

# The Shader Planetarium

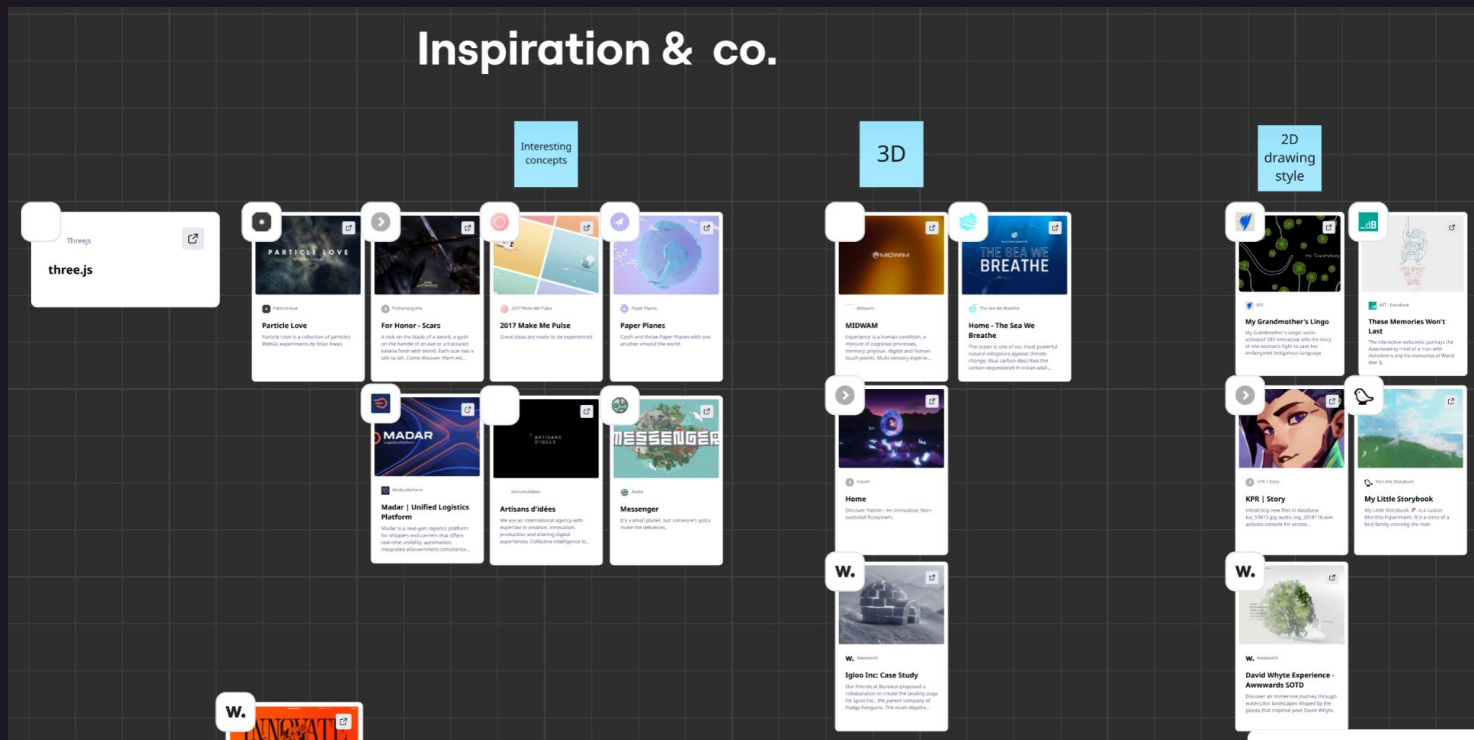
# Inspiration für das ganze Mentorat

[www.igloo.inc](http://www.igloo.inc)

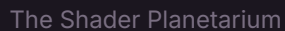
## igloo.inc 3D UI Website



# Mehr Beispiele...



Inspoboard



# ...huh, ein Konzept?

## Storyboards

### 1. Scenario Scenario

#### Game-Changer

Game-changers are people who introduce new concepts to their organizations. They aim to disrupt others to be creative and innovative together.

They are currently on the radar for new ways of working, collaborative systems, and challenging from project work with each other.

#### Key goals and needs

- Inspire and engage others
- Make sure everyone comes prepared
- Ensure achievable outcomes

#### Key points and scenarios

- Team members are insightful
- Team is bonded
- Team has vision

#### Context

- Meetings are often not attended and participants miss to bring in new ideas that

#### Key activities and paths

- Make everyone and their materials
- Conduct workshop with others
- Make sure everyone understands the outcomes
- Document and communicate

### 2. Storyboard Frame 1



Look backwards & fit the spacing then inside the window

### Frame 2



Move outwards the window while looking in

### Frame 3



Move around the opening & show details

### Frame 4



start engine



### Frame 5



Test

### Frame 6



Test

we talked about it...

Man muss durch eine Welt durchfliegen cameraeise

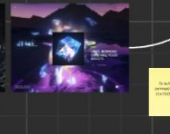
figured out we were on 2 different pages nevertheless

I had the idea of revolving around a single object, while Jan wanted to fly through space in time just like this example



So we decided to do another storyboard.

