Kronosaurus

Kronosaurus Temporal range: Lower Cretaceous

Harvard Museum of Natural
History:
restored with too many
vertebrae

Scientific classification

Kingdom: Animalia
Phylum: Chordata
Class: Reptilia

Order: <u>Plesiosauria</u> Family: <u>Pliosauridae</u>

Genus: Kronosaurus
Longman, 1924

K. queenslandicus scale diagram, showing the size of the restored Harvard skeleton with a more accurate estimate

another species

Kronosaurus was a large <u>pliosaur</u>, one of the largest. [1][2] It is named after the leader of the Greek <u>Titans</u>, <u>Kronos</u>. It lived in the <u>Lower Cretaceous</u>.

Body-length estimates, based on the 1959 Harvard reconstruction, had put the total length of *Kronosaurus* at 12.8 meters (42 feet). However, a recent study compared fossil specimens of *Kronosaurus* to other pliosaurs. The Harvard reconstruction may have included too many vertebrae, exaggerating its length. Its true length was probably only 9-10.9 meters (30-36 feet). [4][5]

References

[change | change source]

- 1. <u>↑</u> Longman H.A. 1924. A new gigantic marine reptile from the Queensland Cretaceous, *Kronosaurus queenslandicus* new genus and species. *Memoirs of the Queensland Museum* **8**: 26–28.
- 2. <u>1</u> Hampe O. 1992. Ein großwüchsiger Pliosauride (Reptilia: Plesiosauria) aus der Unterkreide (oberes Aptium) von Kolumbien. Courier Forschungsinstitut Senckenberg **145**: 1-32.
- 3. <u>↑</u> Romer A.S. & Lewis A.D. 1959. A mounted skeleton of the giant plesiosaur *Kronosaurus*. *Breviora* **112**: 1-15.

- 4. <u>↑</u> Kear B.P. 2003. Cretaceous marine reptiles of Australia: a review of taxonomy and distribution. *Cretaceous Research* **24**: 277–303.
- 5. 1 McHenry, Colin R. 2009. Devourer of Gods: the palaeoecology of the Cretaceous pliosaur *Kronosaurus queenslandicus*. The University of Newcastle, N.S.W. Australia, Web. [1]

Other websites

[change | change source]

• Genus *Kronosaurus* Archived 2012-05-03 at the <u>Wayback Machine</u>. The Plesiosaur Directory.

Retrieved from "https://simple.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Kronosaurus&oldid=8727012"