



*Dwight Look College of*

**ENGINEERING**  
TEXAS A&M UNIVERSITY

# **Team 0: Growable Space Habitat**

**Robert Dye**

**Justin Blankenhorn**

**Andrew Yang**

**Adam Pameron**

**Sponsor: Dr. John Lusher II, Dr. Hope Rising**

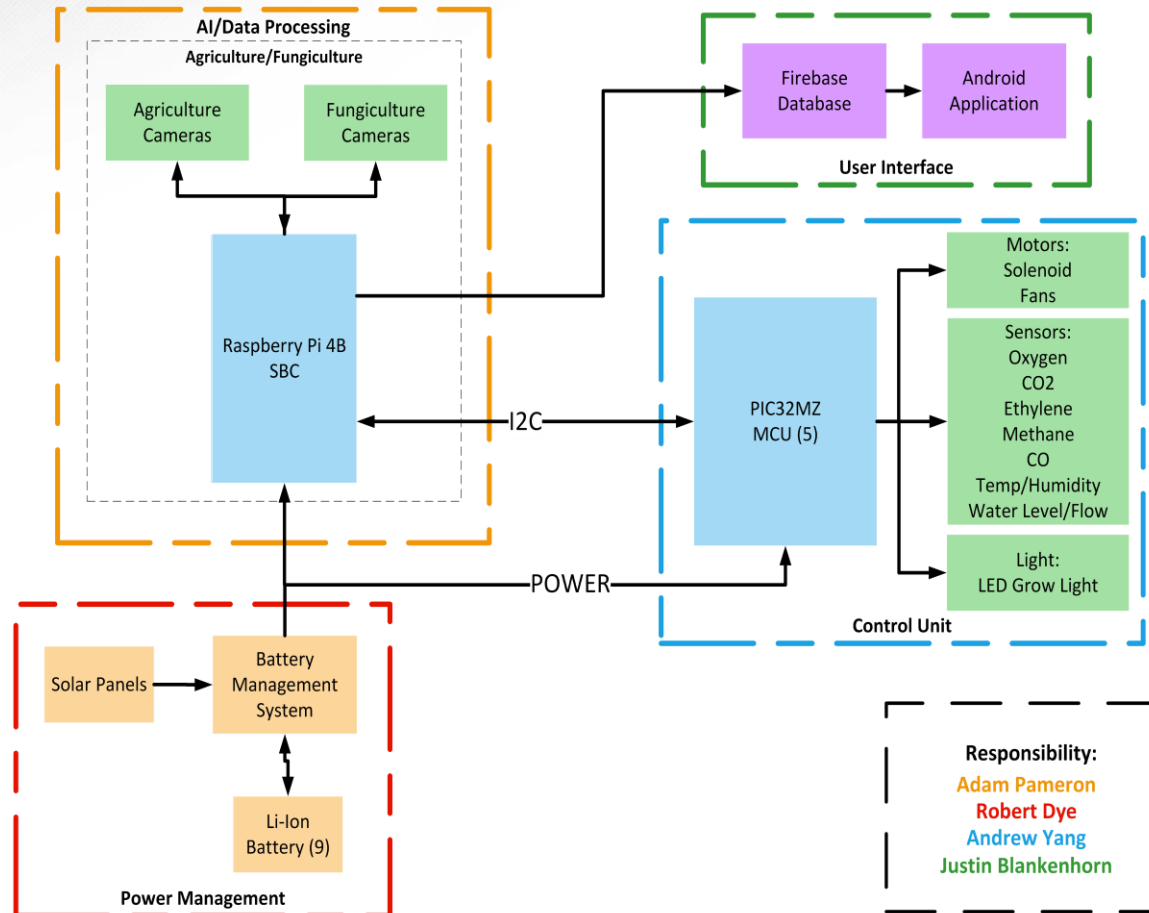
**TA: Rohith Kumar**

# Project Summary

- Current space operations require constant resupply
  - Costly (\$20,000 per kg)
  - Inefficient and wasteful
- Long term space missions need a sustainable food source
- Project provides electrical infrastructure for a self-sustaining system capable of recycling agricultural products



# Project/Subsystem Overview





# Major Project Changes Since Last Time

Power Management:

- None

User Interface:

- None

AI/Data Processing:

- None

Microcontroller:

- None

# AI/Data Processing Subsystem

Adam Pameron

- Create binary classifier using Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) Model
  - Baby Spinach
- Collect sensor data from 5 microcontrollers
- Send sensor data to database





# AI/Data Processing Subsystem

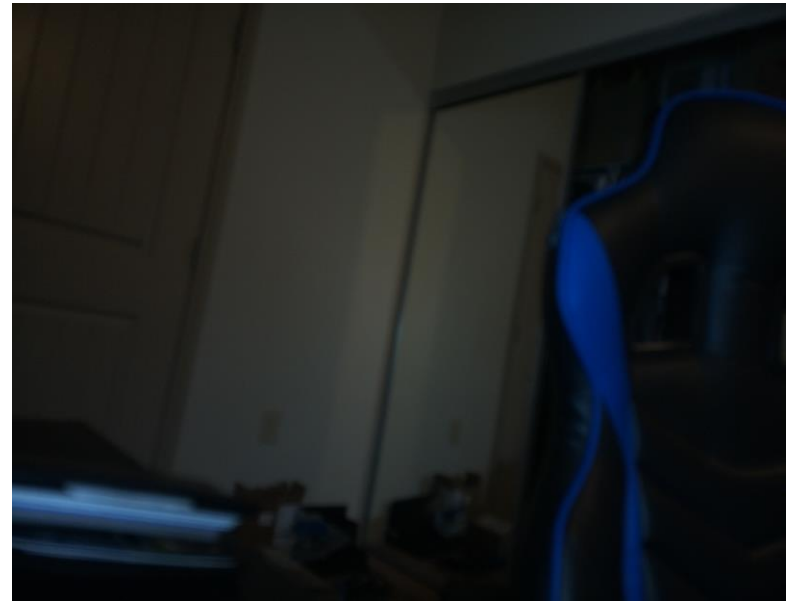
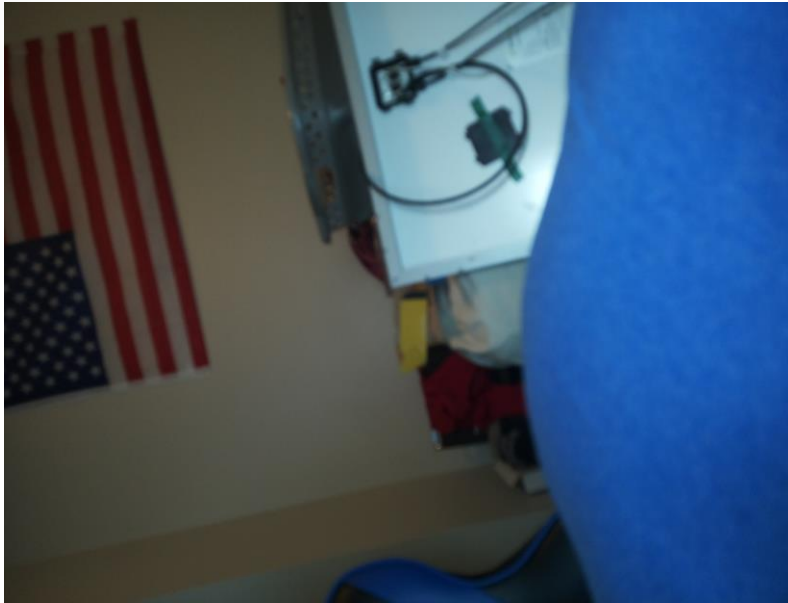
Adam Pameron

