

## problem statement:

check best fit the Dataset?

```
In [8]: #importing the Libraries  
import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np  
import seaborn as sns  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
from sklearn import preprocessing,svm  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
In [9]: ▶ df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\MY HOME\Downloads\used_cars_data.csv")  
df
```


Out[9]:

|             | S.No. | Name  | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage    | Engine  | Power     | Seats | New |
|-------------|-------|---|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|---------|-----------|-------|-----|
| <b>0</b>    | 0     | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG                            | Mumbai     | 2010 | 72000             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 26.6 km/kg | 998 CC  | 58.16 bhp | 5.0   |     |
| <b>1</b>    | 1     | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option                  | Pune       | 2015 | 41000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 19.67 kmpl | 1582 CC | 126.2 bhp | 5.0   |     |
| <b>2</b>    | 2     | Honda Jazz V                                      | Chennai    | 2011 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      | 18.2 kmpl  | 1199 CC | 88.7 bhp  | 5.0   | 8.6 |
| <b>3</b>    | 3     | Maruti Ertiga VDI                                 | Chennai    | 2012 | 87000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.77 kmpl | 1248 CC | 88.76 bhp | 7.0   |     |
| <b>4</b>    | 4     | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic                   | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670             | Diesel    | Automatic    | Second     | 15.2 kmpl  | 1968 CC | 140.8 bhp | 5.0   |     |
| ...         | ...   | ...   | ...        | ...  | ...               | ...       | ...          | ...        | ...        | ...     | ...       | ...   |     |
| <b>7248</b> | 7248  | Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline                 | Hyderabad  | 2011 | 89411             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.54 kmpl | 1598 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0   |     |
| <b>7249</b> | 7249  | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            | Mumbai     | 2015 | 59000             | Petrol    | Automatic    | First      | 17.21 kmpl | 1197 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0   |     |
| <b>7250</b> | 7250  | Nissan Micra Diesel XV                            | Kolkata    | 2012 | 28000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 23.08 kmpl | 1461 CC | 63.1 bhp  | 5.0   |     |
| <b>7251</b> | 7251  | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI                            | Pune       | 2013 | 52262             | Petrol    | Automatic    | Third      | 17.2 kmpl  | 1197 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0   |     |
| <b>7252</b> | 7252  | Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan... | Kochi      | 2014 | 72443             | Diesel    | Automatic    | First      | 10.0 kmpl  | 2148 CC | 170 bhp   | 5.0   |     |

7253 rows × 14 columns

```
In [10]: df.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[10]: S.No.          0  
Name          0  
Location      0  
Year          0  
Kilometers_Driven  0  
Fuel_Type      0  
Transmission    0  
Owner_Type      0  
Mileage         2  
Engine         46  
Power          46  
Seats          53  
New_Price      6247  
Price         1234  
dtype: int64
```

```
In [5]:  #Taking selected attributes for regression  
df=df[['Year','Price']]  
df
```

Out[5]:

|             | Year | Price |
|-------------|------|-------|
| <b>0</b>    | 2010 | 1.75  |
| <b>1</b>    | 2015 | 12.50 |
| <b>2</b>    | 2011 | 4.50  |
| <b>3</b>    | 2012 | 6.00  |
| <b>4</b>    | 2013 | 17.74 |
| ...         | ...  | ...   |
| <b>7248</b> | 2011 | NaN   |
| <b>7249</b> | 2015 | NaN   |
| <b>7250</b> | 2012 | NaN   |
| <b>7251</b> | 2013 | NaN   |
| <b>7252</b> | 2014 | NaN   |

