University of Caloocan City

Computer Engineering Department Bagong Silang Campus

Activity No. 2.2 and Title: Literals, Operators, and Variables-Supplementary Activity

Course: CPE 103
Program: BSCpE

Course Title: Object Oriented Programming
Section: BSCpE - 1A
Date Submitted:

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Instructor's Name:Engr. Maria Rizette H. Sayo

Objective/s of the activity:

- 1. Implement literals and variables in a python program.
- 2. List item

Intended Learning Outcome:

- 1. Write a simple program implementing literals and variables
- 2. Use comments and identify keywords from identifiers created by users.

Discussion:

(put your discussions here)

Materials and Equipment:

- 1. Python programming language
- 2. Windows 10 above
- 3. Desktop
- 4. Internet
- 5. Computer peripherals

Procedure:

1. Create a Python program to calculate student grades based on Prelim, Midterm, and Final exams, including Class Standing and activities. Key Concepts:

Variables store data (grades). Constants hold fixed values (percentages for weights). Literals are values used directly in the code (e.g., 50, 0.50).

Get inputs: exam scores and class standing for Prelim, Midterm, and Final. Calculate Prelim, Midterm, and Final grades using the formulas provided. Output the grades and the final numerical grade based on UCC grading system.

```
# Functions used to calculate data
def calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs):
 return(0.50 * prelim_exam + 0.50 * prelim cs)
def calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity,quiz,assignment):
 return(0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment)
def calculate midterm grade(prelim grade, midterm exam, midterm cs ):
 midterm_exam_cs = (0.50 * midterm_exam) + (0.50 * midterm_cs)
 return (1/3 * prelim_grade) + (2/3 * midterm_exam_cs)
def calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity,quiz,assignment):
 return(0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment)
def calculate_final_grade(final_cs, midterm_grade, final_exam):
 final_exam_cs = (0.50 * final_exam) + (0.50 * final_cs)
 return (1/3 * midterm grade) + (2/3 * final exam cs)
def calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity,quiz,assignment):
 return(0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment)
def calculate_numerical_grade(prelim_grade):
 if 99 <= prelim_grade <= 100:</pre>
     return 1.00 # Excellent
 elif 96 <= prelim grade <= 98:
       return 1.25 # Very Good
 elif 93 <= prelim grade <= 95:
      return 1.50 # Good
 elif 90 <= prelim_grade <= 92:
       return 1.75 # Satisfactory
 elif 87 <= prelim_grade <= 89:
      return 2.00 # Passing
 elif 84 <= prelim_grade <= 86:
     return 2.25 # Fair
 elif 81 <= prelim grade <= 83:
     return 2.50 # Conditional
 elif 78 <= prelim grade <= 80:
     return 2.75 # Needs Improvement
 elif 75 <= prelim_grade <= 77:</pre>
      return 3.00 # Unsatisfactory
 elif 72 <= prelim_grade <= 74:
     return 4.00 # Needs Improvement
 else:
      return 5.00 # Failing
def calculate_numerical_grade(midterm_grade):
```

```
if 99 <= midterm_grade <= 100:</pre>
      return 1.00 # Excellent
 elif 96 <= midterm_grade <= 98:
       return 1.25 # Very Good
 elif 93 <= midterm_grade <= 95:
       return 1.50 # Good
 elif 90 <= midterm_grade <= 92:
       return 1.75 # Satisfactory
 elif 87 <= midterm grade <= 89:
       return 2.00 # Passing
 elif 84 <= midterm grade <= 86:
      return 2.25 # Fair
 elif 81 <= midterm_grade <= 83:
      return 2.50 # Conditional
 elif 78 <= midterm_grade <= 80:
      return 2.75 # Needs Improvement
 elif 75 <= midterm_grade <= 77:</pre>
      return 3.00 # Unsatisfactory
 elif 72 <= midterm_grade <= 74:
      return 4.00 # Needs Improvement
 else:
       return 5.00 # Failing
def calculate_numerical_grade(final_grade):
 if 99 <= final grade <= 100:
      return 1.00 # Excellent
 elif 96 <= final_grade <= 98:
       return 1.25 # Very Good
 elif 93 <= final_grade <= 95:
      return 1.50 # Good
 elif 90 <= final_grade <= 92:</pre>
       return 1.75 # Satisfactory
 elif 87 <= final_grade <= 89:
       return 2.00 # Passing
 elif 84 <= final_grade <= 86:</pre>
      return 2.25 # Fair
 elif 81 <= final grade <= 83:
      return 2.50 # Conditional
 elif 78 <= final_grade <= 80:
      return 2.75 # Needs Improvement
 elif 75 <= final grade <= 77:
       return 3.00 # Unsatisfactory
 elif 72 <= final_grade <= 74:
      return 4.00 # Needs Improvement
 else:
       return 5.00 # Failing
# Input data
name = input("Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): ")
section = input("Enter your section: ")
```

```
#Prelim
assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
prelim_exam = float(input("Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): "))
#Midterm
assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
midterm_exam = float(input("Enter Midterm Exam in Average (0-100): "))
#Final
assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
final_exam = float(input("Enter Final Exam in Average (0-100): "))
# Grade calculations
#prelim
prelim_cs = calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
prelim_grade = calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs)
prelim_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(prelim_grade)
#midterm
midterm_cs = calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
midterm_grade = calculate_midterm_grade(prelim_grade, midterm_exam, midterm_cs)
midterm_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(midterm_grade)
#final
final_cs = calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
final_grade = calculate_final_grade(final_cs, midterm_grade, final_exam)
final_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(final_grade)
# Output
print("Name: ", name)
print("Section: ", section)
print("\nPrelim Grade: ", prelim_grade)
print("Prelim Numerical Grade: ", midterm_numerical_grade)
print("\nMidterm Grade: ", midterm_grade)
print("Midterm Numerical Grade: ", midterm_numerical_grade)
print("\nFinal Grade: ", final_grade)
print("Final Numerical Grade: ", final_numerical_grade)
```

