

# **PharmaPrep NACOMS: NACOMS Pharmacy Technician Exam Preparation Application**

## **White Paper: Open-Source Version 0.1 (Beta)**

*Tagline: Open-Source Exam Preparation for NACOMS Pharmacy Technician Students*

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### **Acknowledgements**

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### **Executive Summary**

**PharmaPrep NACOMS** is an innovative, mobile-first platform designed to provide NACOMS pharmacy technician students with a comprehensive, interactive, and realistic tool to prepare for the National Pre-Certification Examination. The application addresses a critical gap in standardized exam preparation resources, enabling students to practice in a simulated environment that mirrors the structure, timing, and rigor of the official examination.

The platform enhances exam readiness, fosters consistent learning habits, provides detailed performance analytics, and identifies areas requiring improvement, ultimately contributing to higher student success rates and confidence levels.

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### **Introduction and Background**

Pharmacy Technician students face challenges in preparing effectively for the National Pre-Certification Examination due to limited access to standardized

practice materials. Current resources are fragmented, inconsistent, or insufficiently aligned with exam requirements.

The proposed application bridges this gap by providing an all-encompassing solution tailored specifically to NACOMS Pharmacy Technician students. Leveraging modern educational technologies, the platform ensures that students can practice effectively, track progress, and engage in continuous, data-driven learning.

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## Objectives

The primary objectives of **PharmaPrep NACOMS** are:

1. Simulate the National Pre-Certification Examination with accuracy in format, timing, and question structure.
2. Provide a robust and regularly updated question bank covering all core pharmacy technician subjects.
3. Deliver immediate feedback and performance analytics, enabling students to identify strengths and weaknesses.
4. Encourage consistent practice through quizzes, practice modes, and offline access.
5. Create a scalable platform capable of expansion to other institutions and broader student populations.

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## Target Audience

- **Primary users:** NACOMS Pharmacy Technician students requiring structured and comprehensive exam preparation tools.
  - **Secondary users (future expansion):** Pharmacy Technician students from other accredited Nigerian institutions.
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## **Features and Functionalities**

### **Exam Simulation**

- Full-length mock exams replicating the official exam structure, timing, and difficulty.
- Randomized question sets to prevent memorization and encourage mastery.

### **Comprehensive Question Bank**

- Categorized by subject area and difficulty level (Easy, Medium, Hard).
- Multiple-choice questions with detailed explanations.
- Continuous updates to reflect curriculum changes and exam trends.

### **Practice and Timed Modes**

- **Practice Mode:** Flexible learning with hints and immediate feedback.
- **Timed Mode:** Real exam conditions with scoring and time constraints.

### **Performance Analytics**

- Immediate results with topic-wise breakdowns.
- Historical tracking of scores and trends.
- Personalized recommendations for improvement.

### **User Engagement**

- Leaderboards for healthy competition among students.
- Bookmarking of difficult questions.
- Notifications and reminders to encourage regular practice.

### **Offline Access**

- Downloadable questions for offline practice.
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## Technical Architecture

### Platform

- Mobile-first approach: Android initially, iOS planned for future release.
- Optional web interface for desktop access.

### Technology Stack & Technical Specifications

#### Frontend (Client-Side / Mobile Application)

- **Framework/Language:** Python with **Kivy** for cross-platform mobile development (Android & iOS)
- **UI/UX Design:** KivyMD for Material Design components; Figma for prototyping
- **Offline Support:** SQLite local database integrated via Python's sqlite3 module to allow offline practice
- **State Management:** Custom Python classes and modules for handling UI state and exam session data
- **Animations & Interactivity:** Kivy's built-in Animation and ScreenManager modules

#### Backend (Server-Side)

- **Framework/Language:** Python with **FastAPI** for building RESTful APIs
- **Authentication & Authorization:** JWT (JSON Web Tokens) for secure access; OAuth 2.0 optional for future integration
- **Data Validation:** Pydantic models for structured request validation
- **Caching:** Redis for performance optimization of frequently requested questions and analytics
- **Rate Limiting:** Implemented at API gateway level using Python middleware

