
Trust&GO Step by Step Guide

Google Cloud Platform Connect

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1 Introduction

This document gives a detailed walk through of connecting securely to Google Cloud Platform. If familiar with Jupyter Notebook, can skip this section and move to Section 2.

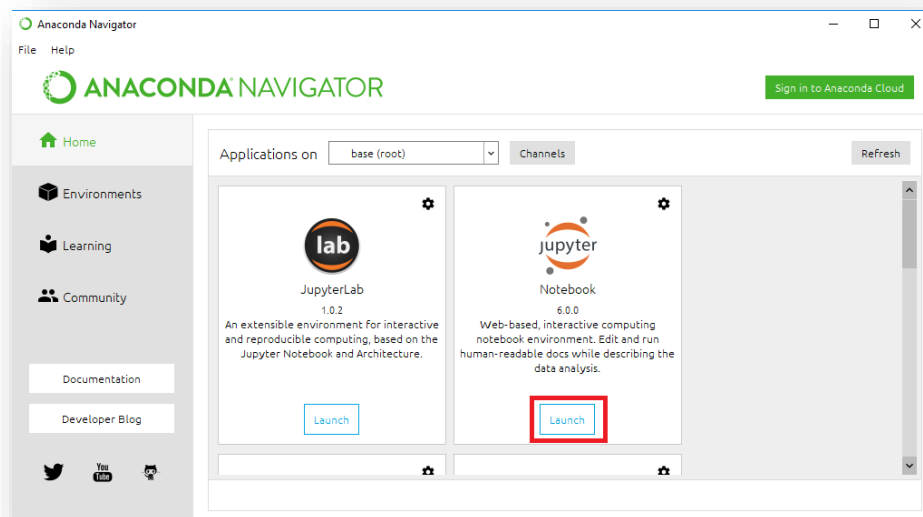
1.1 Getting started with Jupyter Notebook Tutorials

Jupyter Notebook is open source web application which allows you to create documents that contain code that you can execute in place as well as narrative text. It provides GUI elements, ability to execute code in place, ability to add images and gives it the look and feel that normal code files lack.

Jupyter notebooks are mainly used to explain/evaluate code in an interactive way.

1.1.1 Starting Jupyter Notebook

Jupyter notebook can be launched from the Anaconda Navigator main window.



1.2 Jupyter Notebook Basics

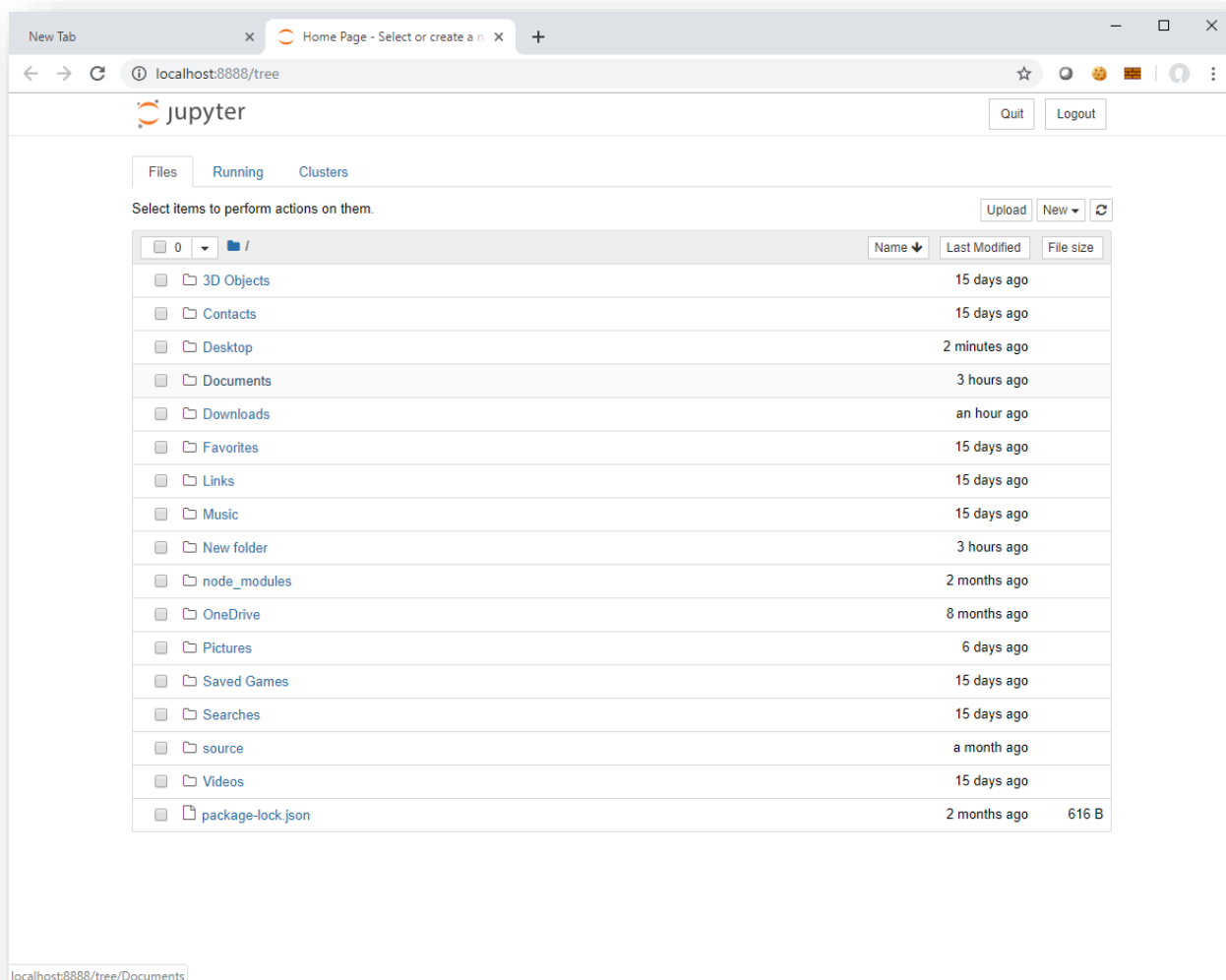
It is recommended to become familiar with Jupyter basic concepts with the online documentation, <https://jupyter-notebook.readthedocs.io/en/stable/examples/Notebook/Notebook%20Basics.html>

Some of the content is duplicated here for convenience. The online documentation should always be used as a reference.

1.2.1 The Notebook dashboard

When you first start the notebook server, your browser will open Notebook dashboard. The dashboard serves as a home page for the notebook. Its main purpose is to display the notebooks and files in the current directory.

For example, here is a screenshot of the Jupyter dashboard. The top of the notebook list displays clickable breadcrumbs of the current directory. By clicking on these breadcrumbs or sub-directories in the notebook list, you can navigate your file system.



