

## 考研英语写作

### 课程介绍

#### 第一节：小作文

- 一、备忘录
- 二、报告
- 三、告示
- 四、书信真题透视
- 五、书信写作格式
- 六、书信经典范文

#### 第二节：大作文

- 一、大作文行文大法
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- 三、大作文经典范文

## 第二节 大作文

### 一、大作文行文大法：

3 段，12 句左右，160-250/150-230 词，5-7 个关联词，5-7 个从句

（一）Introduction：第一段，引言/起始/淘金段，3 句左右

#### 1、图表或图画描述：图表或图画作文

1) General description 总体描述：1 句，人物/动物/事物+动作+环境（图画）或主题+对象+时间（图表）

（1）The picture/cartoon symbolically shows/describes/depicts that ...

这幅图画象征性地描述了……

（2）It is subtly revealed/reflected in the drawing/portrayal that ...

这幅漫画巧妙地描绘了……

（3）As is vividly illustrated/demonstrated/portrayed in the caricature/photo/photograph, ...

正如漫画生动地描述的一样，……

（4）The table/pie chart/bar chart/line graph above clearly reflects/illustrates the statistics/data of ...

上述表格图/饼状图/柱状图/曲线图清楚地反映了……的数据。

（5）The chart above demonstrates clearly that several changes have taken place in terms of ...

上述图表清晰显示了在……方面发生的一些变化。

2) Details 1,2,3 细节描述：1-2 句，挖掘细节词、串连成句

3) (Caption 文字说明/Symbolic meanings 象征寓意)

（1）The caption reads/indicates, "..."

文字说明显示：“……”

（2）We are informed that "..."

文字说明显示：“……”

（3）And below the drawing, there is a caption which says: "..."

在图画下方，有个小标题写着：“……”

## 2、现状说明：提纲或情景作文

1) Background information 背景交代：1 句

2) General talk of the topic 引出主题：1 句

3) Thesis: state specifically what your opinion is

确立论点：1 句，全文中心思想

(二) Body: 第二段，主体/拓展段，5 句左右

1、Topic sentence: 主题句，图画象征寓意，1 句

1) The symbolic meaning of the picture is to show us that importance should be attached to ...

这幅图画的象征寓意是我们应该充分重视……

2) The purpose of the painter is to show us that due attention has to be paid to ...

这位画家的目的是告诉我们应该充分重视……

3) The portrayal subtly reflects the social phenomenon of ... prevalent among teenagers nowadays.

这幅漫画微妙地反映了……在当今青少年中非常盛行这一现象。

4) It is apparent that the cartoonist aims to remind us of the importance of ... in our daily life.

漫画作者显然是要提醒我们日常生活中……的重要性。

2、Argument: 论证，3 句左右，四大论证手段

1) Cause and Effect: 因果论证

(1) It is not difficult for us to come up with some possible reasons accounting for this trend.

我们不难发现导致这种趋势的一些可能原因。

(2) The fundamental factors that contribute to the aforementioned tendency may be summarized as follows.

造成上述现象的主要原因可以概括如下。

(3) At least three primary contributors result in such changes.

至少三个原因造成了上述变化。

2) Exemplification: 举例论证

(1) Numerous examples can be given, but this/these will suffice.

(2) I can think of no better illustration than the following one(s).

(3) This case effectively clarifies that ...

3) Compare and Contrast: 正反论证

4) 图画作文创作原则：联系现实

以小见大，把握象征寓意，

个体想为群体，具体想为抽象

联系现实核心词：represent 代表，symbolize 象征，epitomize 是…的缩影，

be naturally associated with 自然与…联系起来

3、(Summary: 小结，概括论证、总结本段，1 句)

(三) Conclusion: 结论段，归纳结论或建议措施，4 句左右

1、Concluding sentence: 结论句，1 句

1) Hence, ..., the thought-provoking social phenomenon, is a double-edged sword which can exert

profound influence for either good or bad on the growth of young people.

因此，……这一发人深思的社会现象，是能够对年轻人的成长产生或好或坏深远影响的一柄双刃剑。

2) Accordingly, it is vital for us to derive positive implications from the portrayal.

总之，我们很有必要从这幅漫画中获得积极的含义。

3) In my view, it is imperative for us to take drastic measures to reverse the disturbing trend illustrated in the cartoon.

在我看来，我们迫切需要采取严厉措施扭转这幅漫画中所反映的负面趋势。

4) Therefore, it is necessary for us to ... in a reasonable way and restrain from overindulgence.

因此，我们很有必要以一种合理的方式……，避免过度沉迷。

5) On the basis of the analysis above, we may draw a conclusion that ... really counts in this competitive society.

