内置控件（一）
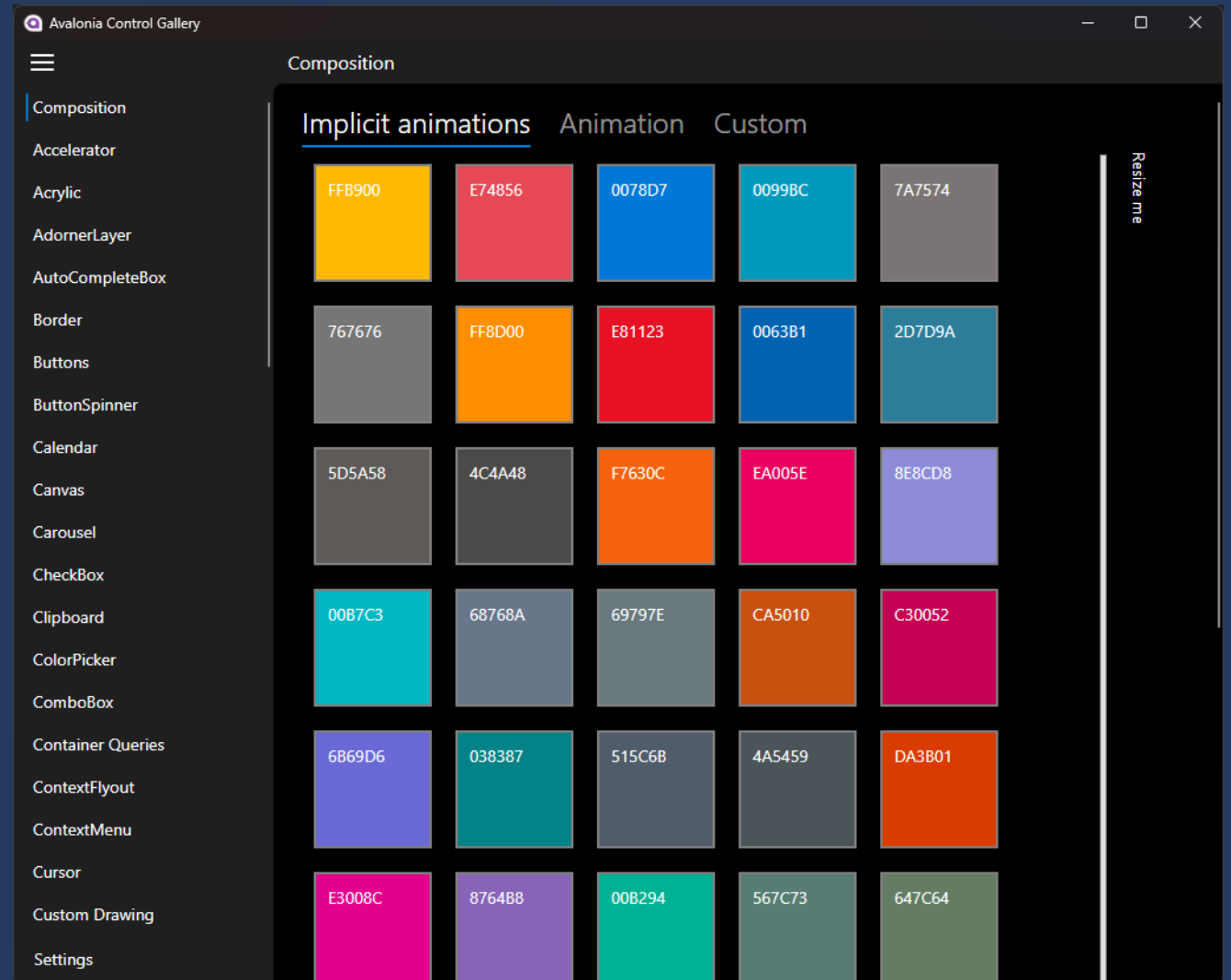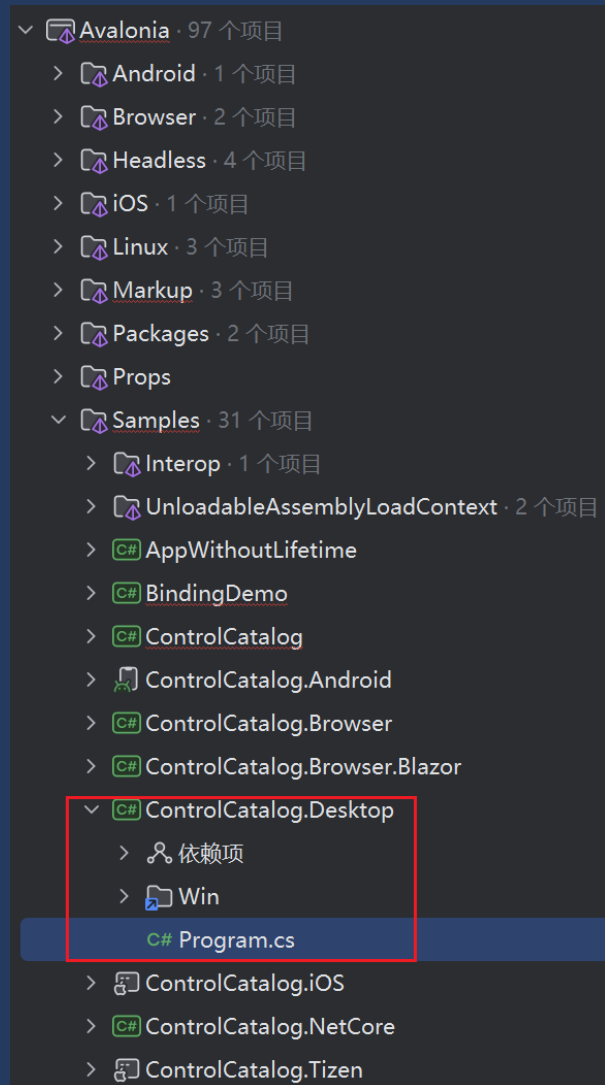
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内置控件

