# **Oslo**

Oslo		
City		
Flag of Oslo	Coat of arms of Oslo	
Flag	Coat of arms	
Area <sup>[1]</sup>		
• City	$480 \text{ km}^2 \text{ (190 sq mi)}$	
• Land	454.20 km <sup>2</sup> (175.37 sq mi)	
• Water	26.64 km <sup>2</sup> (10.29 sq mi)	
<b>Population</b> (Aug	just 2023) <sup>[2][3][4]</sup>	
• City	709,037Increase	
• <u>Urban</u>	1,064,235	
• <u>Metro<sup>[5][6]</sup></u>	1,588,457	
Time zone	UTC+1 (CET)	
• Summer (DST)	UTC+2 (CEST)	

**Oslo** is the <u>capital</u> city of <u>Norway</u>. It is Norway's largest city, with a <u>population</u> of 709,037 people in 2023. [2][3][4] The area near the city has a total population of 1,588,457. [5][6] The city <u>government</u> of Oslo and the <u>county</u> are the same thing.

# Oslo today

#### [change | change source]

The city is a big place for <u>economy</u> and <u>culture</u>. A lot of important <u>institutions</u> are in Oslo. Some of these are the <u>Norwegian government</u> and parliament, the <u>University of Oslo</u> and <u>Ullevål Stadion</u>, which is the stadium of Norway's soccer team. The city also has many museums, theaters and concert <u>venues</u>. Some good cultural places are <u>Frogner Park</u>, the <u>Oslo Opera House</u>, the National Museum and the National Theatre. Travelling inside the city is easy with <u>public transportation</u>. Using <u>tram</u>, <u>subway</u> and <u>bus</u> is easy.

Oslo is a very expensive city, with high prices in bars and restaurants, as well as high prices for houses and apartments.

Oslo has a <u>humid continental climate</u> (*Dfb* in the <u>Koeppen climate</u> <u>classification</u>).

### **History**

### [change | change source]

The <u>Saga of Norwegian Kings</u> (written by <u>Snorre Sturlason</u>) says that king <u>Harald III Sigurdsson founded</u> Oslo around 1048. Recent <u>excavations</u> have found Christian graves from before 1000. Because of these two facts, Oslo celebrated its 900-year <u>anniversary</u> in 1950 and its 1000-year anniversary in 2000.

One of the more famous landmarks in Oslo is Akershus Fortress. It was first built around 1290. Oslo was destroyed in fire in 1624, [7][8] and the fortress was rebuilt closer to Akershus Fortress by the order of King Christian IV of Norway. The king gave the new city the name Christiania, which later also written as Kristiania. [9][10] In 1925 the name of the city was changed back to Oslo. [8][9]

## Related pages

[change | change source]

- List of mayors in Norway that are elected until 2027
- Klemetsrud (former village)

### References

[change | change source]

- 1. <u>↑ "Arealstatistikk for Norge"</u>. *Kartverket.no*. Kartverket. 16 October 2014. Archived from the original on 19 April 2016. Retrieved 22 August 2023.
- 2. ↑ 2.0 2.1 "Population, 1 January 2016". Statistics Norway. 19 February 2016. Archived from the original on 19 April 2016. Retrieved 22 August 2023.
- 3. ↑ 3.0 3.1 "Population and land area in urban settlements, 1 January 2014". Statistics Norway. 9 April 2015. Archived from the original on 16 October 2015. Retrieved 22 August 2023.
- $^{4.}$   $\uparrow$   $^{4.0}$   $^{4.1}$  "Population and population changes, Q2 2015". Statistics Norway. 20 August 2015. Archived from the original on 16 October 2015. Retrieved 22 August 2023.
- 5. ↑ 5.0 5.1 regionaldepartementet, Kommunal- og (9 May 2003). "St.meld. nr. 31 (2002–2003)". Regjeringen.no (in Norwegian). Archived from the original on 6 December 2017. Retrieved 22 August 2023.

- 6. ↑ 6.0 6.1 "Folketalet ved nyttår var 5 258 000". ssb.no (in Norwegian Nynorsk). Archived from the original on 23 December 2017. Retrieved 22 August 2023.
- 7. 1 Aftenposten, 12 October 2014, p. 15.
- 8. ↑ 8.0 8.1 "Han har kartlagt Christianias karthistorie". 8 December 2014. Archived from the original on 13 January 2016. Retrieved 23 August 2023.
- 9.  $\uparrow$  9.0 9.1 "Oslo historie". 3 August 2018. Archived from the original on 20 October 2016. Retrieved 23 August 2023.
- 10. ↑ Knut Are Tvedt, red. (2000). «Oslo gate». Oslo byleksikon (4. utg.). Oslo: Kunnskapsforlaget. page. 324. ISBN 82-573-0815-3.

### Other websites

[change | change source]

• Oslo Kommune official website

Urban areas of N  • v  • t  • e	orway w	rith the largest population		
As of the first day of 2023, according to Statistics Norway (link)				
Oslo (urban area),  1. including Oslo (city and 1 municipality)	,082,575	7. Porsgrunn/Skien including Porsgrunn and Skien  Violation and including		
2. Bergen including city and	260 F40	8. Kristiansand including city and municipality 66,5		
2. <u>municipality</u> <u>Stavanger/Sandnes</u>	269,548	9. Tønsberg including city and municipality 55,38		
3. including <u>Stavanger</u> and <u>Sandnes</u>	234,757	10. Alesund including city and municipality 55,38		
4. Trondheim including city and municipality	196,948	11. Moss including city and municipality 49,42		
5. <u>Drammen including city</u> and municipality	122,955	12. <u>Sandefjord</u> 46 43		
Fredrikstad/Sarpsborg 6. including Fredrikstad and Sarpsborg	120,332	13. Haugesund 46,33  14. Arendal including city and municipality 44,83		
Capitals of Europe				
• <u>t</u> • <u>e</u>				
European Union countries				

Amsterdam, Netherlands · Athens, Greece · Berlin, Germany · Bratislava, Slovakia · Brussels, Belgium · Bucharest, Romania · Budapest, Hungary · Copenhagen, Denmark · Dublin, Republic of Ireland · Helsinki, Finland · Lisbon, Portugal · Ljubljana, Slovenia · Luxembourg City, Luxembourg · Madrid, Spain · Nicosia, Cyprus¹ · Paris, France · Prague, Czech Republic · Riga, Latvia · Rome, Italy · Sofia, Bulgaria · Stockholm, Sweden · Tallinn, Estonia · Valletta, Malta · Vienna, Austria · Vilnius, Lithuania · Warsaw, Poland · Zagreb, Croatia

#### Other European countries

Andorra la Vella, Andorra · Ankara, Turkey¹ · Belgrade, Serbia · Bern, Switzerland · Chişinău, Moldova · Kyiv, Ukraine · London, United Kingdom · Minsk, Belarus · Monaco-Ville, Monaco · Moscow, Russia¹ · Oslo, Norway · Podgorica, Montenegro · Reykjavík, Iceland · San Marino, San Marino · Sarajevo, Bosnia Herzegovina · Skopie, North Macedonia · Tbilisi, Georgia¹ · Tirana, Albania ·

Vaduz, Liechtenstein •

NOTES: 1. Country part of both Europe and Asia

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