根据以上分析，我们可以得出结论：在这个充满竞争的社会中，……真的很重要。

6) I assume that this hard nut can be cracked if both colleges and students take effective steps.

我认为如果大学和学生都采取有效措施，这个难题可以解决。

2、Suggestions 1、2: 两点建议或两句评论

3、包装结尾、展望未来: 1 句，三大优秀句型

1) 倒装句: Only in this way can we solve the problem.

只有这样我们才能解决问题。

2) 强调句: It is teamwork that makes it possible for them to go anywhere they want to.

正是合作才使他们有可能走南闯北。

3) 虚拟语气:

It is high time that we improved the present situation.

我们早应该改进现状了。

二、英语（一）大作文四大必考话题：五星级真题

（一）社会热点：1、两代关系：

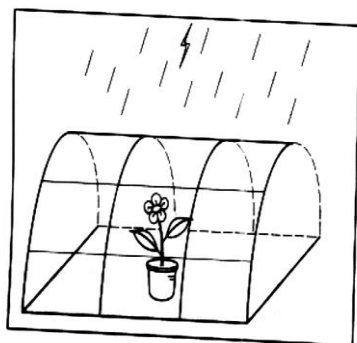
1) 2003 年真题：

Directions:

Study the following pictures carefully and write an essay about 200 words based on the following

1) describe the set of drawings and interpret its meaning

2) point out its implications in our life.

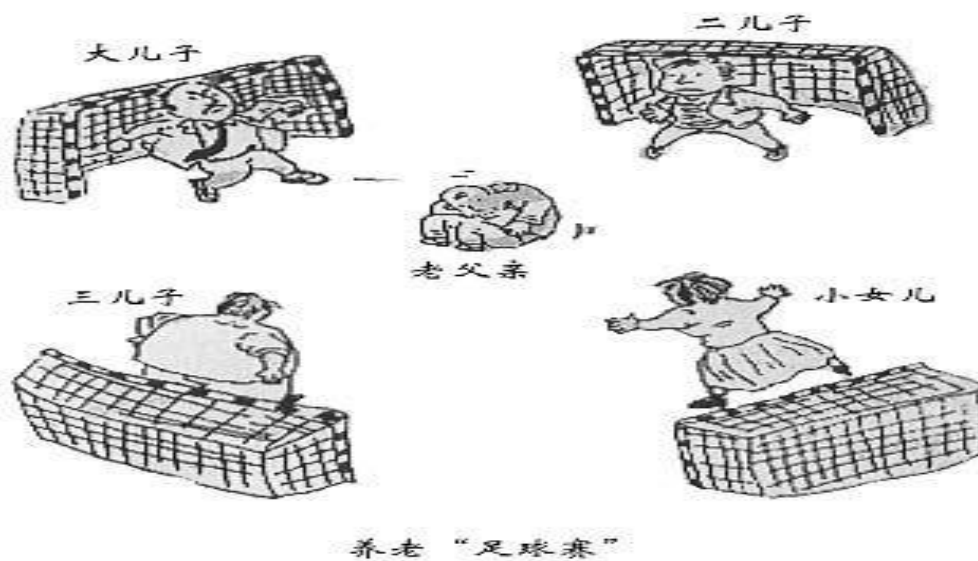


温室花朵经不起风雨

2) 2005 年真题:

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should first describe the drawing, then interpret its meaning, and give your comment on it.



2、社会公德/爱心: 2001 年真题

Directions:

Among all the worthy feelings of mankind, love is probably the noblest, but everyone has his or her own understanding of it.

There has been a discussion recently on the issue in a newspaper. Write an essay to the newspaper to

- 1) Show your understanding of the symbolic meaning of the pictures below.
- 2) Give a specific example, and
- 3) Give your suggestion as to the best way to show love.



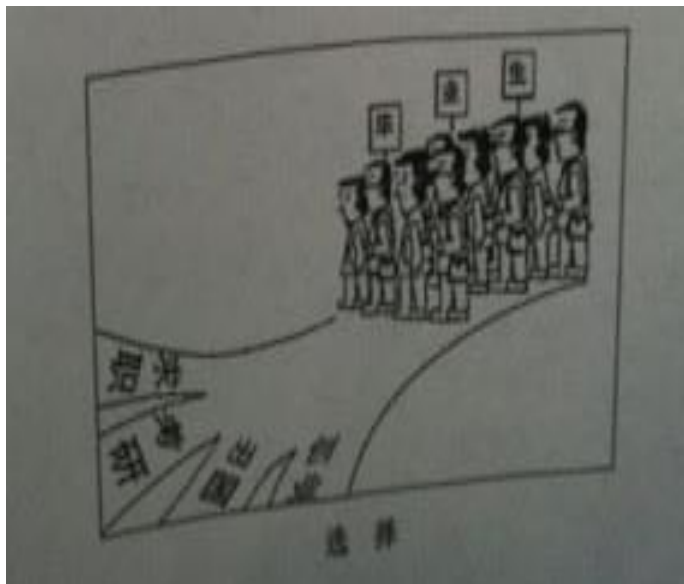
(二) 教育文化:

1、教育: 2013 年英语 (一) 真题:

Directions:

Write an essay of 160 - 200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly.
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and
- 3) give you comments.