- 文本控件（TextBlock、SelectableTextBlock）
- 布局控件（Panel、Grid、StackPanel、DockPanel）
- 按钮（Button、ToggleButton、RepeatButton）
- 输入控件（TextBox、ToggleSwitch、NumericUpDown）
- 列表控件（ItemsControl、ListBox、Carousel）
- 弹出控件（Popup、Flyout、ToolTip）
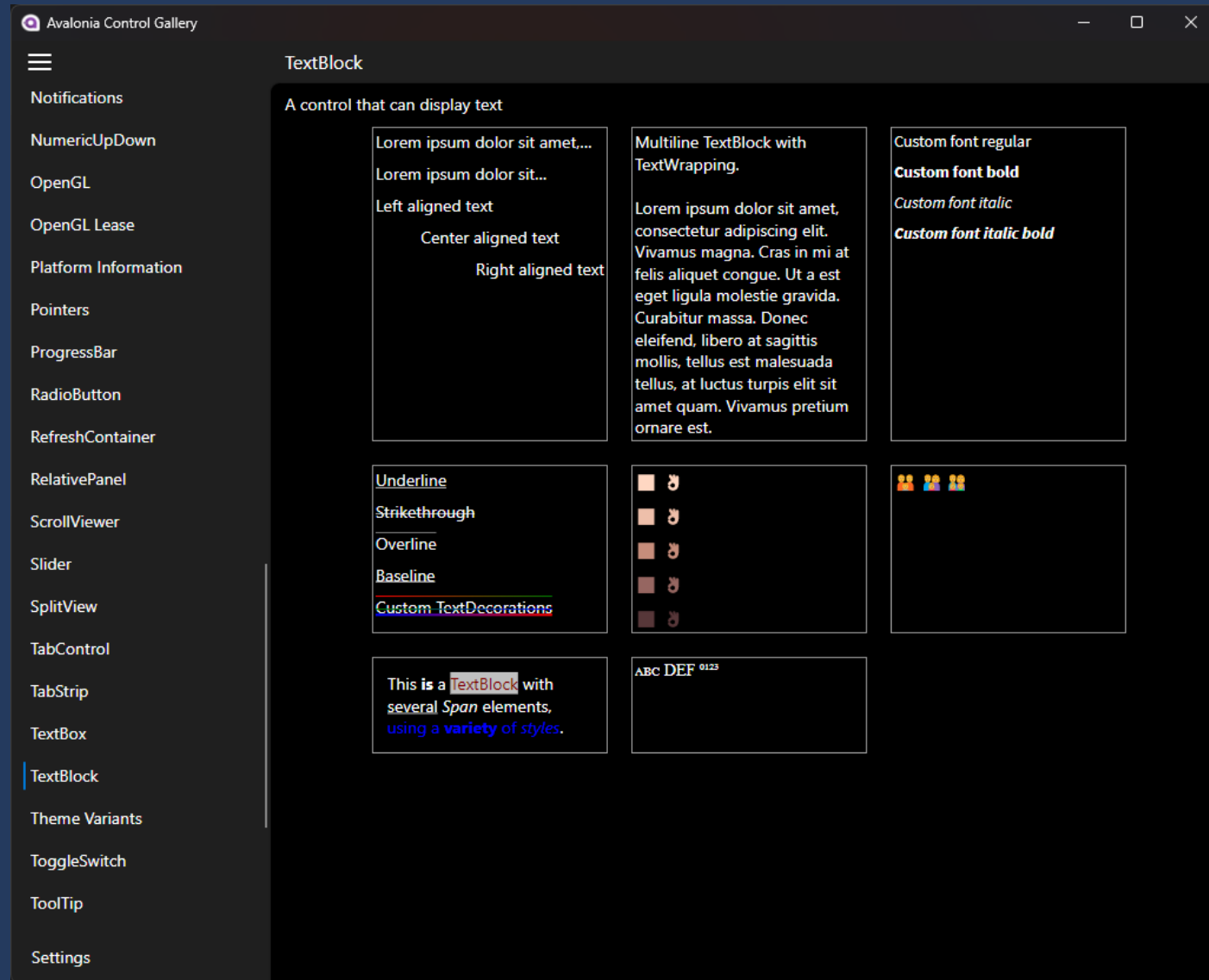- 特殊控件（Border、PathIcon、Notification）

Control Gallery

文本控件

TextBlock

- Text：要显示的文本内容。
- Foreground：文本颜色，也叫前景色。
- FontFamily、FontSize、FontWeight、FontStyle等字体相关属性，分别表示字体、字号、字重、斜体。
- TextAlignment：文本对齐方式。
- TextWrapping：是否自动换行。

TextBlock

Avalonia Control Gallery

TextBlock

A control that can display text

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,...
Lorem ipsum dolor sit...
Left aligned text
Center aligned text
Right aligned text

Multiline TextBlock with TextWrapping.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Vivamus magna. Cras in mi at felis aliquet congue. Ut a est eget ligula molestie gravida. Curabitur massa. Donec eleifend, libero at sagittis mollis, tellus est malesuada tellus, at luctus turpis elit sit amet quam. Vivamus pretium ornare est.

Custom font regular
Custom font bold
Custom font italic
Custom font italic bold

Underline
Strikethrough
Overline
Baseline
Custom TextDecorations

This **is** a TextBlock with several *Span* elements, using a **variety** of *styles*.

ABC DEF 0123

Navigation

Notifications
NumericUpDown
OpenGL
OpenGL Lease
Platform Information
Pointers
ProgressBar
RadioButton
RefreshContainer
RelativePanel
ScrollViewer
Slider
SplitView
TabControl
TabStrip
TextBox
TextBlock
Theme Variants
ToggleSwitch
ToolTip
Settings

TextBlock

```
<StackPanel Spacing="8">
  <TextBlock Margin="[l:] 0, [t:] 0, [r:] 10, [b:]0"
             Text="Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit."
             TextTrimming="CharacterEllipsis" />
  <TextBlock Margin="[l:] 0, [t:] 0, [r:] 10, [b:]0"
             Text="Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit."
             TextTrimming="WordEllipsis" />
  <TextBlock Text="Left aligned text" TextAlignment="Left" />
  <TextBlock Text="Center aligned text" TextAlignment="Center" />
  <TextBlock Text="Right aligned text" TextAlignment="Right" />
</StackPanel>
```

TextBlock

```
32        <StackPanel Spacing="8">
33          <TextBlock Text="Multiline TextBlock with
             TextWrapping.&#xD;&#xD;Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
              consectetur adipiscing elit. Vivamus magna. Cras
             in mi at felis aliquet congue. Ut a est eget
             ligula molestie gravida. Curabitur massa. Donec
             eleifend, libero at sagittis mollis, tellus est
             malesuada tellus, at luctus turpis elit sit amet
             quam. Vivamus pretium ornare est."
             TextWrapping="Wrap" />
34        </StackPanel>
```

Multiline TextBlock with
TextWrapping.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
consectetur adipiscing elit.
Vivamus magna. Cras in mi at
felis aliquet congue. Ut a est
eget ligula molestie gravida.
Curabitur massa. Donec
eleifend, libero at sagittis
mollis, tellus est malesuada
tellus, at luctus turpis elit sit
amet quam. Vivamus pretium
ornare est.

