March 4

March 4 is the 63rd day of the year (64th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar. There are 302 days remaining until the end of the year.

From 1793 - 1933, March 4 was Inauguration Day for the President of the United States. Since 1937, Inauguration Day has been January 20.

Events

[change | change source]

Up to 1900

[change | change source]

- 51 Nero is given the title of *Princeps Iuventutis* (Head of the Youth).
- 1152 Frederick <u>I Barbarossa</u> is elected King of the Germans.
- 1226 The city of Hamm, in North Rhine-Westphalia, present-day Germany, is founded.
- 1275 Chinese astronomers observe a solar eclipse.

2024 Calendar

<u><<</u>	January			<u>>></u>	<u><<</u>]		>>					
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
	1	2	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>					1	2	<u>3</u>
7	8	9	<u>10</u>	11	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	7	8	9	10
<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>
<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>
<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>				<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>		
<<		M	arc	<u>h</u>		<u>>></u>	<<		A	pri	1		>>
Su						Sa		Mo					
					1	2		1	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
<u>3</u>	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	8	9	7	8	9	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>
<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>
<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	<u>25</u>	<u> 26</u>	27
<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>				
<u>31</u>													
<<		I	Iav	7		>>	<<		I	une	<u> </u>		>>
						Sa		Mo	_				
			1	2	<u>3</u>	4							1
<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	7	8	9	<u>10</u>	11	2	3	4	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	7	8
<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>
<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>
<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>		<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>
							<u>30</u>						
<<		July					<<		Au		>>		
						Sa		Mo					
	1	2	3	4	5	6					1	2	3
7	<u>8</u>	9	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	7	8	9	<u>10</u>
<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>
21	22	<u>23</u>	24	<u>25</u>	<u> 26</u>	27	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	21	22	23	24
<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>				<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>
~	S	ent	em	he	r	>>	<<		O c	tob	er		>>
													_
													Sa
Su		Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa 7	Su		Tu		Th	Fr	

• <u>1351</u> –	8	9	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>6</u>	7	8	9	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>
Ramathibodi	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	18	<u>19</u>	20	21	<u>13</u>	14	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>
becomes <u>King</u> of	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>
<u>Siam.</u> • 1386 -	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>						27	28	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>		
Wladyslaw II														
Jagiello (<u>Jogaila</u>)	<<	N	Jov	em	bei	r	>>	<<	Γ)ec	em	ber	7	>>
is crowned King of Poland.	Su	Mo						Su	Mo					Sa
• <u>1461</u> - The						1	2	1	2	3	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	7
Lancastrian King	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>	8	<u>9</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>
Henry VI of	10	11	12	<u>13</u>	14	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	18	<u>19</u>	20	21
England is deposed by his	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>20</u>	21	22	23	22	23	24	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>
Yorkist cousin,	<u>24</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>31</u>				
King Edward IV														
of England.														

- <u>1493</u> <u>Christopher Columbus</u> arrives in <u>Portugal</u> after the voyage that took him to the <u>Caribbean</u>.
- 1519 Hernan Cortes arrives in Mexico.
- 1628 The Massachusetts Bay Colony is granted a royal charter.
- <u>1665</u> <u>England</u>'s King <u>Charles II</u> declares war on the <u>Netherlands</u>.
- <u>1675</u> In <u>England</u>, <u>John Flamsteed</u> is appointed as the first <u>Astronomer</u> Royal.
- <u>1681</u> <u>Charles II</u> grants a <u>land</u> charter to <u>William Penn</u>, to colonise what is now <u>Pennsylvania</u>.
- 1769 The Orion Nebula is first observed by Charles Messier.
- <u>1776</u> <u>American Revolutionary War</u>: The <u>Continental Army</u> fortifies Dorchester Heights with <u>cannon</u>, leading the British troops to abandon the <u>Siege of Boston</u>.
- <u>1789</u> In <u>New York City</u>, the first <u>United States Congress</u> meets, putting the <u>United States Constitution</u> into effect.
- 1790 France is divided into 83 *Departements*.
- 1791 Vermont becomes the 14th State of the US.
- <u>1793</u> <u>John Adams</u> becomes the first <u>US President</u> to be inaugurated on March 4.
- 1794 The 11th Amendment to the <u>United States Constitution</u> is passed by the <u>United States Congress</u>.
- <u>1837</u> The <u>city</u> of <u>Chicago</u> is incorporated.
- <u>1848</u> <u>Carlo Alberto di Savoia</u> signs the *Statuto Albertino* that will later represent the <u>Constitution</u> of the <u>Kingdom</u> of <u>Italy</u>.
- 1861 Abraham Lincoln becomes President of the United States.

