css float



Float merupakan properti pada CSS untuk mengatur posisi sebuah elemen. Sebuah elemen dapat dipaksa untuk berada di sebelah kiri atau kanan dari parent/pembungkusnya dengan menggunakan properti ini.

https://css-tricks.com/all-about-floats/

float

none

right

normal flow

VS.
out-of flow

https://www.w3.org/TR/CSS2/visuren.html

yang bisa dilakukan menggunakan properti float

- text wrapping membuat teks mengelilingi gambar / elemen lain
- image gallery membuat serangkaian gambar menjadi galeri
- multi-column layout membuat halaman memiliki beberapa kolom
- dll
 dan masih banyak lagi

teks wrapping

```
.logo {
    float: left;
}
```



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```
.logo {
    float: left;
    margin: 20px;
```



Float

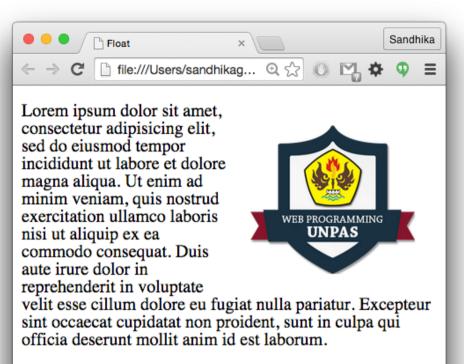
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```
.logo {
    float: right;
    margin: 20px;
}
```

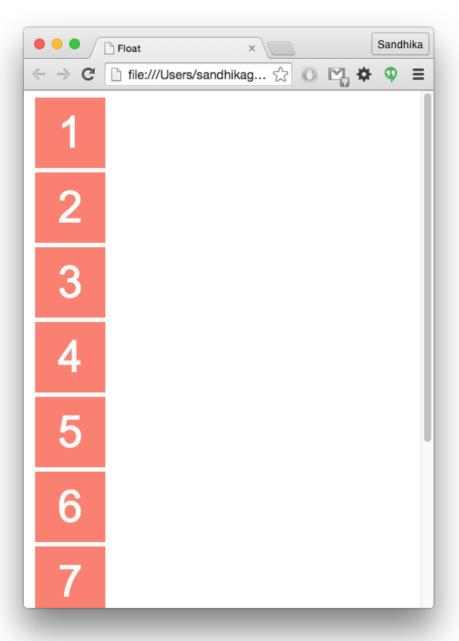


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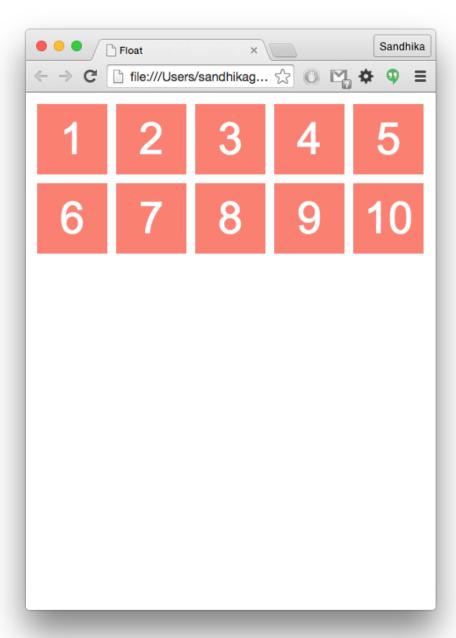
image gallery

```
<div class="box">1</div>
<div class="box">2</div>
<div class="box">3</div>
<div class="box">4</div>
<div class="box">5</div>
<div class="box">6</div>
<div class="box">7</div>
<div class="box">8</div>
<div class="box">9</div>
<div class="box">10</div>
.box {
   width: 80px;
```

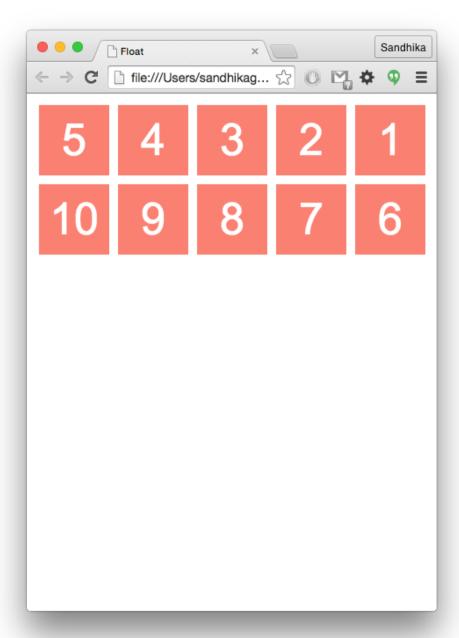
```
.box {
    width: 80px;
    height: 80px;
    background-color: salmon;
    color: white;
    font-size: 50px;
    font-family: arial;
    text-align: center;
    line-height: 80px;
    margin: 5px;
}
```



```
.box {
    float: left;
}
```



```
.box {
    float: right;
}
```