TextBlock

```
<StackPanel Spacing="8">
  <TextBlock FontFamily="avares://ControlCatalog/Assets/Fonts#Source Sans Pro"
             FontStyle="Normal"
             FontWeight="Normal"
             Text="Custom font regular" />
  <TextBlock FontFamily="avares://ControlCatalog/Assets/Fonts#Source Sans Pro"
             FontStyle="Normal"
             FontWeight="Bold"
             Text="Custom font bold" />
  <TextBlock FontFamily="/Assets/Fonts/SourceSansPro-Italic.ttf#Source Sans Pro"
             FontStyle="Italic"
             FontWeight="Normal"
             Text="Custom font italic" />
  <TextBlock FontFamily="/Assets/Fonts/SourceSansPro-*.ttf#Source Sans Pro"
             FontStyle="Italic"
             FontWeight="Bold"
             Text="Custom font italic bold" />
</StackPanel>
```

Custom font regular
Custom font bold
Custom font italic
Custom font italic bold

TextBlock

```xml
<TextBlock Text="Underline" TextDecorations="Underline" />
<TextBlock Text="Strikethrough" TextDecorations="Strikethrough" />
<TextBlock Text="Overline" TextDecorations="Overline" />
<TextBlock Text="Baseline" TextDecorations="Baseline" />
```

TextBlock

```xml
<Border>
  <StackPanel Spacing="8">
    <TextBlock Text="🟦 👌" />
    <TextBlock Text="🟦 👌" />
    <TextBlock Text="🟫 👌" />
    <TextBlock Text="🟫 👌" />
    <TextBlock Text="🟫 👌" />
  </StackPanel>
</Border>
<Border>
  <StackPanel Spacing="8">
    <TextBlock Text="👨‍👩‍👦 👨‍👩‍👧 👨‍👩‍👧" />
  </StackPanel>
</Border>
```

TextBlock/SelectableTextBlock

```xml
<SelectableTextBlock Margin="[all:]10" TextWrapping="Wrap">
  This <Span FontWeight="Bold">is</Span> a
  <Span Background="Silver" Foreground="Maroon">TextBlock</Span>
  with <Span TextDecorations="Underline">several</Span>
  <Span FontStyle="Italic">Span</Span> elements,
  <Span Foreground="Blue">
    using a <Bold>variety</Bold> of <Italic>styles</Italic>
  </Span>.
</SelectableTextBlock>
```

TextBlock

```xml
<TextBlock FontFamily="Times New Roman">
    <Run Text="ABC" FontFeatures="+c2sc, +smcp"/>
    <Run Text="DEF"/>
    <Run Text="0123" FontFeatures="frac"/>
</TextBlock>
```

特殊控件——Border

Border

- Background：背景色。
- BackgroundSizing：背景图像的渲染方式。
- BorderBrush：边框的颜色。
- BorderThickness：边框的粗细，可以分别设置上下左右的宽度。
- CornerRadius：圆角半径，可以让边框变成圆角矩形。
- Padding：内容与边框之间的内边距。

Border
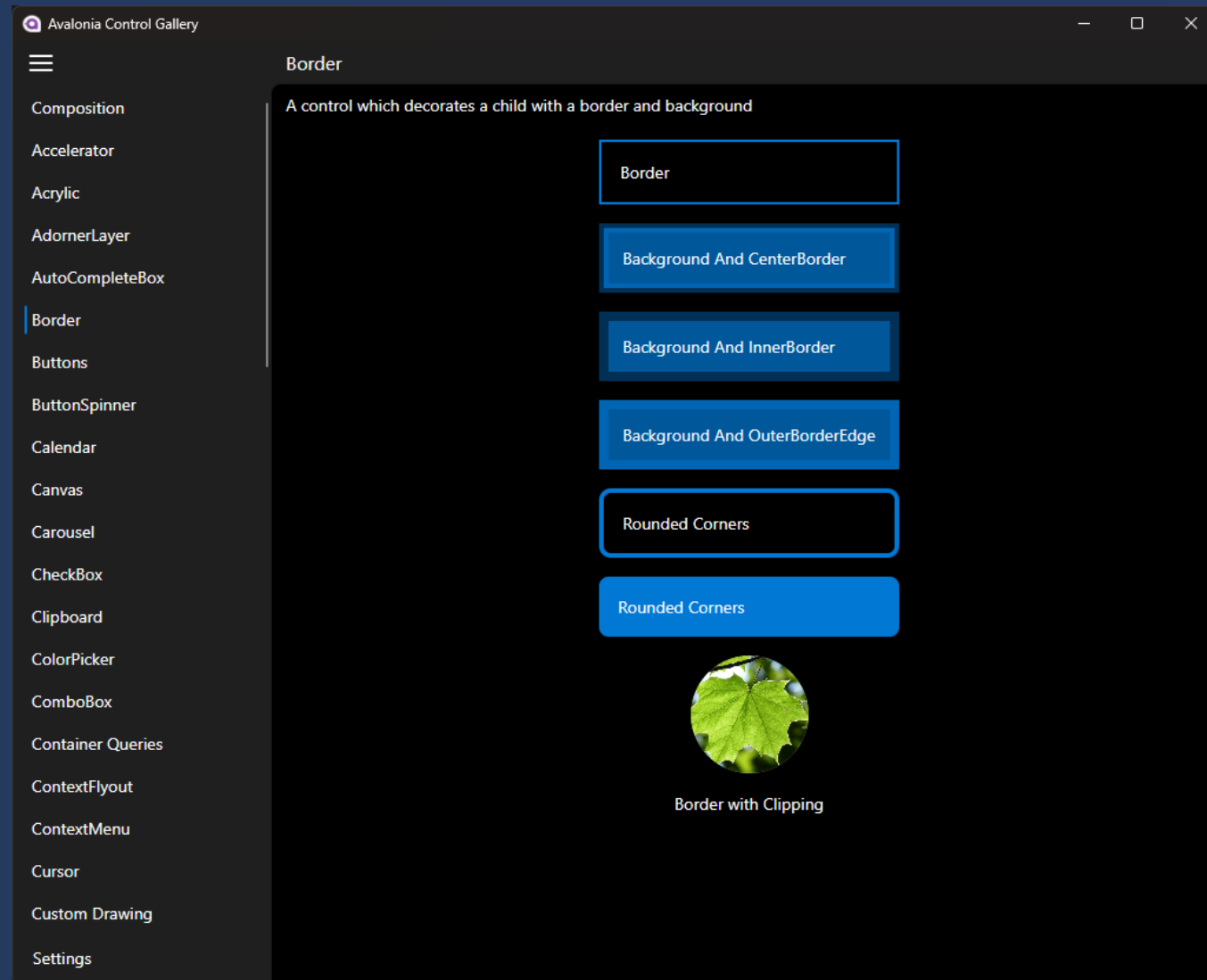
Border

```
<Border BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}"
        BorderThickness=" [all:] 2"
        Padding=" [all:] 16">
  <TextBlock>Border</TextBlock>
</Border>
```