 During his time in office, he will be faced with the American Civil War.
- <u>1861</u> The Stars and Bars Flag of the <u>Confederate States of America</u> is introduced.
- <u>1865</u> The third national flag of the <u>Confederate States of America</u> is introduced.
- 1882 The <u>United Kingdom</u>'s first electric <u>trams</u> run in <u>London</u>.
- 1877 The ballet Swan Lake by Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky has its premiere at the Bolshoi Theatre in Moscow.
- <u>1890</u> The <u>Forth Rail Bridge</u> is opened in <u>Scotland</u>.

• 1899 - Cyclone Mahina passes to the north of Cooktown, Queensland, Australia, with 12-metre waves travelling inland by as much as five kilometres, killing 300 people.

1901 - 2000

- 1902 The American Automobile Club is founded in Cleveland, Ohio.
- 1908 The Collinwood School Fire near Cleveland, Ohio kills 174 people.
- 1913 The United States Department of Labor is created.
- 1917 Jeannette Rankin of Montana becomes the first woman in the House of Representatives.
- 1918 The first case of the Spanish flu pandemic occurs.
- 1918 The <u>ship USS Cyclops</u> leaves <u>Barbados</u>, never to be seen again. It is one of several disappearances in the so-called <u>Bermuda Triangle</u>.
- 1929 Herbert Hoover becomes <u>President of the United States</u>. At the same time, <u>Charles Curtis</u> becomes the first <u>Vice President of the United States</u> of <u>Native American</u> ancestry.
- <u>1933</u> <u>Chancellor</u> of <u>Austria Engelbert Dolfuss</u> begins authoritarian rule by decree.
- <u>1933</u> <u>Franklin D. Roosevelt</u> becomes the last <u>President of the United States</u> to be inaugurated on March 4.
- <u>1933</u> <u>Frances Perkins</u> becomes the first woman in the United States Cabinet, as she becomes Secretary for Labor.
- <u>1936</u> The *Hindenburg* airship makes its first test-flight over <u>Lake Constance</u>.
- 1941 World War II: The <u>United Kingdom</u> launches <u>Operation Claymore</u> on the Lofoten Islands.
- 1943 World War II: The Battle of the Bismarck Sea ends.
- 1943 British <u>passenger</u> steamer *City of Pretoria* is sunk by a German U-boat in the North Atlantic Ocean. No-one on board survives.
- 1945 Lapland War: Finland declares war on Germany.
- 1960 The French freighter *La Coubre* explodes in Havanna, Cuba.
- 1962 A Caledonia Airways Douglas DC-7 crashes shortly after take-off in Cameroon, killing 111 people.
- <u>1966</u> A Canadian Pacific Airlines DC-8-43 explodes on landing at <u>Tokyo</u> International <u>Airport</u>, killing 64 people.
- 1966 John Lennon of The Beatles says that the band is probably "Bigger than Jesus".
- 1970 French submarine *Erydice* explodes underwater, killing the entire 57-man crew.
- <u>1974</u> <u>People magazine</u> is first published in the <u>United States</u>, under the name "People Weekly".
- 1976 Northern Ireland is directly ruled from London from this date.
- 1977 An <u>earthquake</u> strikes southeastern <u>Europe</u>. <u>Bucharest</u>, <u>Romania</u>, is among the places that suffer damage, as around 1,500 people are killed.
- 1980 Robert Mugabe is elected Prime Minister of Zimbabwe.
- <u>1983</u> <u>Bertha Wilson</u> becomes the first <u>woman</u> to sit on the <u>Supreme</u> <u>Court of Canada</u>.