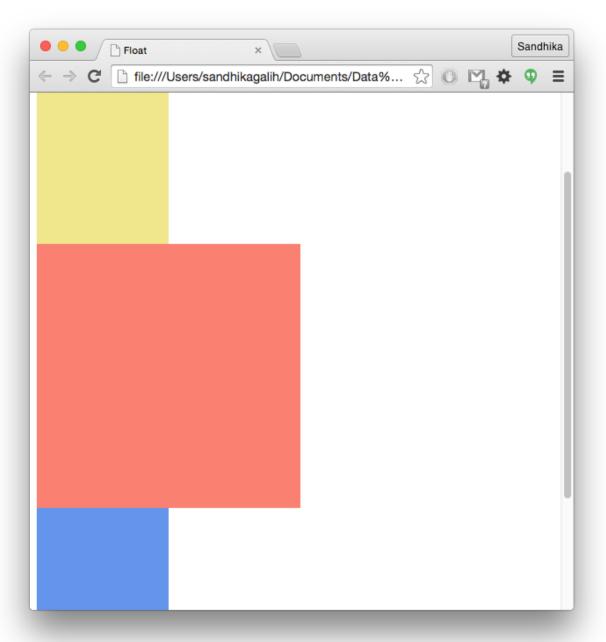


```
.box {
    float: right;
}
```

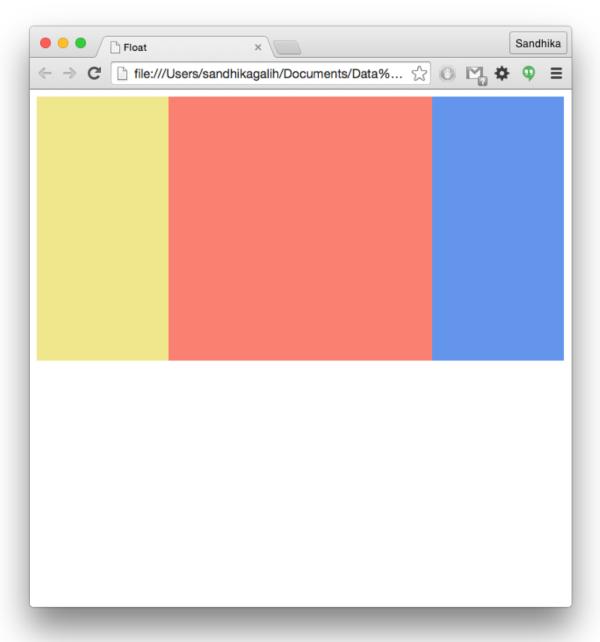
multi-column layout

```
<div class="kiri"></div>
<div class="tengah"></div>
<div class="kanan"></div>
```

```
.kiri {
   width: 150px;
    height: 300px;
    background-color: khaki;
.tengah {
   width: 300px;
   height: 300px;
    background-color: salmon;
.kanan {
   width: 150px;
    height: 300px;
    background-color: cornflowerblue;
```



```
.kiri,
.tengah,
.kanan {
    float: left;
}
```

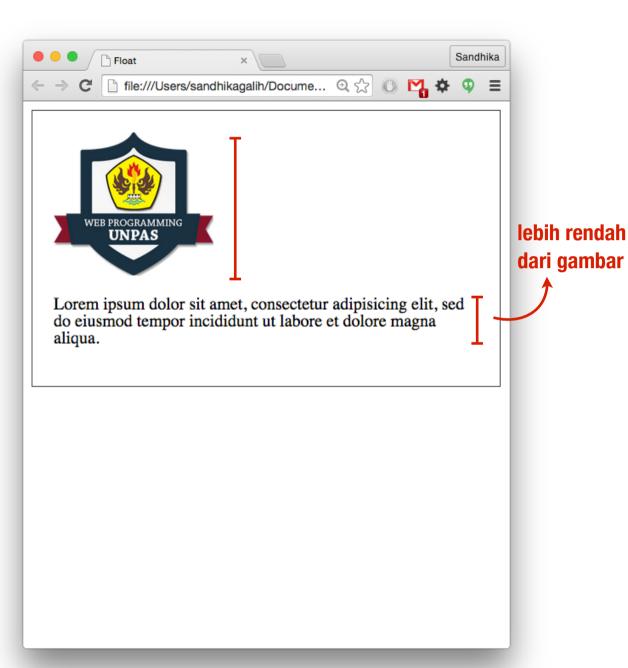


```
.kiri,
.tengah,
.kanan {
    float: left;
}
```