Accomplishments since last presentation	Ongoing progress/problems and plans until the next presentation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Perform Stratified Cross Validation with augmented RGB Dataset<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Vertical Flip</li><li>• Gaussian Noise</li><li>• Blur</li><li>• Shearing</li></ul></li><li>• Isolated each cameras to take photos at an interval period</li><li>• Built application code to repeat routines (classify, send image and state)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Interfacing with microcontrollers using serial communication to request data, and validate all sensors data is collected and accurate</li></ul>



# AI/Data Processing Subsystem – Camera 1 and Camera 2 Photos

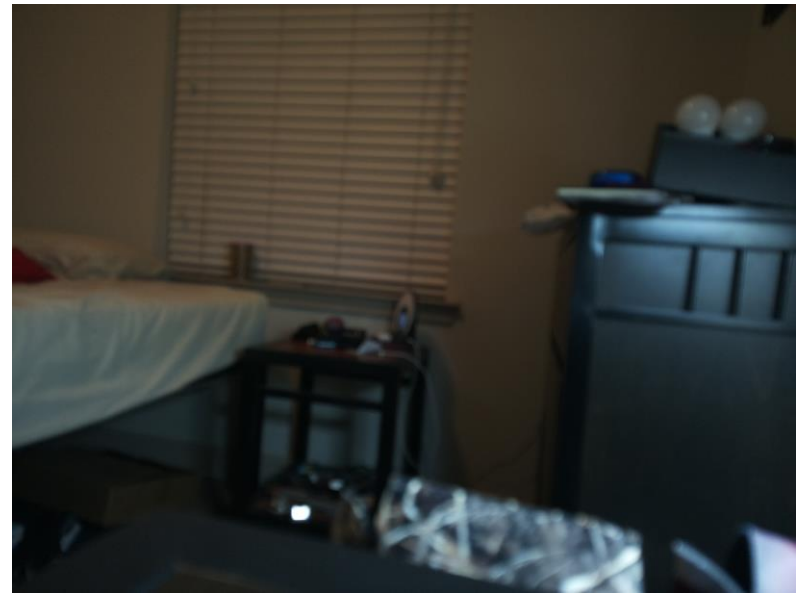
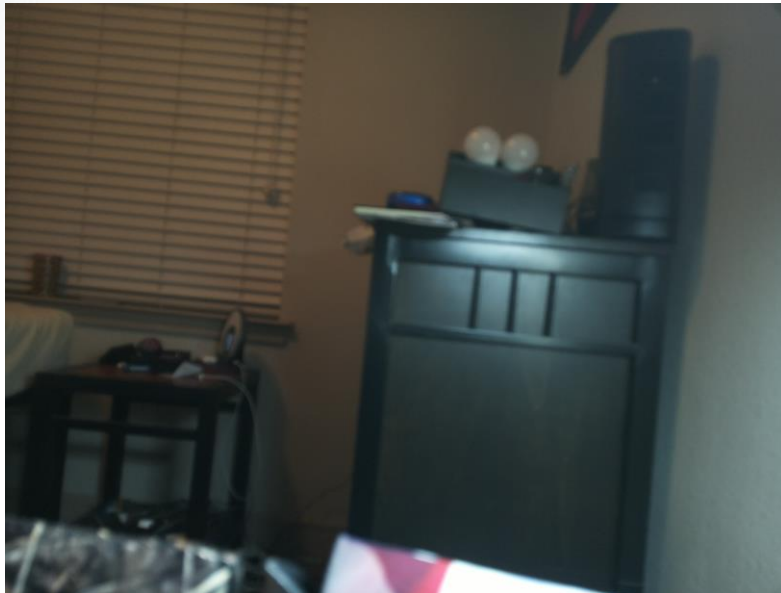
Adam Pameron