- 1985 The <u>US Food</u> and <u>Drug Administration approves a blood</u> test for AIDS.
- <u>1986</u> The <u>Soviet Vega 1 space</u> probe starts to return images of <u>Halley's Comet</u>, including its <u>nucleus</u>.
- <u>1987</u> <u>President Ronald Reagan</u> apologizes to the <u>American</u> people on a live televised address about the <u>Iran-Contra affair</u>.
- 1991 For the first time since <u>Iraq</u>'s invasion, <u>Prime Minister</u> of <u>Kuwait Sheikh Saad Al-Abdallah Al-Salim Al-Sabah</u> returns to his country.
- 1996 A train that has crashed off the tracks in Weyauwega, Wisconsin. causes an emergency evacuation of 2,300 people for 16 days.
- <u>2000</u> <u>Play Station 2</u> is released for the first time, in <u>Japan</u>.

From 2001

[change | change source]

- 2001 A car bomb explodes outside the <u>BBC</u> television centre, seriously injuring one person.
- 2001 A Bridge collapse in northern Portugal kills up to 70 people.
- 2001 A majority of <u>voters</u> in <u>Switzerland</u> rejects membership of the <u>European Union</u>.
- <u>2007</u> In <u>Estonia</u>, approximately 30,000 voters make uses of electronic voting, which had previously never been used in an election, for the <u>Estonian Parliamentary</u> Election.
- 2009 The <u>International Criminal Court</u> issues an arrest warrant for a sitting head of state for the first time, for <u>Omar Hassan Ahmad al-Bashir</u>, <u>President of Sudan</u>, on <u>war crimes</u> charges in relation to the crisis in <u>Darfur</u>.
- 2012 More than 100 people are killed in a munitions dump fire in Brazzaville, Republic of the Congo.
- 2012 <u>Vladimir Putin</u> declares victory in the <u>Russian Presidential</u> Election, allowing him to become <u>President of Russia</u> for a second time.
- <u>2014</u> <u>Prime Minister</u> of <u>Estonia Andrus Ansip</u> resigns from office after nine years, being succeeded by <u>Taavi Roivas</u>.
- 2015 A mine explosion in Rebel-controlled Eastern <u>Ukraine</u> kills 34 miners.
- <u>2018</u> The German <u>Social Democrats</u> vote in favour of a new governing coalition under <u>Angela Merkel</u>'s <u>CDU/CSU</u>, ending a period of political uncertainty after the <u>Bundestag</u> election over five months earlier.
- 2018 Italian general election, 2018: Italy holds its general election, with no party gaining an overall majority and populist and right-wing parties gaining seats.
- 2018 Russian former spy Sergei Skripal and his daughter Yulia are poisoned with a nerve agent in Salisbury, England.

Births

Up to 1800

[change | change source]

- 895 Liu Zhiyuan, Chinese Emperor (d. 948)
- 1188 Blanche of Castile, Queen of Louis VIII of France (d. 1252)
- 1394 Henry the Navigator (d. 1460)
- 1484 George, Margrave of Brandenburg-Ansbach, follower of Martin Luther (d. 1543)
- 1492 Francesco de Loyolle, Italian composer (d. 1540)
- 1525 Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina, Italian composer of Renaissance music (d. 1594)
- 1610 William Dobson, English portraitist and painter (d. 1646)
- <u>1645</u> <u>Johann Ambrosius Bach</u>, German musician (d. <u>1695</u>)
- 1665 Philip Christoph von Konigsmarck, Swedish soldier (d. 1694)
- <u>1678</u> <u>Antonio Vivaldi</u>, Italian composer (d. <u>1741</u>)
- 1702 Jack Sheppard, English burglar and escapee (d. 1724)
- 1706 Lauritz de Thurah, Danish architect (d. 1759)
- <u>1715</u> <u>James Waldegrave</u>, <u>2nd Earl Waldegrave</u>, British <u>statesman</u> (d. 1763)
- <u>1745</u> <u>Kazimierz Pulaski</u>, Polish-American general (d. <u>1779</u>)
- <u>1756</u> <u>Henry Raeburn</u>, Scottish painter (d. <u>1823</u>)
- 1770 Joseph Jacotot, French <u>teacher</u> and <u>educational philosopher</u> (d. 1840)
- <u>1782</u> <u>Johann Rudolf Wyss</u>, Swiss folklorist (d. <u>1830</u>)
- 1792 Samuel Slocum, American inventor (d. 1861)
- 1793 Karl Lachmann, German philologist (d. 1851)

