Ringexpansie door omlegging Alkeen + halageen -> halohydrine CH₃CH = CH₂ traces CH₃CH - CH₂ + BrBr-Br

Markoviukov H₂O snel CH3CH-CH2 SNEL CH3CH-CH2

OH CH3CH-CH2

H20

TH Anolere mogelijkheden: * CH3CH = CCH3 + Cl2 + CH3OH CH3 E+ NO-OCH3 + HCL Cl CH3 * CH3CH=CH2 + Br2 + Nace -> CH3 CH CH2 Br + No.Br

Alkeen -> alcohol (methode 2) = oxymercuration reductie CH₃CH = CH₂

(2)

H₂O/THF, CH₃CH - CH₂

H₉-OAC

OAC

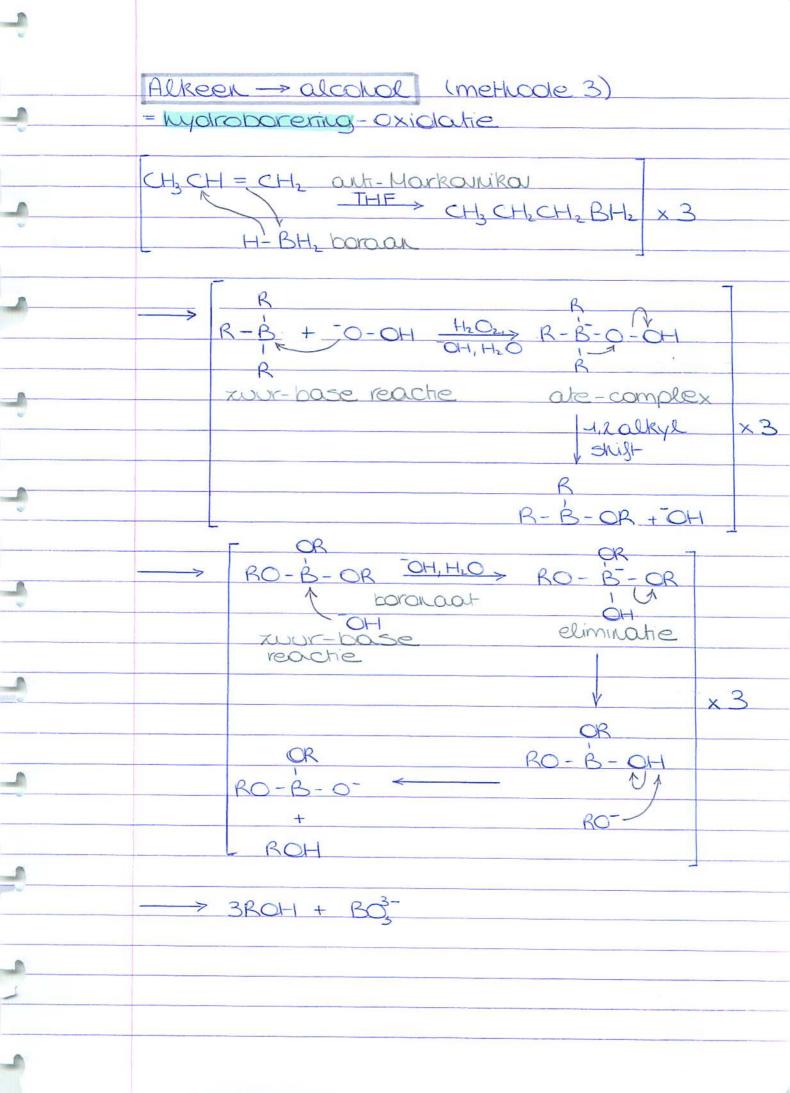
OAC

OAC OH H

CH3CHCH2 CH3- CH- CH2- H9-OAC

SHOOAC CH3- CH- CH2- H9-OAC

WABH4 CH3CH-CH3 + H9 + ACO-Alkeen - ether (methode 2) = alkoxymercuration reductie opmerking: THF = tetrahyarojuralan