Supplementary Activity:

- 1. Test 3 students from the program you created.
- 2. The program should show the name of the student, the PRELIM, MIDTERM and FINAL grades.
- 3. Convert the final grade into the UCCs numerical grade. Please refer to the grading system.

```
def calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs):
   Calculates the Prelim Grade by combining Prelim Exam and Prelim Class Standing (CS).
   - 50% Prelim Exam
   - 50% Prelim Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       prelim_exam (float): The score for the Prelim Exam (out of 100).
        prelim cs (float): The Prelim Class Standing score.
   Returns:
        float: The calculated Prelim Grade.
   return 0.50 * prelim_exam + 0.50 * prelim_cs
def calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Prelim Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
   - 30% Quiz
    - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
        assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Prelim Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_midterm_grade(prelim_grade, midterm_exam, midterm_cs):
   .....
   Calculates the Midterm Grade by combining Prelim Grade, Midterm Exam, and Midterm Class
   - 50% Prelim Grade
   - 50% Midterm Exam and Midterm Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       prelim_grade (float): The Prelim Grade (out of 100).
       midterm_exam (float): The Midterm Exam score (out of 100).
       midterm_cs (float): The Midterm Class Standing (CS) score (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Midterm Grade.
   midterm_exam_cs = (0.50 * midterm_exam) + (0.50 * midterm_cs)
   return (1 / 3 * prelim_grade) + (2 / 3 * midterm_exam_cs)
```

```
def calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Midterm Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
   - 30% Quiz
   - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
        assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Midterm Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_final_grade(final_cs, midterm_grade, final_exam):
   Calculates the Final Grade by combining Midterm Grade, Final Exam, and Final Class Stanc
   - 50% Midterm Grade

    50% Final Exam and Final Class Standing (CS)

   Args:
       midterm_grade (float): The Midterm Grade (out of 100).
       final_exam (float): The Final Exam score (out of 100).
       final_cs (float): The Final Class Standing (CS) score (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Final Grade.
   final_exam_cs = (0.50 * final_exam) + (0.50 * final_cs)
   return (1 / 3 * midterm_grade) + (2 / 3 * final_exam_cs)
def calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   11 11 11
   Calculates the Final Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
   - 30% Quiz
   - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
       assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Final Class Standing (CS).
```

