

Assemblée Générale SoDUCo

Propositions pour le WP3

J. Raimbault^{1,2,3,4}

`juste.raimbault@ign.fr`

¹LASTIG, Univ Gustave Eiffel, IGN-ENSG

²CASA, UCL

³UPS CNRS 3611 ISC-PIF

⁴UMR CNRS 8504 Géographie-cités

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Définition de la co-évolution

Objets : Villes et territoires (*Théorie Évolutive des Villes*) qui co-évoluent avec les réseaux de transport (*Théorie Territoriale des Réseaux*)

Processus :

Une définition de la co-évolution à trois niveaux :

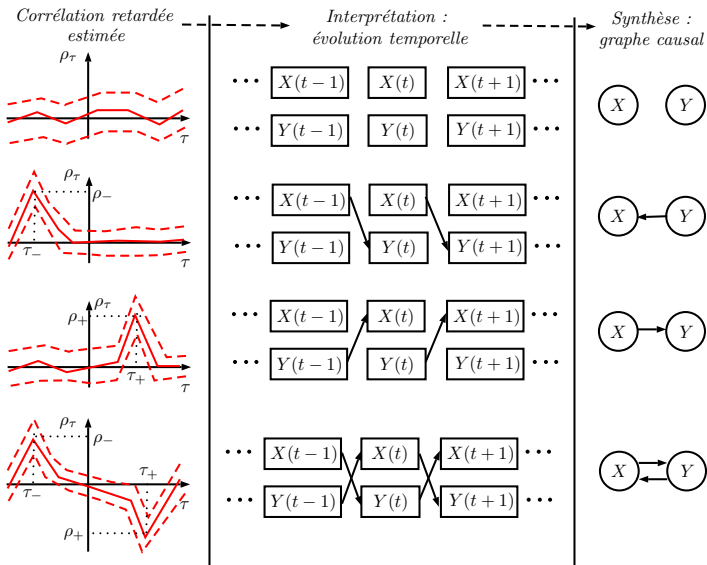
- 1 niveau des agents
- 2 niveau des populations d'agents (niches)
- 3 niveau global du système

Entrées :

- 1 Entrée empirique (niveau microscopique)
- 2 Entrée par la morphogenèse (niveau de la niche)
- 3 Entrée par la théorie évolutive (niveau global)

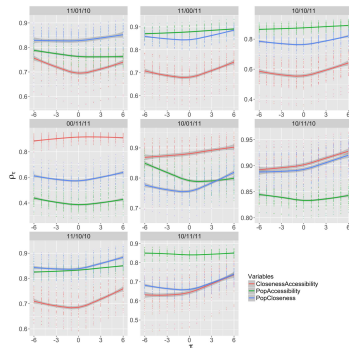
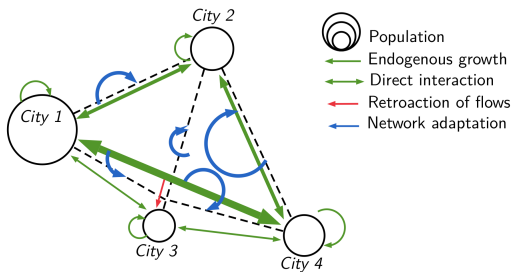
Raimbault, Juste (2019). Modeling interactions between transportation networks and territories: a co-evolution approach. arXiv preprint arXiv:1902.04802.

Méthode de caractérisation de la co-évolution



Modèles macroscopiques de co-évolution

Modèle d'interaction pour les systèmes de villes incluant l'évolution du réseau; production de multiples régimes de co-évolution et calibration pour la France (1830-2000).



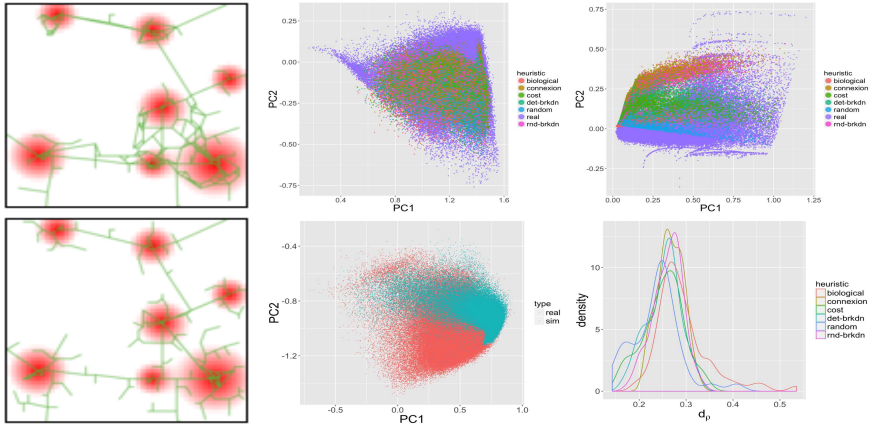
Raimbault, J. (2020). Indirect evidence of network effects in a system of cities. *Environment and Planning B: Urban Analytics and City Science*, 47(1), 138-155.

Raimbault, J. (2021). Modeling the co-evolution of cities and networks. In Niel, Z., Rozenblat, C., eds. *Handbook of Cities and Networks*, pp. 166-193. Edward Elgar Publishing.