1801 - 1900

- 1808 Frederik Stang, Norwegian politician (d. 1884)
- <u>1811</u> <u>John Lawrence</u>, Irish <u>nobleman</u> and British Viceroy of <u>India</u> (d. <u>1879</u>)
- 1817 Edwards Pierrepoint, 34th <u>United States Attorney General</u> (d. 1892)
- 1820 Francesco Bentivegna, Italian revolutionary (d. 1856)
- <u>1826</u> <u>Elme Marie Caro</u>, French <u>philosopher</u> (d. <u>1887</u>)
- 1838 Paul Lacome, French composer (d. 1920)
- 1847 Karl Bayer, Austrian chemist (d. 1904)
- 1851 Alexandros Papadiamantis, Greek writer (d. 1911)
- 1852 Kristjan Jonsson, 3rd Prime Minister of Iceland (d. 1926)
- 1856 Alfred William Rich, English painter (d. 1921)
- <u>1862</u> <u>Jacob Robert Emden</u>, Swiss astrophysicist and <u>meteorologist</u> (d. <u>1940</u>)
- 1870 Thomas Sturge Moore, English poet (d. 1944)
- 1871 Boris Galerkin, Russian mathematician (d. 1945)
- 1873 John H. Trumbull, 70th Governor of Connecticut (d. 1961)
- <u>1875</u> <u>Mihaly Karolyi</u>, <u>Prime Minister and President of Hungary</u> (d. <u>1955</u>)

- <u>1875</u> <u>Enrique Larreta</u>, Argentine writer, academic, writer and art collector (d. 1961)
- <u>1878</u> P. D. Ouspensky, Russian esoterist and writer (d. <u>1947</u>)
- 1879 Bernhard Kellermann, German writer and poet (d. 1951)
- <u>1879</u> <u>Josip Murn</u>, Slovenian <u>poet</u> (d. <u>1901</u>)
- <u>1881</u> <u>Todor Aleksandrov</u>, Bulgarian revolutionary (d. <u>1924</u>)
- 1882 Nicolae Titulescu, Romanian diplomat and politician (d. 1941)
- 1883 Maude Fealy, American actress (d. 1971)
- <u>1888</u> <u>Knute Rockne</u>, Norwegian-born <u>American football</u> coach (d. 1931)
- <u>1889</u> <u>Oren E. Long</u>, Territorial Governor of <u>Hawaii</u> and US Senator (d. <u>1965</u>)
- 1889 Oscar Chisini, Italian mathematician (d. 1957)
- <u>1891</u> <u>Lois W.</u>, American co-founder of <u>Alcoholics Anonymous</u> (d. <u>1988</u>)
- 1899 Liana Del Balzo, Argentine-Italian actress (d. 1982)