Alkeen -> carbonyl oxidatie CH3 CH2C=CHCH3 KMRO4 > CH3-C-CH2CH3 aldelyde + carbonaur (x) Alkeen - cis-dial oxidatie CH3CH=CHCH3 KMNO4, OH > CH3CH-CHCH3
H2O ROUGE (*) Andere mogelijkheden: 6 + 1.03, -78°C 2. H2O2 -> Oxiolotie · + 1.03, -78°C 2. (CH3)25 -> reductie · + 1.03, -78°C 2. XII, H20 - reductie Diels-Alder Dieer 1

Alkyl halogeniden

Nucleofiele substitutie

opmerking omlegging by carbokation mogelijk

- Q 5N2

 CH3Br + OH → CH3OH + Br alcohol

 CH3Br + 5H → CH3SH + Br Huol

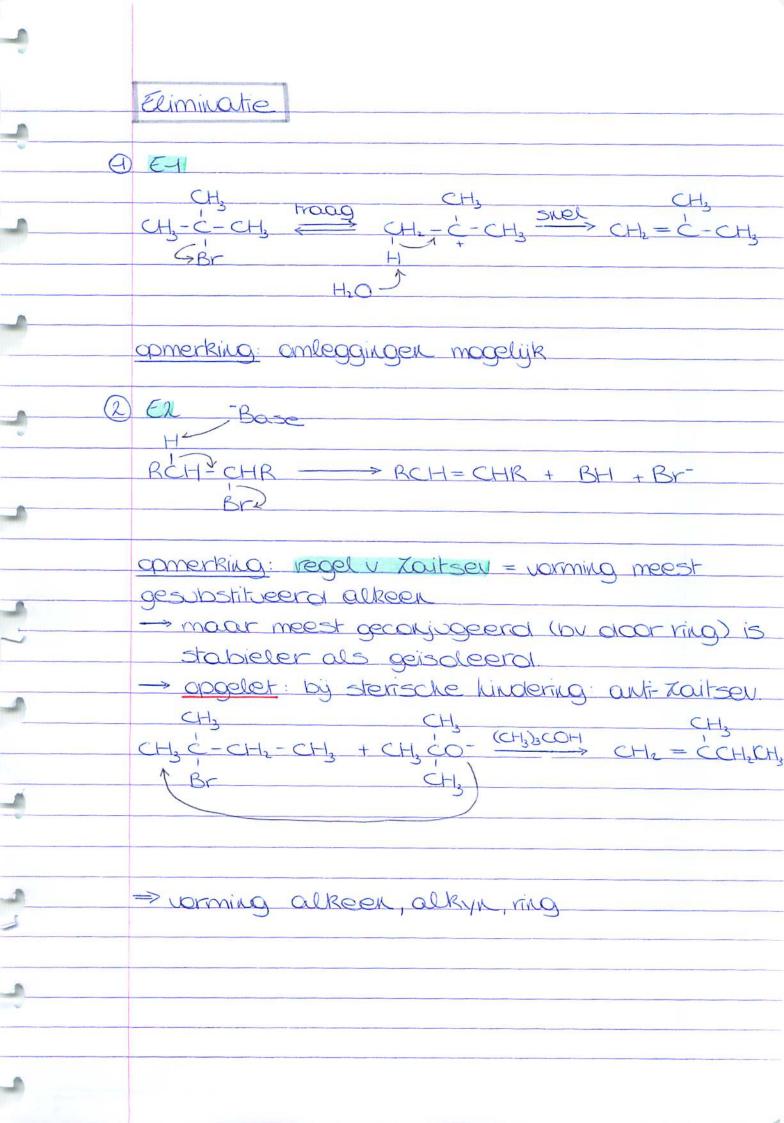
 CH3 I + RO → CH3OR + I CHOP

 CH3 Br + SR → CH3SR + Br Huocher

 CH3 Cl + NH2 → CH3NH2 + Cl prom. amine

 CH3 Br + C=CR → CH3C=CR + Br alkyn

 CH3 I + C=N → CH3C=N + I withile
 - > worming alcohol, thick, ether, thicether, prim amine, alkyn, nitrile, niews alkyl halogenide,...



opmerking: reactiviteit leaving group.

