

CPSC 457 T03/T04

Week 3 Day 1

Xining Chen

Agenda

- Assignment 1 general feedback
- Threads
- Assignment 2

Assignment 1 general feedback

- **Code styling** – **include comments for your code** and ensure styling is good. *Marks will be removed if there are no comments or poor styling.*
 - **Must update and include the comment header text** that asks for your full name, tutorial section, etc.
- **File names** – name your code files exactly as instructed in the assignments.
- **Screenshots** – Do not include / copy and paste command line of your work-in-progress commands & outputs.

Threads in C++

[Download code PDF on D2L](#)

- `#include <thread>`
- `thread t1 = thread(<function>, <inputs to function>)`
- `thread.join();`
- To compile, must include: `-lpthread`
 - Ex:// `g++ threads.cpp -lpthread -o threads`
- Demo

Assignment 2 Question 1

- What is `void test(long comb){...}` doing?

$$\{1, 2, 3, -1\} = [1, 2, 3, -1]$$

$$n = 4 \quad \boxed{2^4} = 16 \text{ possible subsets (including } \{\emptyset\})$$

15 ————— (excluding $\{\emptyset\}$)

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$$\begin{array}{l} 1 = 0001 \\ 2 = 0010 \\ 3 = 0011 \\ \vdots 0100 \\ \vdots 0101 \\ \vdots 0110 \\ \vdots 0111 \\ 1000 \\ 1001 \\ 1010 \\ 1011 \\ 1100 \\ 1101 \\ 1110 \\ 15 = 1111 \end{array}$$

