



You are currently viewing the documentation for the Opentrons OT-1. To view documentation for the OT-2, click [here](#).

## How to Calibrate

### Download App

You can download the latest version of the app from [our website](#).

### Connect to Robot

Make sure your robot is turned on, and your laptop is connected via USB cable.

Go to the select port drop down, and refresh if no ports are shown. Once the port shows up, click it and the robot will jog up and down.



#### Important:

Every time you connect to the robot, you need to home all axes before doing anything else.

#### Note:

Linux users will need to get permission to open the robot's serial port. This requires *sudo* privileges. In a terminal window, run the following command

```
sudo usermod -a -G dialout USER_NAME_HERE
```

Where USER\_NAME\_HERE is the name of account that will be running the App.

Finally, logout and log back in as the user to activate the change.

### Upload Protocol

Your `.py` protocol file can load into the App, through either clicking the "Upload" button, or drag-and-drop the `.py` file over that same button.



are able to properly read it.

For example, `my_protocol_file.py`

If successfully loaded, your Python protocol will be simulated in the background to detect any errors. While this is happening, you will see the word “Upload” replaced by the word “Processing”. Once finished, the App will fill the calibration section of the App with your containers and pipettes.

## Jogging

### XYZ

Move in the X, Y and Z by selecting your desired increment, and then clicking an arrow button.

HOME: **ALL** **X** **Y** **Z** **B** **A** opentrons v2.0.2 /dev/tty.usbmodem1421

Click to Upload File Name: Dinosaur+DC.py Last Modified: Tue Nov 15 2016 Run Job

**Pipette Jog**

[X-Y] [Z]

← ↑ → ↑ ↓

[mm] Slot 20 5 1 0.5 0.1

**Plunger Jog**

[P] ↑ ↓ [mm] 2 1 0.5 0.1

**Move to Slot**

A3	B3	C3	D3	E3
A2	B2	C2	D2	E2
A1	B1	C1	D1	E1

[B] p200 Single  
[B1] tiprack  
[D1] plate  
[C1] trough  
[B] p200 Single

Calibrate the p200 pipette to the center of the A1 well of your tiprack container

**SAVE** **MOVE TO** **PICK UP TIP** **DROP TIP**

**TIP:**  
Jog pipette down into the tip until it is properly seated.

### Slot Button

The slot button moves exactly one slot over in either X or Y, depending on which arrow you choose. This is particularly useful when calibrating multiple containers of the same type (eg an entire deck of 96 well plates). There is no slot Z, the robot will just move 1 mm.

### AB Plungers

Use the plunger jog to move the plunger up and down. If you have selected a container or the pipette for the B axis, then the B axis will



## Move to Slot

Jump to any slot on the deck with the Move to Slot buttons. The deck will automatically react and change between a 3x5 layout and a 2x5 layout based on which robot you are connected to (Hood vs. Pro/Standard)

HOME: ALL X Y Z B A

opentrons v2.0.2

/dev/tty.usbmodem1421 ●

Click to Upload

File Name: Dinosaur+DC.py  
Last Modified: Tue Nov 15 2016

Run Job

Pipette Jog

[X-Y]

↑

←

↓

→

[Z]

↑

↓

[mm]

Slot

20

5

1

0.5

0.1

Plunger Jog

[P]

↑

↓

[mm]

2

1

0.5

0.1

Move to Slot

A3	B3	C3	D3	E3
A2	B2	C2	D2	E2
A1	B1	C1	D1	E1

[B] p200 Single

[B1] tiprack

[D1] plate

[C1] trough

[B] p200 Single

Calibrate the p200 pipette to the center of the A1 well of your tiprack container

SAVE

MOVE TO

PICK UP TIP

DROP TIP

TIP:  
Jog pipette down into the tip  
until it is properly seated.

## Calibrate

Once each container or pipette is calibrated, a check mark will appear next to it in the container list.

3 of 7

6/1/25, 19:00



Click to Upload

Last Modified: Tue Nov 15 2016

### Pipette Jog

[X-Y]

↑

← ↓ →

[mm]

Slot

20

5

1

0.5

0.1

[Z]

↑

↓

[mm]

20

5

1

0.5

0.1

### Plunger Jog

[P]

↑

↓

[mm]