Border

Border

```
<Border Background="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColorDark1}"
        BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SemiTransparentSystemAccentBrush}"
        BackgroundSizing="CenterBorder"
        BorderThickness=" [all:] 8"
        Padding=" [all:] 12">
  <TextBlock>Background And CenterBorder</TextBlock>
</Border>
<Border Background="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColorDark1}"
        BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SemiTransparentSystemAccentBrush}"
        BackgroundSizing="InnerBorderEdge"
        BorderThickness=" [all:] 8"
        Padding=" [all:] 12">
  <TextBlock>Background And InnerBorder</TextBlock>
</Border>
<Border Background="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColorDark1}"
        BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SemiTransparentSystemAccentBrush}"
        BackgroundSizing="OuterBorderEdge"
        BorderThickness=" [all:] 8"
        Padding=" [all:] 12">
  <TextBlock>Background And OuterBorderEdge</TextBlock>
</Border>
```

Background And CenterBorder

Background And InnerBorder

Background And OuterBorderEdge

Border

```
<Border BorderBrush="{DynamicResource  ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}"
        BorderThickness=" [all:] 4"
        CornerRadius=" [all:] 8"
        Padding=" [all:] 16">
  <TextBlock>Rounded Corners</TextBlock>
</Border>
<Border Background="{DynamicResource  ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}"
        CornerRadius=" [all:] 8"
        Padding=" [all:] 16">
  <TextBlock>Rounded Corners</TextBlock>
</Border>
```
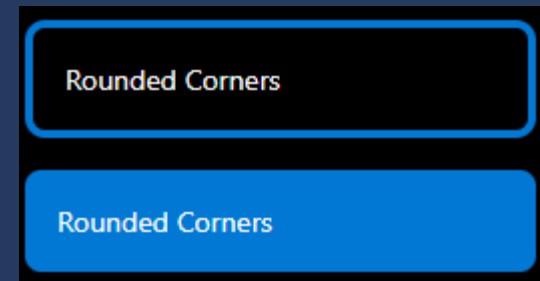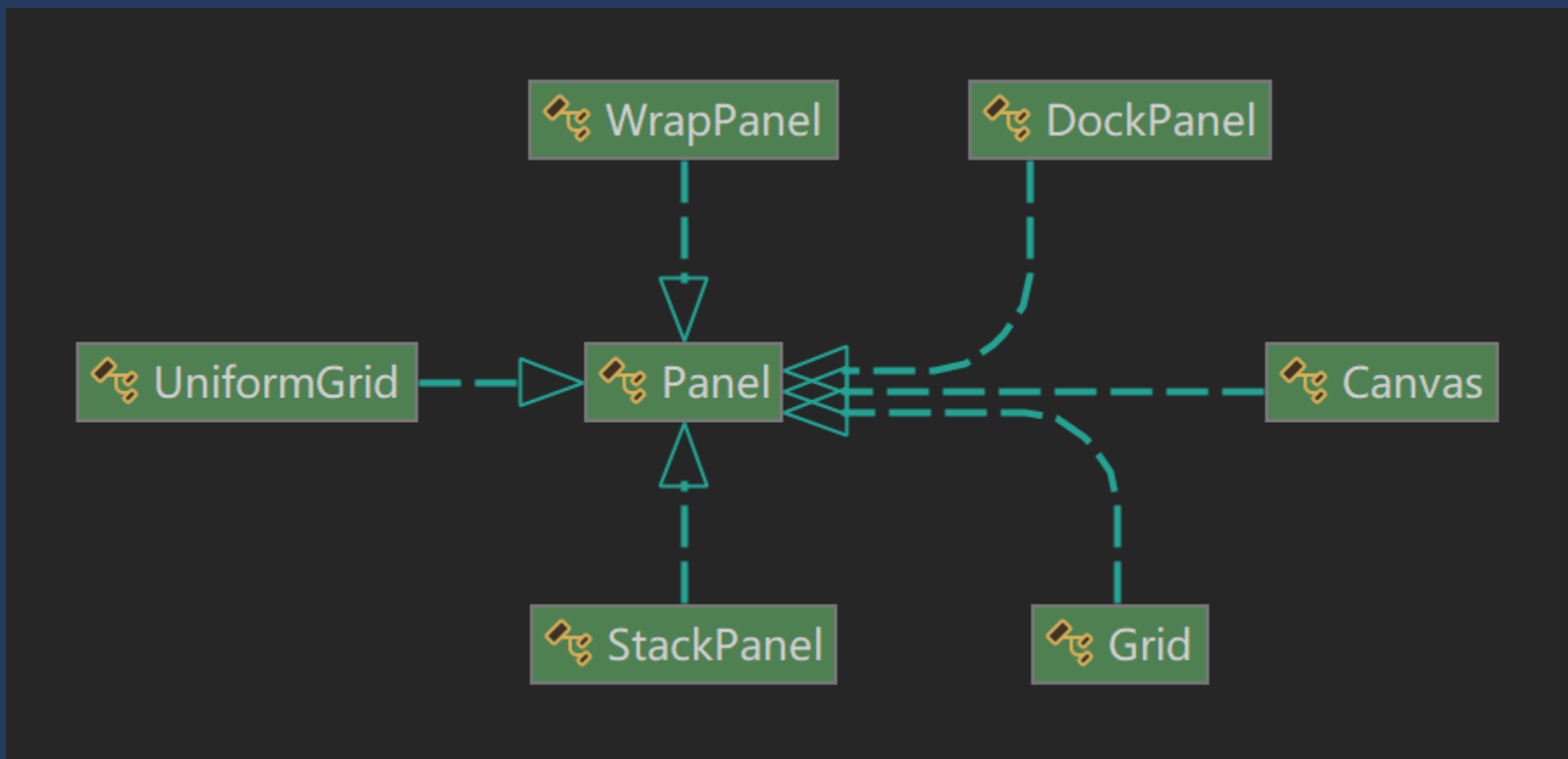
Border

```
<Border Width="100" Height="100"
        BorderThickness=" [all:] 0"
        Background=" ⬜ White"
        CornerRadius=" [all:] 100" ClipToBounds="True">
  <Image Source="/Assets/maple-leaf-888807_640.jpg" Stretch="UniformToFill" />
</Border>
```