1901 - 1950

- 1901 Jean-Joseph Rabearivelo, Malagasy-French poet (d. 1937)
- <u>1904</u> <u>Luis Carrero Blanco</u>, Spanish politician (d. <u>1973</u>)
- 1908 Thomas Shaw, American blues musician (d. 1977)
- 1910 Tancredo Neves, Brazilian politician (d. 1985)
- 1913 John Garfield, American actor (d. 1952)
- 1914 Gino Colaussi, Italian footballer (d. 1991)
- 1914 Ward Kimball, American cartoonist (d. 2002)
- 1915 Carlos Surinach, Catalan composer and conductor (d. 1997)
- 1915 Laszlo Csatary, Hungarian war criminal (d. 2013)
- 1916 Giorgio Bassani, Italian writer and poet (d. 2000)
- 1918 Margaret Osborne duPont, American tennis player (d. 2012)
- 1921 Olev Olesk, Estonian politician
- 1921 Kaljo Raid, Estonian cellist, composer and clergyman (d. 2005)
- 1922 Iring Fetscher, German political scientist (d. 2014)
- 1922 Xenia Stad-de Jong, Dutch athlete (d. 2012)
- <u>1923</u> <u>Patrick Moore</u>, British <u>astronomer</u>, writer and television presenter (d. <u>2012</u>)
- 1923 Piero D'Inzeo, Italian equestrian show jumper (d. 2014)
- 1925 Inezita Barroso, Brazilian folk singer (d. 2015)
- <u>1926</u> <u>Pascual Pérez</u>, Argentine boxer (d. <u>1977</u>)
- 1926 Fran Warren, American singer and actress (d. 2013)
- 1927 Phil Batt, former Governor of Idaho
- 1928 Samuel Adler, German-American composer
- 1928 Alan Sillitoe, British writer (d. 2010)
- 1929 Bernard Haitink, Dutch conductor and violinist
- 1930 John Toohey, Australian judge (d. 2015)
- 1931 William H. Keeler, American cardinal (d. 2017)
- 1932 Brunella Boyo, Italian actress (d. 2017)
- <u>1932</u> <u>Miriam Makeba</u>, South African singer (d. <u>2008</u>)
- 1932 Ryszard Kapuściński, Polish journalist (d. 2007)
- 1932 Frank Wells, American businessman, president of the Walt Disney Company (d. 1994)

- 1934 Mario Davidovsky, Argentine-American composer
- 1934 Gleb Yakunin, Russian priest and dissident (d. 2014)
- <u>1935</u> <u>Bent Larsen</u>, Danish <u>chess</u> player (d. <u>2010</u>)
- 1935 Prabha Rau, Indian politician (d. 2010)
- 1936 <u>Jim Clark</u>, Scottish racing driver (d. 1968)
- <u>1936</u> <u>Aribert Reimann</u>, German <u>composer</u>
- 1938 Paula Prentiss, American actress
- 1938 Alpha Condé, Guinean politician
- 1938 Angus MacLise, American drummer (The Velvet Underground) (d. 1979)
- 1943 Lucio Dalla, Italian singer-songwriter and musician (d. 2012)
- 1944 Bobby Womack, American singer-songwriter (d. 2014)
- 1945 Tommy Svensson, Swedish football manager
- <u>1945</u> <u>Dieter Meier</u>, Swiss musician, singer and artist
- 1945 Femi Benussi, Italian actress
- 1946 Michael Ashcroft, British politician
- 1947 Jan Garbarek, Norwegian jazz saxophonist
- <u>1947</u> <u>Gunnar Hansen</u>, Icelandic-American actor (d. <u>2015</u>)
- 1948 Shakin' Stevens, Welsh singer
- 1948 Chris Squire, English bass guitarist (Yes) (d. 2015)
- 1948 Brian Cummings, American voice actor
- <u>1948</u> <u>James Elroy</u>, American writer
- 1949 Sergei Bagapsh, Abkhazian politician (d. 2011)
- 1950 Rick Perry, American politician, former Governor of Texas