else:

return 5.00 # Failing

..... return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment def calculate_numerical_grade(grade): Converts the grade (out of 100) to the University of Caloocan City's numerical grading s based on the provided image. - 1.00: 99-100 - 1.25: 96-98 - 1.50: 93-95 - 1.75: 90-92 - 2.00: 87-89 - 2.25: 84-86 - 2.50: 81-83 - 2.75: 78-80 - 3.00: 75-77 - 4.00: 72-74 - 5.00: Below 71 Args: grade (float): The grade (out of 100). Returns: float: The corresponding numerical grade. if 99 <= grade <= 100: return 1.00 # Excellent elif 96 <= grade <= 98: return 1.25 # Very Good elif 93 <= grade <= 95: return 1.50 # Good elif 90 <= grade <= 92: return 1.75 # Satisfactory elif 87 <= grade <= 89: return 2.00 # Passing elif 84 <= grade <= 86: return 2.25 # Fair elif 81 <= grade <= 83: return 2.50 # Conditional elif 78 <= grade <= 80: return 2.75 # Needs Improvement elif 75 <= grade <= 77: return 3.00 # Unsatisfactory elif 72 <= grade <= 74: return 4.00 # Needs Improvement

```
def main():
   """Main function collects the user's inputs for scores and calculates the final grades."
   # Collecting user's name and section
   name = input("Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): ")
   section = input("Enter your section: ")
   # Prelim scores input
   print("\nPRELIM")
   assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   prelim_exam = float(input("Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): "))
   # Calculate Prelim Class Standing and Prelim Grade
   prelim_cs = calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
   prelim_grade = calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs)
   # Midterm scores input
   print("\nMIDTERM")
   assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   midterm_exam = float(input("Enter Midterm Exam Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   # Calculate Midterm Class Standing and Midterm Grade
   midterm_cs = calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
   midterm grade = calculate midterm grade(prelim grade, midterm exam, midterm_cs)
   # Final scores input
   print("\nFINAL")
   assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   final_exam = float(input("Enter Final Exam Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   # Calculate Final Class Standing and Final Grade
   final_cs = calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
   final_grade = calculate_final_grade(midterm_grade, final_exam, final_cs)
   # Convert to numerical grade
   prelim_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(prelim_grade)
   midterm_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(midterm_grade)
   final_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(final_grade)
   print("\nRESULTS")
   print("Name: ", name)
   print("Section: ", section)
   print("\nPrelim Grade: ", prelim_grade)
   print("Prelim Numerical Grade: ", prelim_numerical_grade)
```

```
print("\nMidterm Grade: ", midterm_grade)
   print("Midterm Numerical Grade: ", midterm_numerical_grade)
   print("\nFinal Grade: ", final_grade)
   print("Final Numerical Grade: ", final_numerical_grade)
main()
→ Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): Vasig, Yuan Hessed O.
    Enter your section: BSCPE - 1A
    PRELIM
    Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 94
    Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 89
    Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 85
    Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): 80
    MIDTERM
    Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 95
    Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 84
    Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 82
    Enter Midterm Exam Grade in Average (0-100): 84
    FINAL
    Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 93
    Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 89
    Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 84
    Enter Final Exam Grade in Average (0-100): 80
    RESULTS
    Name: Vasig, Yuan Hessed O.
    Section: BSCPE - 1A
    Prelim Grade: 84.4
    Prelim Numerical Grade: 2.25
    Midterm Numerical Grade: 2.25
    Final Grade: 84.322222222222
    Final Numerical Grade: 2.25
def calculate prelim grade(prelim exam, prelim cs):
   Calculates the Prelim Grade by combining Prelim Exam and Prelim Class Standing (CS).
    - 50% Prelim Exam
    - 50% Prelim Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       prelim_exam (float): The score for the Prelim Exam (out of 100).
       prelim_cs (float): The Prelim Class Standing score.
```

```
Returns:
        float: The calculated Prelim Grade.
   return 0.50 * prelim_exam + 0.50 * prelim cs
def calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Prelim Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
    - 30% Quiz
   - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
        assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Prelim Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_midterm_grade(prelim_grade, midterm_exam, midterm_cs):
   Calculates the Midterm Grade by combining Prelim Grade, Midterm Exam, and Midterm Class
   - 50% Prelim Grade
