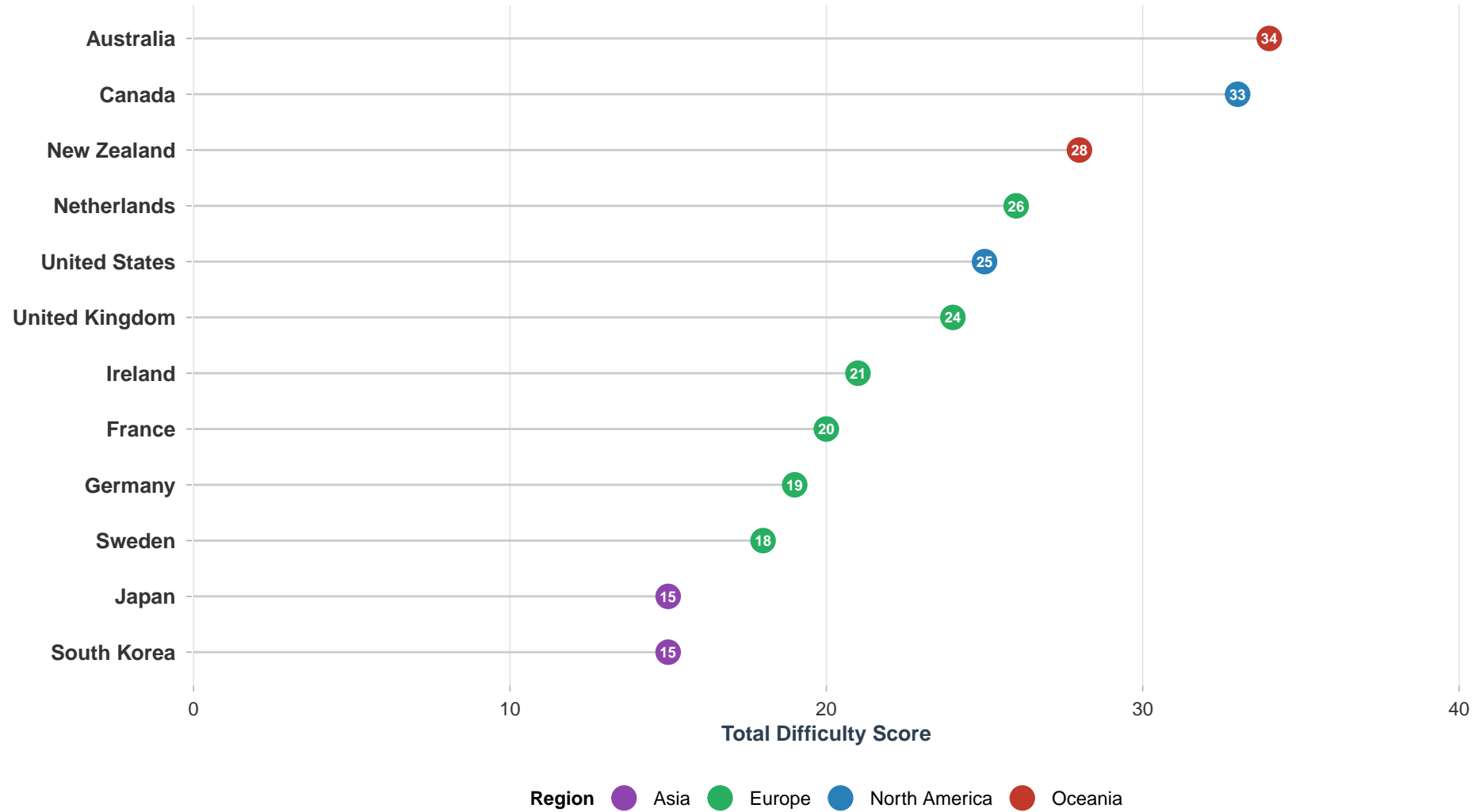


Study Visa Difficulty by Region

Oceania (AU/NZ) leads in barriers; Asia (JP/KR) most welcoming



Total score = sum of Financial Cost, Refusal Risk, Policy Hostility, and Bureaucracy.
Oceania countries increasingly aligned in restrictive policies.