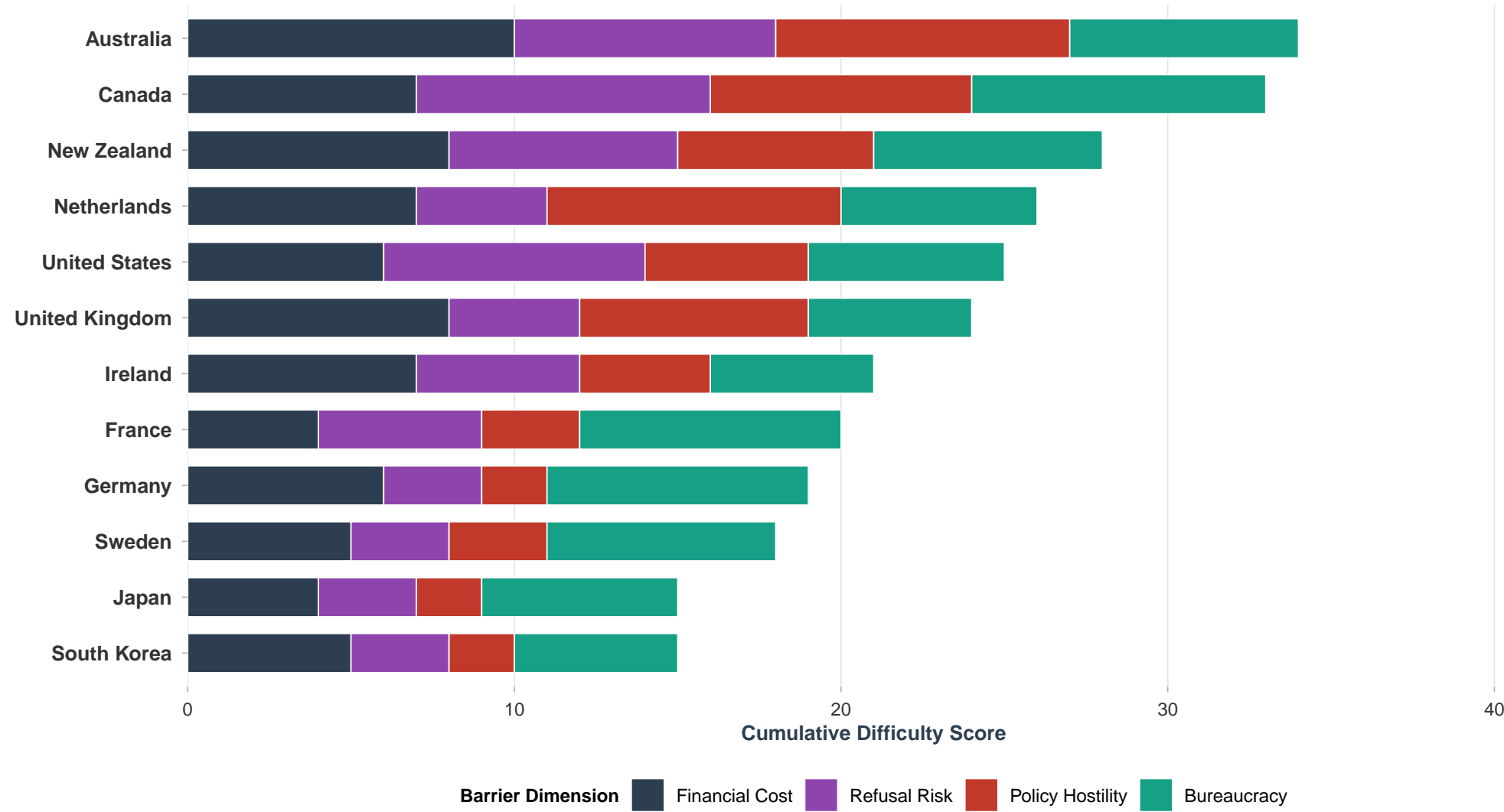


Study Visa Difficulty: Component Breakdown

Contribution of each barrier dimension to overall difficulty



Financial Cost: fees + funds. Refusal Risk: rejection rates. Policy Hostility: caps, bans. Bureaucracy: paperwork.