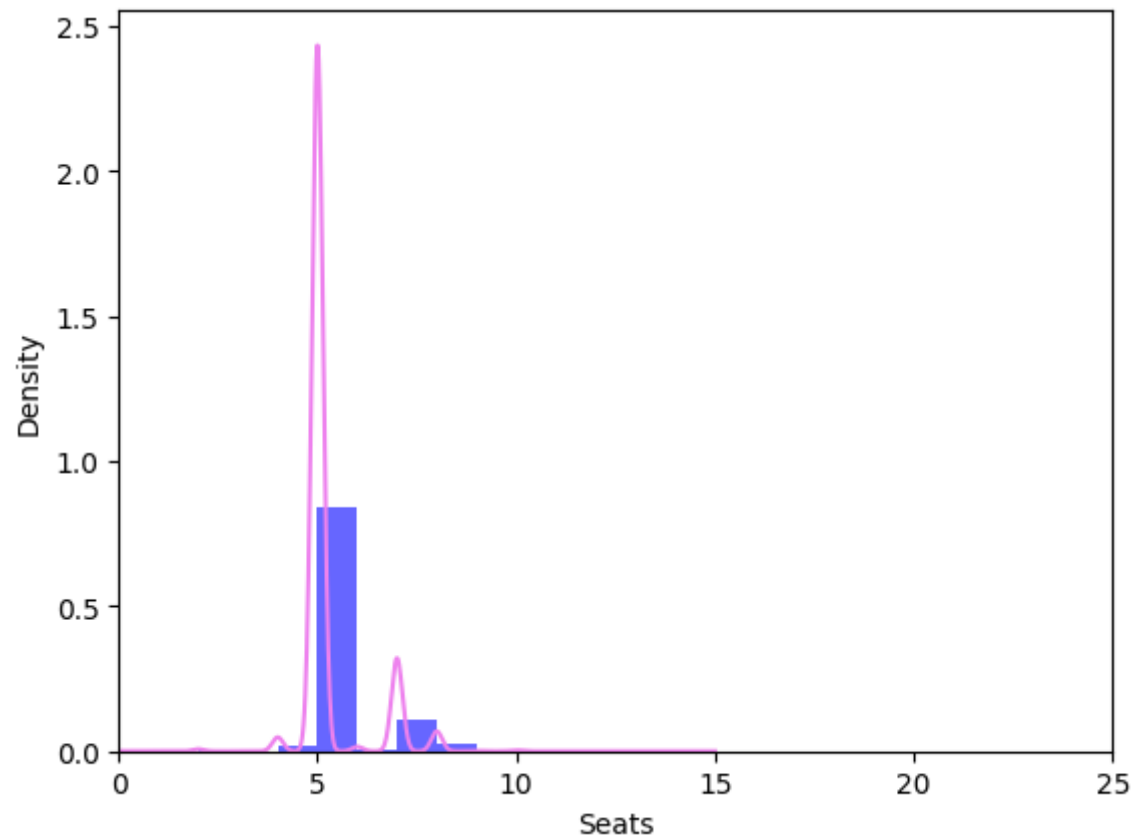
7253 rows × 2 columns

In [6]:  df.head(10)

Out[6]:

|   | yr   | price |
|---|------|-------|
| 0 | 2010 | 1.75  |
| 1 | 2015 | 12.50 |
| 2 | 2011 | 4.50  |
| 3 | 2012 | 6.00  |
| 4 | 2013 | 17.74 |
| 5 | 2012 | 2.35  |
| 6 | 2013 | 3.50  |
| 7 | 2016 | 17.50 |
| 8 | 2013 | 5.20  |
| 9 | 2012 | 1.95  |

```
In [24]: ▶ ax=df["Seats"].hist(bins=10,density=True,stacked=True,color='blue',alpha=0.6)
df["Seats"].plot(kind='density',color='violet')
ax.set(xlabel='Seats')
plt.xlim(-0,25)
plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: ▶ print(df["Seats"].mean(skipna=True))
print(df["Seats"].median(skipna=True))
```

5.279722222222222

5.0

```
In [13]: ▶ print(df["New_Price"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0])  
          print(df["Price"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0])  
          print(df["Mileage"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0])  
          print(df["Engine"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0])  
          print(df["Power"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0])
```