1.3 Introduction to Jupyter Notebook GUI.

Jupyter Notebooks contain cells where you can either write code or markdown text. Notebooks contain multiple cells, some set as code and others markdown. Code cells contain code that can be executed live, and markdown contains text and images that explains the code.

Below image shows some options in a typical Jupyter Notebook. Individual cells can be executed by pressing on the RUN button as shown in the below image.

All cells in the Notebook can be executed in order by **Kernel->Restart & Run All**.



To run all cells in sequence.



2 Jupyter Notebook Tutorials

The TrustPlatform Design Suite comes with several Notebook Tutorials to easily prototype popular use cases for Trust&Go devices. Here is the list of Jupyter Notebook Tutorials.

Jupyter Notebook Tutorials	Relative Path	Applicable Devices
Manifest Generation	TrustnGO\00_resource_generation\TNGTLS_manifest_file_generation.ipynb	Trust&GO
AWS Connect	TrustnGO\01_aws_connect\notebook\ TNGTLS_aws_connect.ipynb	Trust&GO
GCP Connect	TrustnGO\02_gcp_connect\notebook\TNGTLS_GCP_connect.ipynb	Trust&GO

3 Generate Manifest files

In the real scenarios, the Manifest files for Trust&GO and TrustFLEX should be downloaded from microchipDirect. Once devices have shipped, you will be able to download the Manifest file from your Microchip Purchasing & Client Services Account. The file can then be uploaded into your cloud service account.

Kits, demonstration boards do not ship with a Manifest file.

The following sections provide steps to generate manifest files for Trust&GO and TrustFLEX devices during prototyping the Usecases.

Note: Before executing the cells on Crypto Trust Platform, its required to have factory default program running on SAMD21 of Trust Platform. Refer to [4.3 CryptoAuth TrustPlatform Factory reset](#) section for reloading default program.

3.1 Trust&GO – Manifest file generation

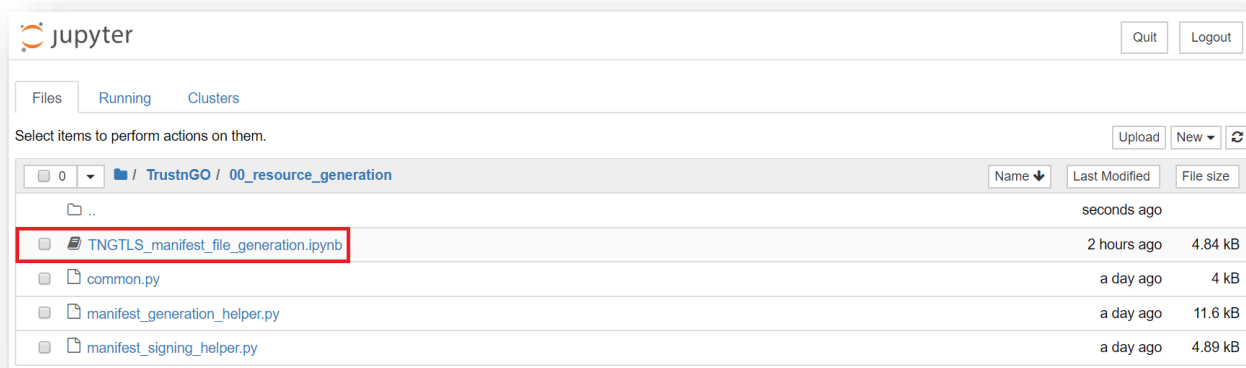
Trust&GO device is one of the three devices available in the Trust Platform USB Dongle Board.

Trust&GO devices come with pre-programmed certificates in slots 10, 11 and 12, also slots 0-4 have pre-generated private keys, other than the previously mentioned slots all the other slots are locked.

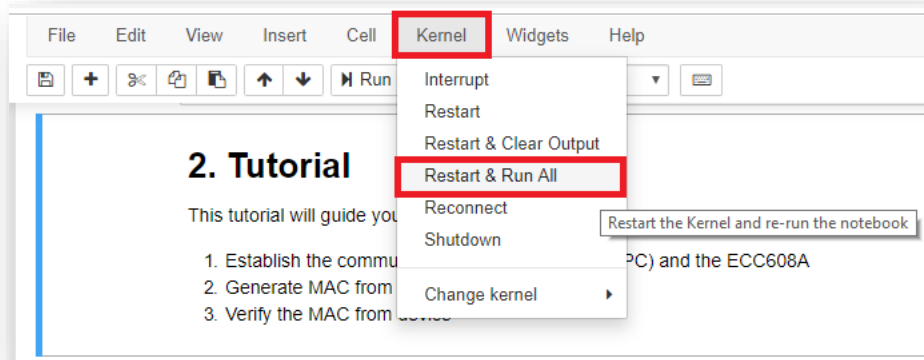
The secure element manifest format is designed to convey the unique information about a device including its unique ID (e.g. serial number), public keys, and certificates. The manifest file generated can be used to register the device to cloud providers.

By default, Jupyter starts in Users directory (\$HOME for MacOS or Linux systems). For the remainder of this document, it will be assumed that the trust_platform folder is contained in Users directory. If this is not the case, please move trust_platform folder to your Users directory

Within the Jupyter Dashboard, navigate **trust_platform\DesignTools\TrustnGO\00_resource_generation** folder to open **TNGTLS_manifest_file_generation.ipynb**



Run all cells of the **TNGTLS_manifest_file_generation** Notebook: Kernel->Restart & Run All



If all the steps ran without errors, you will see result as shown below.

```
Loading logger key
```

```
Generating self-signed logging certificate  
Saving to log_signer.crt
```

```
-----  
TNG Root Certificate:  
Crypto Authentication Root CA 002  
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----  
MIIB8TCCAzegAwIBAgIQd9NtlW7IrmIF5Y46y5hagTAKBggqhkJOPQQDAjBPMSEw  
HwYDVQQKDBhNaWNybn2NoaXAgVGvjaG5vbG9neSBJamMxKjAoBgNVBAMMIUNyeXB0  
byBBdXR0ZW50aWNhdGlvbiBSb290IENBIDAuMjAgFw0xODExMDgxOTEyMTlaGA8y  
MDU4MTEwODE5MTIxOVowTzEhMB8GA1UECgwYTWljcm9jaGlwIFRlY2hub2xvZ3kg  
SW5jMSowKAYDVQQDDCFDcnlwdG8gQXV0aGVudGllYXRpb24gUm9vdCBDQSAwMDIw  
WTATBgqhkJOPQIBBgqhkJOPQMwBwNCAAS9VOZt44dUhABRU64VgNUKOGnnit9V  
eNhc4tVN1bgwKWv/3W5vclb72Z7xoRaxHTOtSRA6oYWHOdz65DfhnWNOo1MwUTAd  
BgNVHQ4EFgQUeul9bca3eJ2yOAGl6EqMsKQOKowwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUeul9bca3  
eJ2yOAGl6EqMsKQOKowwDwYDVR0TAQH/BAUwAwEB/zAKBggqhkJOPQQDAgNIADBF  
AiEAodxjRZDsgZ7h3luBEmVRrdTCxPjllSgu4EvnaOx8AnMCID5rp06eTArWjCSw  
+y7nk9LmvpRlyhXQ6lvIf1V5mVyt  
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

