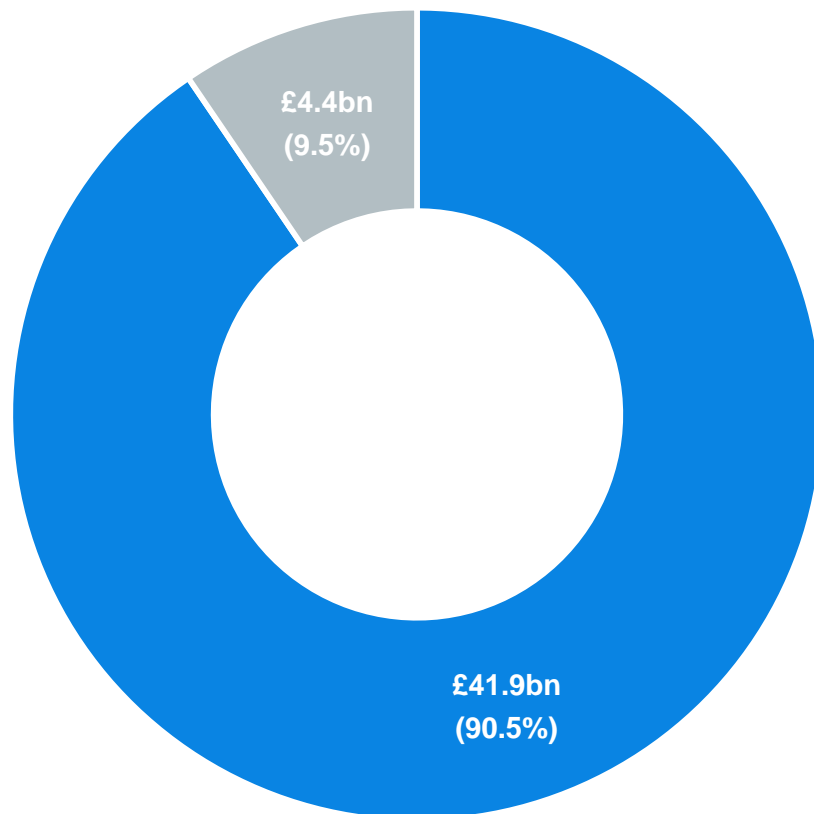


UK International Students: Net Contributors

Economic impact of the 2021/22 student intake over their study period



■ Estimated Public Cost ■ Net Economic Contribution

Source: Universities UK Economic Impact Report (2023). Cost includes NHS, education, public services.