# AI/Data Processing Subsystem – Camera 3 and Camera 4 Photos

Adam Pameron

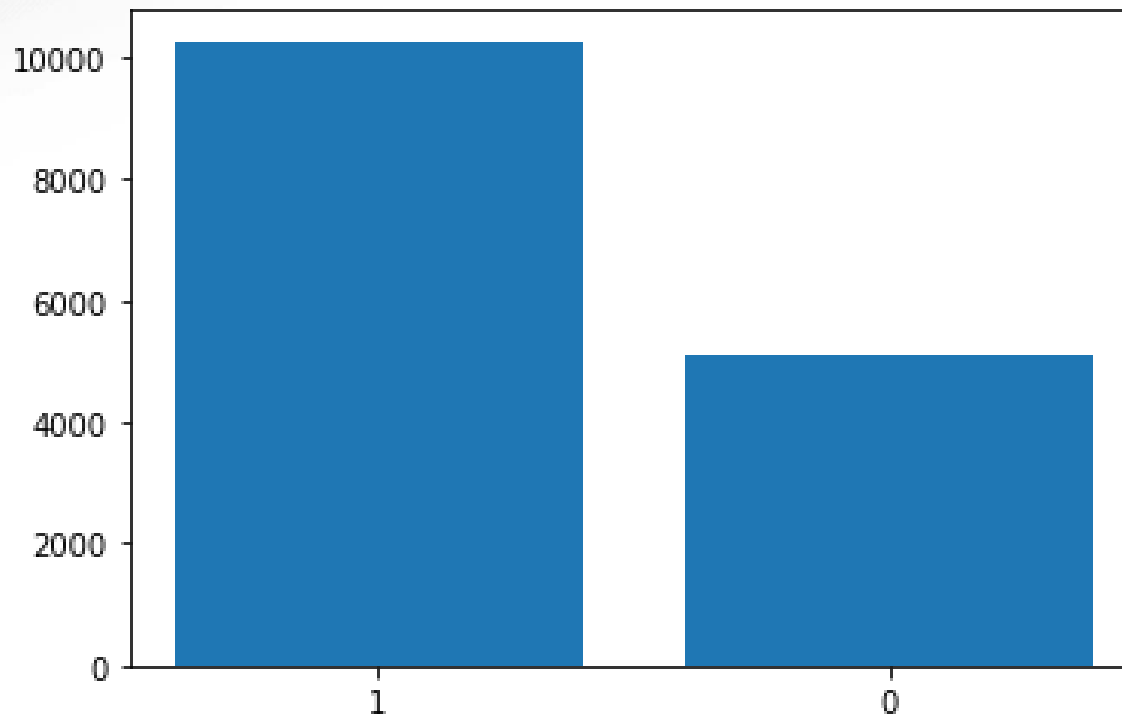




# AI/Data Processing Subsystem

## - Total Size of Dataset

Adam Pameron



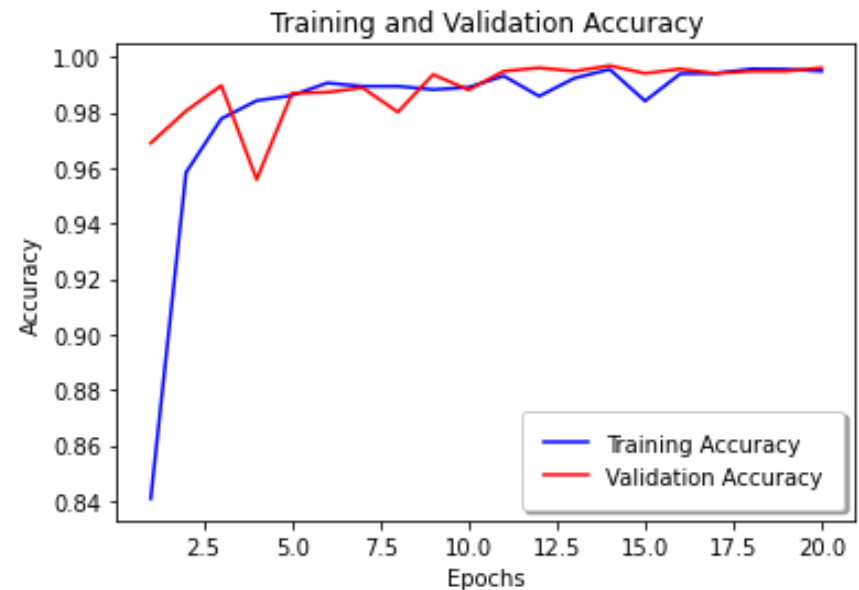
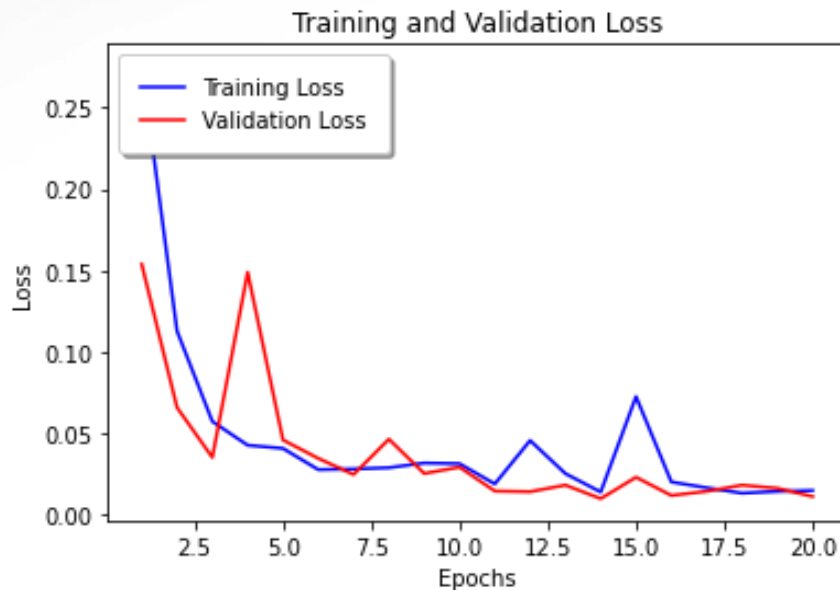
Healthy Set [0]: 5,084

Yellow Leaf Curl Set [1]: 10,264

Total Number of Images: 15,348

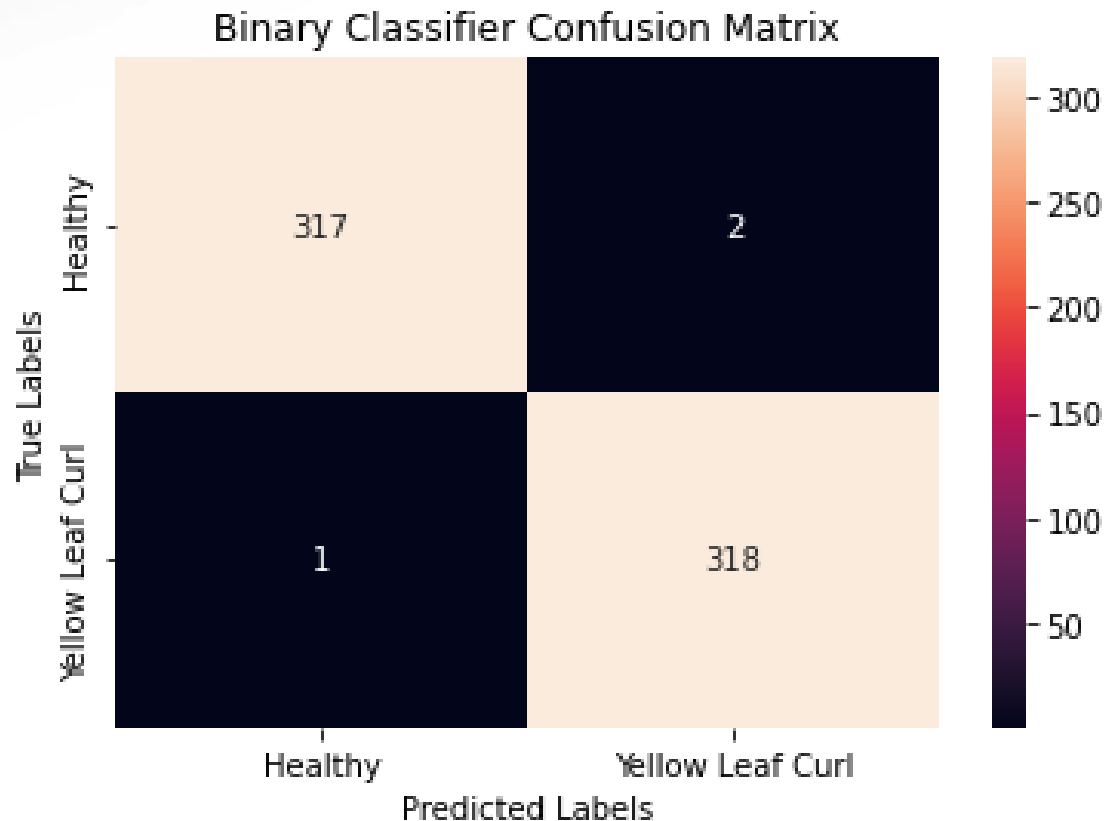
# AI/Data Processing Subsystem – with Gaussian Noise

Adam Pameron



# AI/Data Processing Subsystem – with Gaussian Noise

Adam Pameron





# Power Management

Robert Dye

- Provide power to PCBs that house the microcontrollers as well as the pi that will be used to control AI subsystem
- BMS monitoring
- Charging