Border with Clipping

布局控件

布局控件

布局控件

```
<StackPanel Orientation="Vertical"
            Margin=" [l:] 0, [t:] 16, [r:] 0, [b:]0"
            HorizontalAlignment="Center"
            Spacing="16">
```

Border

Background And CenterBorder

Background And InnerBorder

Background And OuterBorderEdge

Rounded Corners

Rounded Corners

布局控件

Poker
Poker-sang

Betta_Fish
zxbmmmmmmmmm

- Grid & UniformGrid: RowSpacing & ColumnSpacing
- DockPanel: HorizontalSpacing & VerticalSpacing
- WrapPanel: ItemSpacing & LineSpacing

按钮控件

Button

- Content：按钮显示的内容，可以是文本、图片甚至其他控件。
- Command：绑定命令，配合MVVM模式使用。
- Click：点击事件处理器。
- IsEnabled：是否可用。
- Background、Foreground：背景色和前景色。

Button

Border相关的属性
- Background、BackgroundSizing：背景颜色和背景图像的渲染方式。
- BoderBrush、BorderThickness：边框颜色和粗细。
- CornerRadius：圆角半径。

 Font相关的属性：
- FontFamily：字体
- FontSize：字号
- FontWeight：字重
- FontStyle：斜体

Button
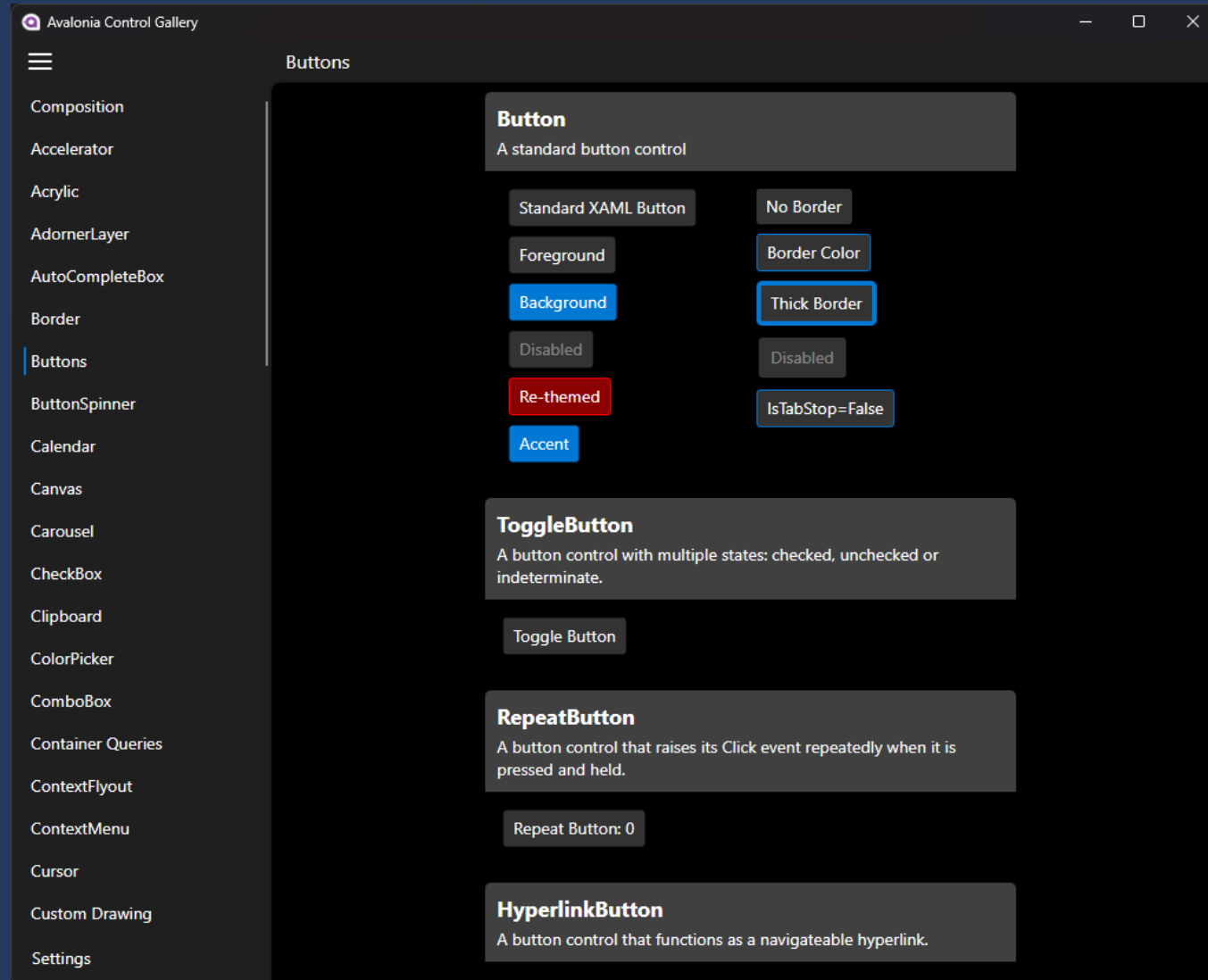
Button

```xaml
<Button>Standard _XAML Button</Button>
<Button Foreground=" ■ White">Foreground</Button>
<Button Background="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}">Background</Button>