2

1

0.5

0.1

### Move to Slot

A3	B3	C3	D3	E3
A2	B2	C2	D2	E2
A1	B1	C1	D1	E1

[B] p200 Single

[B1] tiprack

[D1] plate

[C1] trough

[B] p200 Single

### Calibrate the p200 pipette to the center of the A1 well of your tiprack container

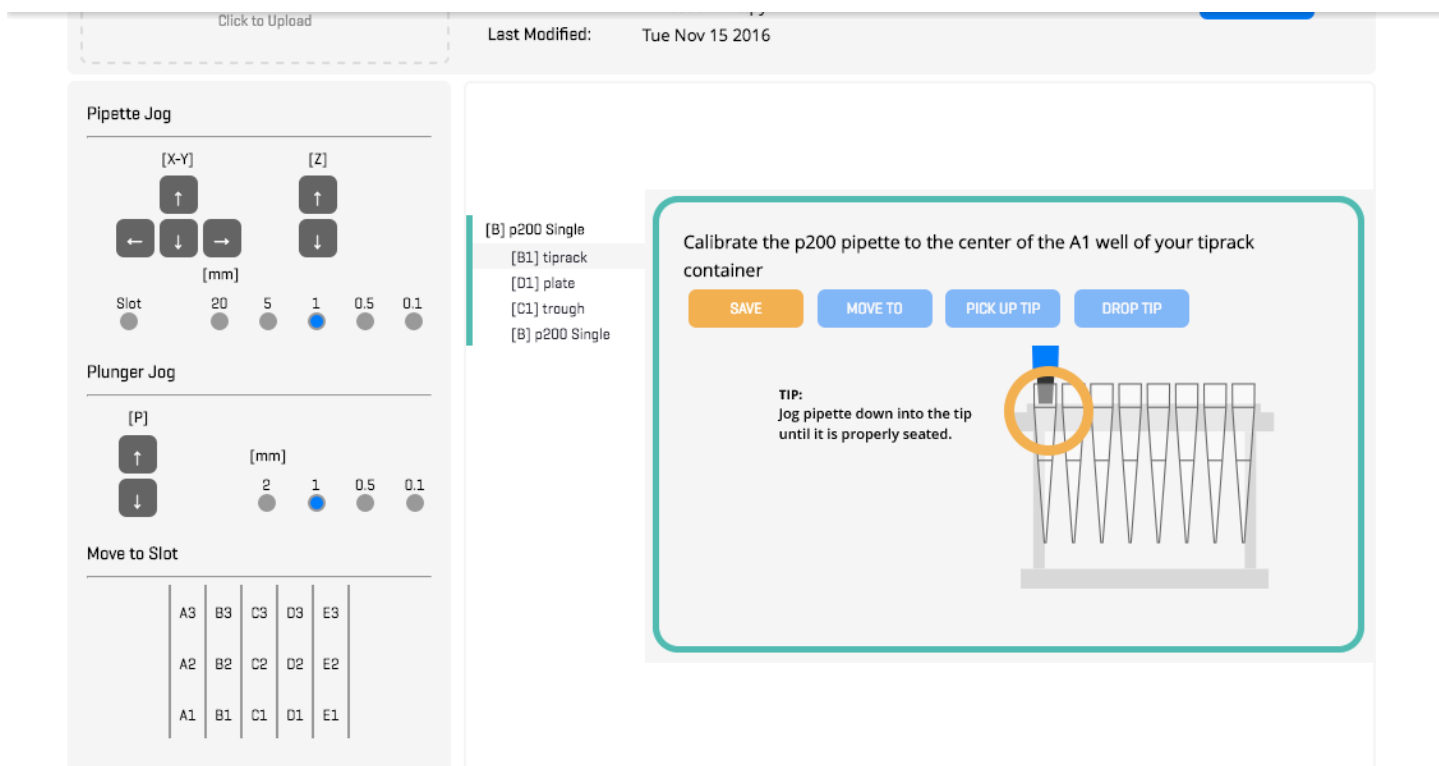
SAVE MOVE TO PICK UP TIP DROP TIP

**TIP:**  
Jog pipette down into the tip until it is properly seated.

## Tipracks

Jog the pipette down into the first tip in the tip rack. It should be firmly pushed into the tip, and the pick up tip button can be used to test its seating.

Calling the pick up tip button from anywhere on the deck will direct the robot back to the tiprack to pick up a tip. Drop tip will send the tip to the trash.



## Containers

With a tip on the pipette, calibrate to the bottom of the first well or tube in the container. Use the diagrams in the app to guide calibration.

## Pipettes

Four calibration positions need to be set for each pipette: Top, Bottom, Blow Out and Drop Tip. Make sure your pipette is manually set to its highest volume (or ~5 uL higher) for accurate calibration.



Click to Upload

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Pipette Jog

[X-Y]

↑

↓

←

→

[mm]

Slot

20

5

1

0.5

0.1

[Z]

↑

↓

Plunger Jog

[P]

↑

↓

[mm]

2

1

0.5

0.1

Move to Slot

A3	B3	C3	D3	E3
A2	B2	C2	D2	E2
A1	B1	C1	D1	E1

[B] p200 Single

✓ [B1] tiprack

✓ [D1] plate

✓ [C1] trough

✓ [B] p200 Single

Calibrate the p200 pipette on axis B

TOP

SAVE

MOVE TO

BOTTOM

SAVE

MOVE TO

BLOW OUT

SAVE

MOVE TO

DROP TIP

SAVE

MOVE TO

SET MAX VOL

SAVE

200ul

PICK UP TIP

DROP TIP

ASPIRATE

DISPENSE

Once these positions are all saved, you can test your calibrations. This is most easily done gravimetrically using a small scale. Use the aspirate and dispense buttons to pick up liquid and eject it onto the scale. If this volume isn't exactly what you expect, maybe 203 uL instead of 200, no big deal! You can go input the value into the max volume box. The robot will adjust its calculations accordingly and will then be able to dispense the correct volumes during experiments.

The drop tip screw may need to be adjusted up or down if you cannot accurately calibrate Bottom.

## Run Protocol

Once all your positions are saved, you can run your protocol. A progress will keep track of what percentage of your protocol has been done. Protocols can be paused, or they can be stopped entirely. We recommend homing after all protocols have been completed or stopped.



Click to Upload

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||

X

Pipette Jog

[X-Y]

↑

←

↓

→

[Z]

↑

↓

[mm]

Slot

20

5

1

0.5

0.1

Plunger Jog

[P]

↑

↓

[mm]

2

1

0.5

0.1

Move to Slot

A3	B3	C3	D3	E3
A2	B2	C2	D2	E2
A1	B1	C1	D1	E1

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