1951 - 1975

- 1951 Kenny Dalglish, Scottish footballer and manager
- 1951 Zoran Zizic, Montenegrin politician (d. 2013)
- <u>1952</u> <u>Umberto Tozzi</u>, Italian singer
- 1952 Svend Robinson, Canadian politician
- 1953 Pawel Janas, Polish football manager
- 1953 Rose Laurens, French singer-songwriter
- 1954 François Fillon, former Prime Minister of France
- <u>1954</u> <u>Boris Moiseev</u>, Russian singer, <u>choreographer</u>, dancer, writer and actor
- <u>1954</u> <u>Catherine O'Hara</u>, Canadian actress
- 1954 Irina Ratushinskaya, Russian writer and dissident
- 1954 Willie Thorne, English snooker player
- 1955 Joey Jones, Welsh footballer
- 1955 Dominique Pinon, French actor
- 1958 Massimo Mascioletti, Italian rugby player and coach
- 1958 Patricia Heaton, American actress
- 1960 John Mugabi, Ugandan boxer
- 1961 Ray Mancini, American boxer
- 1962 Lolo Ferrari, French actress (d. 2000)
- 1963 Jason Newsted, American musician (Metallica)
- 1963 Daniel Roebuck, American actor
- 1964 Dave Colclough, Welsh computer programmer and poker player
- 1965 Khaled Hosseini, Afghan writer and physician

- 1965 Yury Loncharov, Russian cosmonaut
- 1966 Kevin Johnson, American basketball player and politician
- 1967 Sam Taylor-Wood, English conceptual artist
- 1967 Kubilay Türkvilmaz, Turkish-Swiss footballer
- 1967 Tim Vine, British actor and comedian
- <u>1968</u> <u>Patsy Kensit</u>, British actress
- 1968 Kyriakos Mitsotakis, Greek politician
- 1968 Christina McKelvie, Scottish politician
- 1969 Chaz Bono, American actor and LGBT activist
- 1969 Pierluigi Casiraghi, Italian footballer and manager
- <u>1971</u> <u>Fergal Lawler</u>, Irish musician (<u>The Cranberries</u>)
- 1971 Claire Baker, Scottish politician
- 1972 Jos Verstappen, Dutch racing driver
- 1972 Alison Wheeler, British singer (The Beautiful South)
- 1972 Ivv Oueen, Puerto Rican musician
- 1973 Massimo Brambilla, Italian footballer
- 1973 Len Wiseman, American movie director and screenwriter
- 1973 Penny Mordaunt, English politician
- 1974 Ariel Ortega, Argentine footballer
- 1974 Joaquim Alberto Silva, Angolan footballer (d. 2019)
- <u>1975</u> <u>Antti Aalto</u>, Finnish <u>ice hockey</u> player

From 1976

- 1976 Gary Shortland, English figure skater
- <u>1977</u> <u>Christian Jessen</u>, English doctor and <u>television</u> host
- 1977 Tonga Lea'aetoa, Tongan-New Zealand rugby player
- 1977 <u>Jason Marsalis</u>, American <u>drummer</u>
- <u>1978</u> <u>Jean-Marc Pelletier</u>, American <u>ice hockey</u> player
- 1979 Vyacheslav Malafeev, Russian footballer
- 1979 Ion Fratelli, Scottish singer
- 1980 Omar Bravo, Mexican footballer
- 1980 Phil McGuire, Scottish footballer
- 1981 Laura Michelle Kelly, English actress and singer
- 1982 Elia Rigotto, Italian cyclist
- <u>1982</u> <u>Ludmila Ezhova</u>, Russian gymnast
- <u>1982</u> <u>Landon Donovan</u>, American <u>soccer</u> player
- 1983 Adam Deacon, English actor, rapper and director
- <u>1984</u> <u>Tamir Cohen</u>, Israeli <u>footballer</u>
- 1984 Phillip Inzerillo, American trombone player
- 1985 Park Min-young, South Korean actress
- 1985 Mathieu Montcourt, French tennis player (d. 2009)
- <u>1986</u> <u>Manu Vatuvei</u>, New Zealand <u>rugby</u> player
- 1986 Tom De Mul, Belgian footballer
- 1988 Cody Longo, American actor and singer
- 1989 Erin Heatherton, American model
- <u>1990</u> <u>Andrea Bowen</u>, American actress
- 1992 Jazmin Grace Grimaldi, daughter of Prince Albert II, Prince of Monaco
- 1992 Erik Lamela, Argentine footballer