### Alternative storyboard



It's not a car, it's a car's engine

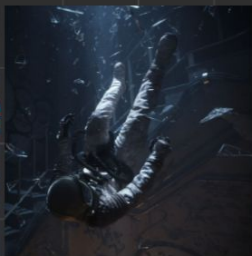


# ...huh, ein Konzept? 2.0



Environmental & story setting  
Audio: Soft, ambient

Cam moves towards person  
Audio: pauses



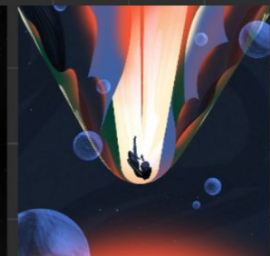
Person shatters through glass,  
glass particles reflecting and flying  
Cam moves quickly through  
window  
Audio: only glass shattering



Person falling  
Audio: environmental sounds and  
soft bg music



Bright meteorite appearing, cam  
softly swinging up but not leaving  
the person out of frame  
Audio: environmental sounds and  
soft bg music



Meteorite "catching person", cam  
zooming in, person disappears  
and you become meteorite in first  
person view  
Audio: intense environmental  
sounds, flying sounds



Flying through spheres, which are  
clickable  
Audio: tbd

breaking  
through  
floor

jump /  
fall from  
cliff

panic and  
intense  
fall?

# ...huh, ein Konzept? 2.0

## Space Research for project

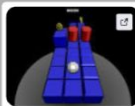
Space game examples



Google  
space jump - Google Search



Google  
valerian space - Google Search



Google  
spacecraft game - Google Search



Google  
starfield - Google Search



Google  
Mass Effect - Google Search



Google  
Elite Dangerous - Google Search



Google  
X4: Foundations - Google Search



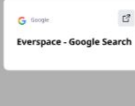
Google  
agos game - Google Search



Google  
The Outer Worlds - Google Search



Google  
no man's sky - Google Search



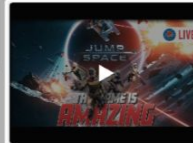
Google  
Everspace - Google Search



Google  
Star Trek Fleet Command - Google Search



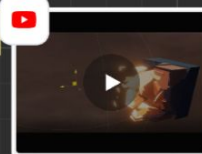
Google  
Warframe space - Google Search



Das ist ein  
Spiel, das  
mit der  
Halo-Infinité  
Spielerei  
ähnlich ist.



Das ist ein  
Spiel, das  
mit der  
Halo-Infinité  
Spielerei  
ähnlich ist.



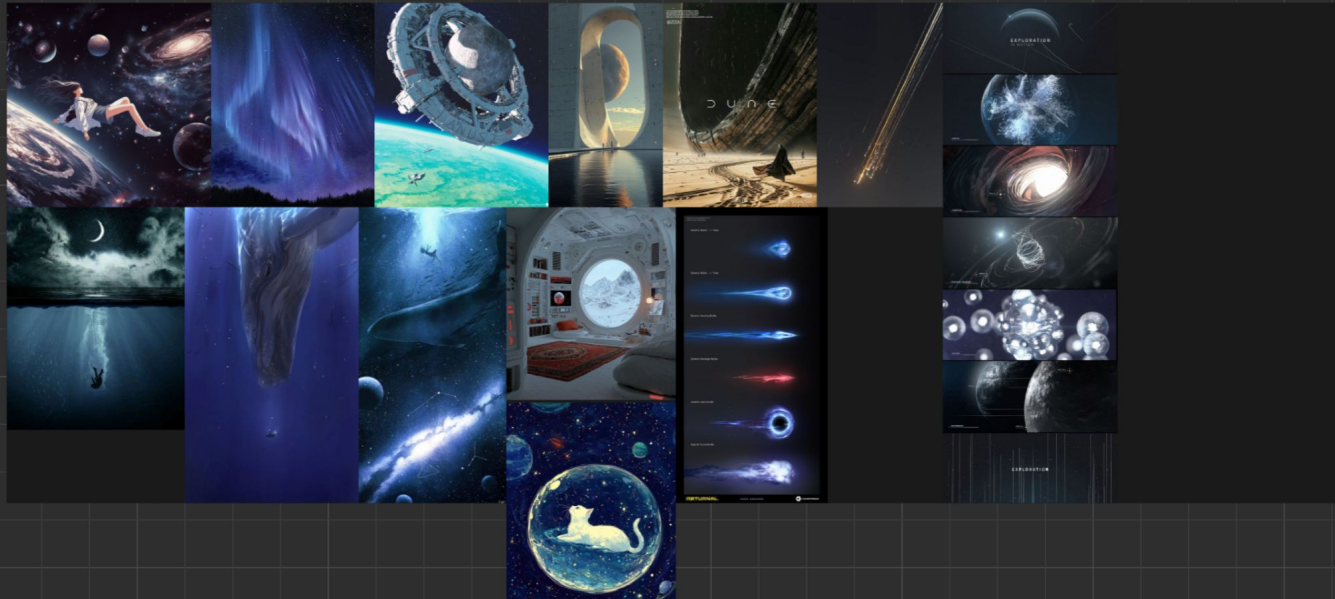
Das ist ein  
Spiel, das  
mit der  
Halo-Infinité  
Spielerei  
ähnlich ist.



