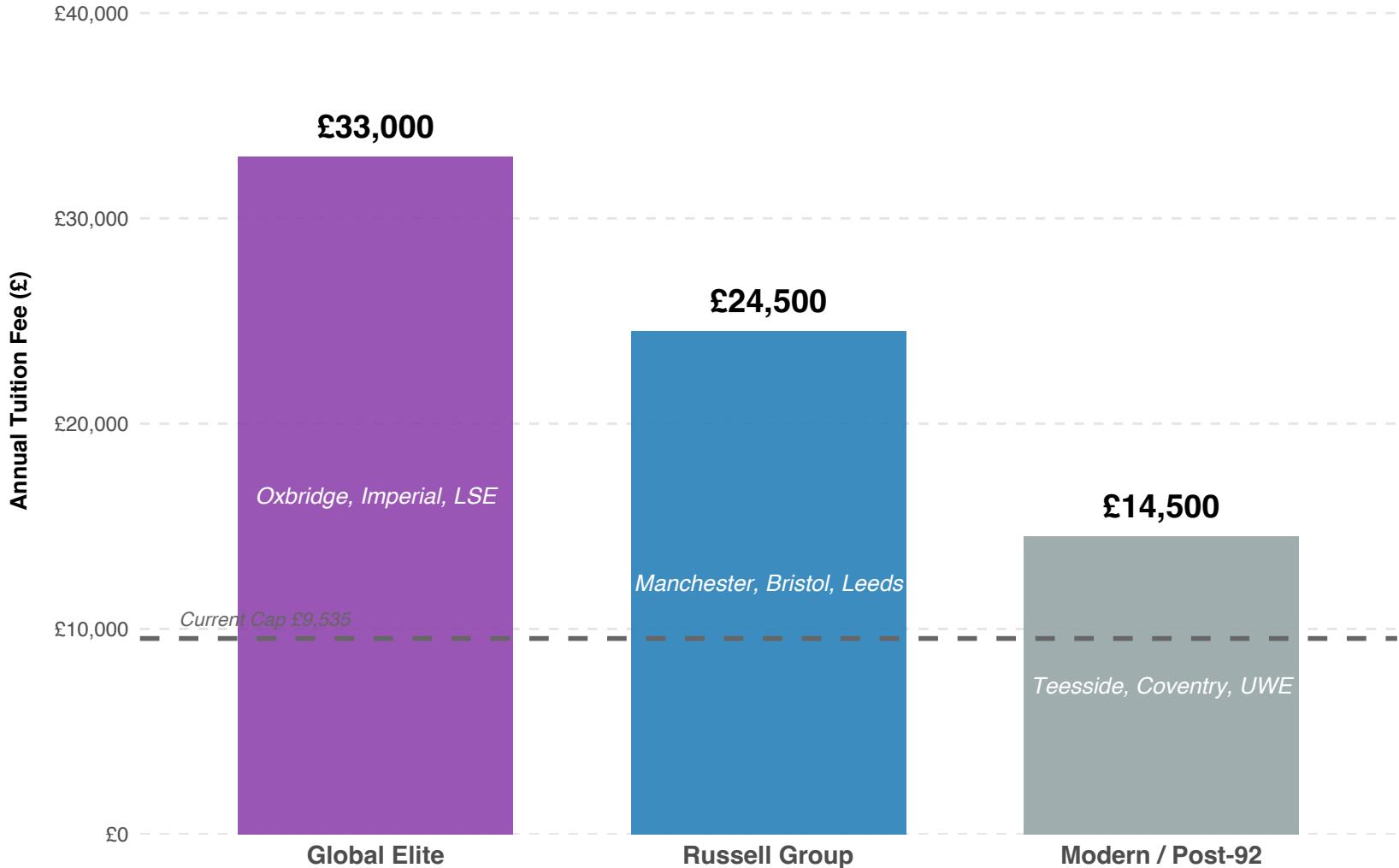


# Estimated Market Rate by University Tier

What fees might look like in a deregulated market, based on international fee proxies



Sources: Complete University Guide (2024/25); Russell Group; HEPI