   - 50% Midterm Exam and Midterm Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       prelim_grade (float): The Prelim Grade (out of 100).
       midterm_exam (float): The Midterm Exam score (out of 100).
       midterm_cs (float): The Midterm Class Standing (CS) score (out of 100).
   Returns:
        float: The calculated Midterm Grade.
   midterm_exam_cs = (0.50 * midterm_exam) + (0.50 * midterm_cs)
   return (1 / 3 * prelim_grade) + (2 / 3 * midterm_exam_cs)
def calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Midterm Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
    - 30% Quiz
    - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
```

```
quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
        assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Midterm Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_final_grade(final_cs, midterm_grade, final_exam):
   Calculates the Final Grade by combining Midterm Grade, Final Exam, and Final Class Stanc
   - 50% Midterm Grade
    - 50% Final Exam and Final Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       midterm_grade (float): The Midterm Grade (out of 100).
       final_exam (float): The Final Exam score (out of 100).
       final_cs (float): The Final Class Standing (CS) score (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Final Grade.
   final_exam_cs = (0.50 * final_exam) + (0.50 * final_cs)
   return (1 / 3 * midterm_grade) + (2 / 3 * final_exam_cs)
def calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Final Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
    - 50% Hands-on Activity
   - 30% Quiz
   - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
        quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
       assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Final Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_numerical_grade(grade):
   Converts the grade (out of 100) to the University of Caloocan City's numerical grading s
   based on the provided image.
   - 1.00: 99-100
```

```
- 1.25: 96-98
   - 1.50: 93-95
   - 1.75: 90-92
    - 2.00: 87-89
   - 2.25: 84-86
   - 2.50: 81-83
   - 2.75: 78-80
   - 3.00: 75-77
   - 4.00: 72-74
   - 5.00: Below 71
   Args:
       grade (float): The grade (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The corresponding numerical grade.
   if 99 <= grade <= 100:
       return 1.00 # Excellent
   elif 96 <= grade <= 98:
       return 1.25 # Very Good
   elif 93 <= grade <= 95:
       return 1.50 # Good
   elif 90 <= grade <= 92:
       return 1.75 # Satisfactory
   elif 87 <= grade <= 89:
        return 2.00 # Passing
   elif 84 <= grade <= 86:
       return 2.25 # Fair
   elif 81 <= grade <= 83:
       return 2.50 # Conditional
   elif 78 <= grade <= 80:
        return 2.75 # Needs Improvement
   elif 75 <= grade <= 77:
       return 3.00 # Unsatisfactory
   elif 72 <= grade <= 74:
       return 4.00 # Needs Improvement
   else:
       return 5.00 # Failing
def main():
   """Main function collects the user's inputs for scores and calculates the final grades."
   # Collecting user's name and section
   name = input("Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): ")
   section = input("Enter your section: ")
   # Prelim scores input
   print("\nPRELIM")
   assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
```

```
hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    prelim_exam = float(input("Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): "))
    # Calculate Prelim Class Standing and Prelim Grade
    prelim_cs = calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
    prelim_grade = calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs)
    # Midterm scores input
    print("\nMIDTERM")
    assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    midterm exam = float(input("Enter Midterm Exam Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    # Calculate Midterm Class Standing and Midterm Grade
    midterm_cs = calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
    midterm grade = calculate midterm grade(prelim grade, midterm exam, midterm_cs)
    # Final scores input
    print("\nFINAL")
    assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    final_exam = float(input("Enter Final Exam Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    # Calculate Final Class Standing and Final Grade
    final_cs = calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
    final_grade = calculate_final_grade(midterm_grade, final_exam, final_cs)
    # Convert to numerical grade
    prelim_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(prelim_grade)
    midterm_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(midterm_grade)
    final_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(final grade)
    print("\nRESULTS")
    print("Name: ", name)
    print("Section: ", section)
    print("\nPrelim Grade: ", prelim_grade)
    print("Prelim Numerical Grade: ", prelim_numerical_grade)
    print("\nMidterm Grade: ", midterm_grade)
    print("Midterm Numerical Grade: ", midterm_numerical_grade)
    print("\nFinal Grade: ", final_grade)
    print("Final Numerical Grade: ", final_numerical_grade)
main()
```

Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): Amutan, Rogenvan B. Enter your section: BSCPE-1A

```
PRELIM
     Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 94
     Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 89
     Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 90
     Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): 86
     MIDTERM
     Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 96
     Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 90
     Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 86
     Enter Midterm Exam Grade in Average (0-100): 86
     FINAL
     Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 97
     Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 92
     Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 86
     Enter Final Exam Grade in Average (0-100): 82
     RESULTS
     Name: Amutan, Rogenvan B.
     Section: BSCPE-1A
     Prelim Grade: 88.15
     Prelim Numerical Grade: 2.0
     Midterm Grade: 88.05
     Midterm Numerical Grade: 2.0
     Final Grade: 87.08333333333333
     Final Numerical Grade: 2.0
def calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs):
   Calculates the Prelim Grade by combining Prelim Exam and Prelim Class Standing (CS).
    - 50% Prelim Exam
   - 50% Prelim Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       prelim_exam (float): The score for the Prelim Exam (out of 100).
        prelim_cs (float): The Prelim Class Standing score.
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Prelim Grade.
   return 0.50 * prelim_exam + 0.50 * prelim_cs
def calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Prelim Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
    - 30% Quiz
```

- 20% Assignment

```
Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
       assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Prelim Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate midterm grade(prelim grade, midterm exam, midterm cs):
   Calculates the Midterm Grade by combining Prelim Grade, Midterm Exam, and Midterm Class
    - 50% Prelim Grade
   - 50% Midterm Exam and Midterm Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
        prelim_grade (float): The Prelim Grade (out of 100).
       midterm_exam (float): The Midterm Exam score (out of 100).
       midterm_cs (float): The Midterm Class Standing (CS) score (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Midterm Grade.
   midterm_exam_cs = (0.50 * midterm_exam) + (0.50 * midterm_cs)
   return (1 / 3 * prelim_grade) + (2 / 3 * midterm_exam_cs)
def calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   .....
   Calculates the Midterm Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
   - 30% Quiz
    - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
        assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Midterm Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_final_grade(final_cs, midterm_grade, final_exam):
```

```
Calculates the Final Grade by combining Midterm Grade, Final Exam, and Final Class Stanc
   - 50% Midterm Grade
   - 50% Final Exam and Final Class Standing (CS)
   Args:
       midterm_grade (float): The Midterm Grade (out of 100).
       final_exam (float): The Final Exam score (out of 100).
       final_cs (float): The Final Class Standing (CS) score (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Final Grade.
   final_exam_cs = (0.50 * final_exam) + (0.50 * final_cs)
   return (1 / 3 * midterm grade) + (2 / 3 * final exam cs)
def calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment):
   Calculates the Final Class Standing (CS) based on the given weights:
   - 50% Hands-on Activity
   - 30% Quiz
   - 20% Assignment
   Args:
       hands_on_activity (float): The average score for hands-on activity (out of 100).
       quiz (float): The average score for quizzes (out of 100).
        assignment (float): The average score for assignments (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The calculated Final Class Standing (CS).
   return 0.50 * hands_on_activity + 0.30 * quiz + 0.20 * assignment
def calculate_numerical_grade(grade):
   .....
   Converts the grade (out of 100) to the University of Caloocan City's numerical grading s
   based on the provided image.
   - 1.00: 99-100
   - 1.25: 96-98
   - 1.50: 93-95
   - 1.75: 90-92
    - 2.00: 87-89
   - 2.25: 84-86
   - 2.50: 81-83
    - 2.75: 78-80
   - 3.00: 75-77
   - 4.00: 72-74
   - 5.00: Below 71
```

```
Args:
       grade (float): The grade (out of 100).
   Returns:
       float: The corresponding numerical grade.
   if 99 <= grade <= 100:
       return 1.00 # Excellent
   elif 96 <= grade <= 98:
       return 1.25 # Very Good
   elif 93 <= grade <= 95:
       return 1.50 # Good
   elif 90 <= grade <= 92:
        return 1.75 # Satisfactory
   elif 87 <= grade <= 89:
       return 2.00 # Passing
   elif 84 <= grade <= 86:
       return 2.25 # Fair
   elif 81 <= grade <= 83:
        return 2.50 # Conditional
   elif 78 <= grade <= 80:
        return 2.75 # Needs Improvement
   elif 75 <= grade <= 77:
       return 3.00 # Unsatisfactory
   elif 72 <= grade <= 74:
       return 4.00 # Needs Improvement
   else:
       return 5.00 # Failing
def main():
   """Main function collects the user's inputs for scores and calculates the final grades."
   # Collecting user's name and section
   name = input("Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): ")
   section = input("Enter your section: ")
   # Prelim scores input
   print("\nPRELIM")
   assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
   prelim_exam = float(input("Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): "))
   # Calculate Prelim Class Standing and Prelim Grade
   prelim_cs = calculate_prelim_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
   prelim_grade = calculate_prelim_grade(prelim_exam, prelim_cs)
   # Midterm scores input
   print("\nMIDTERM")
   assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
```

```
hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    midterm_exam = float(input("Enter Midterm Exam Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    # Calculate Midterm Class Standing and Midterm Grade
    midterm_cs = calculate_midterm_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
    midterm grade = calculate midterm grade(prelim grade, midterm exam, midterm_cs)
    # Final scores input
    print("\nFINAL")
    assignment = float(input("Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    hands_on_activity = float(input("Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    quiz = float(input("Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    final exam = float(input("Enter Final Exam Grade in Average (0-100): "))
    # Calculate Final Class Standing and Final Grade
    final_cs = calculate_final_cs(hands_on_activity, quiz, assignment)
    final_grade = calculate_final_grade(midterm_grade, final_exam, final_cs)
    # Convert to numerical grade
    prelim_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(prelim_grade)
    midterm_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(midterm_grade)
    final_numerical_grade = calculate_numerical_grade(final_grade)
    print("\nRESULTS")
    print("Name: ", name)
    print("Section: ", section)
    print("\nPrelim Grade: ", prelimD_grade)
    print("Prelim Numerical Grade: ", prelim_numerical_grade)
    print("\nMidterm Grade: ", midterm_grade)
    print("Midterm Numerical Grade: ", midterm_numerical_grade)
    print("\nFinal Grade: ", final_grade)
    print("Final Numerical Grade: ", final_numerical_grade)
main()
→ Enter your name (Last name, First name Middle): Beguia, Den Mark T.
     Enter your section: BSCPE-1a
     PRELIM
     Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 89
     Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 84
     Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 80
     Enter Prelim Exam in Average (0-100): 79
     MIDTERM
     Enter Assignment Grade in Average (0-100): 90
     Enter Hands on Activity Grade in Average (0-100): 89
     Enter Quiz Grade in Average (0-100): 94
```