BI > RBr > RCL > RF

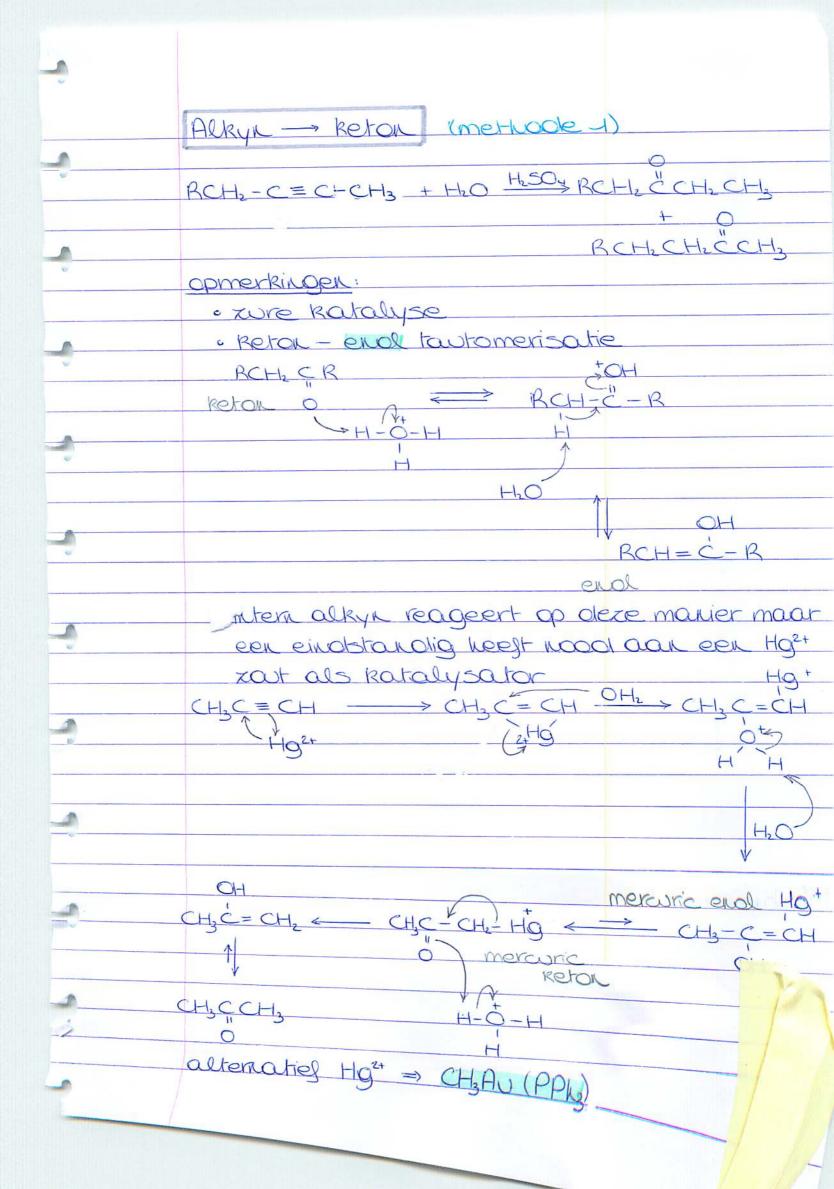
Substitutie - eliminatie

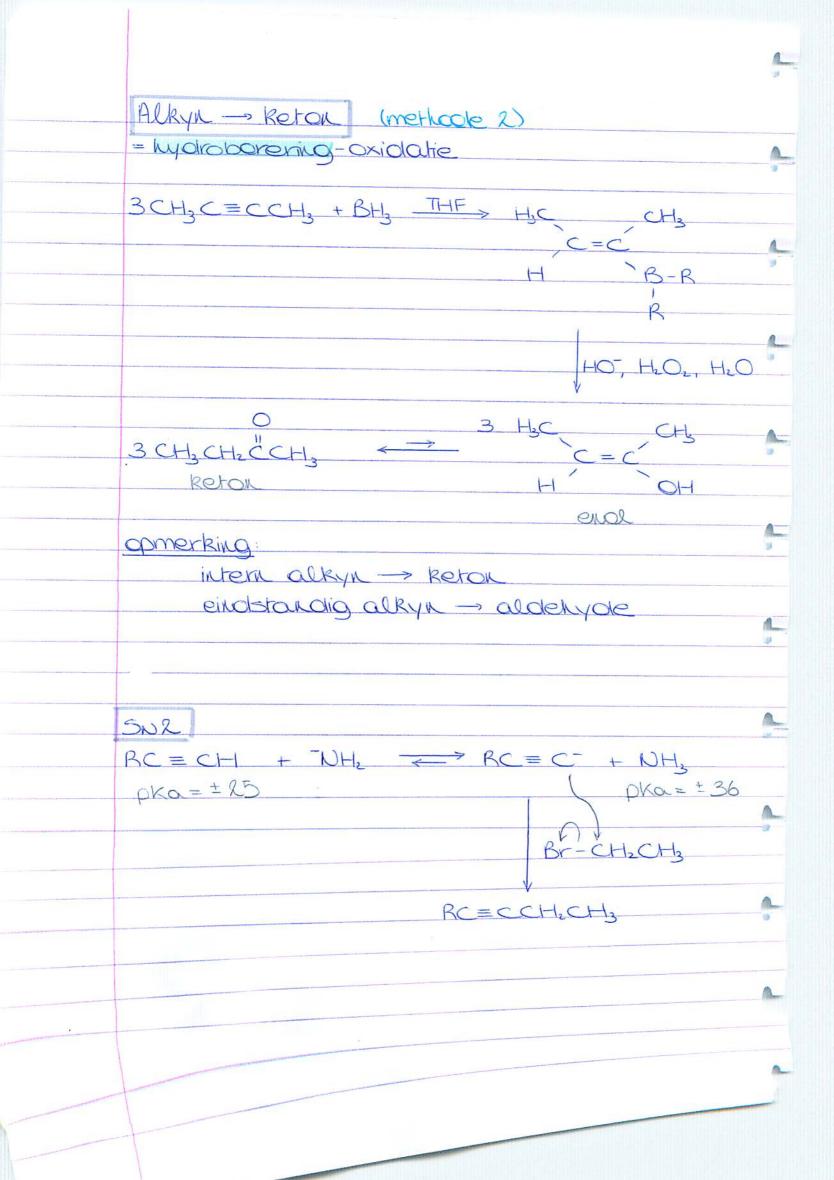
klasse alkyl halogenide	SN2 - E2	SNJ => EJ
Primair	SNR behalve bij sterische hindering op alkyl halog of NV	geer sur of
Secundair	allebei moar hoe sterker en hoe meer sterisch gehinderde base of T1 hoe meer E2	allebei
Tertiair	alleer Ez	allebei

Alkyl halogeride -> ester

CH3CH2CH2CH2Br + CH3CO
[H8]-crown-6

CH3CH2CH2CH2OCCH3 + Br0





-0	8- 8+
	Organometalen R-in
	Vorming organolithium verb
	CH3CH2Br + 24 hexaan > CH3CH2Gi + GBr
	+ 2hi hexaars Ci + aci
-	-> magelijke substrater: alkyl, viryl of aryl
	halogenioten
	The second second
	Vorming organomagnesiumverb.
	= Grighard reagels
1	Br diethwether MgBr
	Br + Mg diethylether MgBr
	THE CUITORY
	CHz = CHBr + Mg THF > CHz = CHMgBr
A	ather details allered visual on arid
	-> mogelijke substraten: alkyl, vinyl en aryl
	halogeniolen
-	opmerking: wood aan solvent
	OMTYDE
	Epoxiale -> alcohol
<u> </u>	
	CH3-Ci + CH3-CH-CHCH3 -> CH3-CHCHCH3
-	E CH3
	OH H+
	CH3 CH CHCH3
-9	CH ₃

CH3 CH2 - MgBr + H2C - CH2 NUT + E+ CH3 CH2 - CH2 - CH2 - OT + Mg2+ + Br CHIZCHZ CHECHZ OH opmerking: zeer goede Nu-maar ook sterke baser dus bij aanwezigheid xure H+: organometaal -> alkaan Transmetallering 2CH3CH2MgCl. + Calcl2 -> (CH3CH2), Cal + 2MgCl Toepassingen Grighard. · R- Mgx - R-00- Mg X +30+ ROOH RNGX R-O-MOX HOT ROH · R-MgBr + Br-CH-COOMgBr R-CH-COOH