<Button IsEnabled="False">Disabled</Button>
```
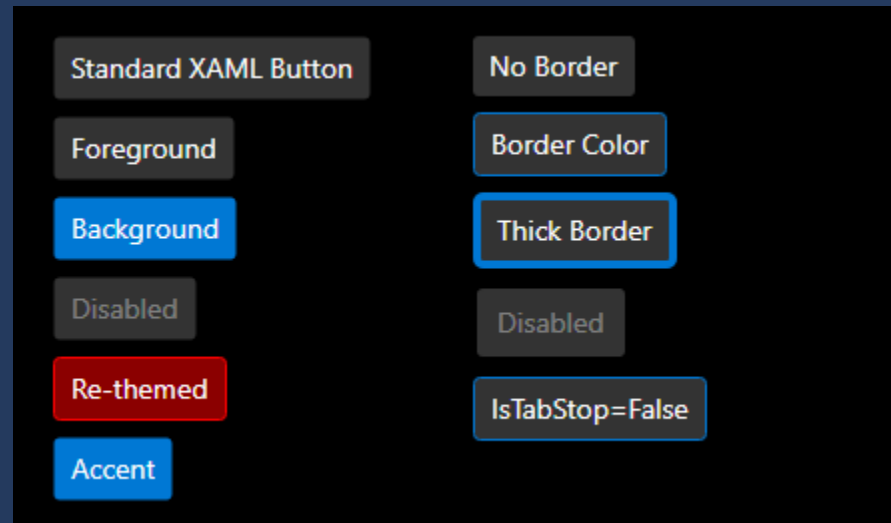
Button

```xml
<Button BorderThickness="[all:] 0">No Border</Button>
<Button BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}">Border Color</Button>
<Button BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}"
        BorderThickness="[all:] 4">Thick Border</Button>
<Button BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}"
        BorderThickness="[all:] 4"
        IsEnabled="False">Disabled</Button>
<Button BorderBrush="{DynamicResource ResourceKey= SystemAccentColor}"
        KeyboardNavigation.IsTabStop="False">IsTabStop=False</Button>
```
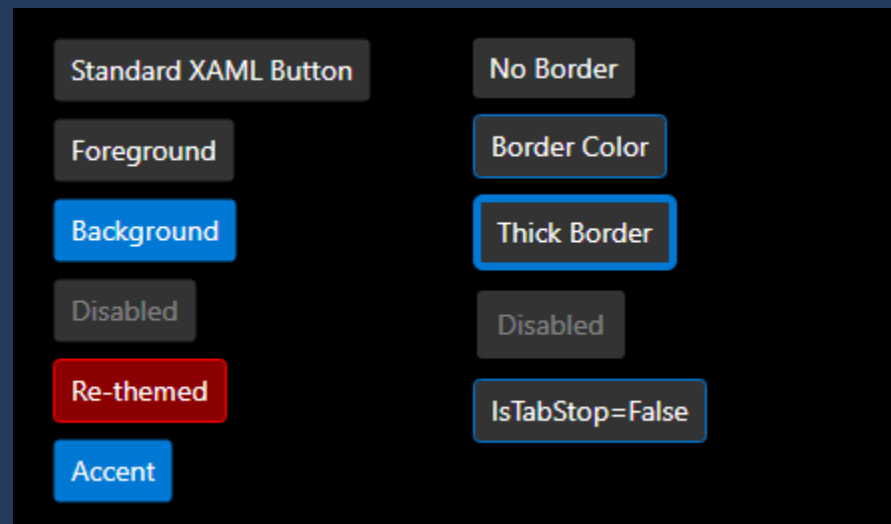
Button
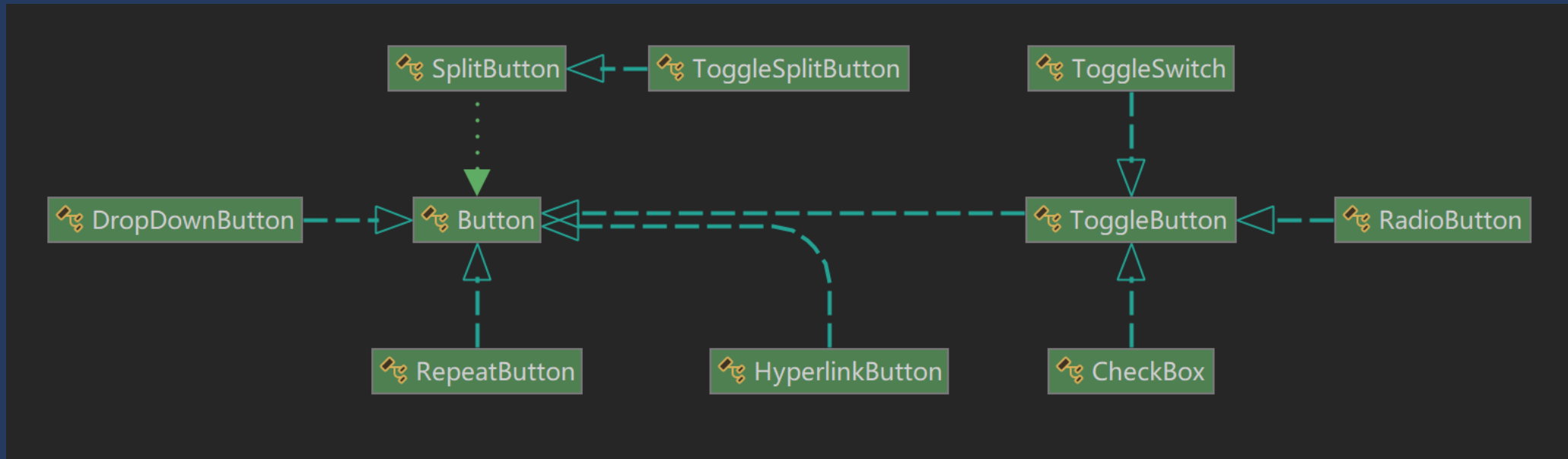
ToggleButton
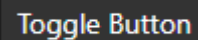
:Checked   选中

:Unchecked   未选中

:Inderminate   不确定

```
<ToggleButton Content="Toggle Button" />
```

RepeatButton

```
<RepeatButton Name="RepeatButton">
  <TextBlock Name="RepeatButtonTextBlock"
             Text="Repeat Button: 0" />
</RepeatButton>
```