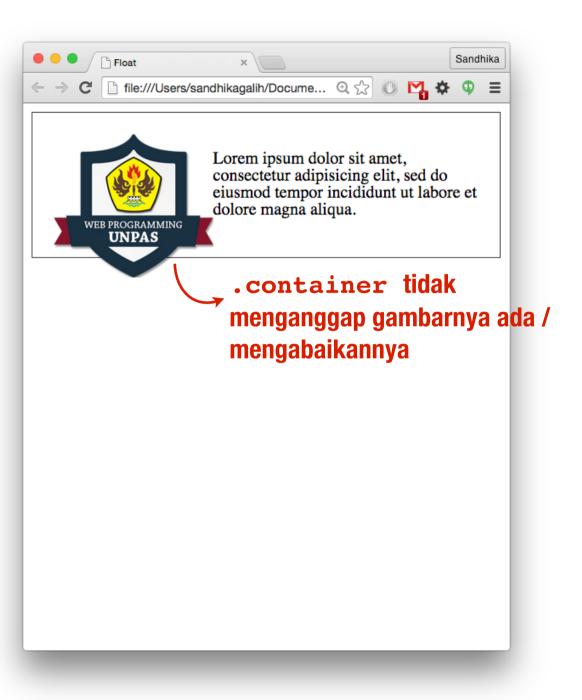
masalah pada float

ketika jumlah teks terlalu sedikit, sehingga tingginya lebih kecil dari tinggi gambar

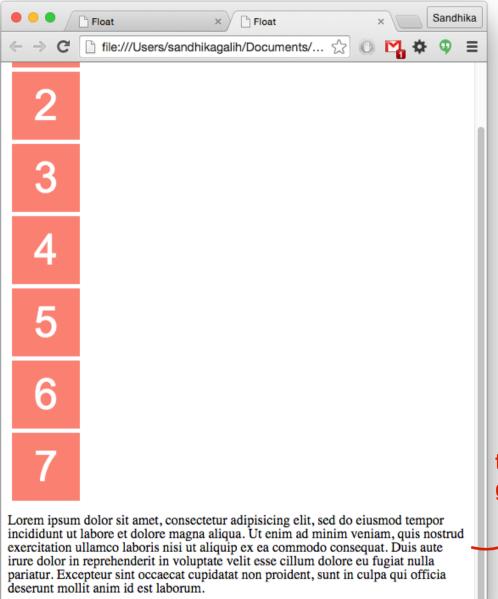
image gallery



```
.logo {
    width: 150px;
    float: left;
}
```

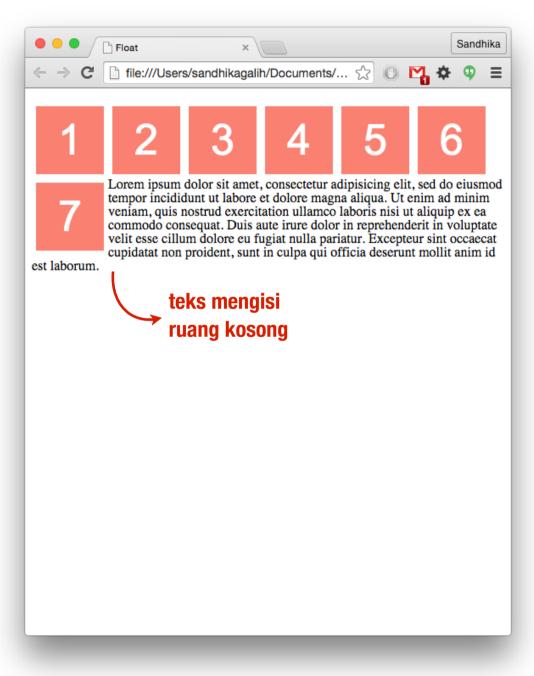


ketika masih ada ruang untuk teks / elemen lain, setelah gambar terakhir image



```
.box {
    float: left;
}
```