# Power Management

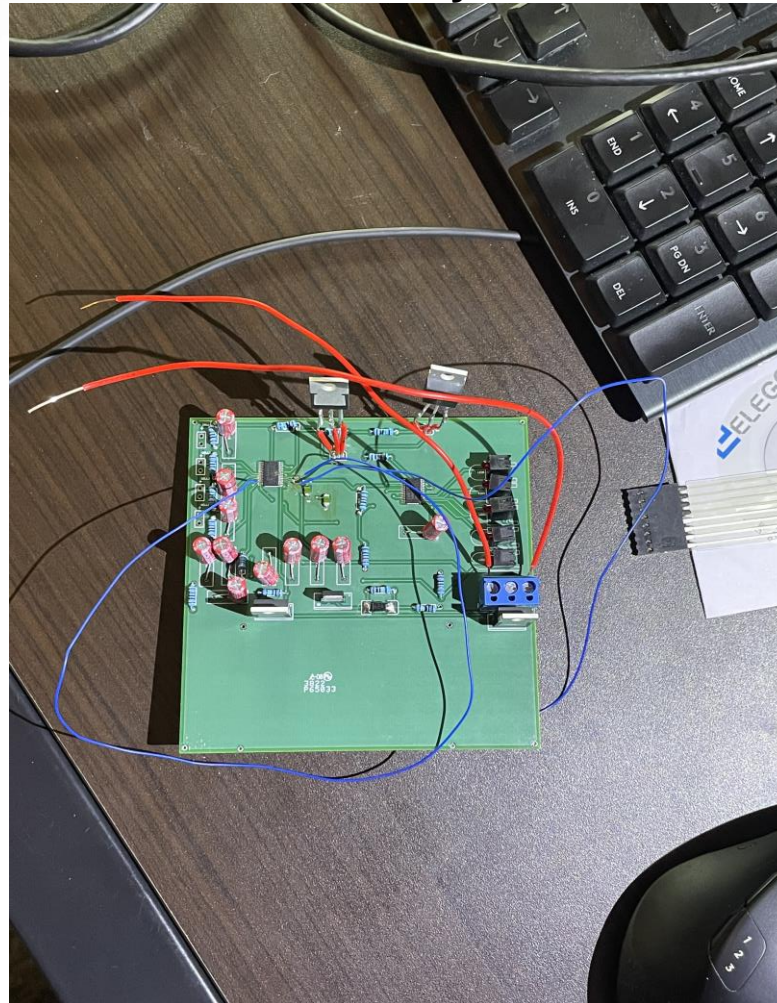
Robert Dye

Accomplishments since last presentation	Ongoing progress/problems and plans until the next presentation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Soldered all components</li><li>• Powered MCU Subsystem</li><li>• Powered AI/Data Processing Subsystem</li><li>• Designed, Routed all 4 analog sensor circuits</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Keep performing testing on the BMS</li><li>• Code monitoring chips with BQ Studio</li></ul>