# Und ein moodboard :)

## Visuals

Moodboard





# Mentoren

Reto

Technisches Setup und Integration

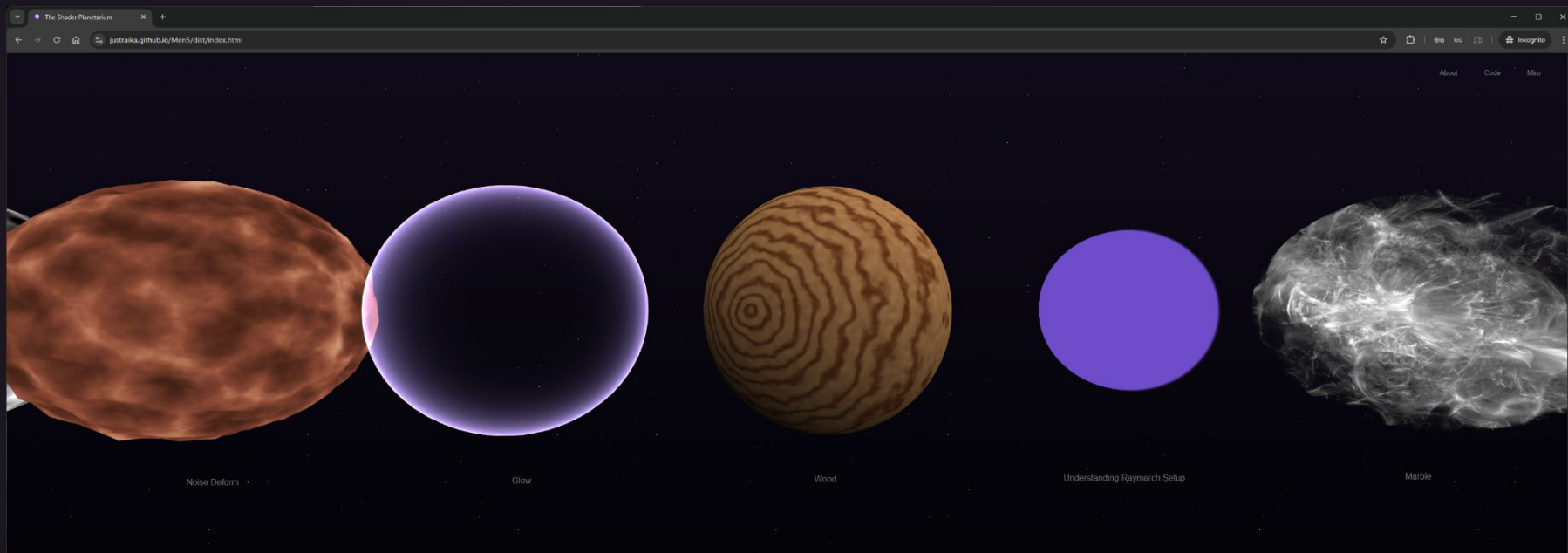
Dragica

Shaders

# DAS SEMESTER



# Demo: The Reality



[justraika.github.io/Men5](https://justraika.github.io/Men5)

# In the realm of computer graphics

# Technical stuff

Setup of project and research of tools

## In the realm of computer graphics

### Node

1. Download and install [node.js](#).
2. Initialize a server:
  - a. In VSC, check if Node installed correctly: `npm -v`
  - b. If no version is shown, restart VSC. Make sure you're in cmd and not powershell.
  - c. Type `npm install -g http-server`
  - d. Type `cd` and paste your **folder path** to the project
  - e. Type `http-server` to start up the server
3. Point your browser at <http://localhost:8080/>
4. Enjoy.

- Checking if node is installed: `node -v`
- Getting latest node version: `npm update -g npm`



#### Node.js - Run JavaScript Everywhere

Node.js is a free, open source, cross-platform JavaScript runtime environment that lets developers create servers, web apps, command line tools...



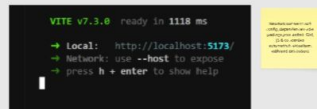
#### How to Setup a Simple HTTP Server/ Local...

In this article, I am going to explain to you how to set up a simple HTTP web server on local machine using Node.js. Install npm package...



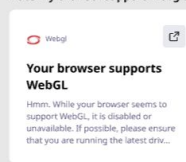
Node wird nicht auf jedem Computer installiert sein

### Vite



- Run server: `npm run dev`
- Interrupt server: `Ctrl + C`

### Does my browser support WebGL?



### Debugging Tool (maybe)



### Extension (mandatory) for VSC



### Shader Languages

<b>GLSL</b> = OpenGL Shading Language	<b>HLSL</b> = High Level Shading Language	<b>CG = C</b> for Graphics	<b>WGSL</b>
Influenced by C-Syntax, aber eigene Sprache	Influenced by C++-Syntax, aber eigene Sprache	deprecated 2012	Influenced by Rust-Typen, aber eigene Sprache
By Khronos	By Microsoft	By Nvidia	
Wird an WebGL gekoppelt	Wird an DirectX gekoppelt	Kann an WebGL, oder DirectX gekoppelt werden	Wird an WebGPU gekoppelt

### 3d Web libraries

<b>three.js</b>	<b>Babylon.js</b>	<b>PlayCanvas</b>	<b>A-Frame</b>	<b>Processing</b> (by book of shaders)	<b>openFrameworks</b>
Golden standard, wird in fast allen Projekten verwendet, hat eine große Community	Neu entwickelt und ist sehr modern, wird in vielen Projekten verwendet, hat eine große Community	Seit 2013 wird es in vielen Projekten verwendet, hat eine große Community	Wird verwendet, wird in vielen Projekten verwendet, hat eine große Community	Wird verwendet, wird in vielen Projekten verwendet, hat eine große Community	Wird verwendet, wird in vielen Projekten verwendet, hat eine große Community

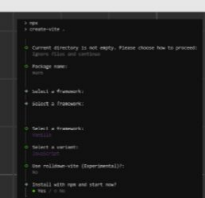
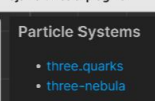
### Projektstruktur



### Online Node Playground



### 3js libraries & plugins



# Techsetup

- GLSL
- Three.js
- Vite
- HTML / CSS / JS
- Node.js



# Filestruktur & technical Highlights

- setup

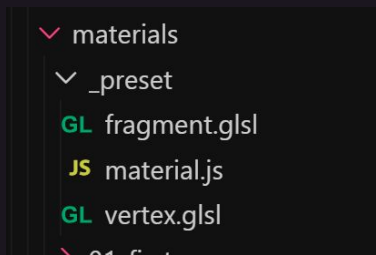
  - background.js, events.js, intro.js, render.js, scene.js, ui.js

- shaders

  - chunks

    - noise\_curl.glsl, noise\_fbm.glsl, noise\_perlin3D.glsl, noise\_perlin4D.glsl, [...]