```
TNG Root Public Key:  
-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----  
MFkwEwYHKoZIzj0CAQYIKoZIzj0DAQcDQgAEvVTmbeOHVIQAa1OuFYDVCqBp54rf  
VXjYXOLVTDW4MClr/91ub3JW+9me8aEWSR0zrUkQOqGFhznc+uQ34Z1jTg==  
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
```

```
Validate Root Certificate:  
OK
```

```
TNG Signer Certificate:  
Crypto Authentication Signer F650  
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
```

```
MIICBTCCAaqqAwIBAgIQXq+LlUM+59R+ghDLOUzt9jAKBgggqhkJOPQQDAjBPMSEw
HwYDVQQKDBhNaWNyb2NoaXAqVGVjaG5vbG9neSBjbmMxKjAoBgNVBAMMIUNyeXB0
byBBdXR0ZW50aWNhdGlvbiBSb290IENBIDAuMjAgFw0xODEyMTQxOTAwMDBaGA8y
MDQ5MTIxNDE5MDAwMFowTzEhMB8GA1UECgwYTWljcm9jaGlwIFRlY2hub2xvZ3kg
SW5jMSowKAYDVQDDCFDcnldG8gQXV0aGVudGljYXRpb24gU2lnbmVyeY2NTAw
WTATBgqhkJOPQIBBgqhkJOPQMBBwNCAAQ0+NCCMIsPlmgeq44ZH4wI0LCUx5XP
Atnj+zx5PVyM3UVsyxbIJVjdXtpLcVeu+ppdmx+bqmkNhsUisuM15Ywdo2YwZDAO
BgNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCAYYwEgYDVR0TAQH/BAgwBgEB/wIBADAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUez8a
2pJ0BswCd7+jBb/pF6hpN2gwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUeul9bca3eJ2yOAGl6EqMsKQO
KowwCgYIKoZIZj0EAwIDSQAwwRgIhANglSKC/j2XeGOWo81d5DP7rX5QZAoeIHGL2
3pOP1ZZ4AiEA3BvC7uNsPbOMB7ejzh7qGEZHsVeIUj1W5qDCHaE3dhM=
-----END CERTIFICATE-----
```

TNG Signer Public Key:

-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----

```
MFkwEwYHKoZIzj0CAQYIKoZIzj0DAQcDQgAENPjQgjCLD9ZoHquOGR+MCNCw1MeV
zwLZ4/s8eT1cjN1FbMsWyCVY3V7aS3FXrvqaXZsfm6ppDYbF1rLjNeWFnQ==
```

-----END PUBLIC KEY-----

Validate Signer Certificate:

OK

TNG Device Certificate:

012342BB675DC30501 ATECC

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

```
MIIB9DCCAzugAwIBAgIQcBavDLb0rUEubjNYid+cgzAKBgggqhkJOPQQDAjBPMSEw
HwYDVQQKDBhNaWNyb2NoaXAqVGVjaG5vbG9neSBjbmMxKjAoBgNVBAMMIUNyeXB0
byBBdXR0ZW50aWNhdGlvbiBTaWduZXIgrRjYlMDAgFw0xOTA3MTgyMTAwMDBaGA8y
MDQ3MDcxODIxMDAwMFowRjEhMB8GA1UECgwYTWljcm9jaGlwIFRlY2hub2xvZ3kg
SW5jMSEwHwYDVQDDDBgwMTIzNDJCQjY3NURDMzA1MDEgQVRFRQ0MwWTATBgqhkJO
PQIBBgqhkJOPQMBBwNCAASNhEOPDUOPfKQ48u2dlcDqMj5m9SZT5uoksecKBUnI
AX1sI4PSQHSV6C41VQYYJunUUbdOszxePke00G9upoDIo2AwXjAMBgNVHRMBAf8E
AjaAAMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAwIDiDAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUtsii7XrO06ywT4FFKuiL5bus
93kwHwYDVR0jBBgwFoAUez8a2pJ0BswCd7+jBb/pF6hpN2gwCgYIKoZIZj0EAwID
RwAwRAIgD5lQEiQ4mIW7t72/49wb3Db+uQlzhJJd6yvnp2HR8MUCIGVSy8W34RAE
XyaoprS27LvmoEw0AKX2hat4wFH99nu
```

-----END CERTIFICATE-----

TNG Device Public Key:

-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----