- 1992 <u>Iared Sullinger</u>, American <u>basketball</u> player
- 1993 <u>Jenna Boyd</u>, American actress
- <u>1993</u> <u>Bobbi Kristina Brown</u>, American media personality and singer (b. 2015)
- 1995 Bill Milner, English actor
- 1997 Beatrice Vio, Italian wheelchair foil fencer

Deaths

[change | change source]

Up to 1900

[change | change source]

- 251 Pope Lucius I
- 561 Pope Pelagius I
- <u>1172</u> King <u>Stephen III of Hungary</u> (b. <u>1147</u>)
- <u>1193</u> <u>Saladin</u>, Turkish sultan (b. <u>1137</u>)
- 1238 Joan of England, Oueen Consort of Scotland (b. 1210)
- 1238 Yuri II of Vladimir (b. 1189)
- 1303 Daniel of Moscow, Russian prince and Grand Duke of Muscovy (b. 1261)
- 1484 Saint Casimir, Prince of Poland (b. 1458)
- <u>1496</u> <u>Sigismund of Austria</u> (b. <u>1427</u>)
- 1615 Hans von Aachen, German painter (b. 1552)
- 1619 Anne of Denmark, Queen of James VI of Scotland/James I of England (b. 1574)
- <u>1710</u> <u>Louis, Prince of Condé</u> (b. <u>1668</u>)
- 1762 Johannes Zick, German fresco painter (b. 1702)
- 1793 Louis de Bourbon, French admiral (b. 1725)
- 1795 John Collins, 3rd Governor of Rhode Island (b. 1717)
- 1805 Jean-Baptiste Greuze, French painter (b. 1725)
- 1807 Abraham Baldwin, American politician (b. 1754)
- <u>1832</u> <u>Jean-François Champollion</u>, French scholar and <u>Egyptologist</u> (b. <u>1790</u>)
- 1852 Nikolai Gogol, Russian writer (b. 1809)
- 1858 Matthew C. Perry, American naval officer (b. 1794)
- <u>1883</u> <u>Alexander Hamilton Stephens</u>, Vice President of the <u>Confederate States of America</u> (b. <u>1812</u>)
- 1888 Amos Bronson Alcott, American philosopher and writer (b. 1799)

1901 - 2000

- 1903 Joseph Henry Shorthouse, English novelist (b. 1854)
- 1906 John Schofield, American general and politician (b. 1831)
- 1915 William Willett, founder of British Summer Time (b. 1856)
- 1925 John Montgomery Ward, American baseball player (b. 1860)
- 1941 Ludwig Quidde, German pacifist (b. 1858)

- 1944 Rene Lefebyre, martyr of the French Resistance (b. 1879)
- 1944 Louis Capone, Italian-American gangster (b. 1896)
- <u>1945</u> <u>Mark Sandrich</u>, American movie director, writer and producer (b. 1900)
- <u>1946</u> <u>Bror von Blixen-Finecke</u>, Danish big-game hunter (b. <u>1886</u>)
- 1948 Antonin Artaud, French actor and director (b. 1896)
- 1950 Adam Rainer, Austrian dwarf and giant (b. 1899)
- 1952 Charles Scott Sherrington, English doctor, won the 1932 Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (b. 1857)
- 1960 Herbert O'Conor, Governor of Maryland (b. 1896)
- <u>1973</u> <u>Samuel Tolansky</u>, British scientist (b. <u>1907</u>)
- 1976 Walter H. Schottky, German physicist (b. 1886)
- 1977 Lutz Graf Schwerin von Krosigk, German politician (b. 1897)
- 1978 William Bolin, 15th Governor of Arizona (b. 1909)
- 1980 Luis Piazzini, Argentine chess player (b. 1905)
- 1981 Karl-Jesco von Puttkamer, German admiral (b. 1900)
- <u>1986</u> <u>Howard Greenfield</u>, American songwriter (b. <u>1936</u>)
- 1993 Richard Sale, American screenwriter and director (b. 1911)
- 1994 John Candy, Canadian comedian and actor (b. 1950)
- 1999 Fritz Honegger, Swiss politician (b. 1917)