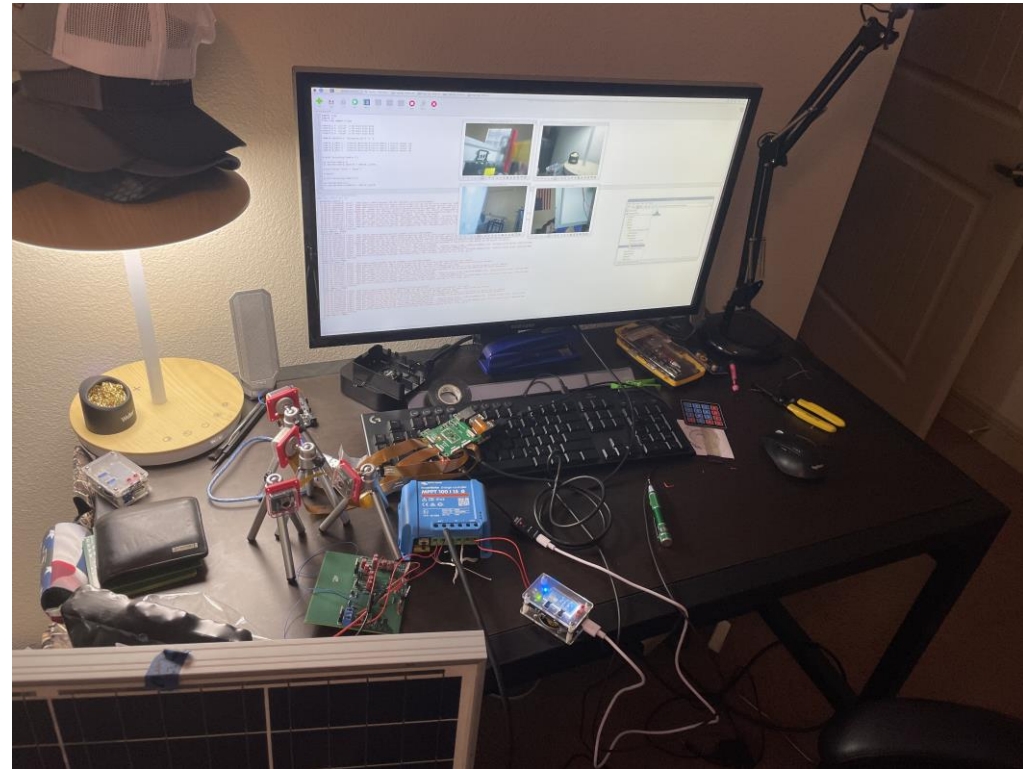
# Power Management

Robert Dye



# Power Management

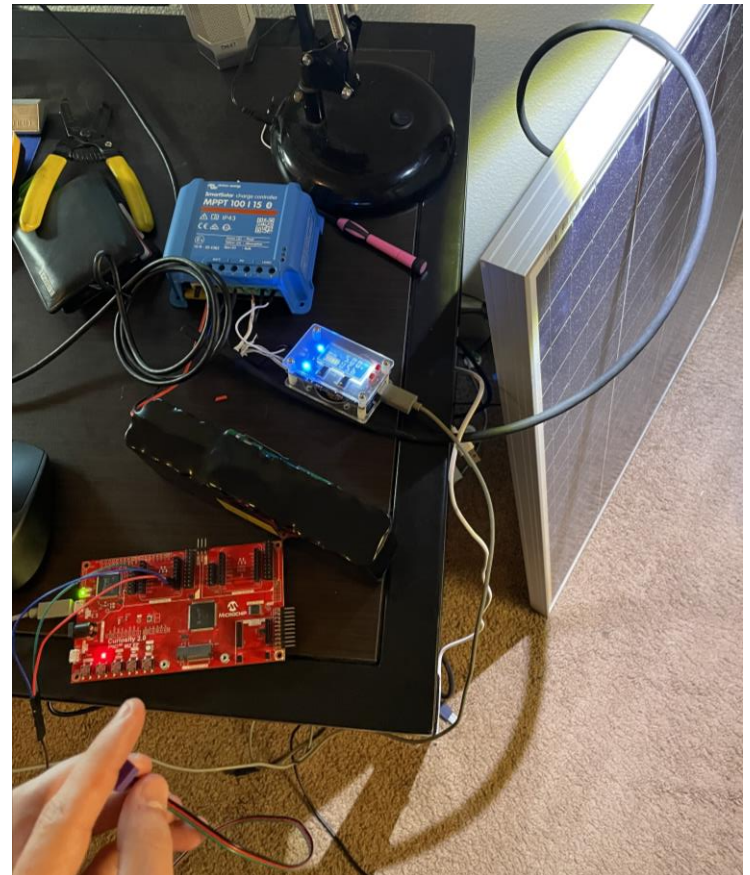
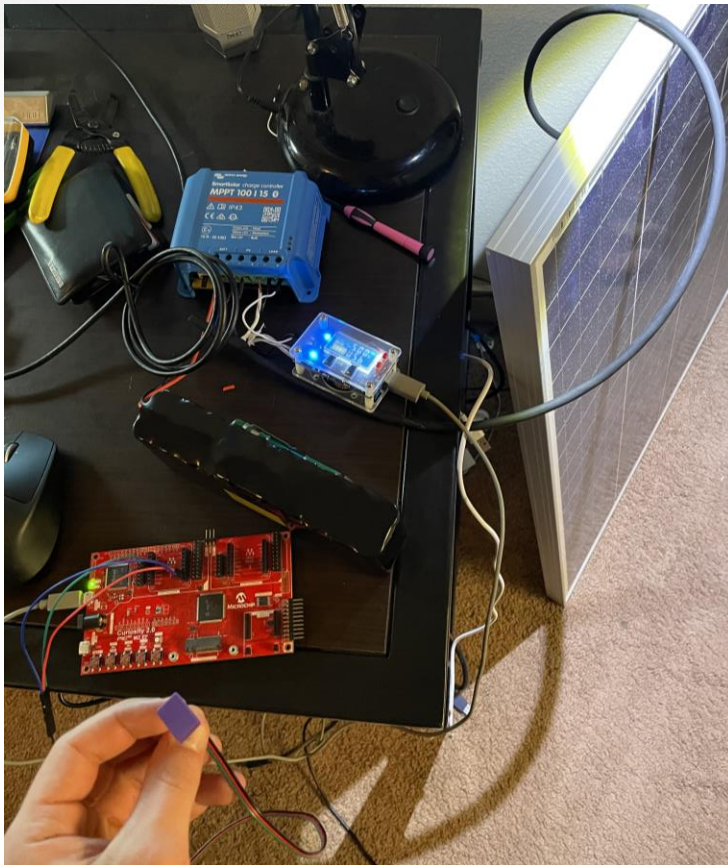
Robert Dye





# Power Management

Robert Dye



# Microcontroller

Andrew Yang

- 200 Peripherals modularized between 5 microcontrollers
- 20 Oxygen, 20 CO<sub>2</sub>, 20 NO<sub>2</sub>, 20 Methane, 20 Ethylene, 20 Carbon monoxide, 12 Temp/Humidity, 4 water level, 4 water flow sensors
- 9 types of sensors using I<sup>2</sup>C, UART, Analog, or digital communication
- 38 solenoids and 26 fans controlled using GPIO + switching circuit



# Microcontroller

Andrew Yang

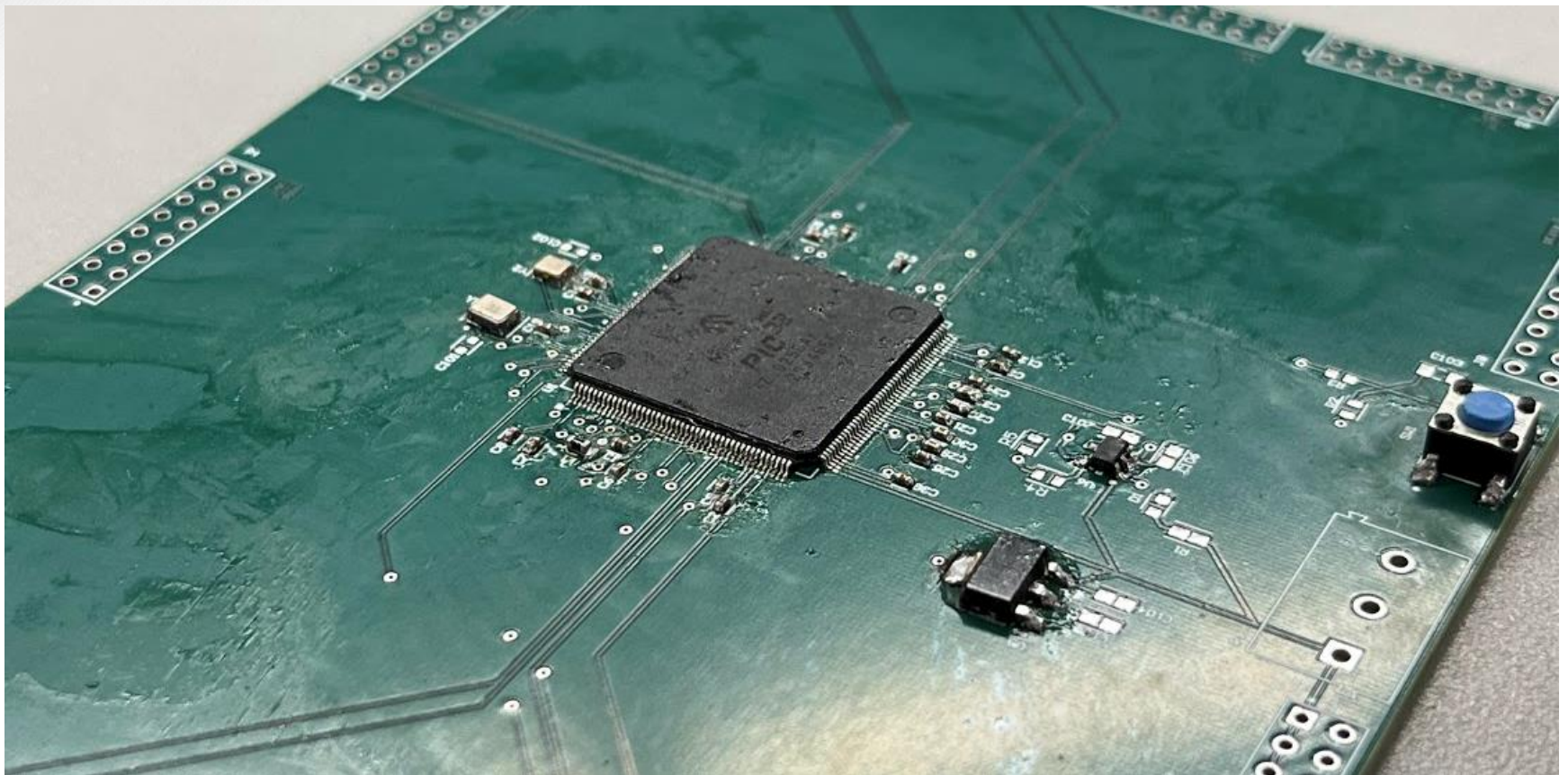
Accomplishments since last presentation	Ongoing progress/problems and plans until the next presentation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Verified Water Level Sensor operation</li><li>• Designed Analog Sensor circuits</li><li>• Soldered over half of all components for the MCU</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Verify Temperature/Humidity I2C sensor operation</li><li>• Verify UART sensor operation</li><li>• Implement PWM logic for water flow sensor</li><li>• Design I2C multiplexer circuit for fan and solenoid switching</li></ul>





