Sosúa

Sosúa	
Municipality	
<u>View of Sosúa</u> Aerial view of Sosúa	
Official seal of Sosúa Seal	
Sosúa is loca ^{te d'h} the Dominican Republic	
Coordinates: <u>19°46′06″N 70°30′47″W</u>	
Country Province Municipality	<u>Dominican Republic</u> <u>Puerto Plata</u>
since	1978
Municipal districts	Cabarete, Sabaneta de Yásica
Area ^[1]	
• Total	152.0 km ² (58.7 sq mi)
Population (2010) ^[1]	
• Total	29,653
Density<u>Urban</u>	200/km ² (510/sq mi) 7,713
Demonym(s)	Sosuense (in English, sosuan)
Time zone	UTC-4 (AST)
• Summer (DST)	UTC-4 (AST)
Distance	27 km (17 mi) to Puerto Plata
Website	Ayuntamiento de Sosúa

Sos'ua is a $\underline{\textbf{Dominican}}$ municipality in the $\underline{\textbf{Puerto Plata}}$ province, on the north coast of the country.

Sosúa is a taíno name of the small river (Sosúa River) that crosses the city and ends in the Atlantic Ocean, on the western part of the Sosúa Bay. [2]

Location

[change | change source]

The municipality is surrounded by the <u>Espaillat</u> province to the east and to the south, the municipality of <u>Puerto Plata</u> to the west and the municipality of Villa Montellano to the northwest. The <u>Atlantic Ocean</u> is to the north of Sosúa.

Population

[change | change source]

The city had, in 2014, a total population of 29,653: 14,796 men and 14,857 women. The urban population was 26% of the total population. [1]

Geography

[change | change source]

Sosúa is along the Sosúa Bay, a small bay with two <u>headlands</u>: to the east is *Punta Sosúa* ("punta" is a <u>Spanish</u> word that means, in this case, a headland) that was named as *Punta Seca* ("Dry headland") by <u>Columbus</u> in his first visit to the island; and to the west is *Punta Payne*, in front of the Sosúa Beach. [2]

The bay is divided in two smaller bays:

- 1. The western small bay, or *Puerto Chiquito*; it is the smaller of the two divisions of the bay and is where the Sosua River ends.
- 2. The eastern part, *Puerto Grande* or commonly named *Puerto Sosúa*, is larger and it was used as a <u>port</u> in the past; the Sosúa beach is here. [2]

Sosúa has a total area of $152.0~\rm km^2$ ($58.7~\rm sq$ mi), about 8.4% of the total area of the province of Puerto Plata . [1] The city is about $8.6~\rm km$ ($5.3~\rm mi$) from the Puerto Plata International Airport.

History

[change | change source]

At the beginning of the 20th Century, the <u>United Fruit Company</u> began to grow <u>bananas</u> around the present Sosúa to send the <u>fruits</u> to the <u>United States</u>. The company had over 1.5 million banana plants, and in the year 1900 they sent thousands of fruits to the United States alone. Many people

came to live here and to work with the company. United Fruit later closed the Sosúa banana operations in 1916. [3]

Seven hundred and fifty <u>German</u> and <u>Austrian Jews refugees</u> came to the Dominican Republic between 1940 and 1945 to live in Sosúa. [4] Here they created a <u>dairy</u> and <u>cheese factory</u> named "Productos Sosúa" that is still working. When the <u>World War II</u> ended, some of this refugees went to live to <u>United States</u> but many of them stayed in Sosúa.

On March 27, 1958, Sosúa became a <u>Municipal District</u> and later, on August 12, 1978, a <u>municipality</u>. [5]

With the development of <u>tourism</u> in the mid 1980s in the country, Sosúa came to be one of the most important places for tourism in the northern coast.

Administrative division

[change | change source]

The municipality of Sosúa has two municipal districts: [6]

Municipal districts of Sosúa

Code Municipal district Population (2010)

180702 Cabarete 14,606 180703 Sabaneta de Yásica 5,334

Economy

[change | change source]

Even if <u>agriculture</u> and <u>fishing</u> were very important activities in the past, since the mid 1980s tourism has come to be most important <u>economic</u> activity, with several important <u>hotels</u> in the city and in places near Sosúa and Cabarete.

Sosúa beach

References

[change | change source]

 ^{1.0} 1.1 1.2 1.3 Consejo Nacional de Población y Familia.
 "Estamaciones y Proyecciones de la Población Dominicana por Regiones, Provincias, Municipios y Distritos Municipales, 2014" (PDF) (in Spanish). Retrieved 2014-02-02.

- 2. ↑ 2.0 2.1 2.2 Rodríguez, Cayetano Armando (1976). *Geografía de la Isla de Santo Domingo y Reseña de las Demás Antillas, Second Edition* (in Spanish). Santo Domingo: Sociedad Dominicana de Geografía, Vol. XI.
- 3. ↑ Sosua Virtual Museum. "Sosúa before 1939". Retrieved 2013-03-13.
- 4. ↑ Crassweller, Robert D. (1966). *Trujillo. The Life and Times of a Caribbean Dictator*. New York: The MacMillan Co. pp. 199–200.
- 5. <u>1</u> Féliz, Werner D. (2004). *División político-territorial dominicana* 1944-2004 (in Spanish). Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic: CONAU. ISBN 999349391-0.
- 6. <u>† "División Territorial 2015"</u> (in Spanish). Oficina Nacional de Estadística (ONE). October 2015. Archived from <u>the original</u> (PDF) on 14 November 2015. Retrieved 14 December 2016.

Other websites

[change | change source]

Wikimedia Commons has media related to **Sosúa**.

- Sosua Virtual Museum
- Tropical Zion: General Trujillo, FDR, and the Jews of Sosúa Archived 2009-06-16 at the Wayback Machine by Allen Wells
- Sosúa, Dominican Republic
- Records of the Dominican Republic Settlement Association (DORSA) 1939-1977 <u>Archived</u> 2014-03-17 at the <u>Wayback Machine</u> American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Archives

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