```
MFkwEwYHKoZIzj0CAQYIKoZIzj0DAQcDQgAEjYRDjw1Dj3ykOPLtnZXA6jI+ZvUm
U+bqJLHnCGVJyAF9bCOD0kB0leguNVUGGCbplFGwzrMc3j5HtNBvbqaAyA==
```

-----END PUBLIC KEY-----

Validate Device Certificate:

OK

reading slot 0 public key

reading slot 1 public key

reading slot 2 public key

reading slot 3 public key

reading slot 4 public key

Generated the manifest file 012342bb675dc30501_manifest.json

The Notebook will be used to generate a manifest file which can be uploaded into the public cloud provider of your choice (Google GCP, AWS IoT and soon to be supported Microsoft Azure).). TNGTLS Manifest Generation notebook needs to be run for all Trust&Go example Notebooks that require a Manifest file.

4 Use Case Prototyping

This hands-on lab is intended to demonstrate the usage of TrustFLEX/Trust&GO to secure a Google Cloud Platform connection.

The reference implementation is provided with Embedded projects and Notebooks. The generation of manifest can be achieved through the execution of Jupyter Notebook Tutorials.

Note: It is required to have Google account test account setup prior to running this. Instruction to setup the account is provided in **docs\TrustFLEX_guide_GCP_demo_account_setup.pdf**.

4.1 Running GCP example on Jupyter Notebook

By running this step, one should be able to register the secure element to Google account by uploading device manifest file generated in the previous section. To run this Notebook, its required to have device manifest file (generated in previous section), google account credentials for manifest and data view (saved as part of GCP account setup).

1. From the Jupyter Home page, navigate to **TrustnGO\02_gcp_connect\notebook\ TNGTLS_GCP_connect.ipynb** notebook file and open it.



Opening the Jupyter notebook example should load the following on the browser.

jupyter TNGTLS_GCP_connect

Logout

Python 3

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted

Run

Markdown

Introduction

MUST READ: This Notebook tutorial will allow you to register a TNG manifest file into Google Cloud Platform (GCP) account to enable device connectivity. To run this Notebook successfully, its required to have GCP credentials updated in this Notebook, Manifest file and Manifest file Signer are generated, and Manifest file is Signed by Manifest signer. The Manifest file related steps will be taken care by TNGTLS Manifest File Generation Notebook.

Before running this Notebook

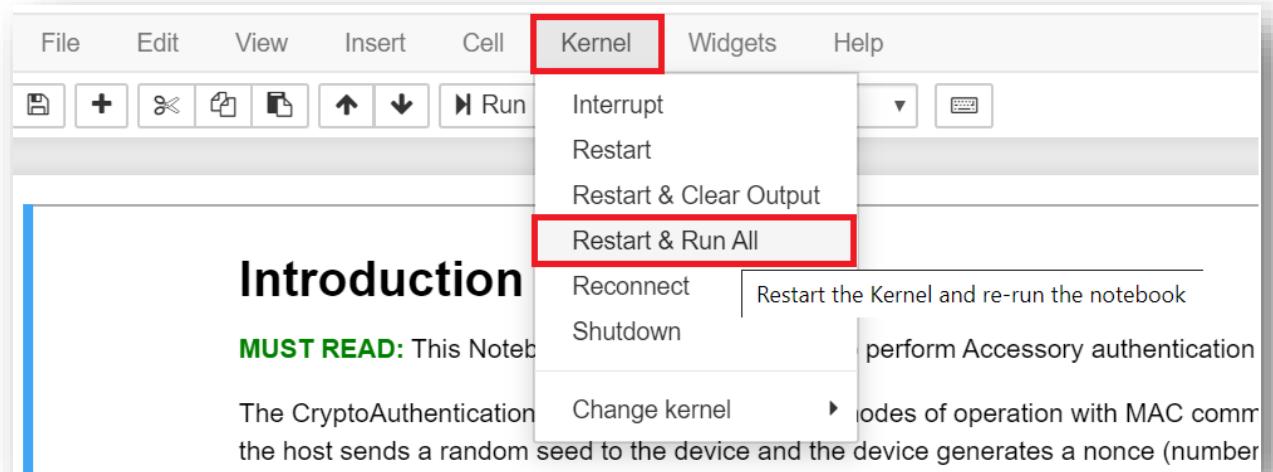
1. Have GCP account credentials located in docs folder as GCP_test_account_credentials.csv
2. Have manifest and dataview credentials located in Docs folder as iot-manifest.json and data-view.json
3. Run TNGTLS Manifest File Generation Notebook to ensure Manifest file generated and signed

Prerequisites:

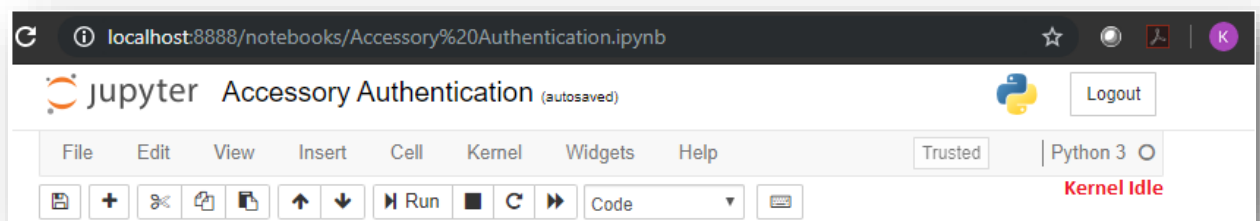
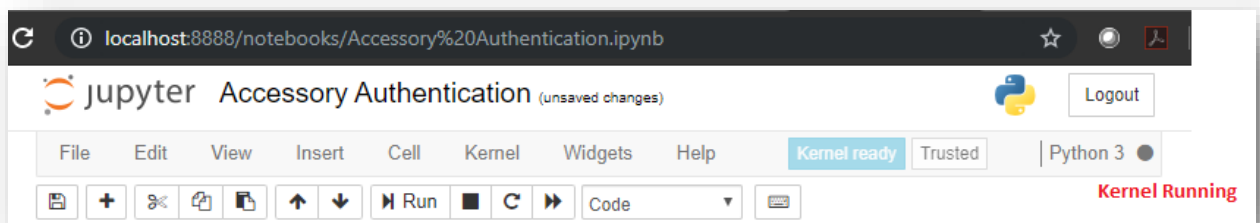
This step of the tutorial will attempt to load all the necessary modules and their dependencies on your machine. If the modules are already installed you can safely step over the next Tutorial step.

