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700P

Course & Section: **BSCS – C204**

Finals

Lab Task 3

Simple Polymorphism

Problem: Chirp and Tweet

Create a simple program to demonstrate basic polymorphism with bird sounds.

Class – Bird:

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: An abstract method that represents making a sound. It doesn't have a specific implementation in the base class `Bird`.

Class – Sparrow (extends Bird):

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Chirp Chirp" when called.

Class – Parrot (extends Bird):

- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Tweet Tweet" when called.

Class – BirdCage:

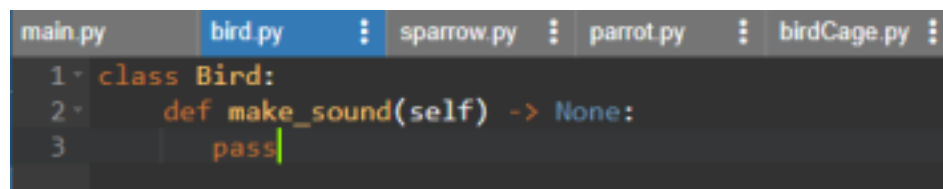
- Methods:
 - `def make_sound(self, birds: List) -> None`: Accepts a list of `Bird` object as input. Iterates through the list of birds and calls the `make_sound` method on each bird to make it's sound.

Note:

- The test cases are not outputs of your main file but of a hidden test file. Create and implement the classes instructed to test your code.
- Each class should be defined in its own file, with file name following camelCase conventions (e.g., `bankAccount.py`)

Source Codes:

Class Bird:



```
main.py  bird.py  sparrow.py  parrot.py  birdCage.py
1 class Bird:
2     def make_sound(self) -> None:
3         pass
```

Class Sparrow:

```
main.py  bird.py  ⋮  sparrow.py  ⋮  parrot.py  ⋮  birdCage.py  ⋮
1  from bird import Bird
2
3  class Sparrow(Bird):
4      def make_sound(self) -> None:
5          print("Chirp chirp")
```

Class Parrot:

```
main.py  bird.py  ⋮  sparrow.py  ⋮  parrot.py  ⋮  birdCage.py  ⋮
1  from bird import Bird
2
3  class Parrot(Bird):
4      def make_sound(self) -> None:
5          print("Tweet tweet")
```

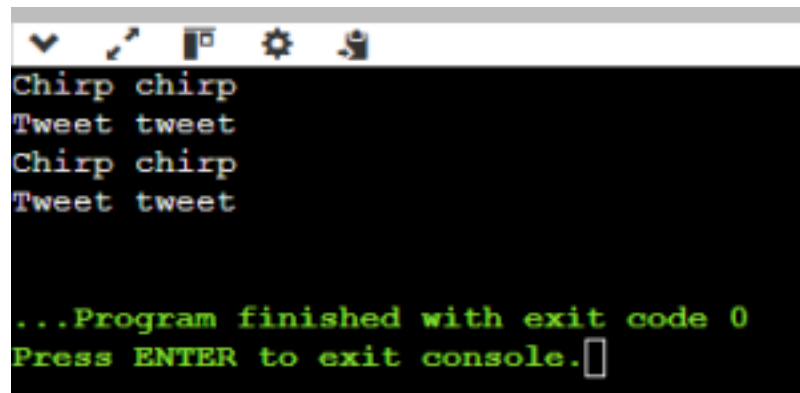
Class birdcage:

```
main.py  bird.py  ⋮  sparrow.py  ⋮  parrot.py  ⋮  birdCage.py  ⋮
1  from typing import List
2  from bird import Bird
3
4  class BirdCage:
5      def make_bird_sounds(self, birds: List[Bird]) -> None:
6          for bird in birds:
7              bird.make_sound()
8
```

Main file:

```
main.py  bird.py  ⋮  sparrow.py  ⋮  parrot.py  ⋮  birdCage.py  ⋮
1  from sparrow import Sparrow
2  from parrot import Parrot
3  from birdCage import BirdCage
4
5  b1 = Sparrow()
6  b2 = Parrot()
7  cage = BirdCage()
8
9  birds = [b1, b2, Sparrow(), Parrot()]
10 cage.make_bird_sounds(birds)
11
```

Output:

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background. The window has a title bar with standard icons (minimize, maximize, close, settings, and a search icon). The output text is as follows:

```
Chirp chirp
Tweet tweet
Chirp chirp
Tweet tweet

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

The text is displayed in a monospaced font. The first four lines are in a light blue/cyan color, and the last two lines are in a light green color.