2、文化: 2002 年真题

Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled "Cultures—National and International". In the essay you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comments on the phenomenon.

文字说明: An American girl in traditional Chinese costume (服装)



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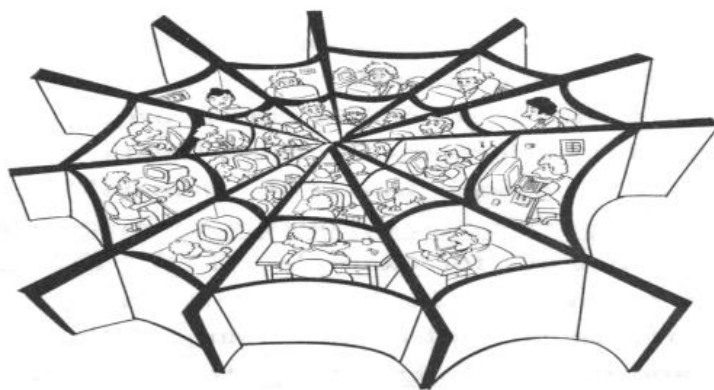
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### 3、流行文化： 2009 年真题

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) give your comments.



网络的“近”与“远”

(三) 人生哲理:

### 1、 2004 年真题:

Directions:

Study the following drawing carefully and write an essay in which you should

- 1) describe the set of drawing,
- 2) interpret its meaning, and
- 3) support your view with examples.



终点又是新起点

### 2、 2007 年真题:

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

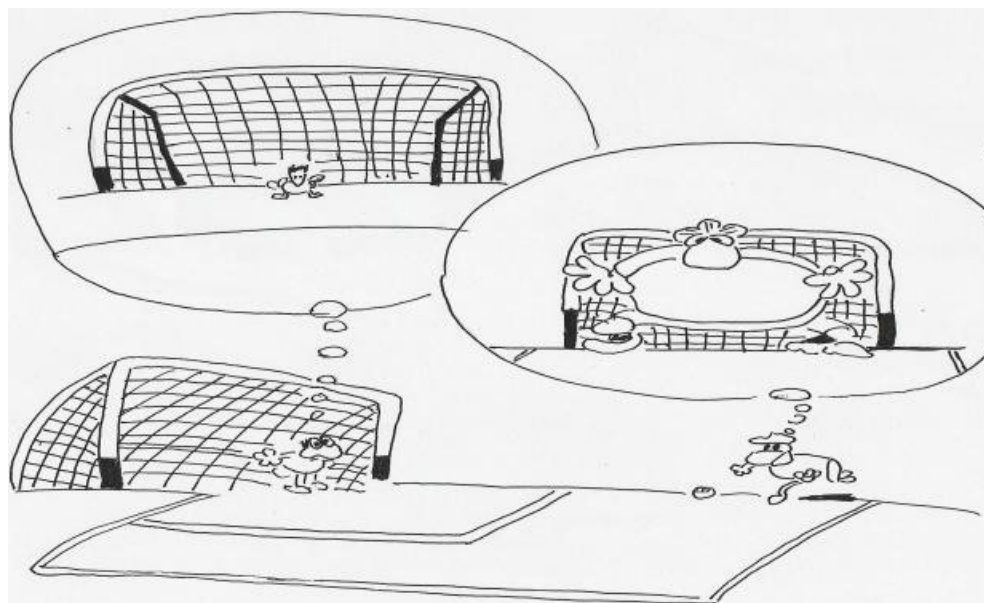
- 1) describe the drawing briefly,

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- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) support your view with an example/examples.



