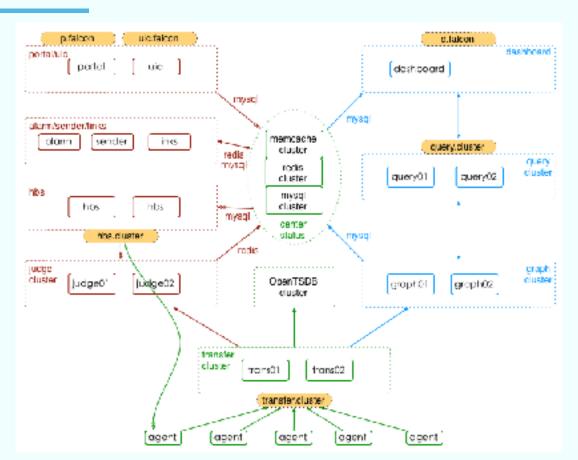
### **Components**



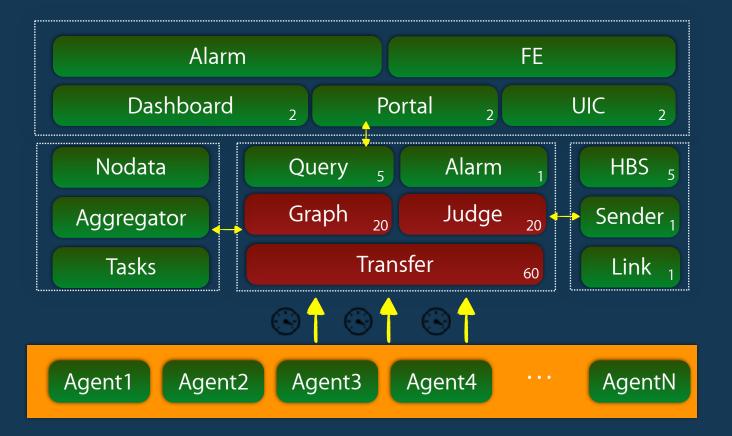
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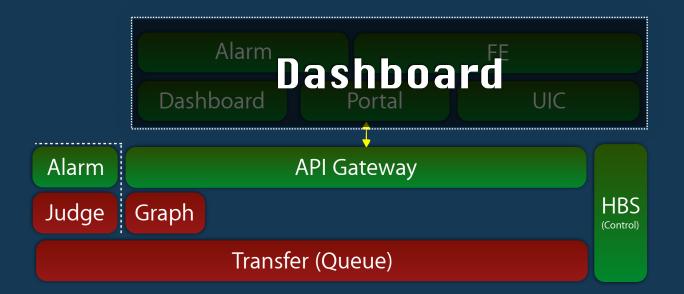
### **Center Status**



### Before: Too many modules



















#### 10 major modules

individual deployed

















#### **Design Philosophy**











#### **Design Philosophy**











mass deployment by ops-updater



#### **Design Philosophy**















#### Comparison



OPEN-FALCON	PROMETHEUS	
Abundant APIs	Metrics API	
Push Model: Auto Discovery	Pull Model: Manual configuration	
Easy to scale out	Harder to scale out	
simple alert management of own dashboard	Alertmanager offers <b>grouping</b> , <b>deduplication and silencing</b> functionality	
Faster query performance of RRA	Slower, Recording rules	
Simple shellscript as plugin	A bit learning curve to write exporter and collector	
Limited expression	PromQL	



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#### Community



#### Ecosystem (1/2)







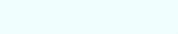












Entertainment

Banking

CDN

Social

+ 020

laaS, SaaS











OS







UI





**Plugins** 

Switch	Hadoop	HBase	Docker	Redis
MongoDB	GPU	RabbitMQ	HAProxy	Nginx
JMX	LVS	Tomcat	WebSphere	IIS





Github

https://github.com/open-falcon



Homepage

http://open-falcon.org



**Contact us** 

openfalcon-users@googlegroups.com



Wechat



### Summary

# 100+ companies



## 40,000+

servers



### 400+

#### built-in metrics



## 5,000+ users



## 3 seconds

#### Q&A



https://github.com/open-falcon/open-falcon