```
In [ ]: !python -m pip install -r ../../../../assets/requirements.txt
```

2. Run All Cells by using Kernel -> Restart & Run All



It may take a while to complete, wait for the kernel to complete all processing i.e. from Kernel Running to Kernel Idle state (Check circle above **RED** text)



3. Navigate through different cells output for the description of the step and result from the execution.
4. There are 3 major steps:
Load Manifest File:
Under the section **Upload Manifest File**, click the button '**Load Manifest JSON File**' and select the manifest file generated from the TrustnGO Resource generation notebook.

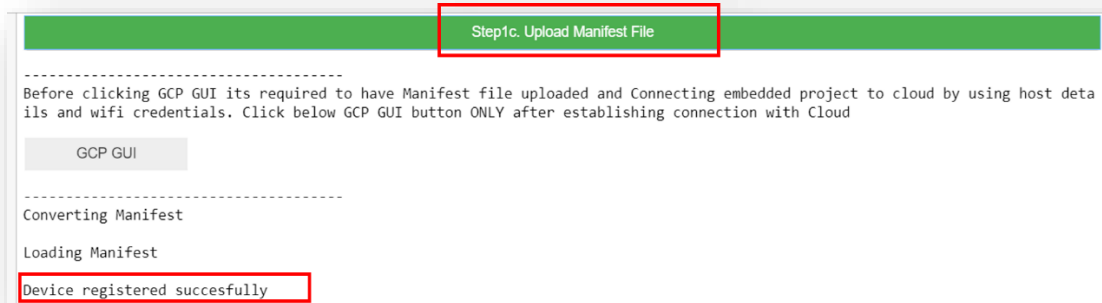
Load validation certificate:

click the button '**Load Validation CERT File**' and select the validation certificate which signed the manifest file and it should be present in the following folder with name log_signer.crt
For Trust&GO - TrustnGO\00_resource_generation\

Register device manifest file:

Code block of this step generates "**Upload manifest File**" button. Clicking the button, it registers the device manifest file to the GCP account. Once the manifest file is registered, the gcp cloud authorizes the Trust Platform device and it will be able to communicate to them.

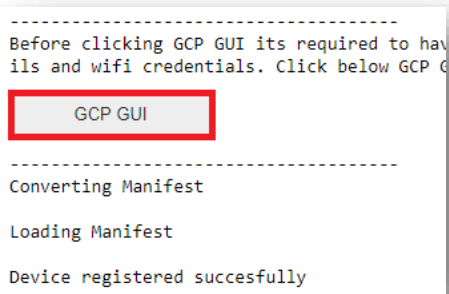
Upon successful execution, the log should look like this.



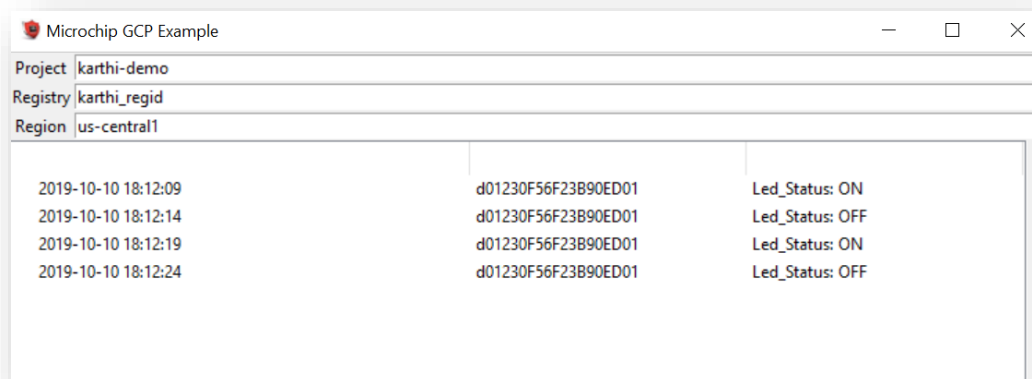
WARNING: It is required to execute C project successfully before executing the next step in the Jupyter notebook. To execute C project, refer "[Running GCP IoT example on Embedded platform](#)" next section.

GCP GUI:

Code block of this step generates "**GCP GUI**" button. Clicking the button, it will create a very basic graphical interface that will display the trust platform board LED status.



Below screenshot display the graphical interface



This GUI displays the packets exchanged between CryptoAuth Trust Platform and GCP.

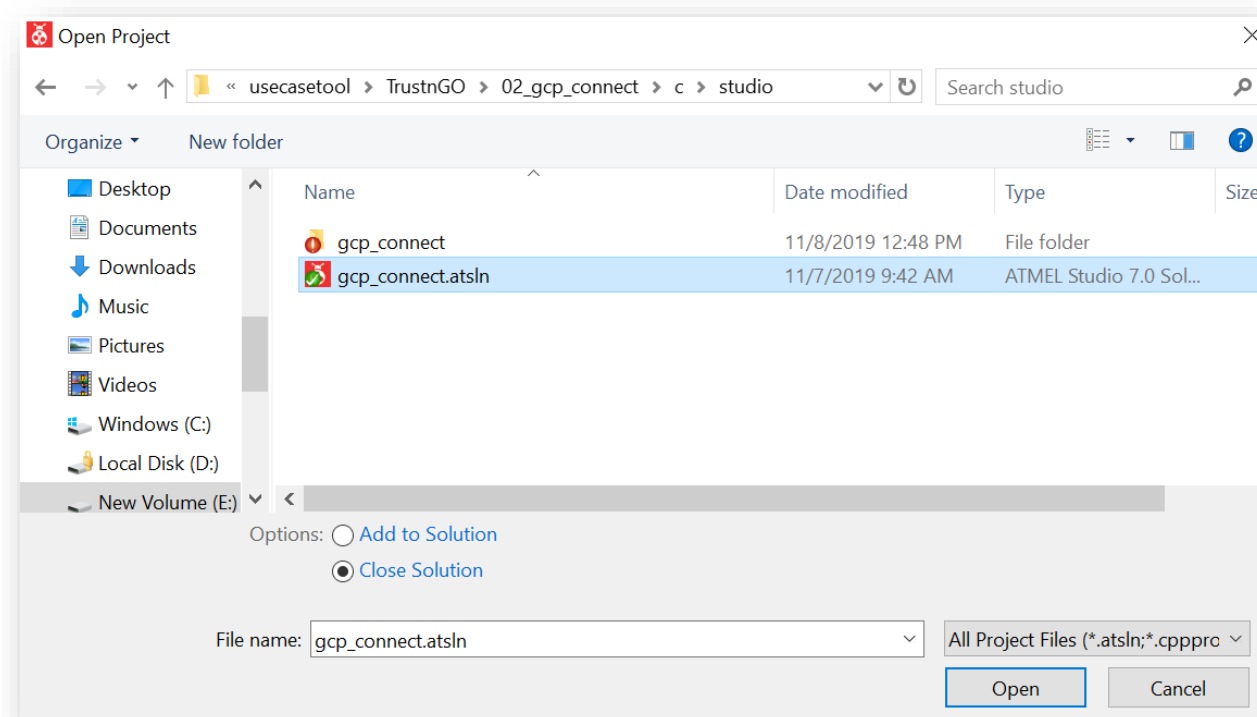
4.2 Running GCP example on Embedded platform

Once the resources are generated and manifest file uploaded to GCP account, both Atmel Studio and MPLAB projects provided can be used to run the use case on CryptoAuth Trust Platform.

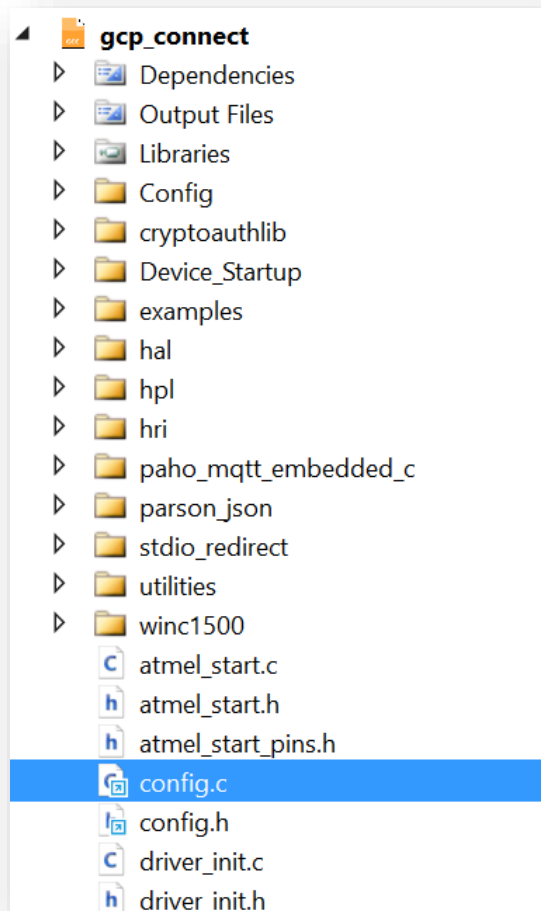
This project establishes a TLS connection and subscribe to MQTT. It is required to use the GCP IoT Jupyter notebook to register the device through manifest file. Prior to executing the application, it is required to update Wifi credentials, GCP account details. Following steps provides the instructions for the same,

4.2.1 Atmel Studio:

1. Open **gcp_connect.atsln** project by navigating **TrustnGO\02_gcp_connect\c\studio \gcp_connect.atsln**



2. In the project navigate to **gcp_connect -> config.c** file

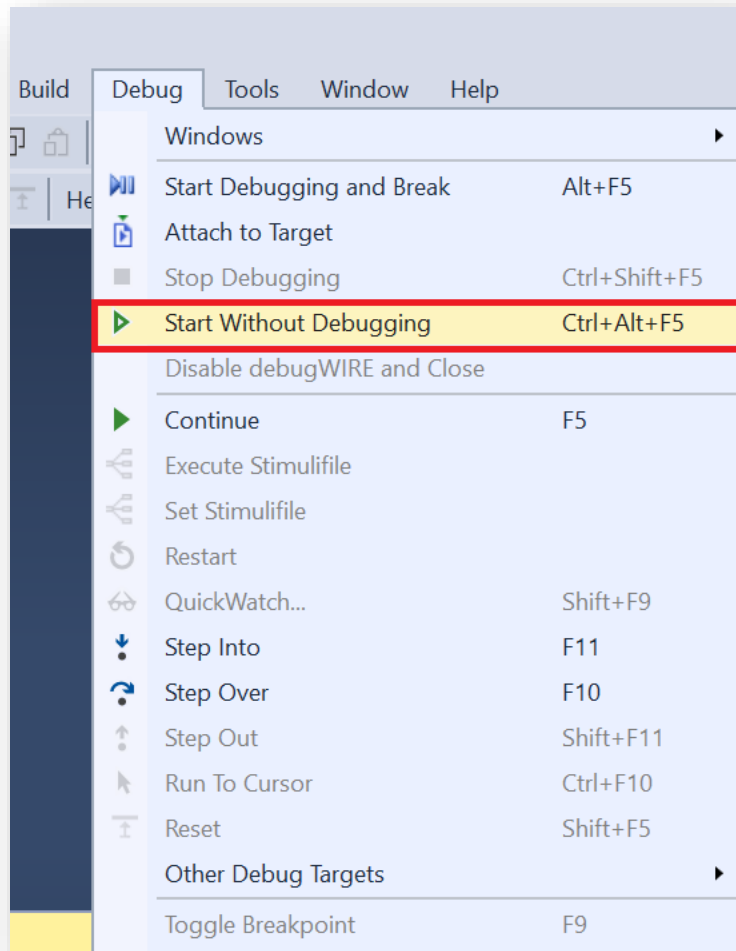


update the following constants before building the project:
The project id, region id and registry id should be same as in the gcp account setup.

- config_demo_ssid
- config_demo_pass
- config_gcp_project_id
- config_gcp_region_id
- config_gcp_registry_id