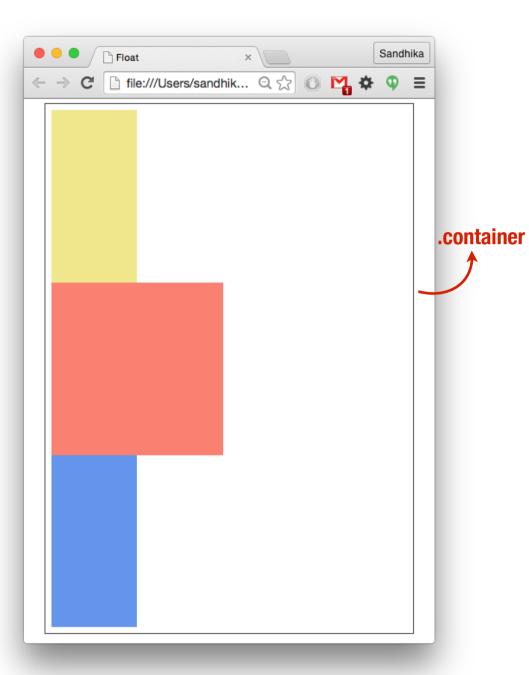
teks setelah gambar terakhir



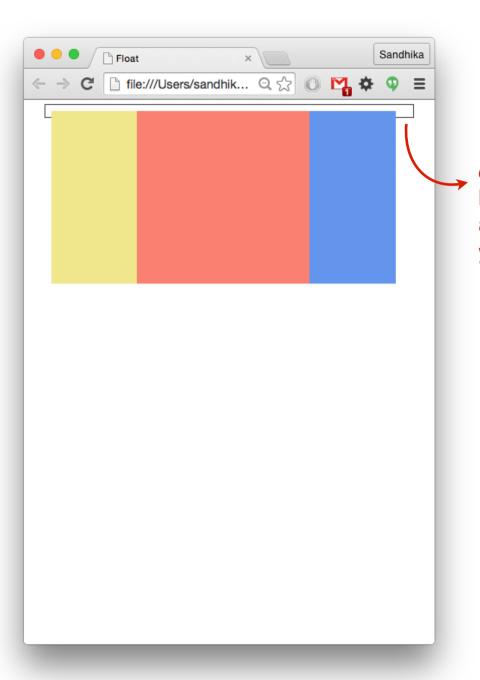
```
.box {
    float: left;
}
```

ketika kolom-kolom berada di dalam .container

multi-column ayout



```
.kiri,
.tengah,
.kanan {
    float: left;
}
```



.container-nya
collapsed / runtuh,
karena mengabaikan
adanya kolom-kolom
yang diberi float

solusi?

clear

berfungsi menghentikan / membersihkan float

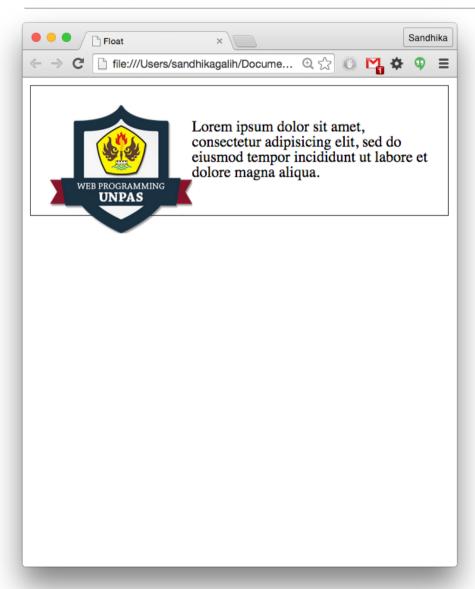
right

both

cara menghentikan / membersihkan float

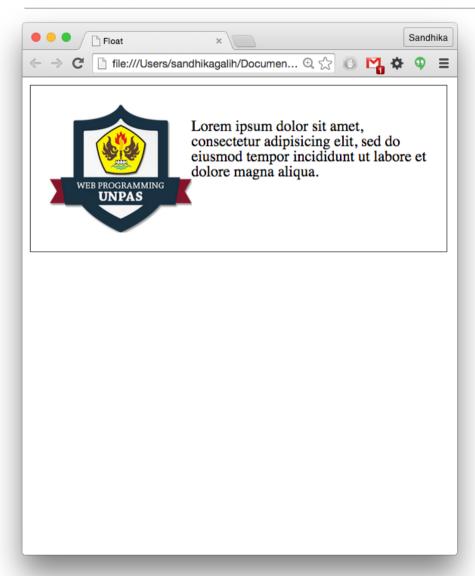
- menggunakan property overflow
- menggunakan <div> kosong
- menggunakan teknik micro clearfix