0.8612987729215497

0.1701364952433476

0.0002757479663587481

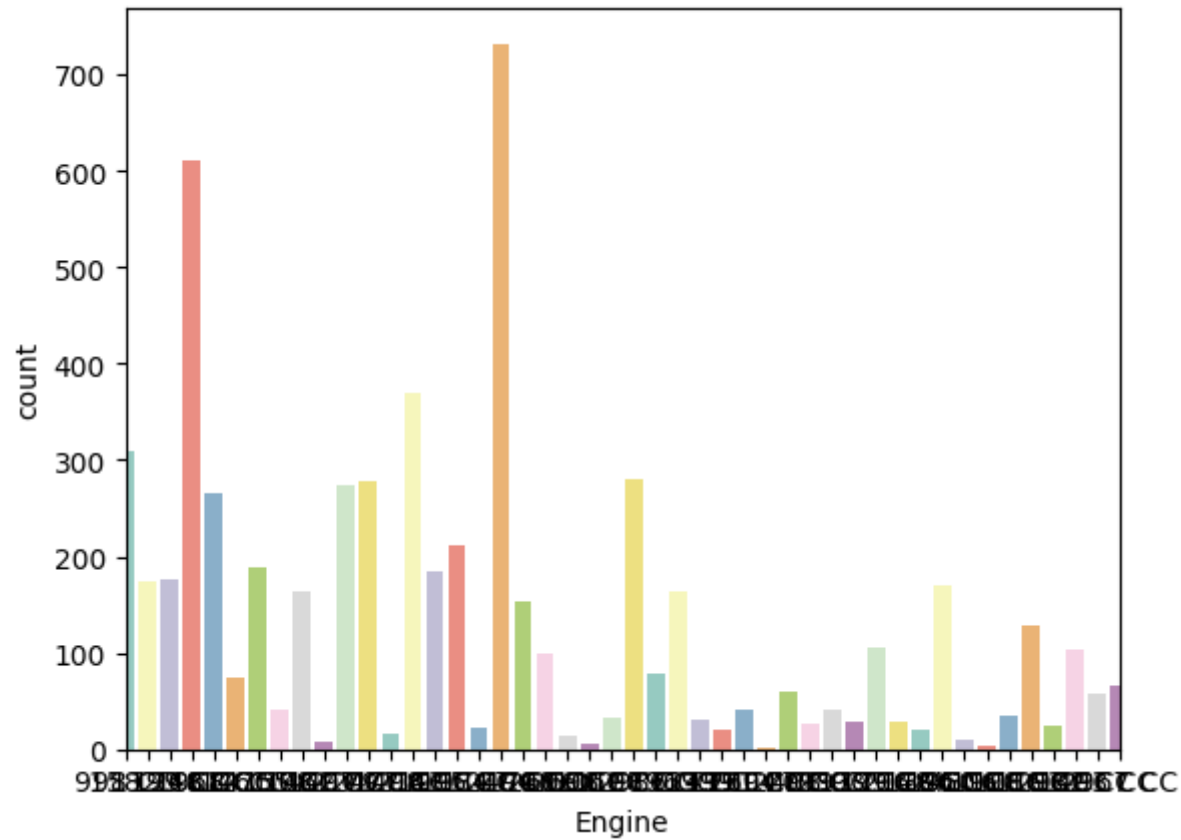
0.006342203226251206

0.006342203226251206



```
In [14]: ▶ print(df['Engine'].value_counts())
sns.countplot(x='Engine',data=df,palette='Set3')
plt.xlim(-0,45)
plt.show()
```

```
Engine
1197 CC    732
1248 CC    610
1498 CC    370
998  CC    309
1198 CC    281
...
1489 CC     1
1422 CC     1
2706 CC     1
1978 CC     1
1389 CC     1
Name: count, Length: 150, dtype: int64
```



```
In [15]: data=df.copy()
data['Seats'].fillna(df['Seats'].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
data.drop('New_Price',axis=1,inplace=True)
data['Price'].fillna(df['Price'].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
data['Mileage'].fillna(df['Mileage'].value_counts().idxmax(),inplace=True)
data.drop('Engine',axis=1,inplace=True)
data.drop('Power',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [16]: data.isnull().sum()
```