  - materials



- main.js

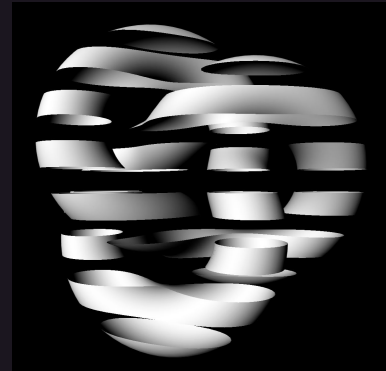
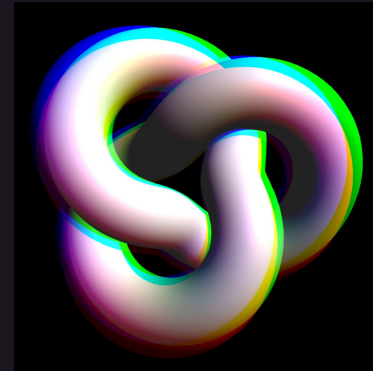
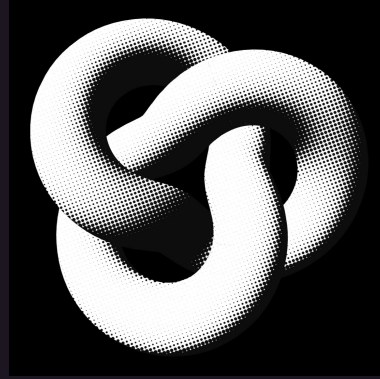
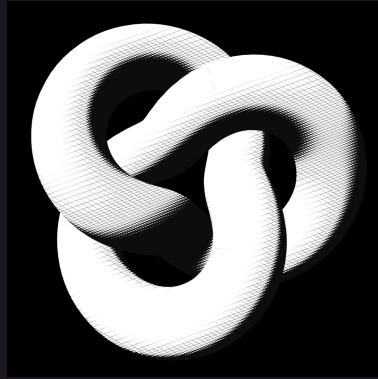
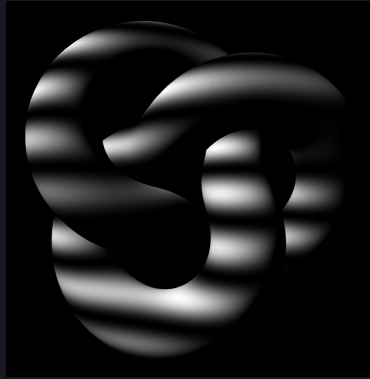
- assets.js

- utils.js

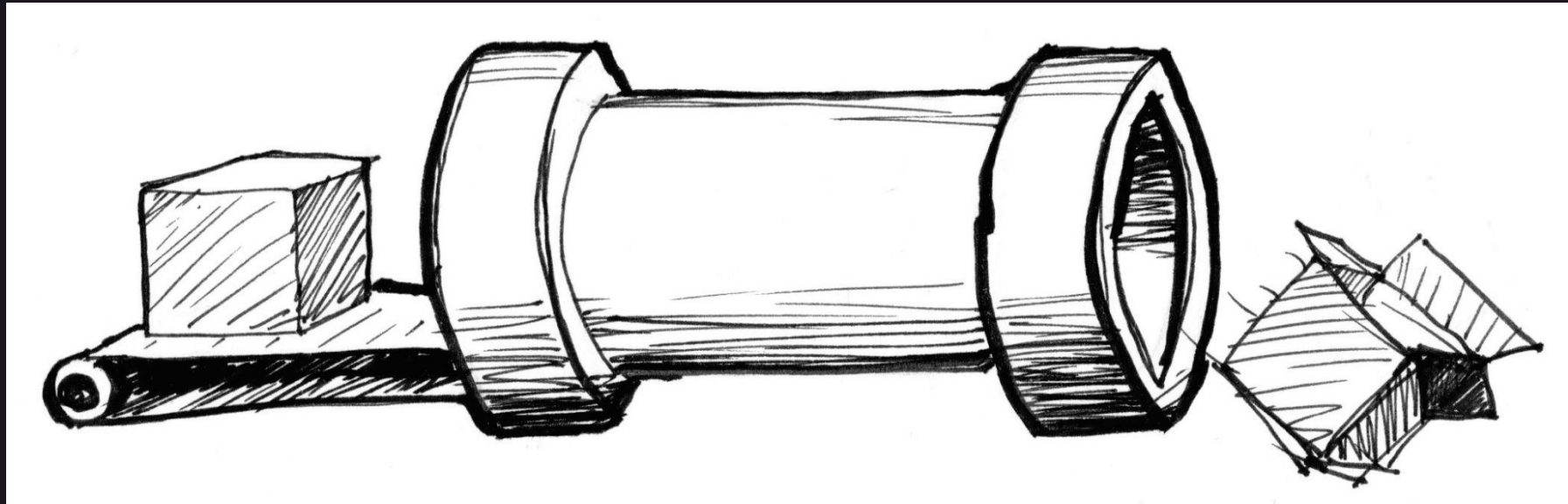
# What is a shader?