Repeat Button: 0

Repeat Button: 13

HyperlinkButton

```xml
<HyperlinkButton
    x:Name="EnabledHyperlinkButton"
    VerticalAlignment="Center"
    NavigateUri="https://docs.avaloniaui.net/docs/welcome">
    <TextBlock Text="Avalonia Docs" />
</HyperlinkButton>
```

DropDownButton

```xml
<DropDownButton Flyout="{StaticResource ResourceKey= SharedMenuFlyout}">
  <TextBlock Text="Drop Down Button" />
</DropDownButton>
<DropDownButton Padding=" [l:] 0, [t:] 0, [r:] 8, [b:]0">
  <Border Background=" ■ Teal"
          HorizontalAlignment="Stretch"
          VerticalAlignment="Stretch"
          Height="32"
          Width="32" />
</DropDownButton>
<DropDownButton IsEnabled="False">Disabled</DropDownButton>
<DropDownButton />
```
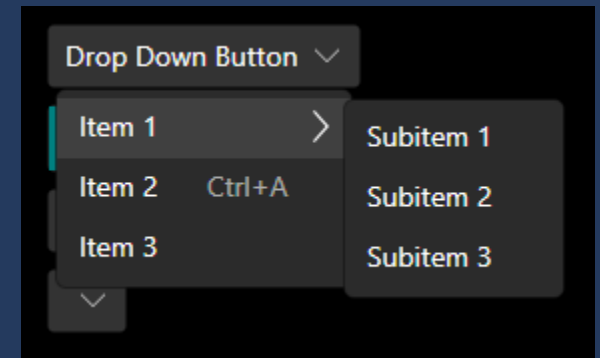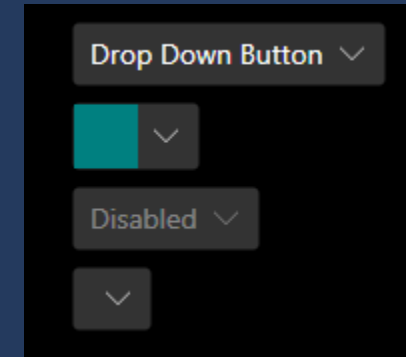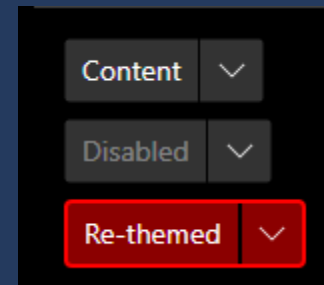
SplitButton
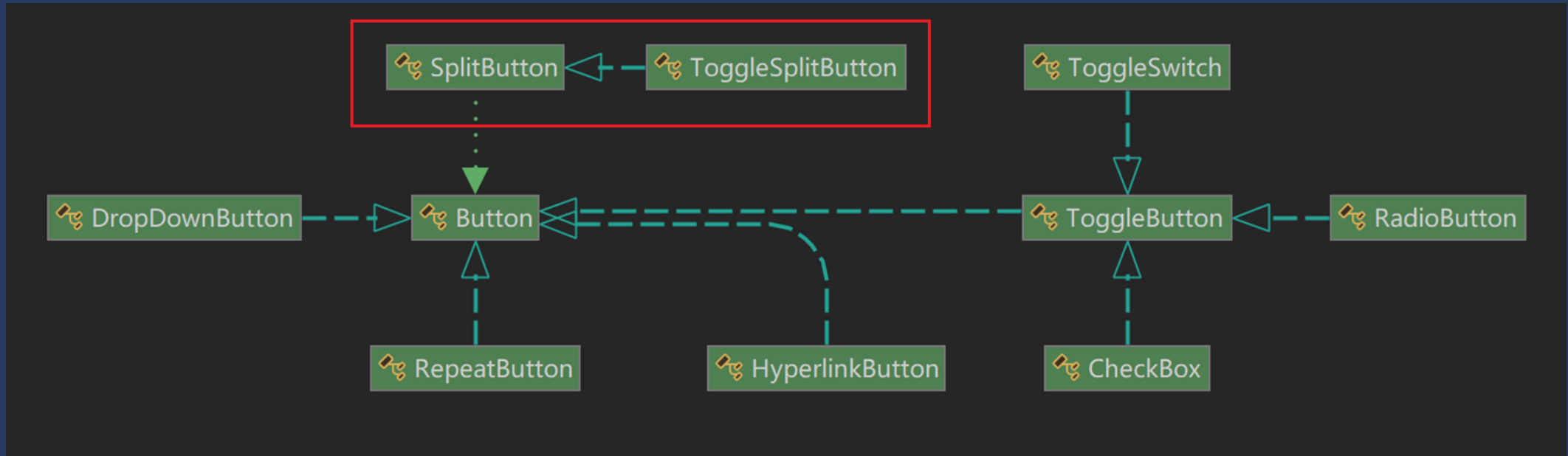
SplitButton

```
[TemplatePart( name: "PART_PrimaryButton",   typeof(Button))]
[TemplatePart( name: "PART_SecondaryButton", typeof(Button))]
[PseudoClasses(pcFlyoutOpen, pcPressed)]
⤢44 用法    ⌂1 继承者    ⚇ robloo +7    ⊞ 0+88 扩展方法
public class SplitButton : ContentControl, ICommandSource, IClickableControl
{
```
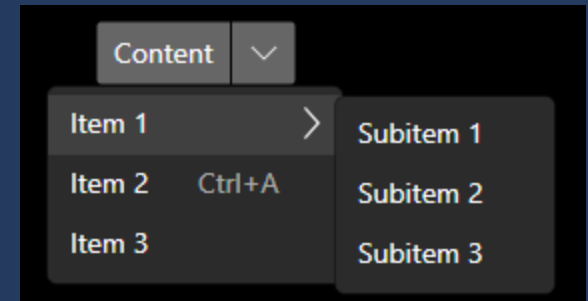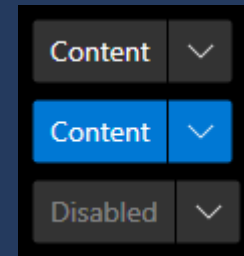
```xml
<SplitButton Flyout="{StaticResource ResourceKey= SharedMenuFlyout}">
  <TextBlock Text="Content" />
</SplitButton>
<SplitButton IsEnabled="False"
             Flyout="{StaticResource ResourceKey= SharedMenuFlyout}">
  <TextBlock Text="Disabled" />
</SplitButton>
```