# Microcontroller

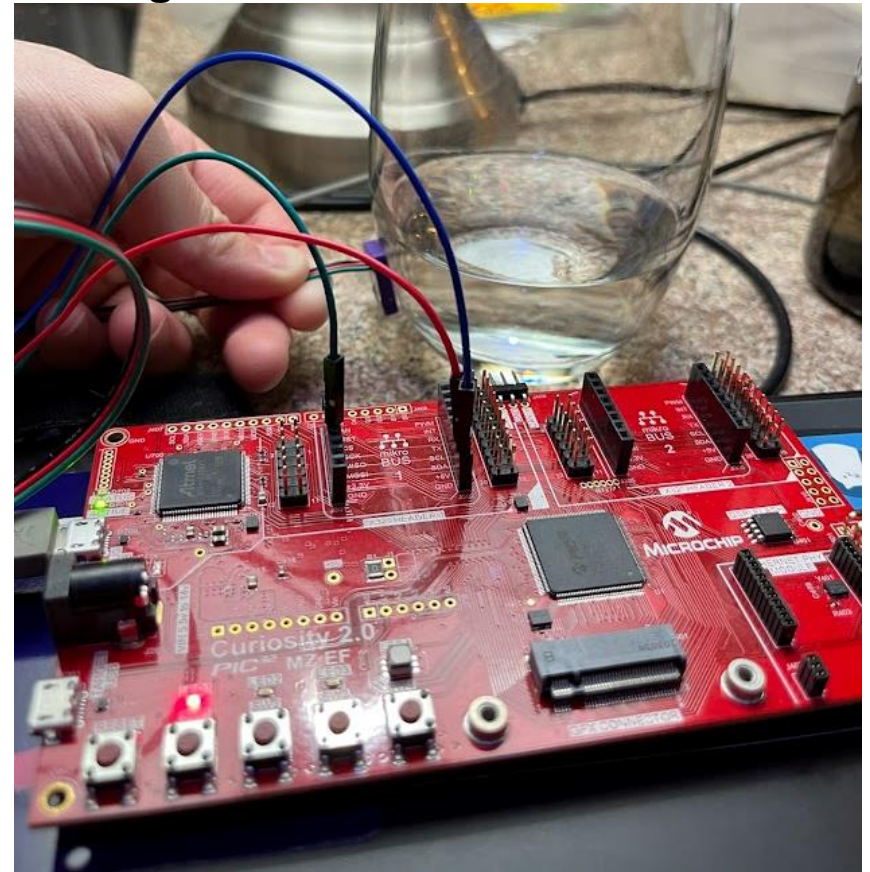
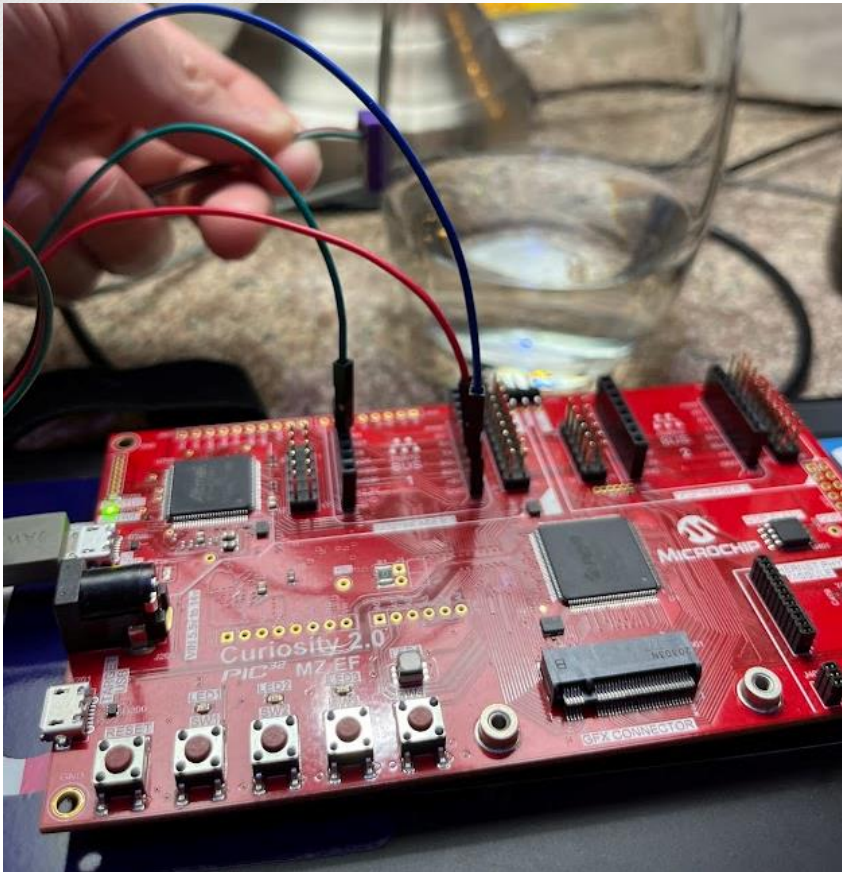
Andrew Yang