# Was sind Shader?

© webgl-shaders.com

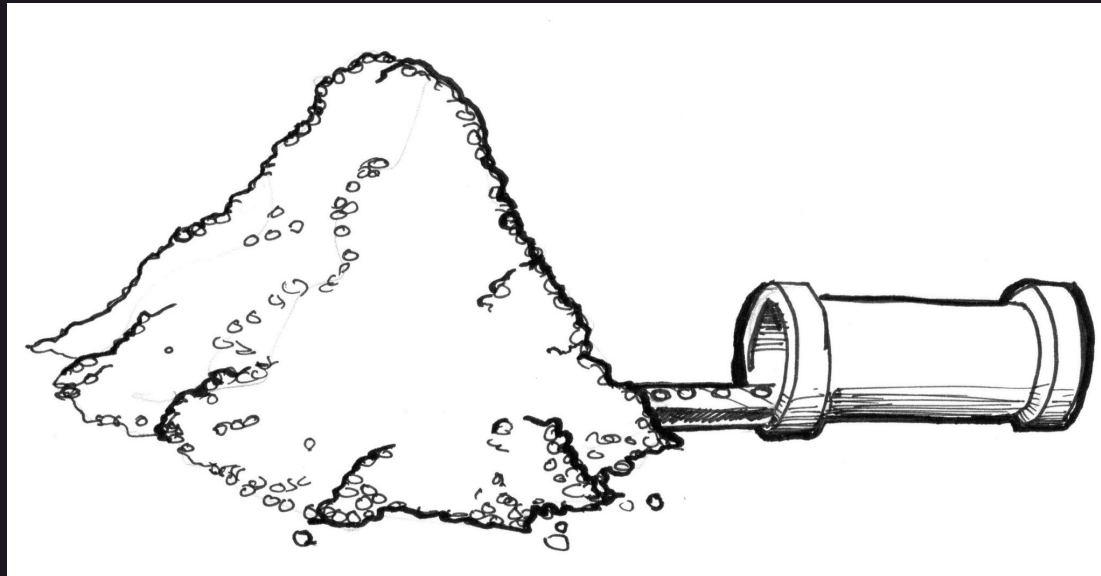


# Wie Shader funktionieren



© thebookofshaders.com

# Wie Shader funktionieren



© thebookofshaders.com

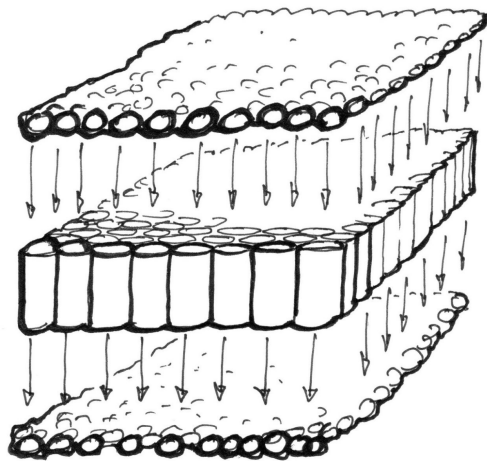
$$1920 * 1080 * 60$$

$$= 124'416'000$$

$$3840 * 2160 * 60$$

$$= 497'664'000$$

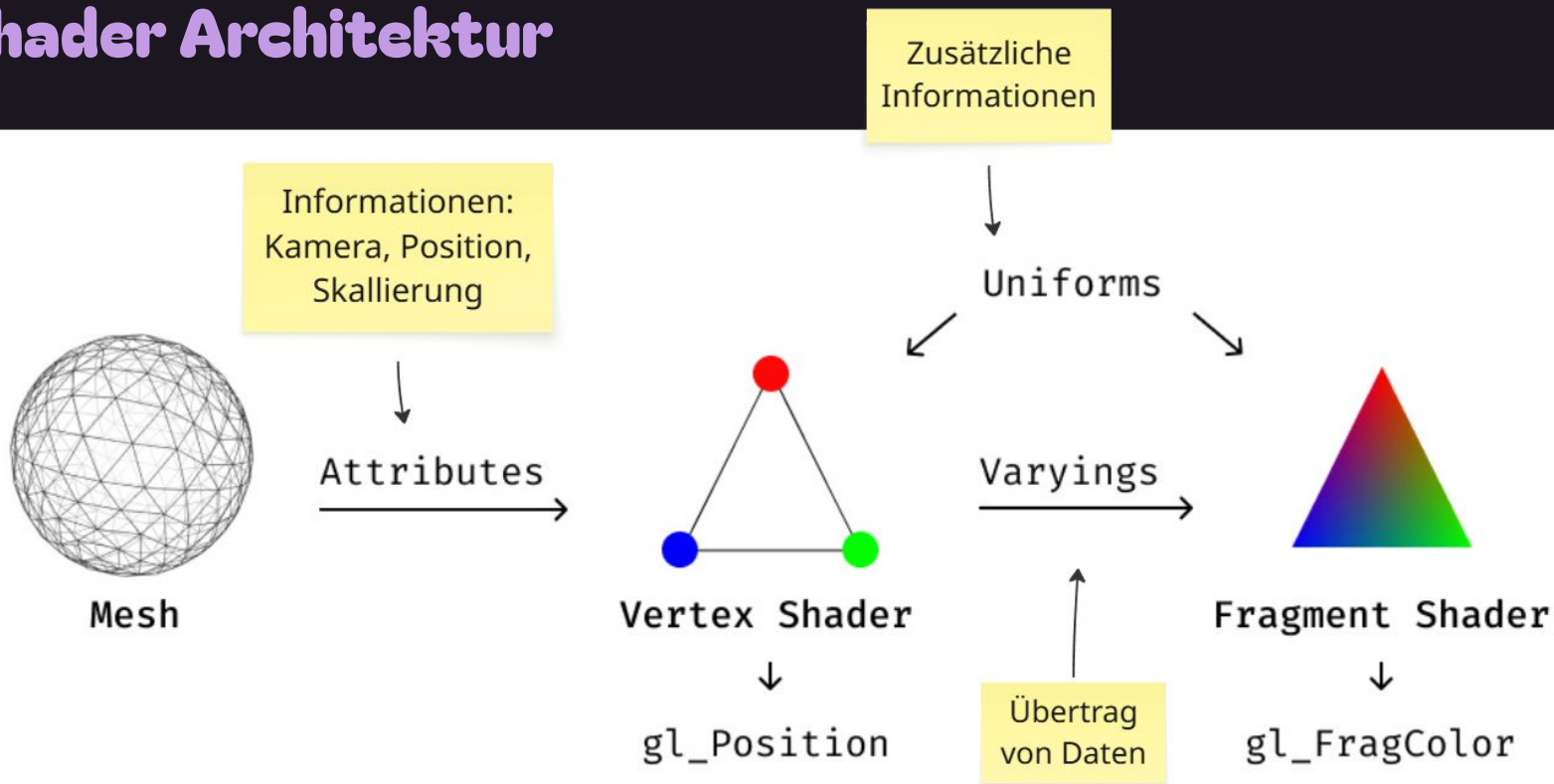
# Wie Shader funktionieren



- Parallel
- Unabhängig
- Unabhängig und blind
- Keine Überprüfungen
- Alles definiert

© thebookofshaders.com

# Shader Architektur



© unsoundscapes.com



# Mehr im Wiki!!! (danke Jan)

The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for 'JustRaika / Men5' (Public). The repository has 0 forks and 2 stars. The 'Wiki' tab is selected, displaying a 'Home' page. The page was edited 4 days ago and has 2 revisions. A 'Table of Contents' is listed on the left, and a sidebar on the right shows a 'Pages' section with a search bar and a list of pages under the 'Home' heading.

JustRaika / Men5 (Public)

Notifications Fork 0 Star 2

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights

## Home

Raika edited this page 4 days ago · [2 revisions](#)

### Table of Contents

- [1. Shader Basics](#)
  - [1.1. Parallel Instancing](#)
  - [1.2. Vertex, Fragment & Uniforms — How They Work Together](#)
  - [1.3. Worth Mentioning](#)
    - [1.3.1. Coordinate Spaces & Transformations](#)
    - [1.3.2. Interpolation](#)
    - [1.3.3. Precision Qualifiers](#)
    - [1.3.4. Data Types & Vectors](#)
    - [1.3.5. Branching & Performance](#)
    - [1.3.6. Time & Animation](#)
    - [1.3.7. Determinism & Statelessness](#)
- [2. Shader Preset \(for THREE.ShaderMaterial\)](#)
- [3. Snippets](#)
  - [3.1. Noises](#)
    - [3.1.1. Worlev 3D](#)

<https://github.com/JustRaika/Men5/projects>

Pages 1

Find a page or section...

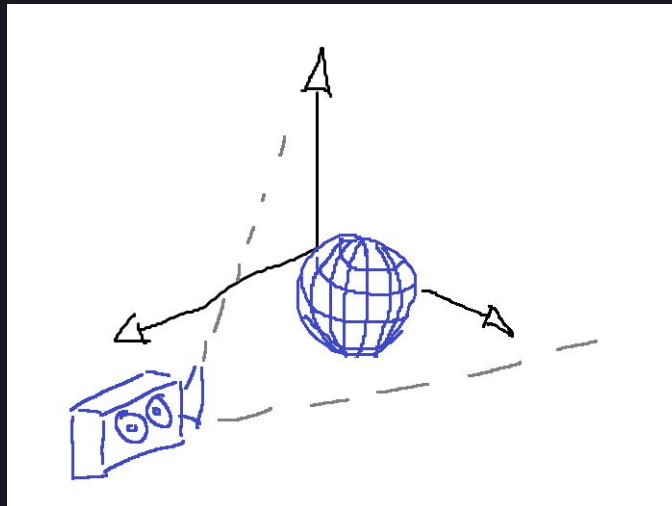
Home

- Table of Contents
- 1. Shader Basics
  - 1.1. Parallel Instancing
  - 1.2. Vertex, Fragment & Uniforms — How They Work Together
  - 1.3. Worth Mentioning
    - 1.3.1. Coordinate Spaces & Transformations
    - 1.3.2. Interpolation
    - 1.3.3. Precision Qualifiers
    - 1.3.4. Data Types & Vectors
    - 1.3.5. Branching & Performance
    - 1.3.6. Time & Animation