ToggleSplitButton

```xml
<ToggleSplitButton Flyout="{StaticResource ResourceKey= SharedMenuFlyout}">
  <TextBlock Text="Content" />
</ToggleSplitButton>
<ToggleSplitButton IsChecked="True"
                   Flyout="{StaticResource ResourceKey= SharedMenuFlyout}">
  <TextBlock Text="Content" />
</ToggleSplitButton>
<ToggleSplitButton IsChecked="True"
                   IsEnabled="False"
                   Flyout="{StaticResource ResourceKey= SharedMenuFlyout}">
  <TextBlock Text="Disabled" />
</ToggleSplitButton>
```
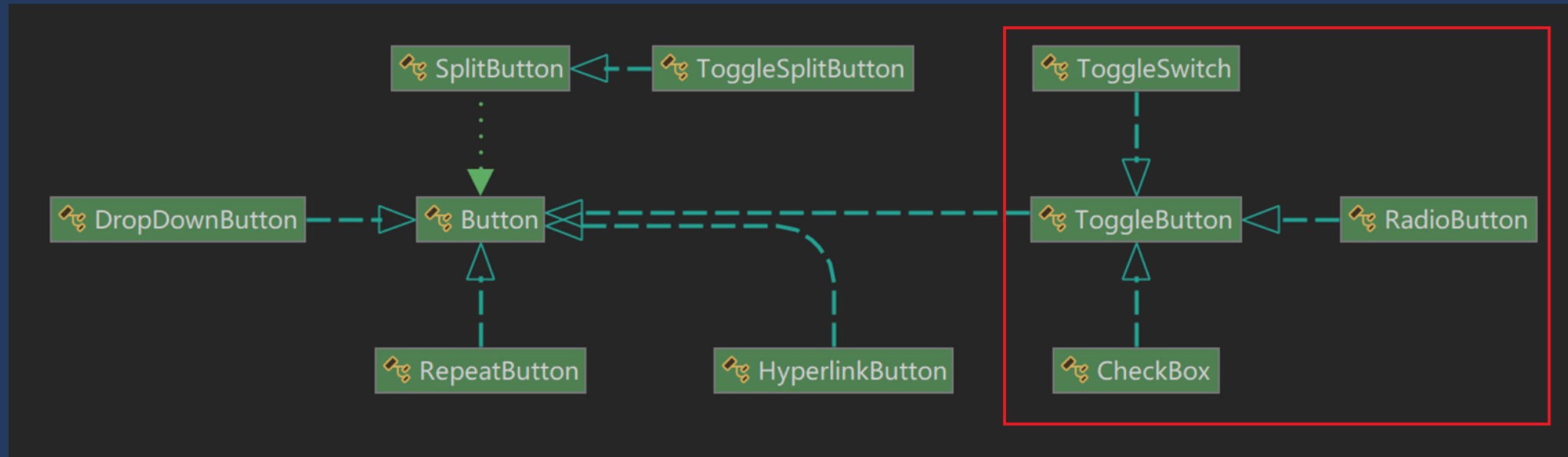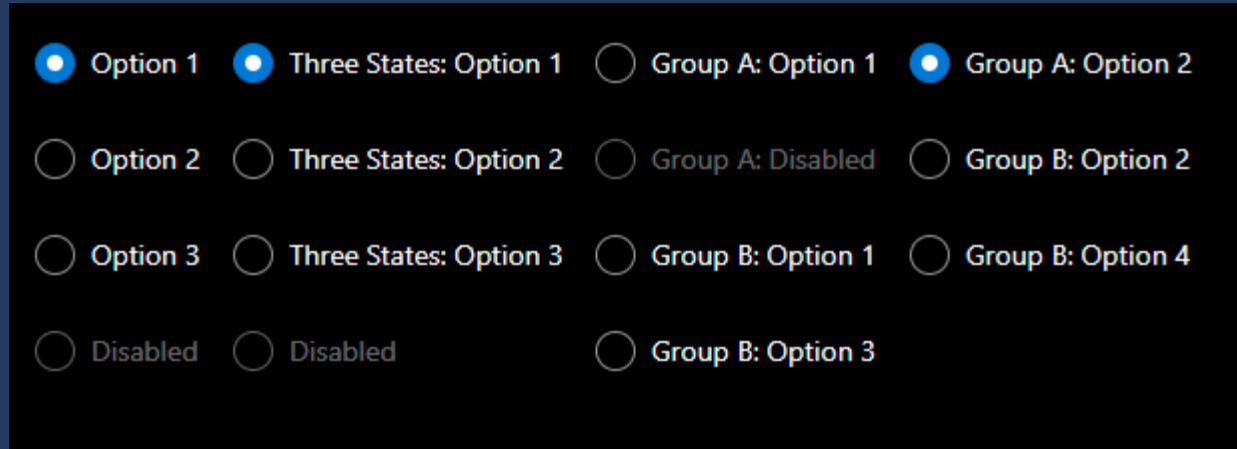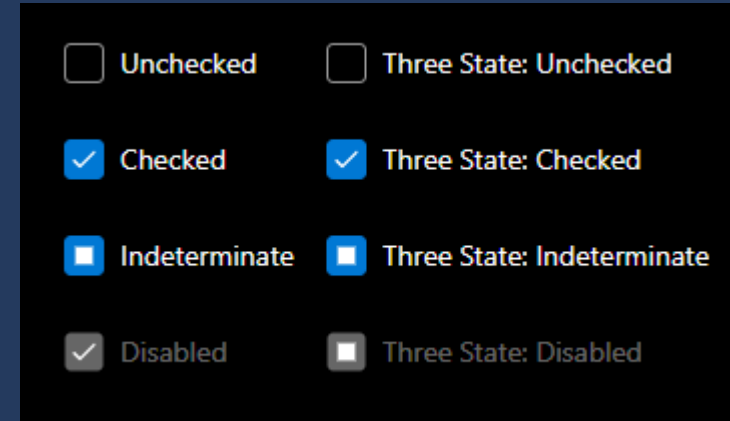
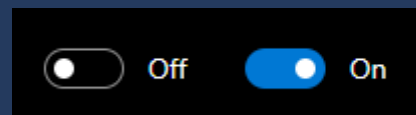# RadioButton/CheckBox/ToggleSwitch

RadioButton/CheckBox/ToggleSwitch

RadioButton

CheckBox

ToggleSwitch