```
/* Example Configuration Data Global Variables */  
const char config_demo_ssid[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
const char config_demo_pass[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
  
const char config_gcp_project_id[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
const char config_gcp_region_id[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
const char config_gcp_registry_id[] = "xxxxxxxx";
```

3. Program the CryptoAuth Trust Platform by navigating to **Debug -> Start Without Debugging**



This step may take some time, wait for Atmel Studio to compile and program the device.

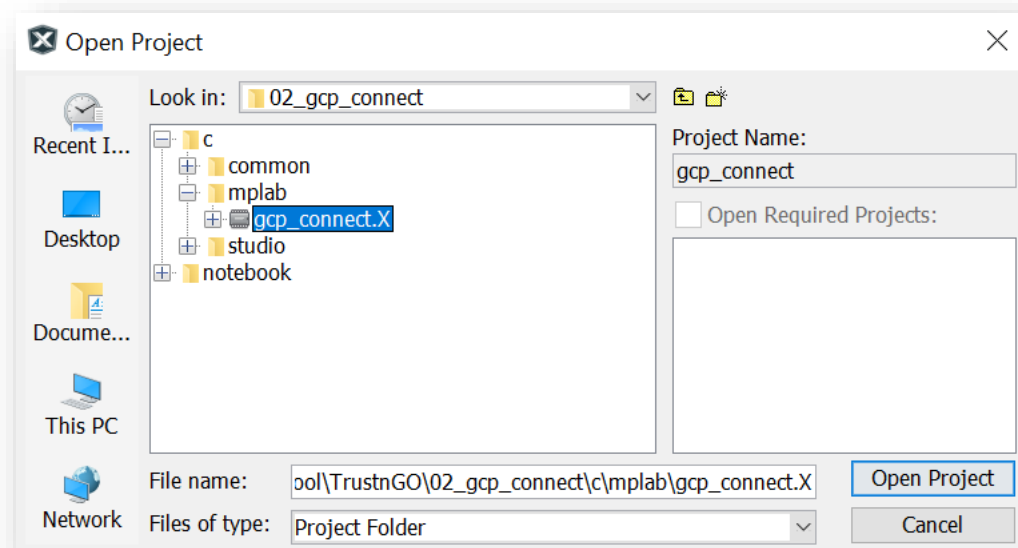
Once the programming is done, reset the hardware (press the reset button) and view the Console messages by using applications like 'Tera Term'. Open the application with the COM related to CryptoAuth Trust Platform with 115200-8-N-1 settings.