3、2018 年真题:

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the picture below. In your essay, you should,

- 1) describe the picture briefly,
- 2) interpret the meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on the ANSWER SHEET. (20 points)



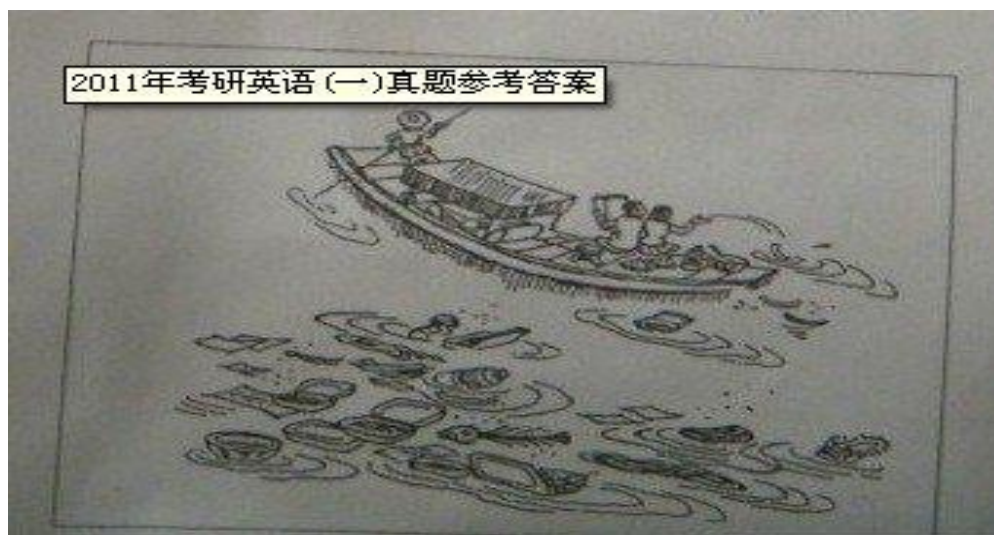
(四) 环境保护：2011 年真题

Directions:

Write an essay of 160-200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) give your comments.

文字说明：旅程之“余”



三、大作文经典范文：2002 年真题

Directions:

Study the following picture carefully and write an essay entitled “Cultures National and International”. In the essay you should

- 1) describe the picture and interpret its meaning, and
- 2) give your comments on the phenomenon.

An American girl in traditional Chinese costume





### 第一段：图画描述

• 第一句：这幅图画生动描述了一位可爱的美国小女孩身穿传统的中国服装，面带甜蜜的微笑。（总体描述）

• The picture vividly depicts a lovely American girl in traditional Chinese costume with a sweet smile on her face.

第二句：细节描述

• 她戴着具有某个中国少数民族服饰特色的发带、项链和其他装饰品。

• She wears ribbons, necklaces and other accessories that are characteristic of the clothes of a certain Chinese minority group.

第三句：穿着效果

• 毫无疑问，这套服装为她美丽的外表增添了东方的魅力。

• Undoubtedly, the costume has added oriental charm to her beautiful features.

### 第二段

第一句：让步，否定表层含义

• 这幅图画所表达的远远不只是一种新的时尚潮流。

• What the picture conveys goes far beyond merely a new fashion trend.

第二句：承上启下，过渡句

• 事实上，它还具有文化内涵。

• In fact, it carries cultural implications as well.

第三句：主题句（中心思想/象征寓意）

• 神秘的中国文化吸引了各国人民这一事实表明，在某种程度上一种文化可以在国际范围内被接受、尊重、欣赏和分享。

• The fact that people from different countries are attracted to mysterious Chinese culture indicates that to some extent a culture can be accepted, respected, appreciated and shared internationally.

第四句：解释论证

• 换言之，一个民族独特的文化可以通过全球性的经济和文化交流走向世界。

• In other words, a nation's unique culture can become international through worldwide economic and cultural exchange.

第五句：说明后果

• 由于全球化潮流不可阻挡，所以国家间日益频繁的文化交流可以有效增进相互间的理解和友谊。

• Since the trend of globalization has become irresistible, increasing cultural exchange can effectively improve mutual understanding and friendship between countries.

### 第三段

第一句：建议一

• 在我看来，我们应该保存和珍惜作为无价精神财富的民族文化。

• It is my view that national culture should be preserved and cherished as a priceless spiritual treasure.

第二句：建议二

• 同时，我们很有必要推广世界文化，因为来自其他文化的观点，即使乍看起来相互矛盾甚至很荒谬，但从长远看来，可以为我们观察这个世界提供一种不同的视角。

- Meanwhile, there are good reasons to advocate for internationalized culture, for those ideas from other cultures, though controversial or even absurd at first sight, can in the long run provide a different perspective for us to observe the world.

第三句：建议二

- 然而，在我们面临不同文化时，应该充满理智地取其精华、去其糟粕。
- Nevertheless, when we are confronted with a different culture, we should be sensible enough to absorb its virtues and to resist its dark side.

第四句：小结

- 只有这样我们才能积极发展民族文化，并使我们的世界丰富多元、多姿多彩、充满活力。
- Only in this way can we promote cultural development positively and make our world multidimensional, colorful and vigorous.

四、课后复习：

（一）通读教材、消化笔记：

（二）背诵、默写、（仿写）：

20 大必背范文

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（三）总结框架、考前模考：12 月

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