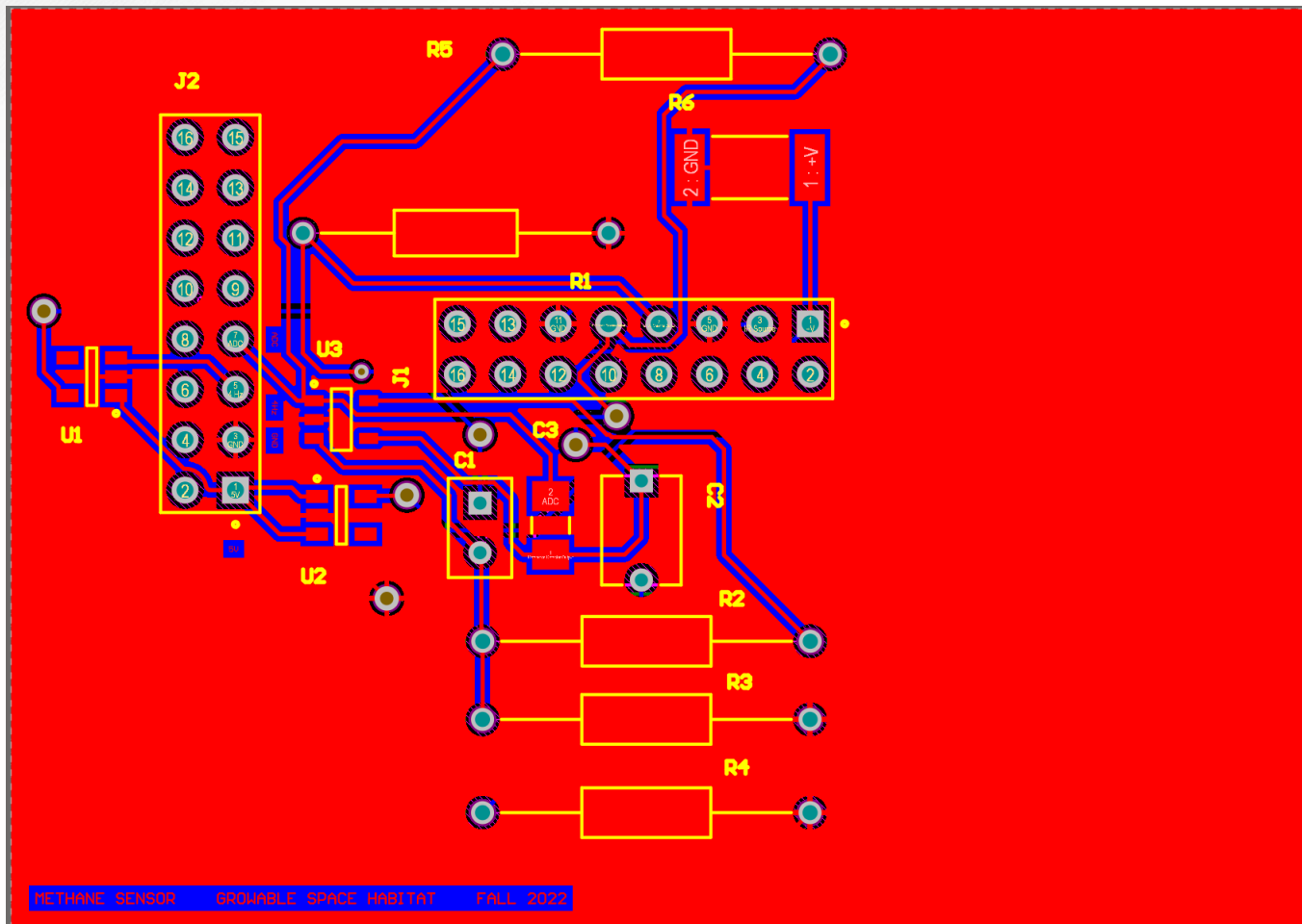
# Microcontroller

Andrew Yang



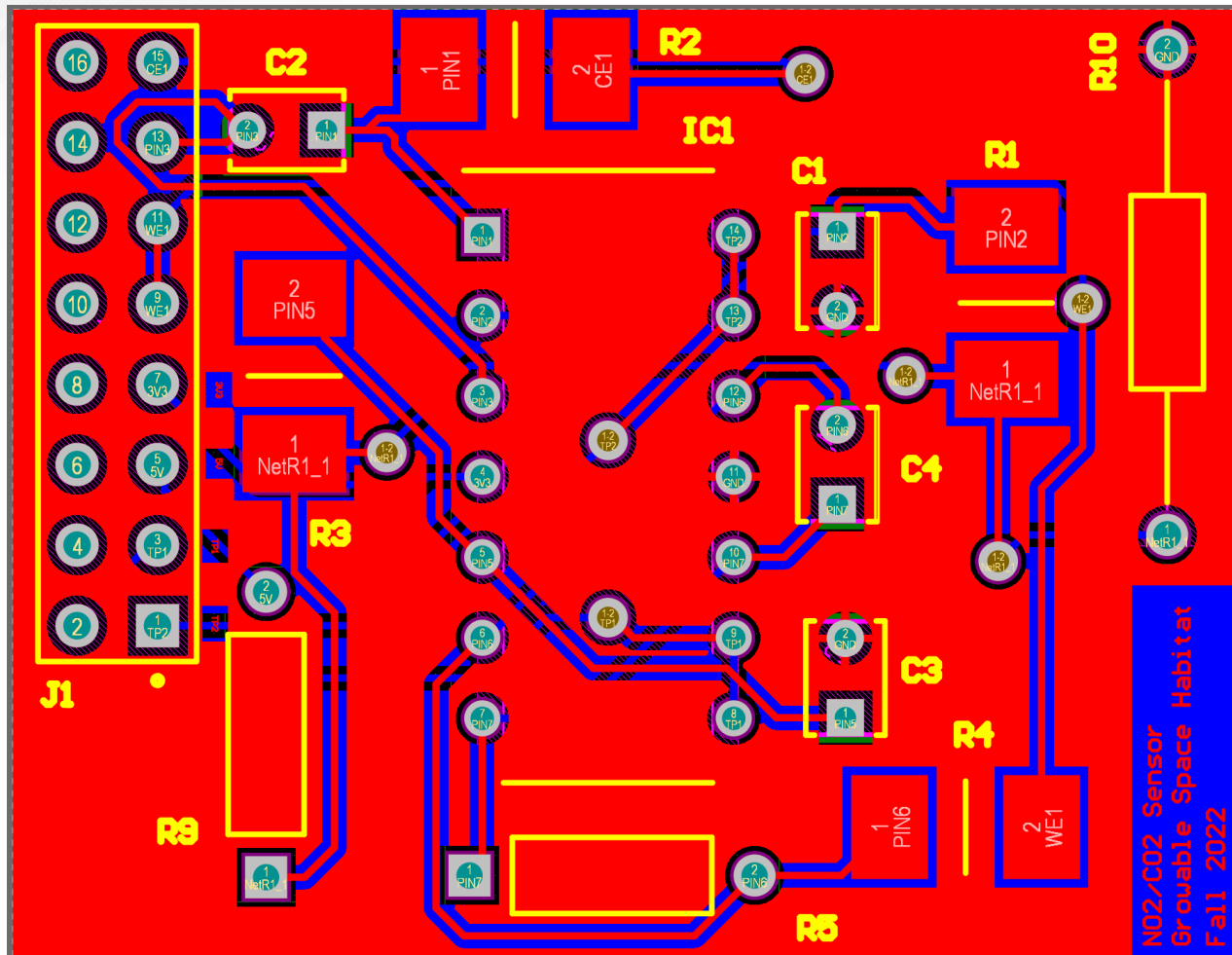
# Microcontroller

# Andrew Yang



# Microcontroller

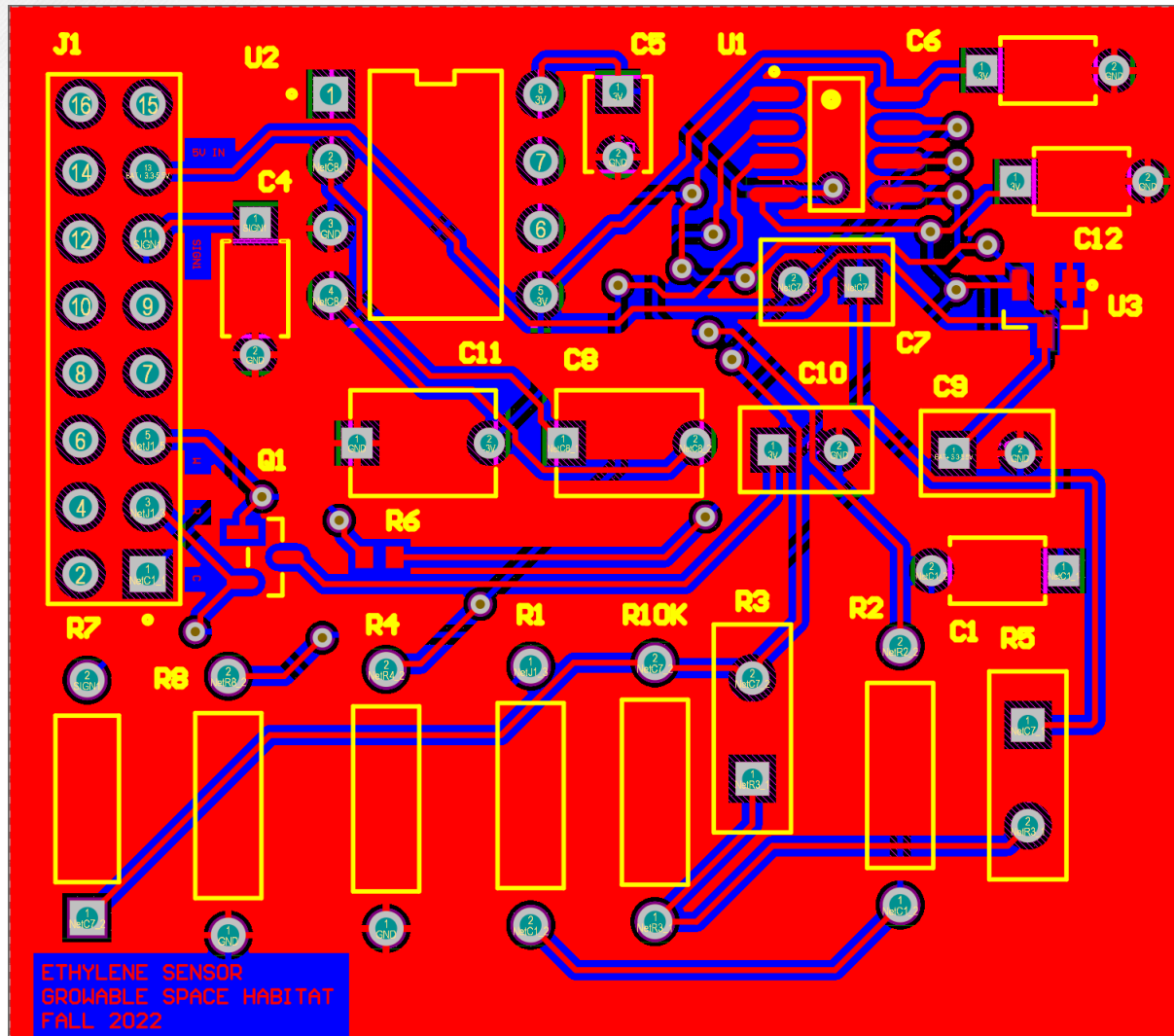
Andrew Yang





# Microcontroller

Andrew Yang







# User Interface

- Display Data from MCU sensors on app
- Visualize sensor values over time
- Display camera pictures on app



# User Interface

Justin Blankenhorn

Accomplishments since last presentation	Ongoing progress/problems and plans until the next presentation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Created Graphs for all sensors</li><li>• Differentiated graphs between Second + Minutes</li><li>• Included Axis's and scroll view for graph</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Improve formatting on graphs,</li><li>• Help on other subsystems</li></ul>



https://growable-space-habitat-default-rtdb.firebaseio.com



Your security rules are defined as public, so anyone can steal, modify, or delete data in your database

