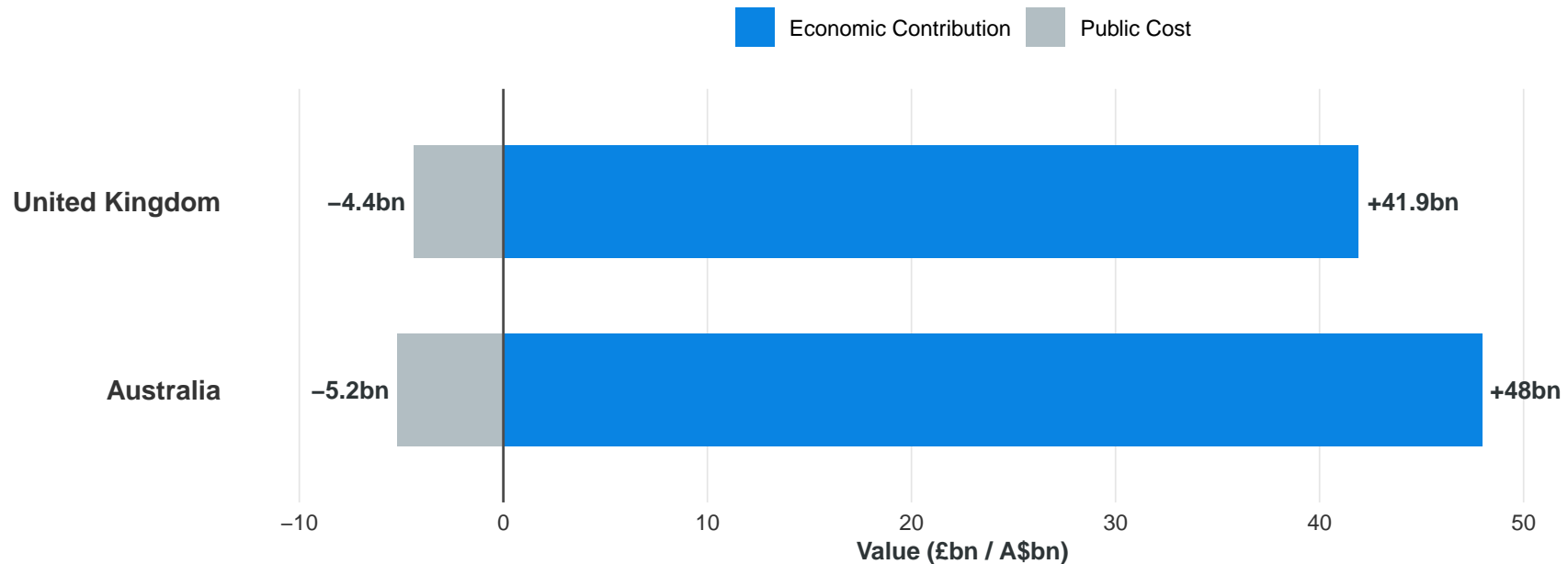


# The Economic Balance Sheet

International students are massive net contributors to host economies



Sources: UK – Universities UK (2023); Australia – Universities Australia (2024).

Economic contribution includes tuition fees, living expenses, tourism, and post-study taxes.

Public cost estimates include education subsidy, healthcare, and public service usage.