# Our Website

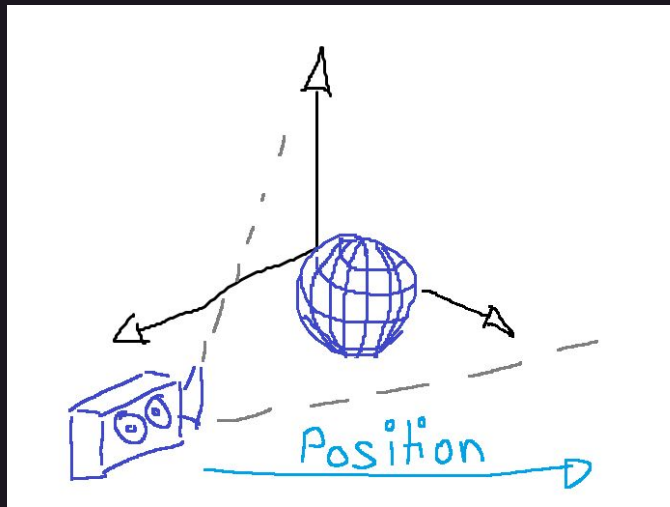
# Raymarching

# Traditional 3D



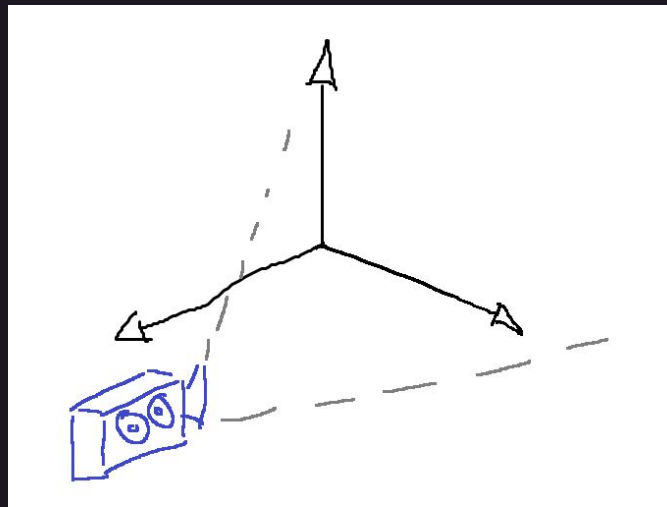
- Three.js
- Mesh
- Shader

## Traditional 3D



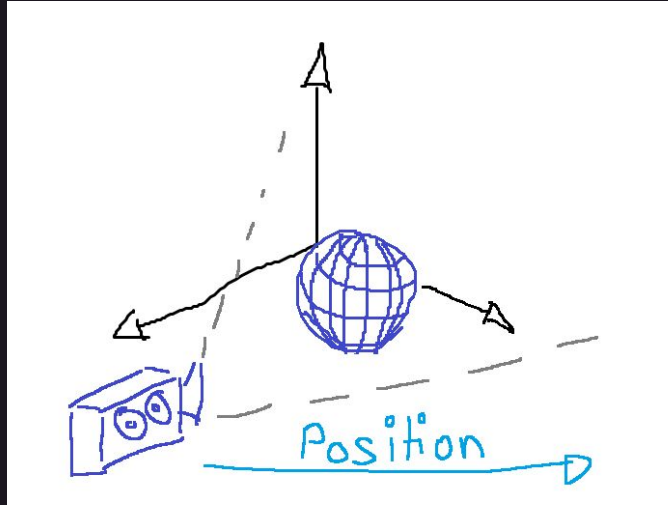
- Three.js
- Mesh
- Shader

## Raymarching (in fragment shader)



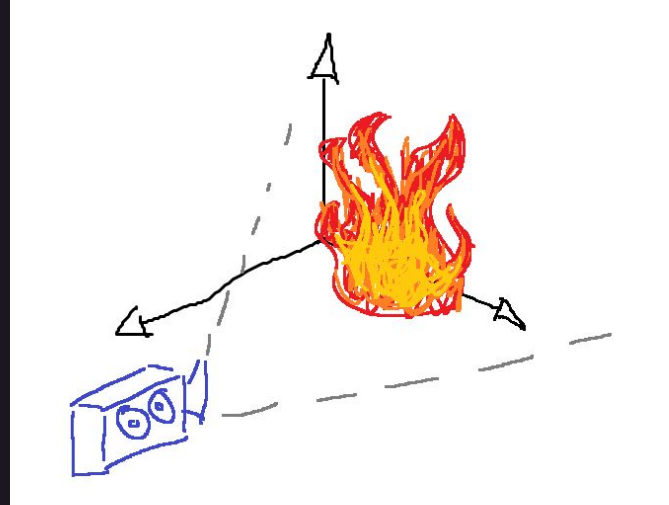
- Fragment shader

# Traditional 3D



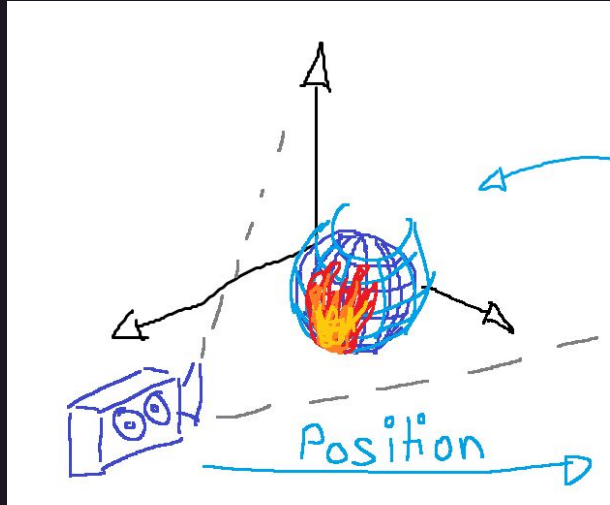
- Three.js
- Mesh
- Shader

# Raymarching (im fragment shader)



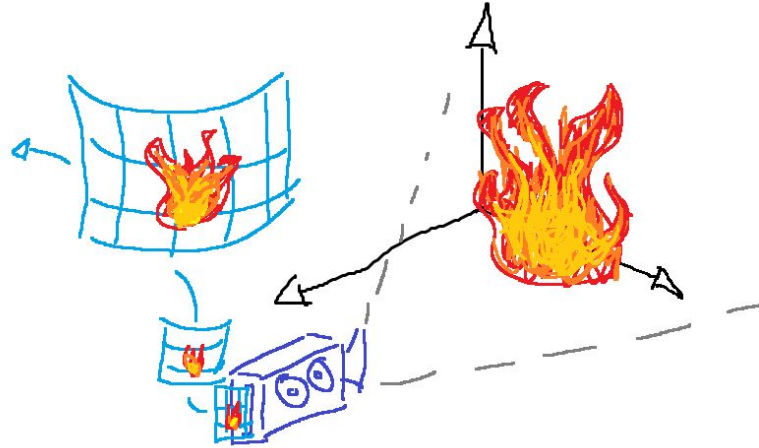
- Fragment shader
- Volumen durch mathematische Ausdrücke
- Eigener Renderer mit Licht, Schatten, Farben, etc.

# Traditional 3D



- Three.js
- Mesh
- Shader

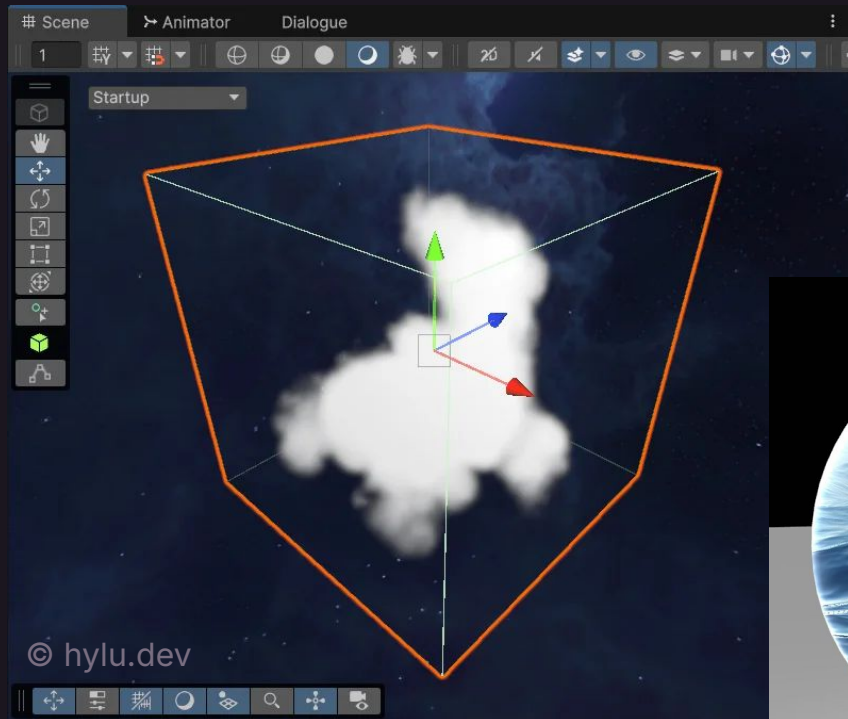
