

# Cymmer, Rhondda Cynon Taf

## Cymmer

<b>Population</b>	4,807 (2011) <sup>[1]</sup>
<b><u>OS grid reference</u></b>	<u>ST0290</u>
<b><u>Principal area</u></b>	<u>Rhondda Cynon Taf</u>
<b><u>Ceremonial county</u></b>	<u>Mid Glamorgan</u>
<b><u>Country</u></b>	<u>Wales</u>
<b><u>Sovereign state</u></b>	<u>United Kingdom</u>
<b><u>Post town</u></b>	PORTH
<b><u>Postcode district</u></b>	<u>CF39</u>
<b><u>Dialling code</u></b>	01443
<b><u>Police</u></b>	<u>South Wales</u>
<b><u>Fire</u></b>	<u>South Wales</u>
<b><u>Ambulance</u></b>	<u>Welsh</u>
<b><u>UK Parliament</u></b>	<u>Rhondda</u>
<b><u>Welsh Assembly</u></b>	<u>Rhondda</u>

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List of places: [UK](#) • [Wales](#) • [Rhondda Cynon Taf](#)

**Cymmer** is a village in the [Rhondda](#) Valley [Wales](#). Cymmer is in the lower Rhondda Valley about half way between Treorchy and [Pontypridd](#).

## History

[[change](#) | [change source](#)]

Cymmer, which is now seen as a part of Porth takes its name from the old Welsh word that describes a spot where two rivers of the same name join.<sup>[2]</sup> Before [coal mining](#), not many people lived in Cymmer. Cymmer was one of the first villages within the Rhondda Valley. The Lewis colliery had many examples of the pithead gear in South Wales Rhondda Heritage Park now has the only pithead gear in the Rhondda. In 1847 George Insole opened his first mine in Cymmer. In 1855 he opened a second pit in Cymmer near the old pit.<sup>[2]</sup>

## The Cymmer Mining Explosion 1856

[[change](#) | [change source](#)]

Tuesday 15th July [1856](#) at the Old Pit in Cymmer, there was an explosion which was [Britain](#)'s largest mining accident at that time. One hundred and sixty men and boys lowered down the shaft to begin their shift when the

explosion took place.<sup>[2]</sup> 114 people were killed. The explosion was caused by miners carrying open flames which lit pockets of gas.<sup>[2]</sup>

## Important Buildings in Cymmer

[[change](#) | [change source](#)]

Cymmer chapel The earliest independent [Chapel](#) in the Rhondda appointed its first Minister in [1752](#). Little is known of its earlier history although it is known to have been made in [1740](#).<sup>[3]</sup>

St John Church is in a prominent position on the hillside above the earlier settlement of Cymmer centred round the Cymmer Chapel.

## Transport

[[change](#) | [change source](#)]

Cymmer is on the A4119 road half a mile from its junction with the A4058 road.

## Notes

[[change](#) | [change source](#)]

- <sup>↑</sup> ["Community population 2011"](#). Archived from [the original](#) on 17 November 2015. Retrieved 11 November 2015.
- <sup>↑</sup> [2.0 2.1 2.2 2.3 "Porth & Cymmer"](#). *Rhondda Cynon Taf Library Services*. Retrieved 15 February 2017.<sup>[[permanent dead link](#)]</sup>
- <sup>↑</sup> Flynn, Jessica (11 March 2016). ["The 39 blue plaques in Rhondda Cynon Taf and who and what they celebrate"](#). *Wales Online*.

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