menggunakan properti overflow



```
.container {
    overflow: auto;
}
```

menggunakan properti overflow



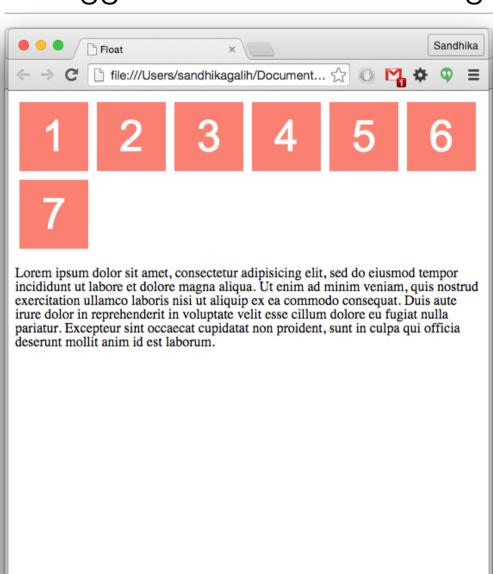
```
.container {
    overflow: auto;
}
```

menggunakan <div> kosong

```
<div class="box">1</div>
<div class="box">2</div>
<div class="box">3</div>
                            simpan di tempat
<div class="box">4</div>
                            dimana kita ingin
<div class="box">5</div>
                            memberhentikan
<div class="box">6</div>
                            float
<div class="box">7</div>
<div class="clear"></div>
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur
adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod
tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.
Ut enim ad minim veniam.
quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut
aliquip ex ea commodo
consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit
in voluptate velit esse
cillum dolore eu fugiat nulla pariatur. Excepteur
sint occaecat cupidatat non
proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit
anim id est laborum.
```

```
.clear {
    clear: both;
}
```

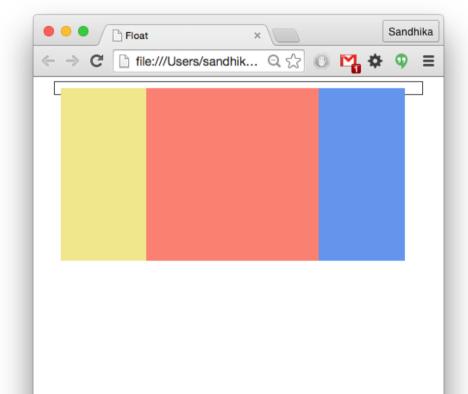
menggunakan <div> kosong



menggunakan teknik micro clearfix

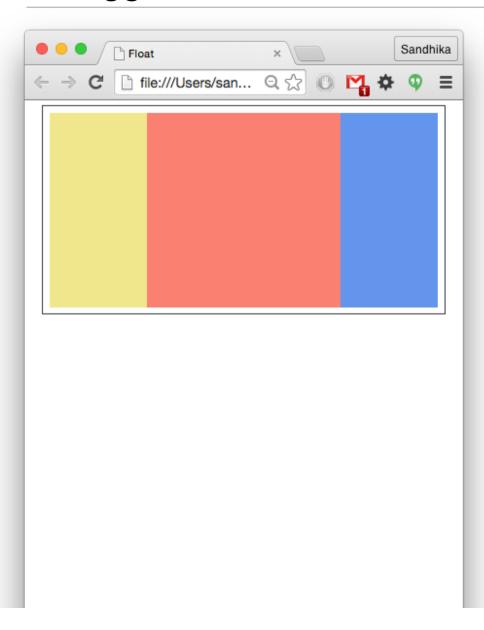
teknik yang dibuat oleh Nicolas Gallagher

http://nicolasgallagher.com/micro-clearfix-hack/



```
untuk menangani
                         bug di browser-
.container:before,
                         browser modern
.container:after {
    content: " ";
    display: table;
.container:after {
                             menghentikan /
    clear: both;
                             membersihkan float
.container {
    *zoom: 1;
                         untuk menangani
                         bug di IE 6/7
```

menggunakan teknik micro clearfix





thankyou.

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