[Learn more](#)

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▼ Sensor 3

▼ -NETjsXWWvaYyVCdIyDf

concentration: 20.546331352745128

time: 0

▼ -NETjs\_Hj7kBMHYJ2xJM

concentration: 20.35233956837882

time: 1

▼ -NETjsczAKGUEIi0Q7-J

concentration: 20.23023277253401

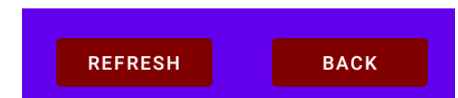
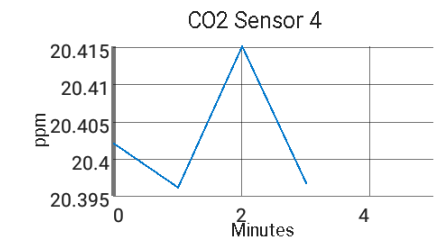
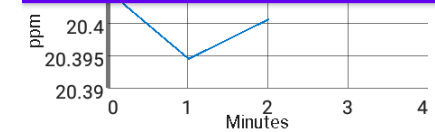
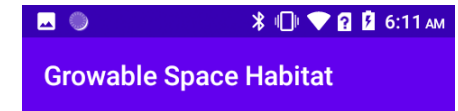
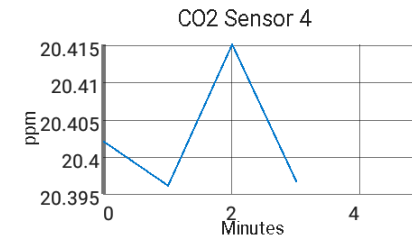
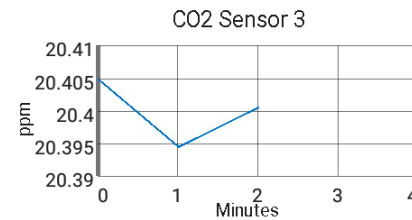
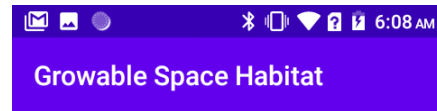
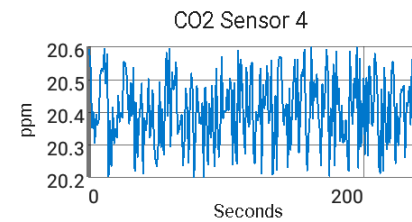
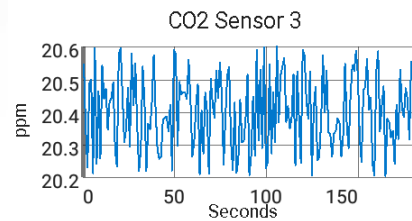
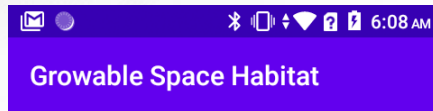
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# User Interface

Justin Blankenhorn





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# Execution & Plan





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**THANK YOU!**