```
COM35 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
00000000 7B 20 22 74 69 6D 65 73 74 61 6D 70 22 3A 20 31 < "timestamp": 1
00000010 35 37 30 37 31 31 38 33 35 2C 20 22 4C 65 64 5F 570711835, "Led_
00000020 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 20 22 4F 4E 22 7D Status": "ON">
Publishing MQTT Shadow Update Message:
00000000 7B 20 22 74 69 6D 65 73 74 61 6D 70 22 3A 20 31 < "timestamp": 1
00000010 35 37 30 37 31 31 38 34 30 2C 20 22 4C 65 64 5F 570711840, "Led_
00000020 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 20 22 4F 46 46 22 7D Status": "OFF">
Publishing MQTT Shadow Update Message:
00000000 7B 20 22 74 69 6D 65 73 74 61 6D 70 22 3A 20 31 < "timestamp": 1
00000010 35 37 30 37 31 31 38 34 35 2C 20 22 4C 65 64 5F 570711845, "Led_
00000020 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 20 22 4F 4E 22 7D Status": "ON">
```

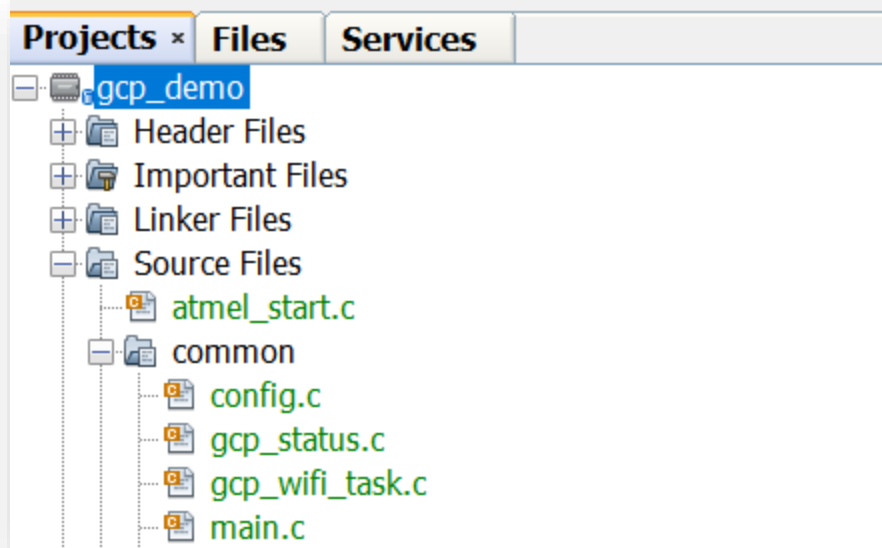
Once successfully programmed the CryptoAuth Trust Platform, navigate to previous section 1.7 to run the [last step \(GCP GUI\)](#) in the Jupyter Notebook.

4.2.2 MPLAB:

1. Open **gcp_demo.X** project by navigating to MPLAB -> File -> Open Project -> **TrustnGO\02_gcp_connect\c\mplab\gcp_demo.X**



2. Open **config.c** file by navigating to **gcp_demo-> Source Files ->common->config.c**

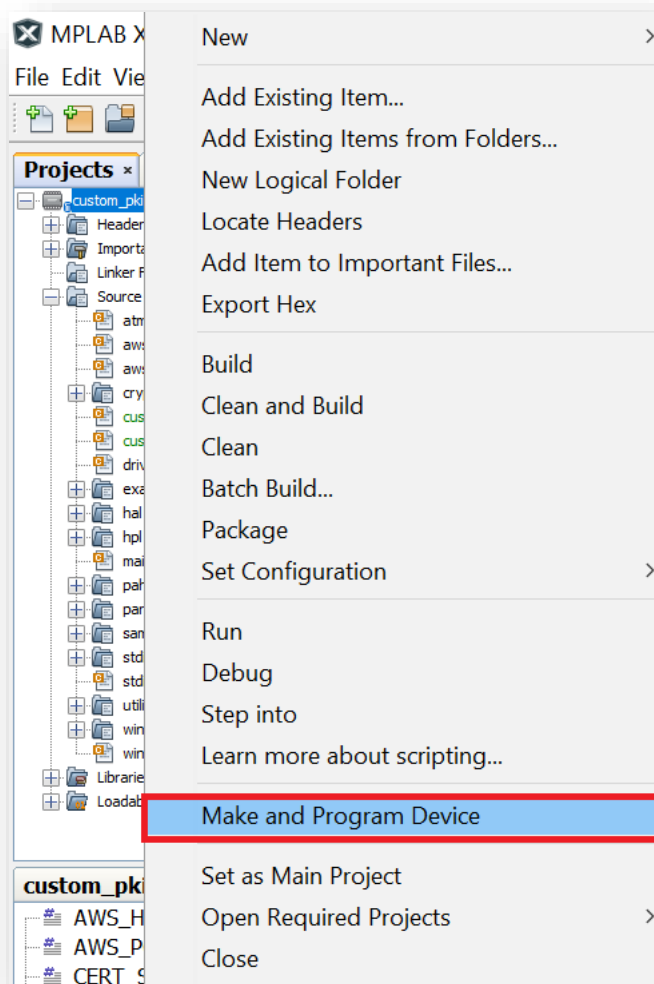


update the following constants before building the project:
The project id, region id and registry id should be same as in the gcp account setup.

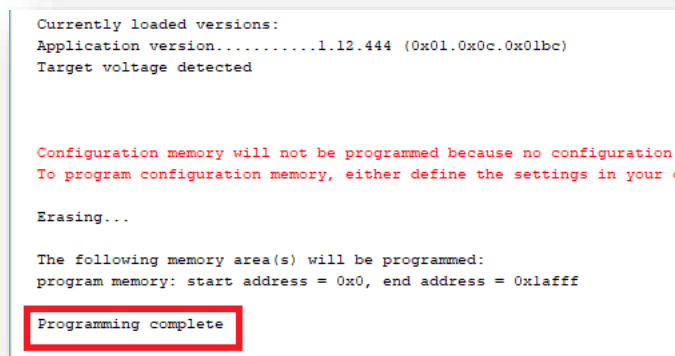
- config_demo_ssid
- config_demo_pass
- config_gcp_project_id
- config_gcp_region_id
- config_gcp_registry_id

```
/* Example Configuration Data Global Variables */  
const char config_demo_ssid[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
const char config_demo_pass[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
  
const char config_gcp_project_id[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
const char config_gcp_region_id[] = "xxxxxxxx";  
const char config_gcp_registry_id[] = "xxxxxxxx";
```

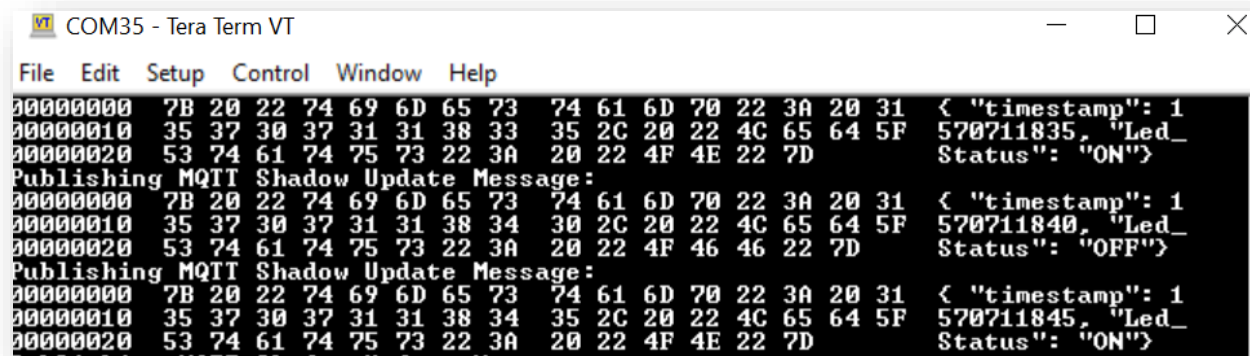
3. Program the CryptoAuth Trust platform by navigating to **gcp_connect** -> **Make and Program Device**



This step may take some time, wait for MPLAB to program the device. Once it is done programming you will see "**Programming complete**" message in Output Window.



Once the programming is done, reset the hardware (press the reset button) and view the Console messages by using applications like 'Tera Term'. Open the application with the COM related to CryptoAuth Trust Platform with 115200-8-N-1 settings.



The screenshot shows a Tera Term window titled 'COM35 - Tera Term VT'. The window displays a series of MQTT Shadow Update messages. Each message is preceded by a hex address (00000000 to 00000020) and a hex dump of the message payload. The messages are as follows:

