

Brightlight tutorials : Exercise 1 : SQL fundamentals

1. `SELECT *`
`FROM employees;`

Output:

ID	first_name	last_name	department	salary	hire_date	City
1	John	Doe	IT	45000	2018-06-15	New York
2	Jane	Smith	HR	45000	2019-07-20	Chicago
3	Mike	Johnson	Finance	60000	2017-09-30	Los Angeles
4	Sarah	Brown	IT	53000	2021-03-25	New York
5	David	White	Marketing	52000	2016-04-10	San Francisco
6	Emily	Davis	IT	62000	2015-02-14	Chicago
7	Robert	Wilson	Finance	59000	2019-10-01	Houston
8	Jessica	Moore	HR	51000	2018-05-22	Los Angeles
9	Daniel	Clark	Marketing	53000	2022-06-01	Chicago
10	Laura	Hall	IT	50000	2020-08-10	San Francisco

2. `SELECT Distinct department`
`FROM employees`

Output:

department
IT
HR
Finance
Marketing

3. ~~SELECT~~ ~~first-name~~ first-name, last-name, salary
 FROM employees
 OrderBy salary DESC;

Output:

first-name	last-name	salary
Emily	Davis	62000
Mike	Johnson	60000
Robert	Wilson	59000
John	Doe	55000
Sarah	Brown	53000
Jessica Daniel	Moore Clark	53000
Daniel	White	52000
Jessica	Moore	51000
Laura	Hall	50000
Jane	Smith	48000

4. SELECT first-name, last-name, salary
 FROM employees
 ORDERBY salary Desc
 Limit 5;

Output

first-name	last-name	salary
Emily	Davis	62000
Mike	Johnson	60000
Robert	Wilson	59000
John	Doe	55000
Sarah	Brown	53000

5. SELECT
FROM
WHERE

first_name, last_name, department
employees
department = 'IT' ;

Output :

first_name	last_name	department
John Doe	Doe	IT
Sarah Brown	Brown	IT
Emily Davis	Davis	IT
Laura Hall	Hall	IT

6. SELECT
FROM
WHERE

first_name, last_name, department, salary
employees
department = 'finance' AND salary > 56000 ;

Output :

first_name	last_name	department	Salary
Mike Johnson	Johnson	Finance	60000
Robert Wilson	Wilson	Finance	59000

7. SELECT
FROM
WHERE

first_name, last_name, department
employees
department = 'HR' OR department = 'Marketing' ;

Output :

first_name	last_name	department
Jane Smith	Smith	HR
David White	White	Marketing
Jessica Moore	Moore	HR
Daniel Clark	Clark	Marketing

8. Select *

FROM employees 2

Where department NOT

SELECT first-name, last-name, department

FROM employees

WHERE NOT department = 'IT';

Output

first-name	last-name	department
Jane	Smith	HR
Mike	Johnson	Finance
David	White	Marketing
Robert	Wilson	Finance
Jessica	Moore	HR
Daniel	Clark	Marketing

9. Select first-name, last-name, department

FROM employees

WHERE department IN ('HR', 'IT', 'Finance');

Output

first-name	last-name	department
John	Doe	IT
Jane	Smith	HR
Mike	Johnson	Finance
Sarah	Brown	IT
Emily	Davis	IT
Robert	Wilson	Finance
Jessica	Moore	HR
Laura	Hall	IT

10. SELECT first_name, last_name, department, salary, city
 FROM employees
 WHERE department = 'IT' AND salary > 50000 and city = 'New York'

first_name	last_name	department	salary	city
John	Doe	IT	55000	New York
Sarah	Brown	IT	53000	New York

11. SELECT first_name, last_name, department, salary
 FROM employees
 Where department = Finance OR department = marketing AND salary > 52000 AND ORDER BY salary DESC

12. SELECT first_name, last_name, city
 FROM employees

SELECT Distinct city
 FROM employees
 WHERE department != 'IT' AND department != 'HR';

Output :

City
Houston

13. SELECT first_name, last_name, department, salary, hiredate
 FROM employees
 Where NOT IN department ('Finance') AND Salary > 50000
 ORDER BY ~~by~~ hiredate ASC;

Output

first_name	last_name	department	salary	hire_date
John	Doe	IT	55000	2016-04-10

Outp:

first-name	last-name	department	salary	hiredate
Emily	Davis	IT	62000	2015-02-14
David	White	Marketing	52000	2016-04-10
Jessica	Moore	HR	50000	2018-05-22
John	Doe	IT	50000	2018-06-15
Laura	Hall	IT	50000	2020-08-10
Sarah	Brown	IT	53000	2021-03-25
Daniel	Clark	Marketing	53000	2022-06-01

14. SELECT first-name, last-name, city, department
 FROM employees
~~WHERE department = 'IT' OR city = 'Chicago' OR city = 'Los Angeles'~~
 AND
 WHERE city IN ('Los Angeles' OR 'Chicago') AND
 department IN ('IT' OR 'Marketing')
 LIMIT 3;

first-name	last-name	city	department
Emily	Davis	Chicago	IT
Daniel	Clark	Chicago	Marketing