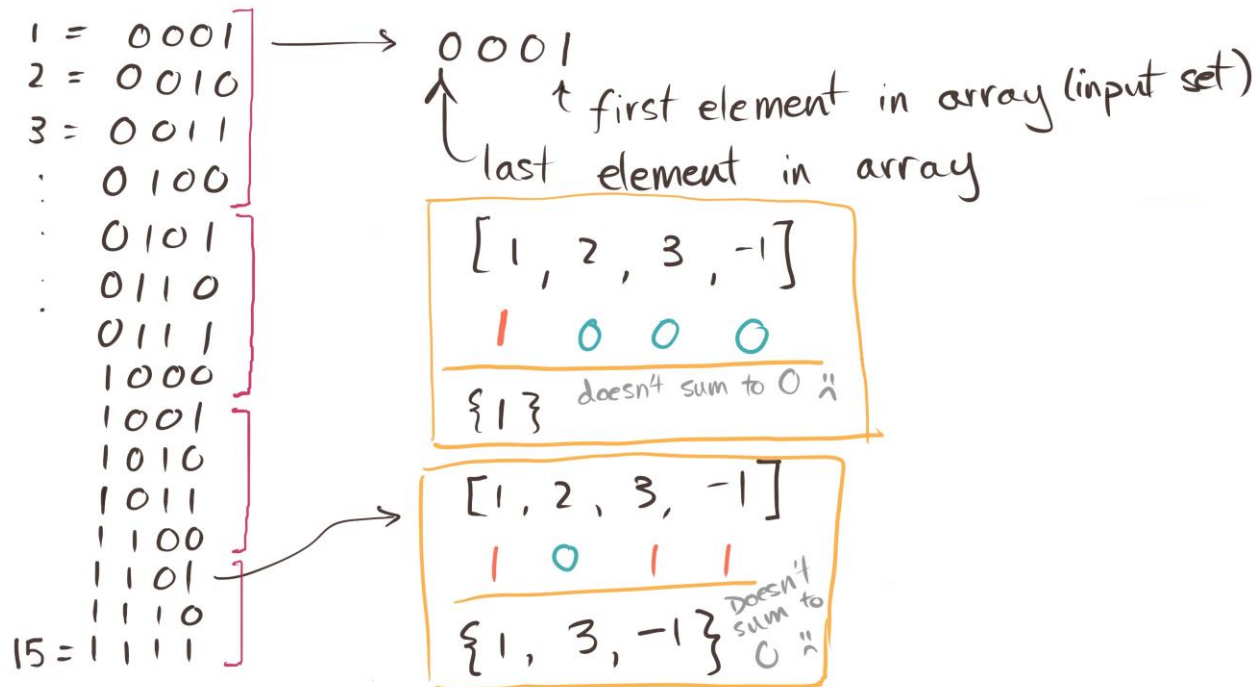
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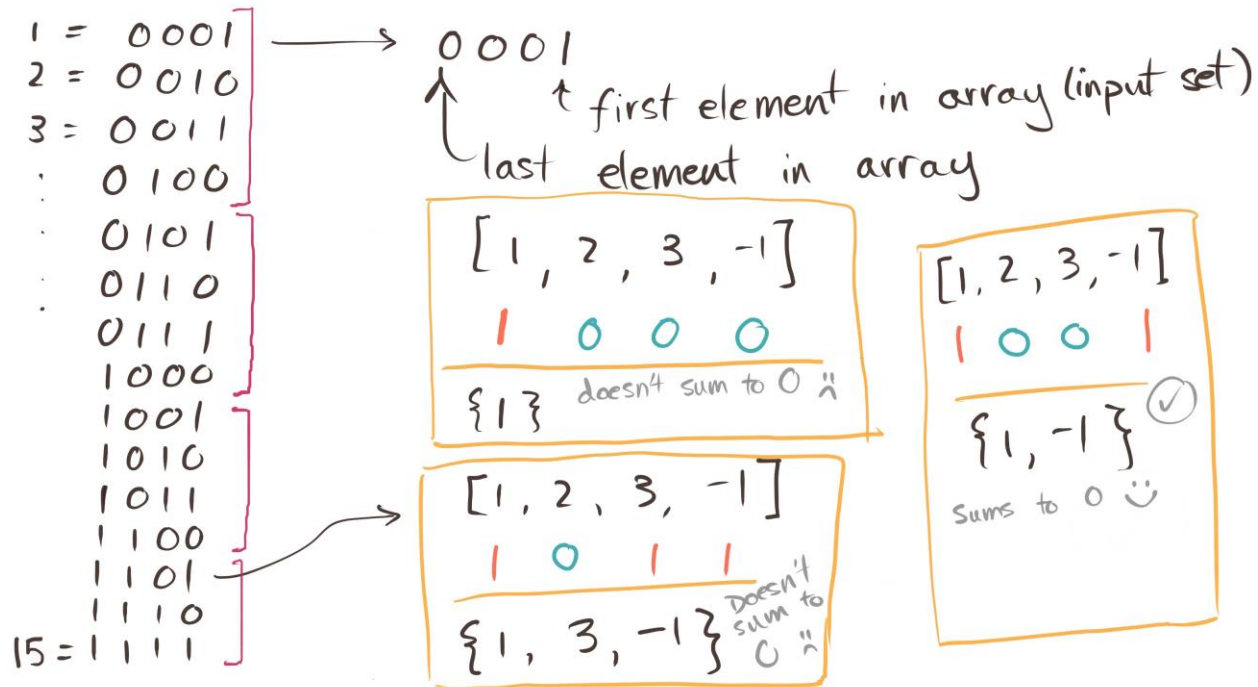


Assignment 2 Question 1

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$n = 4$ $2^4 = 16$ possible subsets (including $\{\emptyset\}$)
15 ————— (excluding $\{\emptyset\}$)



```
#include <bitset>
```

```
std::cout << std::bitset<32>(n) ;
```


Assignment 2 Question 1

- What is `void test(long comb){...}` doing?
- Hints:
 - Divide up the number of subsets amongst the threads
 - Use a **global array** that stores the output of each thread. Each thread gets it's own location in the array to put it's output.
 - The size of this array = maximum number of threads (32)
 - Sum the array for total number of subsets
- Reminder:
 - Error handling for inputs
 - Comment your code. Pavol's comments doesn't count towards your comments.

For a set of size n , there's 2^n total number of subsets (including the empty set)

```
#include <math.h>

ceil() and floor()
```

Assignment 2 Question 3

Check to see if an dirent is a directory

- if (de -> d_type != DT_DIR)

Assignment 2 Question 4

Pair in C++

- `pair <int, string>`
- `pair <int, int>`

Or create your own
struct

Sorting in C++ (See review of C++ slide/code from W1D2)

Hint

- Use a vector of pairs to store output of digest
- Or use a dictionary

Next time

- Open tutorial for Assignment 2 help?
- Other topics?