- 1. How can you calculate a student's final semester grade, considering Prelim, Midterm, and Final grades?
- the final semester can be calculated by assigning weights to the Prelim, Midterm, and Final grades. For example:

Prelim = 30% of the final grade Midterm = 30% of the final grade Final = 40% of the final grade

- 2. How can you determine if a student passed or failed based on the final semester grade?
- by the use if-else statements to determine whether the student passed or failed based on a threshold. For instance, a grade of 60 or above might be considered a passing grade.

Conclusion: To sum it up, this program will apply core concepts of programming to create a functioning grading system that includes function definitions, conditional statements, and mathematical operations. Because the program was structured into modular functions, readability and maintainability are improved to make it easier to modify as needed in the future. This program also supports the handling of user input and the presentation of formatted output. It therefore provided us with hands-on experience in Python programming, which greatly enhanced our capacity to develop applications that are well-structured and practical.

```
PHOA = float(input("Enter Hands-on Activity grade: "))
PQUIZ = float(input("Enter Prelim Quiz grade: "))
```

```
PAS = float(input("Enter Prelim Assignment grade: "))
PCS = PHOA*.5 + PQUIZ*.3 + PAS*.2
print("Prelim CS is: ", PCS)
PEX = float(input("Enter Prelim Exam grade: "))
PG = PEX*.5 + PCS*.5
print("Prelim Grade is: ", "%.2f" % PG)
```