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7OOP

Course & Section: BSCS – C204

Finals

Lab Task 3

## Simple Polymorphism

### Problem: Chirp and Tweet

Create a simple program to demonstrate basic polymorphism with bird sounds.

Class – Bird:

- Methods:
  - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: An abstract method that represents making a sound. It doesn't have a specific implementation in the base class `Bird`.

Class – Sparrow (extends Bird):

- Methods:
  - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Chirp Chirp" when called.

Class – Parrot (extends Bird):

- Methods:
  - `def make_sound(self) -> None`: Overrides the `make_sound` method from the base class `Bird`. It prints the sound "Tweet Tweet" when called.

Class – BirdCage:

- Methods:
  - `def make_sound(self, birds: List) -> None`: Accepts a list of `Bird` object as input. Iterates through the list of birds and calls the `make_sound` method on each bird to make it's sound.

Note:

- The test cases are not outputs of your main file but of a hidden test file. Create and implement the classes instructed to test your code.
- Each class should be defined in its own file, with file name following camelCase conventions (e.g., `bankAccount.py`)

### Source Codes:

Class Bird:

```
main.py      bird.py      :  sparrow.py  :  parrot.py  :  birdCage.py  :
1 - class Bird:
2 -     def make_sound(self) -> None:
3 -         pass|
```

Class Sparrow:

```
main.py      bird.py      sparrow.py      parrot.py      birdCage.py
1  from bird import Bird
2
3  class Sparrow(Bird):
4      def make_sound(self) -> None:
5          print("Chirp chirp")
```

Class Parrot:

```
main.py      bird.py      sparrow.py      parrot.py      birdCage.py
1  from bird import Bird
2
3  class Parrot(Bird):
4      def make_sound(self) -> None:
5          print("Tweet tweet")
```

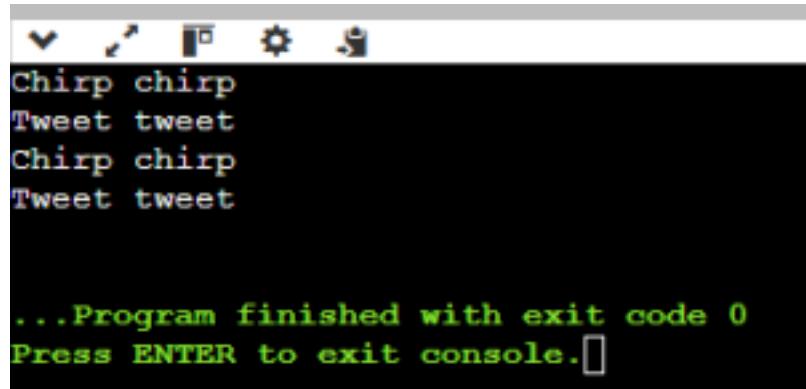
Class birdcage:

```
main.py      bird.py      sparrow.py      parrot.py      birdCage.py
1  from typing import List
2  from bird import Bird
3
4  class BirdCage:
5      def make_bird_sounds(self, birds: List[Bird]) -> None:
6          for bird in birds:
7              bird.make_sound()
```

Main file:

```
main.py      bird.py      sparrow.py      parrot.py      birdCage.py
1  from sparrow import Sparrow
2  from parrot import Parrot
3  from birdCage import BirdCage
4
5  b1 = Sparrow()
6  b2 = Parrot()
7  cage = BirdCage()
8
9  birds = [b1, b2, Sparrow(), Parrot()]
10 cage.make_bird_sounds(birds)
11
```

Output:



A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The window has a title bar with icons for minimize, maximize, and close. The main area contains four lines of text: "Chirp chirp", "Tweet tweet", "Chirp chirp", and "Tweet tweet". Below these, there is a green footer message: "...Program finished with exit code 0" followed by "Press ENTER to exit console." and a small square icon.

```
Chirp chirp
Tweet tweet
Chirp chirp
Tweet tweet

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console. █
```