#### Database Layer

- **Primary Database:** PostgreSQL (cloud-hosted) for structured question and user data
- **Alternative/Complementary:** SQLite for offline caching and session storage
- **Schema Design:** Tables for Users, Exams, Questions, Results, Analytics; relational integrity enforced with foreign keys
- **Backup Strategy:** Automated daily backups with point-in-time recovery

### **Analytics & Reporting**

- **Analytics Engine:** Python libraries such as **Pandas, NumPy, and Matplotlib** for detailed performance metrics
- **Visualization:** Matplotlib / Seaborn for generating charts within the app; optional export to interactive dashboards
- **Tracking:** Tracks student progress, time-per-question, topic mastery, and exam trends

### **Security Measures**

- **Data Encryption:** AES-256 at rest, TLS 1.3 in transit
- **Password Hashing:** bcrypt with salt for secure storage
- **Input Sanitization:** Prevent SQL injection and other common vulnerabilities
- **Compliance:** Nigerian Data Protection Regulation (NDPR) and GDPR for potential international use

### **Deployment & DevOps**

- **Packaging / Distribution:** Buildozer for packaging Kivy apps for Android; PyInstaller for desktop versions
- **Containerization:** Docker for backend services
- **CI/CD Pipeline:** GitHub Actions for automated testing, builds, and deployment

- **Hosting / Cloud:** AWS EC2 for backend, S3 for static content, RDS for PostgreSQL database
- **Monitoring & Logging:** Prometheus & Grafana for metrics; ELK stack for logs

### Version Control & Collaboration

- Git + GitHub repository for source code management
- Branching strategy: Gitflow with main, develop, feature branches
- Issue tracking via GitHub Issues / Project Boards

### Testing Strategy

- **Unit Testing:** unittest / pytest for Python modules
- **Integration Testing:** FastAPI TestClient for API endpoints
- **End-to-End Testing:** Manual testing for Kivy UI; automated Python scripts where feasible
- **Test Coverage:** Minimum 80% code coverage target

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### Implementation Roadmap

Phase	Description	Duration
Phase 1	Requirement Analysis, Curriculum Alignment, Question Bank Creation	4 weeks
Phase 2	Backend Development & Database Setup	4 weeks
Phase 3	Frontend Design & Development	8 weeks
Phase 4	Integration, Testing, User Feedback	4 weeks

Phase	Description	Duration
Phase 5	Deployment, Launch, Continuous Maintenance	Ongoing

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## Security and Compliance

- Encrypted storage of user data, both at rest and in transit.
- Compliance with Nigerian Data Protection Regulations (NDPR).
- Optional anonymization for leaderboards and peer comparison.

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## Expected Benefits

- Improved student readiness and confidence for the National Pre-Certification Examination.
- Structured, data-driven learning through analytics and feedback.
- Accessibility and convenience, including offline study options.
- Scalable platform for broader adoption and institutional expansion.

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## Future Enhancements

- AI-powered adaptive learning adjusting question difficulty based on performance.
- Multimedia question support (images of drugs, prescriptions, formulations).
- Multi-language support.
- Cross-device synchronization and cloud integration.

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## Version History / Changelog

**Version Date Status Key Updates / Features**

0.1	Sep 2025	Beta	Initial open-source release. Core exam simulation, question bank, practice mode, timed mode, and basic analytics implemented.
0.2	Nov 2025	Beta	Added detailed topic-wise performance analytics, bookmark feature, UI improvements, offline question caching.
0.3	Jan 2026	Beta	Leaderboards, notifications/reminders, enhanced data security with AES-256 encryption.
1.0	TBD	Stable	Full release with complete question bank, cross-device synchronization, multimedia support, AI adaptive learning, fully polished UI/UX.

**Conclusion**

The NACOMS Pharmacy Technician Exam Preparation Application is a technology-driven, scalable, and user-centric solution addressing a critical educational need. By simulating real exam conditions, providing detailed analytics, and enabling continuous practice, **PharmaPrep NACOMS** empowers NACOMS students to achieve academic excellence while fostering modern, data-driven learning practices.

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