Raimbault, J. (2022). Hierarchy and co-evolution processes in urban systems, forthcoming in Fen-Chong J., ed., *Centralities and Hierarchy of Networks and Territories*, ISTE Editions. arXiv:2001.11989

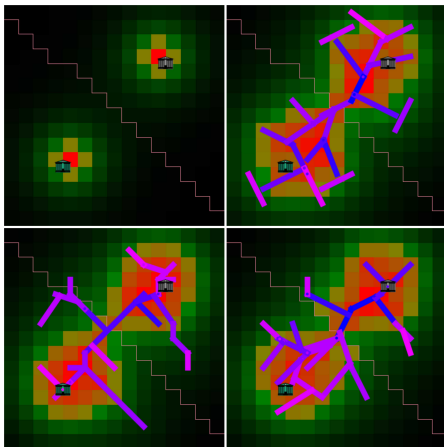
Modèles mésoscopiques de co-évolution

Modèle par réaction-diffusion et multi-modélisation de la croissance du réseau : complémentarité des heuristiques, calibration sur les formes et leurs corrélations



- Raimbault, J. (2018). Calibration of a density-based model of urban morphogenesis. *PloS one*, 13(9), e0203516.
- Raimbault, J. (2018). Multi-modeling the morphogenesis of transportation networks. In *Artificial Life Conference Proceedings* (pp. 382-383). MIT Press.
- Raimbault, J. (2019). An urban morphogenesis model capturing interactions between networks and territories. In *The mathematics of urban morphology* (pp. 383-409). Birkhäuser, Cham.

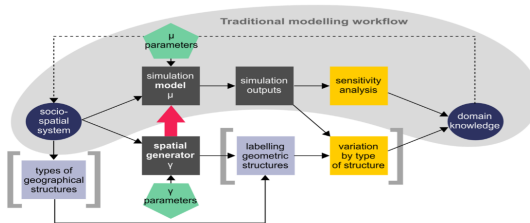
Co-évolution et gouvernance des transports



Simulation de l'impact des décisions d'acteurs de la gouvernance des transports

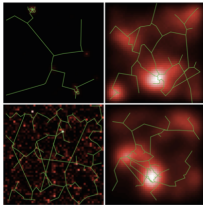
Raimbault, J., & Le Néchet, F. (2021). Introducing endogenous transport provision in a LUTI model to explore polycentric governance systems. *Journal of Transport Geography*, 94, 103115.

Validation des modèles: analyse de sensibilité spatiale

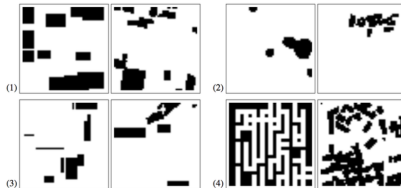


Raimbault, J., Cottineau, C., Le Texier, M., Le Nechet, F., Reuillon, R. (2019). Space Matters: Extending Sensitivity Analysis to Initial Spatial Conditions in Geosimulation Models. *Journal of Artificial Societies and Social Simulation*, 22(4).

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Raimbault, J. (2019). Second-order control of complex systems with correlated synthetic data. *Complex Adaptive Systems Modeling*, 7(1), 1-19.



Raimbault, J., Perret, J. (2019). Generating urban morphologies at large scales. In *Artificial Life Conference Proceedings* (pp. 179-186).

Méthodologique : comparaison de méthodes pour caractériser une co-évolution (inférence causale [Yao et al., 2021], diff-in-diff [Lechner et al., 2011], variables instrumentales [Baiochi et al., 2014], contrôle synthétique [Ben-Michael et al., 2021], effets structurants [Bonnafeous and Plassard, 1974])

Thématique : étude empirique de la co-évolution.

→ *Objets ?* aménités - réseau routier ? diffusion de l'innovation ? [Bergeaud et al., 2017]

→ *Echelles ?* intra-urbain / urbain ?

Modélisation : processus sous-jacents aux dynamiques urbaines et de réseau.

→ *Echelles ?* urbain / inter-urbain ? Multiscale ? (données de GeohistoricalData)



Baiocchi, M., Cheng, J., and Small, D. S. (2014).
Instrumental variable methods for causal inference.
Statistics in medicine, 33(13):2297–2340.



Ben-Michael, E., Feller, A., and Rothstein, J. (2021).
The augmented synthetic control method.
Journal of the American Statistical Association, (just-accepted):1–34.



Bergeaud, A., Potiron, Y., and Raimbault, J. (2017).
Classifying patents based on their semantic content.
PloS one, 12(4):e0176310.



Bonnaïfous, A. and Plassard, F. (1974).
Les méthodologies usuelles de l'étude des effets structurants de
l'offre de transport.
Revue économique, pages 208–232.



Lechner, M. et al. (2011).

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Now Hanover, MA.



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Identification de causalités dans des données spatio-temporelles.
In *Spatial Analysis and GEOmatics 2017*.



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Modeling interactions between transportation networks and territories: a co-evolution approach.

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Second-order control of complex systems with correlated synthetic data.

Complex Adaptive Systems Modeling, 7(1):1–19.



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In *The mathematics of urban morphology*, pages 383–409. Springer.



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47(1):138–155.



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Space matters: Extending sensitivity analysis to initial spatial conditions in geosimulation models.

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Raimbault, J. and Le Néchet, F. (2021).

Introducing endogenous transport provision in a luti model to explore polycentric governance systems.

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Generating urban morphologies at large scales.

In *ALIFE 2019: The 2019 Conference on Artificial Life*, pages 179–186. MIT Press.



Yao, L., Chu, Z., Li, S., Li, Y., Gao, J., and Zhang, A. (2021).

A survey on causal inference.

ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data (TKDD),
15(5):1–46.