# Raymarching (im fragment shader)



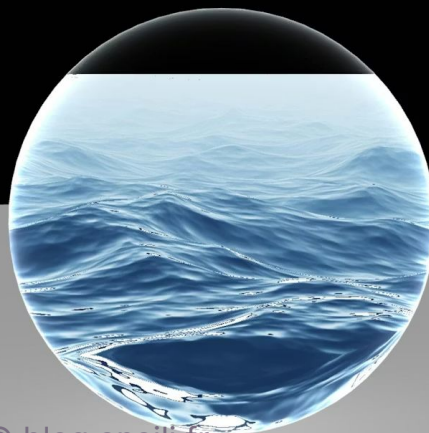
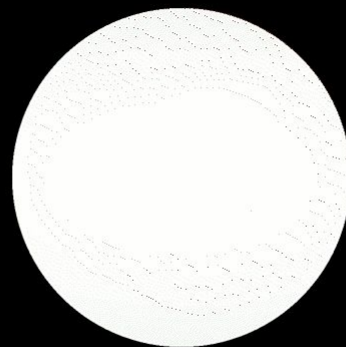
- Fragment shader
- Volumen durch mathematische Ausdrücke
- Eigener Renderer mit Licht, Schatten, Farben, etc.



# Beispiel Raymarching



The Shader Planetarium



© blog.anaili.fr

© iquilezles.org

Nika & Jan

# Wrap up

# Learnings

- Basics verstanden
- Verschiedene Renderer
- Vertex- und Fragment Shader, Uniforms, Varyings
- Displace
- Farbe verändern und berechnen
- Noises und Zufall
- Raymarching
- Unendliche Möglichkeiten
- Alles ist viel Komplexer als gedacht
- Alles dazwischen, was nicht funktioniert hat
- (Noch) mehr Erfahrung mit 3D Web Projekten

# Ausblick

- Kein abgeschlossenes Ende
- Experimentieren und Ausprobieren
- Konzept umsetzen