# Java

*Not to be confused with <u>Java programming language</u>.* 

Topography of Java

Java (Indonesian: Jawa) is one of the Sunda islands of Indonesia.

#### Geography

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The area is 132,000 square km. It is the world's 13th largest island. Around 140 million people live there, which is half the people in Indonesia and more than on any other island in the world. Most of them speak the <u>Javanese</u> <u>language</u> and many also speak other languages.

The <u>Java Sea</u> is to the north, the <u>Indian Ocean</u> south. The <u>capital city</u> of Indonesia, <u>Jakarta</u>, is in Java.

#### Climate

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Most of Java has a <u>tropical monsoon climate</u> (Am in the <u>Koeppen climate</u> <u>classification</u>). The northern <u>coast</u> of the island is low-lying. The <u>soil</u> is <u>fertile</u>, because the island was made by <u>volcanoes</u>. It is an important area for growing <u>crops</u> in <u>Indonesia</u>.

### Religion

[change | change source]

The majority religion in Java island is <u>Islam</u>. Majority of the Javanese are <u>Muslim</u> and they follow the branch of <u>Sunni Islam</u>.

#### **Gallery**

[change | change source]

 Sunda Strait between Java and Sumatra Sunda Strait between Java and Sumatra

• Mount Bromo is a volcano

Mount Bromo is a volcano

• The old harbour in Jakarta

The old <u>harbour</u> in <u>Jakarta</u>

## **Related pages**

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• <u>List of Javanese people</u>

#### **Sources**

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• Taylor, Jean Gelman (2003). *Indonesia: Peoples and Histories* . New Haven and London: Yale University Press. ISBN 978-0-300-10518-6.

Provinces of Indonesia  • y  • t  • e	
Sumatra •	Aceh Bangka-Belitung Islands Bengkulu Jambi Lampung

	North Sumatra Riau Riau Islands South Sumatra West Sumatra
Java (	Banten Central Java East Java Jakarta West Java Yogyakarta
<u>Kalimantan</u>	Central Kalimantan East Kalimantan North Kalimantan South Kalimantan West Kalimantan
Lesser Sunda	Bali East Nusa Tenggara West Nusa Tenggara
<u>Sulawesi</u>	Central Sulawesi Gorontalo North Sulawesi Southeast Sulawesi South Sulawesi West Sulawesi
Maliikii	Maluku North Maluku
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