```

00000000 7B 20 22 74 69 6D 65 73 74 61 6D 70 22 3A 20 31 < "timestamp": 1
00000010 35 37 30 37 31 31 38 33 35 2C 20 22 4C 65 64 5F 570711835, "Led_
00000020 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 20 22 4F 4E 22 7D Status": "ON">
Publishing MQTT Shadow Update Message:
00000000 7B 20 22 74 69 6D 65 73 74 61 6D 70 22 3A 20 31 < "timestamp": 1
00000010 35 37 30 37 31 31 38 34 30 2C 20 22 4C 65 64 5F 570711840, "Led_
00000020 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 20 22 4F 46 46 22 7D Status": "OFF">
Publishing MQTT Shadow Update Message:
00000000 7B 20 22 74 69 6D 65 73 74 61 6D 70 22 3A 20 31 < "timestamp": 1
00000010 35 37 30 37 31 31 38 34 35 2C 20 22 4C 65 64 5F 570711845, "Led_
00000020 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 20 22 4F 4E 22 7D Status": "ON">

```

Once successfully programmed the CryptoAuth Trust Platform, navigate to previous section 4.1 to run the [last step \(GCP GUI\)](#) in the Jupyter Notebook.

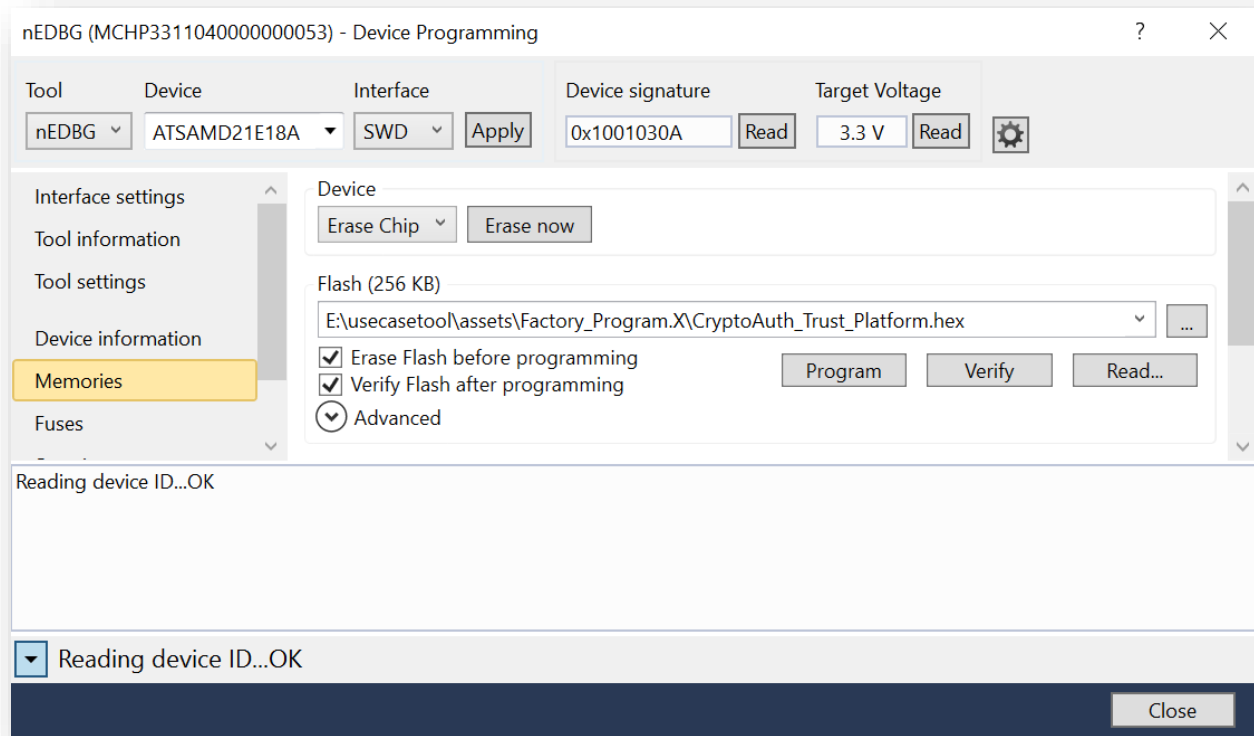
4.3 CryptoAuth Trust Platform Factory reset

If any embedded project is loaded to CryptoAuth Trust Platform, the default program that enables interaction with CryptoAuth Trust Platform tools will be erased.

Before using the CryptoAuth Trust Platform with any other notebook or tools on PC, its required to reprogram the default firmware. Default hex file is available at **assets\Factory_Program.X\CryptoAuth_Trust_Platform.hex**

To reprogram using Atmel Studio:

1. Navigate to AtmelStudio -> Tools -> Device Programming
2. Select Tool as nEDBG and Apply
3. Go to Memories and navigate to above path under Flash dropdown
4. Check both Erase Flash and Verify Flash
5. Click on Program



To reprogram using MPLAB:

1. Open **assets\Factory_Program.X** project in MPLAB IDE
2. Program the Crypto Trust platform by navigating to
CryptoAuth_Trust_Platform_Factory_Program -> Make and Program Device

Now, CryptoAuth Trust Platform contains factory application that enables interactions with Notebooks and/or PC tools.

5 FAQ

1. What are the reasons for “**AssertionError: Can't connect to the USB dongle**” error?

There are many possibilities like,

1. Crypto Trust Platform is having different application than factory reset firmware. Refer to “CryptoAuth TrustPlatform Factory reset” section any usecase TrustFLEX Guide for reloading it
2. Check the switch positions on Crypto Trust Platform and/or ATECC608A Trust board
 - a. Correct Trust device should be connected and only one device of that type is allowed on the I2C bus. Multiple devices with same address results in error
3. Check USB connections to Crypto Trust Platform

2. How to reload factory default application to Crypto Trust Platform?

Refer to “CryptoAuth TrustPlatform Factory reset” section any usecase TrustFLEX Guide for reloading it.

3. Why does my C projects generates No such file or directory with ../../../../TFLXTLS_resource_generation/?

C project generates this error when the resources are not generated prior to using embedded projects. Running the resource generation notebook ensures these files and secrets are generated.

4. Before running any use case notebook and/or C project, why is it mandate to execute resource generation?

When resource generation notebook is executed, it generates and programs the required resources like secrets, keys and certificates. These are only prototyping keys and cannot be used for production. These keys will be used part of Usecase notebooks and C projects

5. How to know the resources being used in a use case?

Refer to individual Usecase description html for details on transaction diagrams, resources being used and other details. The resources required for given use case is mentioned in INFER CRYPTOGRAPHIC ASSETS section.

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