From 2001

- 2001 Glenn Hughes, American singer (b. 1950)
- 2001 Jim Rhodes, 61st Governor of Ohio (b. 1909)
- 2001 Harold Stassen, 25th Governor of Minnesota (b. 1907)
- 2004 John McGeoch, Scottish guitarist (b. 1955)
- 2006 Roman Ogaza, Polish footballer (b. 1952)
- 2008 George Walter, former Prime Minister of Antigua and Barbuda (b. 1928)
- 2008 Gary Gygax, American games designer who made <u>Dungeons & Dragons</u> (b. 1938).
- 2010 Vladislav Ardzinba, Abkhazian politician (b. 1945)
- 2011 Simon van der Meer, Dutch physicist (b. 1925)
- 2011 Johnny Preston, American singer (b. 1939)
- 2011 Krishna Prasad Bhattarai, Prime Minister of Nepal (b. 1924)
- 2012 Paul McBride, Scottish lawyer and politician (b. 1965)
- 2013 Seki Matsunaga, Japanese footballer (b. 1928)
- 2013 Fran Warren, American singer and actress (b. 1926)
- 2014 Wu Tianming, Chinese movie director (b. 1939)
- 2014 Mark Freidkin, Russian writer (b. 1953)
- 2015 Ninan Koshy, Indian thinker, theologian and social analyst (b. 1934)
- 2016 Bud Collins, American sports journalist (b. 1929)
- 2016 Pat Conroy, American author (b. 1945)
- <u>2016</u> <u>P. A. Sangma</u>, Indian politician (b. <u>1947</u>)
- <u>2016</u> <u>Abbas Vaez-Tabasi</u>, Iranian cleric (b. <u>1935</u>)
- 2016 Morgan F. Murphy, American politician (b. 1932)
- 2017 Edi Fitzroy, Jamaican singer-songwriter (b. 1955)
- 2017 Helen M. Marshall, American politician (b. 1929)

- 2017 Clayton Keith Yeutter, American politician (b. 1930)
- 2018 Davide Astori, Italian footballer (b. 1987)
- 2018 Sir William McAlpine, 6th Baronet, British engineering businessman (b. 1936)
- 2018 Farhang Mehr, Iranian-American scholar and writer (b. 1923)
- 2018 H. Wayne Norman, Jr., American politician (b. 1955)
- 2018 James Luna, American performance artist (b. 1950)
- 2019 King Kong Bundy, American professional wrestler (b. 1957)
- 2019 Eric Caldow, Scottish footballer (b. 1934)
- 2019 Juan Corona, Mexican-American serial killer (b. 1934)
- 2019 Keith Flint, English singer (The Prodigy) (b. 1969)
- 2019 Ted Lindsay, Canadian ice hockey player (b. 1925)
- 2019 Klaus Kinkel, German politician (b. 1936)
- <u>2019</u> <u>Luke Perry</u>, American actor (b. <u>1966</u>)
- 2019 Johnny Romano, American baseball player (b. 1934)
- <u>2019</u> <u>Jean Starobinski</u>, Swiss literary critic (b. <u>1920</u>)
- 2022 Rod Marsh, Australian cricketer (b. 1947)
- 2022 Shane Warne, Australian cricketer (b. 1969)

Observances

[change | change source]

• Saint Casimir's Day (Poland and Lithuania)

Historical Significance

[change | change source]

• Inauguration Day of <u>Presidents</u> of the <u>United States</u> from 1793 to 1933. From 1937, the inaugurations take place on <u>January 20</u>.

Retrieved from "https://simple.wikipedia.org/w/index.php? title=March 4&oldid=9659864"