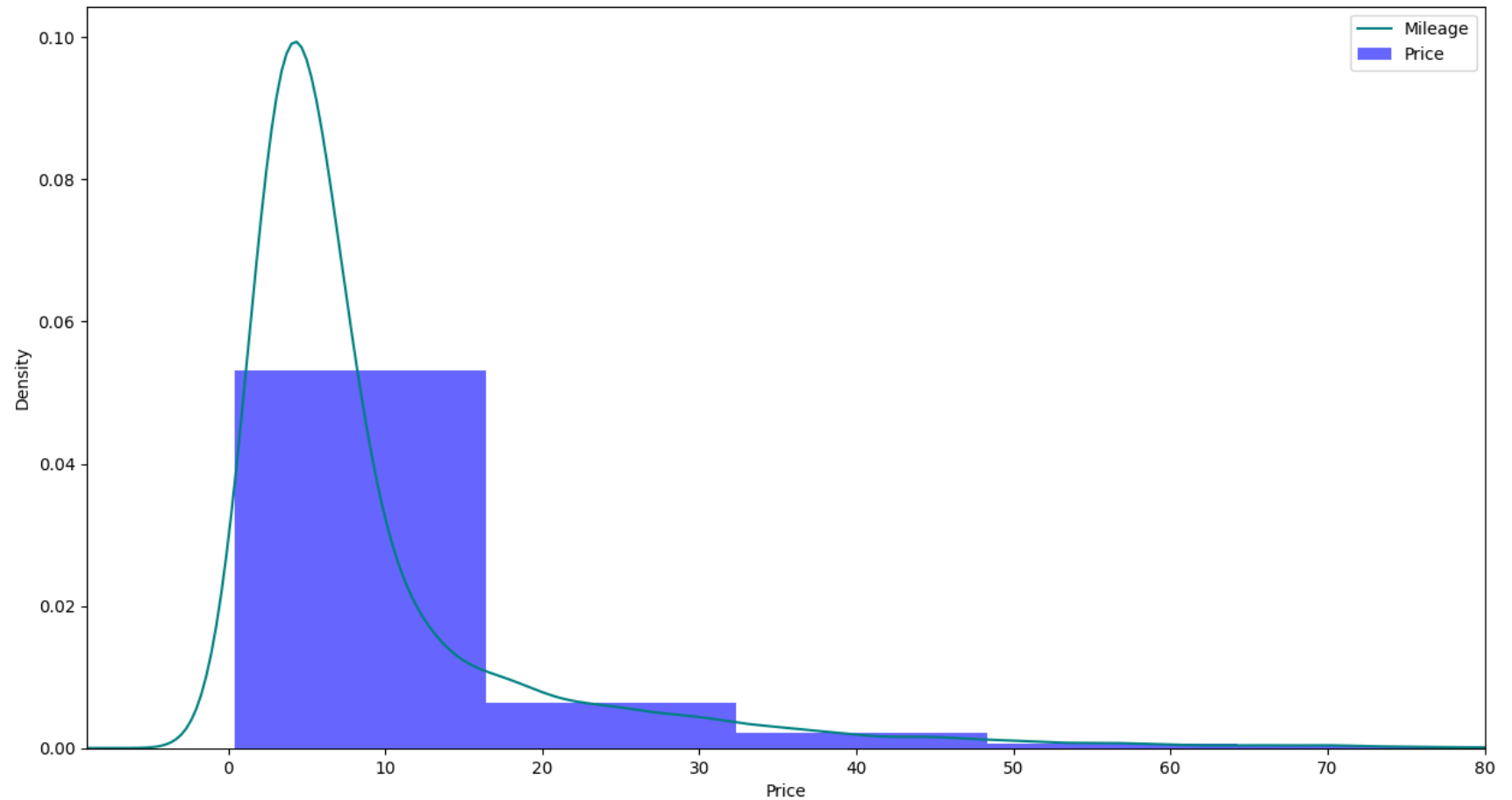
```
Out[16]: S.No.          0
         Name          0
         Location      0
         Year          0
         Kilometers_Driven 0
         Fuel_Type      0
         Transmission   0
         Owner_Type     0
         Mileage        0
         Seats          0
         Price          0
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [17]: data.head()
```

```
Out[17]:
```

|   | S.No. | Name                             | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage    | Seats | Price |
|---|-------|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0     | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG           | Mumbai     | 2010 | 72000             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 26.6 km/kg | 5.0   | 1.75  |
| 1 | 1     | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune       | 2015 | 41000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 19.67 kmpl | 5.0   | 12.50 |
| 2 | 2     | Honda Jazz V                     | Chennai    | 2011 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      | 18.2 kmpl  | 5.0   | 4.50  |
| 3 | 3     | Maruti Ertiga VDI                | Chennai    | 2012 | 87000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.77 kmpl | 7.0   | 6.00  |
| 4 | 4     | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic  | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670             | Diesel    | Automatic    | Second     | 15.2 kmpl  | 5.0   | 17.74 |

```
In [23]: ▶ plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax=df["Price"].hist(bins=10,density=True,stacked=True,color='blue',alpha=0.6)
df["Price"].plot(kind='density',color='teal')
ax.legend(['Mileage','Price'])
ax.set(xlabel='Price')
plt.xlim(-9,80)
plt.show()
```



```
In [19]: training=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=["S.No."])
final_train=training
final_train.head()
```

Out[19]:

|   | Name                             | Location   | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage    | Seats | Price | ... | S.No._7243 | S.No._724 |
|---|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-----|------------|-----------|
| 0 | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG           | Mumbai     | 2010 | 72000             | CNG       | Manual       | First      | 26.6 km/kg | 5.0   | 1.75  | ... | False      | Fals      |
| 1 | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune       | 2015 | 41000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 19.67 kmpl | 5.0   | 12.50 | ... | False      | Fals      |
| 2 | Honda Jazz V                     | Chennai    | 2011 | 46000             | Petrol    | Manual       | First      | 18.2 kmpl  | 5.0   | 4.50  | ... | False      | Fals      |
| 3 | Maruti Ertiga VDI                | Chennai    | 2012 | 87000             | Diesel    | Manual       | First      | 20.77 kmpl | 7.0   | 6.00  | ... | False      | Fals      |
| 4 | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic  | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670             | Diesel    | Automatic    | Second     | 15.2 kmpl  | 5.0   | 17.74 | ... | False      | Fals      |

5 rows × 7263 columns



In [ ]: