NES Snake

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Chapter 1

README

NES Snake This project is my first attempt to write a simple NES Snake game using Shiru's NESLibrary, based on the CC65 project. You can find out more about Shiru's NESLibrary here: $http://shiru.untergrund. \leftarrow net/articles/programming_nes_games_in_c.htm$ Also, if you are interested in the general CC65 project, you can find it here: http://www.cc65.org/ Or just visit the project directly on GitHub: $https \leftarrow ://github.com/cc65/cc65$

2 README

Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/game_over_nam.h	
This header file contains the nametable (background) of the gameover screen. Created with	
NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as	
C header (.h)	5
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/level1_nam.h	
This header file contains the nametable (background) of level map 1. Created with NES Screen	
Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h)	6
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/level2_nam.h	
This header file contains the nametable (background) of level map 2. Created with NES Screen	
Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h)	6
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/levels_pal.h	7
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/menue_pal.h	
This header file contains the color palette for menus (titlescreen, gameover screen). Created	
with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Palettes -> Put C data to clipboard	8
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/sprites_pal.h	
This header file contains the color palette for sprites	8
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/titlescreen_nam.h	
This header file contains the nametable (background) of the titlescreen. Created with NES	
Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C	
header (.h)	ç
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/NESLibrary/bgsplit_nam.h	10
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This header files contains defines all global variables and constants, macros and includes of	
nametable and palette definition	25
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/input.c	
This file contains functions for input handling from a controller	34
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/render.c	
This file contains all functionality to draw onto the screen, eighter as sprites or as background tiles	35
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/snake.c	
Maingame file, containing the main game loop	43
C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/update.c	
This file contains all ingame logic functionalities and utility functionalities	45

File Index

Chapter 3

File Documentation

3.1 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/game_over_nam.h File Reference

This header file contains the nametable (background) of the gameover screen. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Variables

• const unsigned char game_over_nam [59]

3.1.1 Detailed Description

This header file contains the nametable (background) of the gameover screen. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.1.2 Variable Documentation

3.1.2.1 game_over_nam

const unsigned char game_over_nam[59]

Initial value:

3.2 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/level1_nam.h File Reference

This header file contains the nametable (background) of level map 1. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Variables

const unsigned char level1 nam [171]

3.2.1 Detailed Description

This header file contains the nametable (background) of level map 1. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.2.2 Variable Documentation

3.2.2.1 level1_nam

```
const unsigned char level1_nam[171]
```

Initial value:

3.3 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/level2_nam.h File Reference

This header file contains the nametable (background) of level map 2. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Variables

• const unsigned char level2_nam [264]

3.3.1 Detailed Description

This header file contains the nametable (background) of level map 2. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.3.2 Variable Documentation

3.3.2.1 level2_nam

```
const unsigned char level2_nam[264]
```

Initial value:

```
 = \{ \\ 0x01, 0x00, 0x01, 0x20, 0x33, 0x23, 0x2f, 0x32, 0x25, 0x1a, 0x00, 0x01, 0x38, 0x43, 0x01, 0x3d, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x43, 0x43, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x44, 0x44, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x43, 0x44, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x43, 0x44, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x43, 0x44, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x43, 0x01, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x43, 0x44, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0c, 0x44, 0x43, 0x01, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x1b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x03, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x44, 0x43, 0x44, 0x00, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x43, 0x01, 0x0b, 0x44, 0x4
```

3.4 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/levels_pal.h File Reference

Variables

• const unsigned char levels_pal [16]

3.4.1 Variable Documentation

3.4.1.1 levels_pal

```
const unsigned char levels_pal[16]
```

Initial value:

3.5 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/menue_pal.h File Reference

This header file contains the color palette for menus (titlescreen, gameover screen). Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Palettes -> Put C data to clipboard.

Variables

• const unsigned char menue_pal [16]

3.5.1 Detailed Description

This header file contains the color palette for menus (titlescreen, gameover screen). Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Palettes -> Put C data to clipboard.

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.5.2 Variable Documentation

3.5.2.1 menue_pal

```
const unsigned char menue_pal[16]
```

Initial value:

3.6 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/sprites_pal.h File Reference

This header file contains the color palette for sprites.

Variables

• const unsigned char sprites_pal [16]

3.6.1 Detailed Description

This header file contains the color palette for sprites.

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.6.2 Variable Documentation

3.6.2.1 sprites_pal

```
const unsigned char sprites_pal[16]
```

Initial value:

3.7 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/gfx/titlescreen_nam.h File Reference

This header file contains the nametable (background) of the titlescreen. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Variables

const unsigned char titlescreen_nam [253]

3.7.1 Detailed Description

This header file contains the nametable (background) of the titlescreen. Created with NES Screen Tool 2.04 (Option Nametable -> Save nametable and attributes -> RLE packed as C header (.h).

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.7.2 Variable Documentation

3.7.2.1 titlescreen_nam

```
const unsigned char titlescreen_nam[253]
```

Initial value:

3.8 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/NESLibrary/bgsplit_nam.h File Reference

Variables

• const unsigned char bgsplit_nam [267]

3.8.1 Variable Documentation

3.8.1.1 bgsplit_nam

const unsigned char bgsplit_nam[267]

Initial value:

```
 = \{ \\ (0x01,0x00,0x01,0xa3,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x00,\\ (0x01,0x08,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,\\ (0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,\\ (0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,\\ (0x04,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,\\ (0x06,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x06,0x00,0x40,0x01,\\ (0x06,0x00,0x01,0x0a,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x00,0x40,0x01,\\ (0x02,0x00,0x01,0x0a,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x00,0x40,0x01,\\ (0x02,0x00,0x01,0x68,0x42,0x01,0x16,0x00,0x01,0x62,0x40,0x00,0x01,0x06,0x40,0x00,\\ (0x01,0x02,0x40,0x00,0x01,0x12,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x00,0x01,0x06,0x40,0x00,\\ (0x01,0x02,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x40,0x00,\\ (0x01,0x12,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,\\ (0x01,0x12,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x01,0x06,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,\\ (0x40,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x00,0x40,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,\\ (0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x01,0x02,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40,0x00,0x40
```

3.9 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/NESLibrary/neslib.h File Reference

Macros

- #define PAD A 0x01
- #define PAD B 0x02
- #define PAD_SELECT 0x04
- #define PAD START 0x08
- #define PAD_UP 0x10
- #define PAD DOWN 0x20
- #define PAD LEFT 0x40
- #define PAD RIGHT 0x80
- #define OAM_FLIP_V 0x80
- #define OAM_FLIP_H 0x40
- #define OAM_BEHIND 0x20
- #define MAX(x1, x2) ((x1)<(x2)?(x2):(x1))
- #define MIN(x1, x2) ((x1)<(x2)?(x1):(x2))
- #define MASK SPR 0x10
- #define MASK BG 0x08
- #define MASK_EDGE_SPR 0x04

- #define MASK EDGE BG 0x02
- #define NAMETABLE A 0x2000
- #define NAMETABLE B 0x2400
- #define NAMETABLE C 0x2800
- #define NAMETABLE D 0x2c00
- #define NULL 0
- #define TRUE 1
- #define FALSE 0
- #define NT_UPD_HORZ 0x40
- #define NT UPD VERT 0x80
- #define NT UPD EOF 0xff
- #define NTADR_A(x, y) (NAMETABLE_A|(((y)<<5)|(x)))
- #define NTADR_B(x, y) (NAMETABLE_B|(((y)<<5)|(x)))
- #define NTADR_C(x, y) (NAMETABLE_C|(((y)<<5)|(x)))
- #define NTADR_D(x, y) (NAMETABLE_D|(((y)<<5)|(x)))
- #define MSB(x) (((x)>>8))

Functions

- void __fastcall__ pal_all (const char *data)
- void __fastcall__ pal_bg (const char *data)
- void __fastcall__ pal_spr (const char *data)
- void __fastcall__ pal_col (unsigned char index, unsigned char color)
- void __fastcall__ pal_clear (void)
- void fastcall pal bright (unsigned char bright)
- void fastcall pal spr bright (unsigned char bright)
- void __fastcall__ pal_bg_bright (unsigned char bright)
- void __fastcall__ ppu_wait_nmi (void)
- void __fastcall__ ppu_wait_frame (void)
- void __fastcall__ ppu_off (void)
- void fastcall__ppu_on_all (void)
- void __fastcall__ ppu_on_bg (void)
- void __fastcall__ ppu_on_spr (void)
- void fastcall ppu mask (unsigned char mask)
- unsigned char __fastcall__ ppu_system (void)
- void __fastcall__ oam_clear (void)
- void __fastcall__ oam_size (unsigned char size)
- unsigned char __fastcall__ oam_spr (unsigned char x, unsigned char y, unsigned char chrnum, unsigned char attr, unsigned char sprid)
- unsigned char __fastcall__ oam_meta_spr (unsigned char x, unsigned char y, unsigned char sprid, const unsigned char *data)
- void __fastcall__ oam_hide_rest (unsigned char sprid)
- void __fastcall__ music_play (unsigned char song)
- void fastcall music stop (void)
- void fastcall music pause (unsigned char pause)
- void fastcall sfx play (unsigned char sound, unsigned char channel)
- void __fastcall__ sample_play (unsigned char sample)
- unsigned char __fastcall__ pad_poll (unsigned char pad)
- unsigned char __fastcall__ pad_trigger (unsigned char pad)
- unsigned char __fastcall__ pad_state (unsigned char pad)
- void __fastcall__ scroll (unsigned int x, unsigned int y)
- void __fastcall__ split (unsigned int x, unsigned int y)
- void fastcall bank spr (unsigned char n)
- void __fastcall__ bank_bg (unsigned char n)

```
• unsigned char __fastcall__ rand8 (void)
    • unsigned int __fastcall__ rand16 (void)

    void __fastcall__ set_rand (unsigned int seed)

    void fastcall set vram update (unsigned char *buf)

    • void __fastcall__ flush_vram_update (unsigned char *buf)
    • void __fastcall__ vram_adr (unsigned int adr)

    void fastcall vram put (unsigned char n)

    • void __fastcall__ vram_fill (unsigned char n, unsigned int len)
    • void __fastcall__ vram_inc (unsigned char n)
    • void __fastcall__ vram_read (unsigned char *dst, unsigned int size)
    • void __fastcall__ vram_write (unsigned char *src, unsigned int size)

    void __fastcall__ vram_unrle (const unsigned char *data)

    void fastcall memcpy (void *dst, void *src, unsigned int len)

    • void fastcall memfill (void *dst, unsigned char value, unsigned int len)
    • void __fastcall__ delay (unsigned char frames)
3.9.1
       Macro Definition Documentation
3.9.1.1 FALSE
#define FALSE 0
3.9.1.2 MASK_BG
#define MASK_BG 0x08
3.9.1.3 MASK_EDGE_BG
#define MASK_EDGE_BG 0x02
```

3.9.1.4 MASK_EDGE_SPR

#define MASK_EDGE_SPR 0x04

3.9.1.5 MASK_SPR

#define MASK_SPR 0x10

3.9.1.6 MAX

3.9.1.7 MIN

3.5.1.5 NAMETABLE_A

#define NAMETABLE_A 0x2000

3.9.1.10 NAMETABLE_B

#define NAMETABLE_B 0x2400

3.9.1.11 NAMETABLE_C

#define NAMETABLE_C 0x2800

3.9.1.12 NAMETABLE_D

#define NAMETABLE_D 0x2c00

3.9.1.13 NT_UPD_EOF

#define NT_UPD_EOF 0xff

3.9.1.14 NT_UPD_HORZ

#define NT_UPD_HORZ 0x40

3.9.1.15 NT_UPD_VERT

#define NT_UPD_VERT 0x80

```
3.9.1.16 NTADR_A
#define NTADR_A(
              y ) (NAMETABLE_A|(((y) << 5)|(x)))
3.9.1.17 NTADR_B
#define NTADR_B(
             y ) (NAMETABLE_B|(((y) << 5) |(x)))
3.9.1.18 NTADR_C
#define NTADR_C(
              y ) (NAMETABLE_C|(((y) << 5)|(x)))
3.9.1.19 NTADR_D
#define NTADR_D(
             y ) (NAMETABLE_D|(((y)<<5)|(x)))
3.9.1.20 NULL
#define NULL 0
3.9.1.21 OAM_BEHIND
#define OAM_BEHIND 0x20
3.9.1.22 OAM_FLIP_H
#define OAM_FLIP_H 0x40
3.9.1.23 OAM_FLIP_V
#define OAM_FLIP_V 0x80
3.9.1.24 PAD_A
```

#define PAD_A 0x01

```
3.9.1.25 PAD_B
#define PAD_B 0x02
3.9.1.26 PAD_DOWN
#define PAD_DOWN 0x20
3.9.1.27 PAD_LEFT
#define PAD_LEFT 0x40
3.9.1.28 PAD_RIGHT
#define PAD_RIGHT 0x80
3.9.1.29 PAD_SELECT
#define PAD_SELECT 0x04
3.9.1.30 PAD_START
#define PAD_START 0x08
3.9.1.31 PAD_UP
#define PAD_UP 0x10
3.9.1.32 TRUE
#define TRUE 1
3.9.2 Function Documentation
3.9.2.1 bank_bg()
void __fastcall__ bank_bg (
            unsigned char n )
```

3.9.2.2 bank_spr()

Here is the caller graph for this function:

unsigned char frames)



3.9.2.4 flush_vram_update()

3.9.2.5 memcpy()

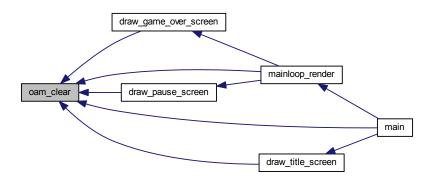
3.9.2.6 memfill()

3.9.2.7 music_pause()

```
void __fastcall__ music_pause (
          unsigned char pause )
```

3.9.2.8 music_play()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



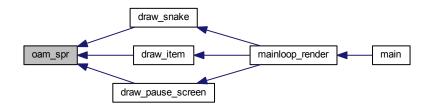
3.9.2.11 oam_hide_rest()

3.9.2.12 oam_meta_spr()

```
unsigned char __fastcall__ oam_meta_spr (
          unsigned char x,
          unsigned char y,
          unsigned char sprid,
          const unsigned char * data )
```

3.9.2.13 oam_size()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.15 pad_poll()

```
unsigned char \_fastcall\_pad\_poll ( unsigned char pad)
```

3.9.2.16 pad_state()

```
unsigned char \_fastcall\_ pad_state ( unsigned char pad )
```

3.9.2.17 pad_trigger()

```
unsigned char \_fastcall\_ pad_trigger ( unsigned char pad )
```

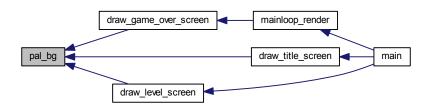
Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.18 pal_all()

Here is the caller graph for this function:

const char * data)



3.9.2.20 pal_bg_bright()

3.9.2.21 pal_bright()

3.9.2.22 pal_clear()

3.9.2.23 pal_col()

```
void __fastcall__ pal_col (
          unsigned char index,
          unsigned char color)
```

3.9.2.24 pal_spr()

Here is the caller graph for this function:

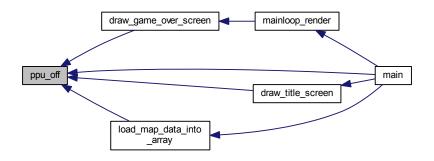


3.9.2.25 pal_spr_bright()

3.9.2.26 ppu_mask()

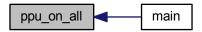
3.9.2.27 ppu_off()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



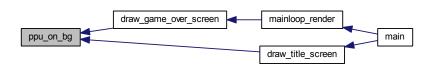
3.9.2.28 ppu_on_all()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.29 ppu_on_bg()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.30 ppu_on_spr()

3.9.2.31 ppu_system()

3.9.2.32 ppu_wait_frame()

3.9.2.33 ppu_wait_nmi()

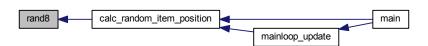
Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.34 rand16()

3.9.2.35 rand8()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.36 sample_play()

```
void __fastcall__ sample_play (
          unsigned char sample )
```

3.9.2.37 scroll()

```
void \_fastcall\_ scroll ( unsigned int x, unsigned int y )
```

3.9.2.38 set_rand()

Here is the caller graph for this function:

unsigned char * buf)



3.9.2.40 sfx_play()

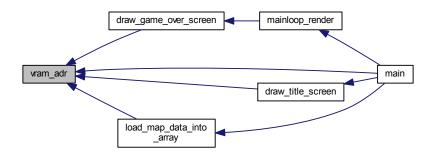
```
void __fastcall__ sfx_play (
          unsigned char sound,
          unsigned char channel )
```

3.9.2.41 split()

3.9.2.42 vram_adr()

```
void \_fastcall\_ vram\_adr ( unsigned int adr)
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.43 vram_fill()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt void} $\_\_{\tt fastcall}\_\_ $\tt vram\_fill ( \\ & \tt unsigned char $n$, \\ & \tt unsigned int $len$ ) \end{tabular}
```

3.9.2.44 vram_inc()

```
void \_fastcall\_ vram\_inc ( unsigned char n )
```

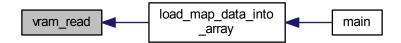
3.9.2.45 vram_put()

```
\begin{tabular}{lllll} \begin{tabular}{llll} \begin{tabular}{lllll} \begin{tabular}{llllll} \begin{tabular}{lllll} \begin{tabular}{lllll} \begin{tabu
```

3.9.2.46 vram_read()

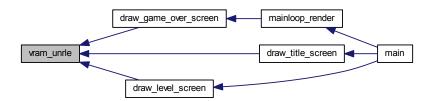
```
void __fastcall__ vram_read (
          unsigned char * dst,
          unsigned int size )
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.47 vram_unrle()

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.9.2.48 vram_write()

3.10 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/NESLibrary/test_nam.h File Reference

Variables

• const unsigned char test_nam [308]

3.10.1 Variable Documentation

3.10.1.1 test_nam

```
const unsigned char test_nam[308]
```

Initial value:

```
0x01,0x00,0x01,0xa3,0x10,0x01,0x04,0x00,0x10,0x01,0x04,0x00,0x10,0x01,0x04,0x00,
0. 10, 0. 201, 0. 204, 0. 200, 0. 201, 0. 200, 0. 210, 0. 200, 0. 201, 0. 202, 0. 210, 0. 200, 0. 201, 0. 204, 0. 210, 0. 200, 0. 201, 0. 202, 0. 210, 0. 201, 0. 202, 0. 210, 0. 202, 0. 210, 0. 202, 0. 210, 0. 202, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 210, 0. 21
    0 \\ \times 10,0 \\ \times 01,0 \\ \times 04,0 \\ \times 00,0 \\ \times 01,0 \\ \times 02,0 \\ \times 10,0 \\ \times 00,0 \\ \times 01,0 \\ \times 00,0 \\ \times 10,0 \\ \times 00,0 \\ \times 01,0 \\ \times 02,0 \\ \times 10,0 \\ \times 00,0 \\ \times 01,0 \\ \times 00,0 \\ \times 01,0 \\ \times 01,0
    0 \times 01, 0 \times 08, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 
    0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 42, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 06, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 
    0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 
    0 \\ \text{x} \\ 10,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 01,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 03,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 00,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 01,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 00,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 01,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 04,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 10,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 01,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 01,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 06,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 10,0 \\ \text{x} \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,0 \\ 01,
    0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 06, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 
    0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 46, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 
    0x00, 0x10, 0x01, 0x04, 0x00, 0x10, 0x01, 0x04, 0x00, 0x11, 0x0e, 0x10, 0x10, 0x00, 0x10, 0x10
0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 0e, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 02, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 04, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 10, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 00, 0 \times 
    0 \times 00, 0 \times 01, 0 \times de, 0 \times 50, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times 55, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times a5, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times aa, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times aa, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times aa, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times aa, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times 08, 0 \times 07, 0 \times 
0 \times 01, 0 \times 07, 0 \times 01, 0 \times 00
```

3.11 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/README.md File Reference

3.12 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/definitions.h File Reference

This header files contains defines all global variables and constants, macros and includes of nametable and palette definition.

```
#include "level1_nam.h"
#include "level2_nam.h"
#include "game_over_nam.h"
#include "titlescreen_nam.h"
#include "levels_pal.h"
#include "sprites_pal.h"
#include "menue_pal.h"
```

Macros

- #define LEVELS_ALL 5
- #define SNAKE MAX SIZE 100
- #define NAMETABLE1 START 0x2000

Tile-based width and height of the level map

- #define MAP WIDTH 32
- #define MAP_HEIGHT 30

Direction constants

- #define DIR_UP 1
- #define DIR_DOWN 2
- #define DIR LEFT 3
- #define DIR_RIGHT 4

Tile constants

- #define WALL_TILE_1 0x43
- #define WALL_TILE_2 0x44
- #define SNAKE_HEAD_TILE_VERT 0x41
- #define SNAKE_HEAD_TILE_HORZ 0x42#define SNAKE_BODY_TILE 0x40

- #define EMPTY_TILE 0x00#define SPIDER_TILE 0x45
- #define DIGIT_O_TILE 0x10

Macros for more efficent caluclations

• #define MAPARRAY ADR(x, y) ((y<<2)|(x>>3))

Variables

Global variables, used to interact with the level map

- static unsigned char map [MAP WIDTH *MAP HEIGHT]
- static unsigned char nameRow [MAP_WIDTH]
- static unsigned int nametable fetch

Global variables, used to interact with the snake

- static unsigned char body coordinates [SNAKE MAX SIZE<< 1]
- static unsigned char size index
- static unsigned char snake_head_attribute
- static unsigned char snake_head_tile
- static unsigned char speed_counter
- · static unsigned char direction

Pixel based coordinates of snake's head sprite.

- static unsigned char snake_x
- static unsigned char snake_y

Global variables, which are used to calculate pixel based coordinates (of body elements) to tile based coordinates.

```
    static unsigned char body_tile_x
```

Pixel based coordinates of the last body element from last frame.

```
• static unsigned char last_body_pixel_x
```

· static unsigned char last_body_pixel_y

Global variables, used to modify the background ingame

```
• static unsigned char update_list [5 *3+1]
```

static unsigned char * ul

Global variables, used for rendering sprites ingame

· static unsigned char sprite_offset

Global variables, used for universal purpose e.g loops

- · static unsigned char i
- · static unsigned char j
- static unsigned int k
- static unsigned int I

Global variables, used to interact with items

- static unsigned char item x
- static unsigned char item_y

Global variables, used for game-states, menues, input

- static unsigned char current level
- static unsigned char pause
- static unsigned char pause_loop
- static unsigned char gameover
- static unsigned char gameover_loop
- · static unsigned char titlescreen
- static unsigned char restart
- static unsigned char input

List of the levels, include pointer to the packed nametable of the levels, menues, and pointer to the associated palette.

const unsigned char *const levelList [LEVELS ALL+2+2]

3.12.1 Detailed Description

This header files contains defines all global variables and constants, macros and includes of nametable and palette definition.

Author

Sebastian Dine

[·] static unsigned char body_tile_y

3.12.2 Macro Definition Documentation

#define MAP_WIDTH 32

```
3.12.2.1 DIGIT_O_TILE
#define DIGIT_O_TILE 0x10
Tile of digit 0 (zero)
3.12.2.2 DIR_DOWN
#define DIR_DOWN 2
3.12.2.3 DIR_LEFT
#define DIR_LEFT 3
3.12.2.4 DIR_RIGHT
#define DIR_RIGHT 4
3.12.2.5 DIR_UP
#define DIR_UP 1
3.12.2.6 EMPTY_TILE
#define EMPTY_TILE 0x00
Tile of empty space
3.12.2.7 LEVELS_ALL
#define LEVELS_ALL 5
Total number of level maps (ingame background nametables)
3.12.2.8 MAP_HEIGHT
#define MAP_HEIGHT 30
3.12.2.9 MAP_WIDTH
```

3.12.2.10 MAPARRAY_ADR

```
#define MAPARRAY_ADR( x, y ) ((y<<2)|(x>>3))
```

Macro for calculating in which tile of the 32*30 tiles the given position is placed. Optimized with bitshifting, arithmetic pendant is (((y/8)*32)+(x/8)). x and y are assumed to be Sprite-coordinates (not Tile-coordinates).

3.12.2.11 NAMETABLE1_START

```
#define NAMETABLE1_START 0x2000
```

Start address in VRAM for first nametable

3.12.2.12 SNAKE_BODY_TILE

```
#define SNAKE_BODY_TILE 0x40
```

Tile of snake body element

3.12.2.13 SNAKE_HEAD_TILE_HORZ

```
#define SNAKE_HEAD_TILE_HORZ 0x42
```

Tile of horizontal snake head element

3.12.2.14 SNAKE HEAD TILE VERT

```
#define SNAKE_HEAD_TILE_VERT 0x41
```

Tile of vertical snake head element

3.12.2.15 SNAKE_MAX_SIZE

```
#define SNAKE_MAX_SIZE 100
```

Number of body elements, the snake can get.

3.12.2.16 SPIDER_TILE

```
#define SPIDER_TILE 0x45
```

Tile of spider item

3.12.2.17 WALL_TILE_1

```
#define WALL_TILE_1 0x43
```

Tile of horiontal wall element

3.12.2.18 WALL_TILE_2

```
#define WALL_TILE_2 0x44
```

Tile of vertical wall element

3.12.3 Variable Documentation

3.12.3.1 body_coordinates

```
unsigned char body_coordinates[SNAKE_MAX_SIZE<< 1] [static]</pre>
```

Array of snakes body-coordinates (pixel-based), two elements are a coordinate set, eg. body[0] is the x-coordinate of the first body-element and body[1] its y-coordinate.

3.12.3.2 body_tile_x

```
unsigned char body_tile_x [static]
```

3.12.3.3 body_tile_y

```
unsigned char body_tile_y [static]
```

3.12.3.4 current_level

```
unsigned char current_level [static]
```

Global variable, indicating the current level.

3.12.3.5 direction

```
unsigned char direction [static]
```

Global variable, indicating to which direction the snake is moving. 1=up,2=down,3=left,4=right.

3.12.3.6 gameover

```
unsigned char gameover [static]
```

Global variable, indicating the game over mode (1= game over 0= no game over).

```
3.12.3.7 gameover_loop
unsigned char gameover_loop [static]
identifier to check, if first gameover loop is passed (1= true, 0= false).
3.12.3.8 i
unsigned char i [static]
3.12.3.9 input
unsigned char input [static]
Global variable, holding the controller input of the current frame
3.12.3.10 item_x
unsigned char item_x [static]
3.12.3.11 item_y
unsigned char item_y [static]
3.12.3.12 j
unsigned char j [static]
3.12.3.13 k
unsigned int k [static]
3.12.3.14 I
unsigned int 1 [static]
3.12.3.15 last_body_pixel_x
unsigned char last_body_pixel_x [static]
```

```
3.12.3.16 last_body_pixel_y
unsigned char last_body_pixel_y [static]
3.12.3.17 levelList
const unsigned char* const levelList[LEVELS_ALL+2+2]
Initial value:
    level1_nam, level2_nam,
    game_over_nam, titlescreen_nam,
    levels_pal, menue_pal
3.12.3.18 map
unsigned char map[MAP_WIDTH *MAP_HEIGHT] [static]
Array of the complete game map (tile-based).
3.12.3.19 nameRow
unsigned char nameRow[MAP_WIDTH] [static]
Array for fetching nametable into array 'map', row by row.
3.12.3.20 nametable_fetch
unsigned int nametable_fetch [static]
Variable for fetching through nametable.
3.12.3.21 pause
unsigned char pause [static]
Global variable, indicating the pause mode (1= pause, 0= no pause).
3.12.3.22 pause_loop
unsigned char pause_loop [static]
```

Identifier to check, if first pause-loop is passed (1= true, 0= false).

3.12.3.23 restart

```
unsigned char restart [static]
```

Global variable, for handling the restart input

3.12.3.24 size_index

```
unsigned char size_index [static]
```

Index for array 'body_coordinates' which points to the space for the next body-element to add. It will be increased in +=2-steps so it always points to a free x-coordinate.

3.12.3.25 snake_head_attribute

```
unsigned char snake_head_attribute [static]
```

Global variable for holding attributes of the head sprite of the snake

3.12.3.26 snake_head_tile

```
unsigned char snake_head_tile [static]
```

3.12.3.27 snake_x

```
unsigned char snake_x [static]
```

3.12.3.28 snake_y

```
unsigned char snake_y [static]
```

3.12.3.29 speed_counter

```
unsigned char speed_counter [static]
```

3.12.3.30 sprite_offset

```
unsigned char sprite_offset [static]
```

3.12.3.31 titlescreen

```
unsigned char titlescreen [static]
```

Global variable, indicating the titlescreen mode (1=titlescreen 0= no titlescreen).

3.12.3.32 ul

```
unsigned char* ul [static]
3.12.3.33 update_list
unsigned char update_list[5 *3+1] [static]
```

3.13 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/input.c File Reference

This file contains functions for input handling from a controller.

Functions

- void input btn start (void)
- void mainloop_handle_input (void)

3.13.1 Detailed Description

This file contains functions for input handling from a controller.

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.13.2 Function Documentation

```
3.13.2.1 input_btn_start()
```

```
void input_btn_start (
     void )
```

This function contains the logic for the START button according to different scenarios e.g. title screen, ingame, gameover.

Author

Sebastian Dine



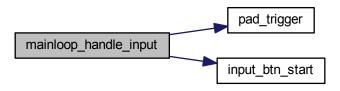
3.13.2.2 mainloop_handle_input()

This function provides the main input handling functionalities for an controller on port 1. It contains logic for input of the following buttons: UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT, START.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.14 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/render.c File Reference

This file contains all functionality to draw onto the screen, eighter as sprites or as background tiles.

Functions

- void draw_snake (void)
- void draw_item (void)
- void draw_score (void)
- void init_updateList (void)
- void center_score_when_gameover (void)
- void draw_game_over_screen (void)
- void draw_title_screen (void)
- void draw pause screen (void)
- void draw_level_screen (void)
- void mainloop_render (void)

3.14.1 Detailed Description

This file contains all functionality to draw onto the screen, eighter as sprites or as background tiles.

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.14.2 Function Documentation

3.14.2.1 center_score_when_gameover()

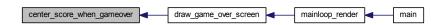
```
void center_score_when_gameover ( \mbox{void} \ \ )
```

This function moves the rendering of the score from the upper left corner to the center of the screen.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the caller graph for this function:



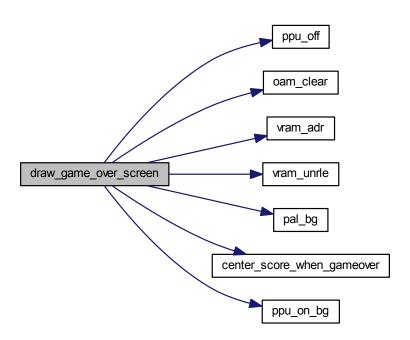
3.14.2.2 draw_game_over_screen()

This function draws the gameover screen.

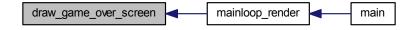
Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.14.2.3 draw_item()

```
void draw_item (
     void )
```

This function draws an element as a sprite to the screen.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:

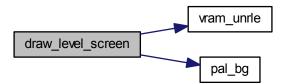


3.14.2.4 draw_level_screen()

This function draws the background of the current level to the screen.

Author

Sebastian Dine



Here is the caller graph for this function:



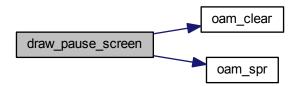
3.14.2.5 draw_pause_screen()

This function draws the letters PAUSE as sprites to the center of the screen, if the game is paused.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:





3.14.2.6 draw_score()

```
void draw_score (
     void )
```

This function draws the current score as background tiles to the screen.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.14.2.7 draw_snake()

```
void draw_snake (
    void
```

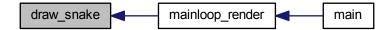
This function draws the whole snake. The head will be drawn as a sprite, the body elements as background tiles.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:





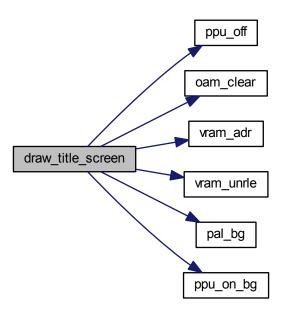
3.14.2.8 draw_title_screen()

This function draws the title screen.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:





3.14.2.9 init_updateList()

This function initializes the (background tile) update-list with score-elements (zero-digits) and the EOF-indicator.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.14.2.10 mainloop_render()

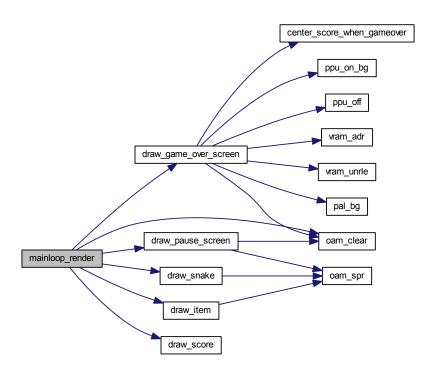
```
void mainloop_render (
     void )
```

This function provides the coordination of all render routines according to the current status of the game, once per frame.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.15 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/snake.c File Reference

Maingame file, containing the main game loop.

```
#include "neslib.h"
#include "definitions.h"
#include "input.c"
#include "update.c"
#include "render.c"
```

• void main (void)

Main game loop.

3.15.1 Detailed Description

Maingame file, containing the main game loop.

Author

Sebastian Dine.

3.15.2 Function Documentation

3.15.2.1 main()

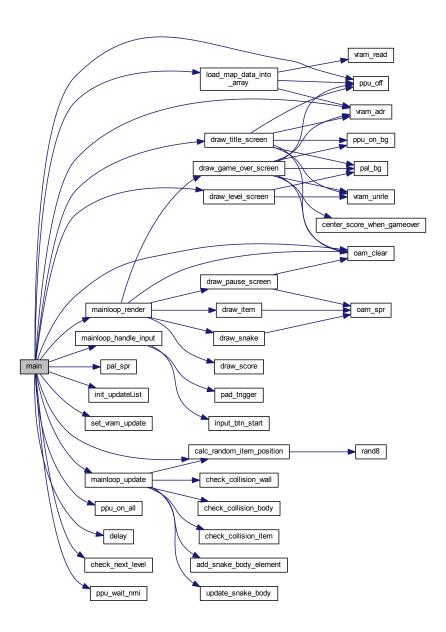
```
void main (
     void )
```

Main game loop.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



3.16 C:/Users/Administrator/Documents/GitHub/NES-Snake/src/update.c File Reference

This file contains all ingame logic functionalities and utility functionalities.

Functions

void load_map_data_into_array (void)

- void calc_random_item_position (void)
- void update_snake_body ()
- void add_snake_body_element ()
- unsigned char check_collision_wall (void)
- unsigned char check_collision_body (void)
- unsigned char check_collision_item (void)
- unsigned char check_next_level (void)
- void mainloop_update (void)

3.16.1 Detailed Description

This file contains all ingame logic functionalities and utility functionalities.

Author

Sebastian Dine

3.16.2 Function Documentation

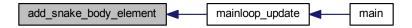
3.16.2.1 add_snake_body_element()

```
void add_snake_body_element ( )
```

This function adds a new pair of body element coordinates to global array 'body_coordinates'.

Author

Sebastian Dine



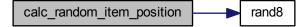
3.16.2.2 calc_random_item_position()

This function calculates the coordinates of an grow-item. It stores the calculated coordinates into global fields 'item_x' and 'item_y'.

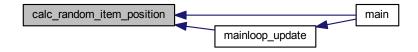
Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.16.2.3 check_collision_body()

```
unsigned char check_collision_body ( \mbox{void} \ \ )
```

Collision detecation of snakes' head-sprite with body-tiles.

Returns

1 = collision with body element, 0 = no collision with body element

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.16.2.4 check_collision_item()

Collision detection of snakes' head-sprite with an item-sprite.

Returns

1 = collision with item sprite, 0 = no collision with item sprite

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.16.2.5 check_collision_wall()

```
unsigned char check_collision_wall ( \mbox{void} \mbox{ )}
```

Collision detection of snakes' head-sprite with wall-tiles.

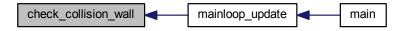
Returns

1 = collision with wall element, 0 = no collision with wall sprite

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.16.2.6 check_next_level()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} unsigned char check\_next\_level ( \\ void ) \end{tabular}
```

Check, if the requirements for the next level are met.

Returns

1 = next level is reached, 0 = next level is not reached

Author

Sebastian Dine



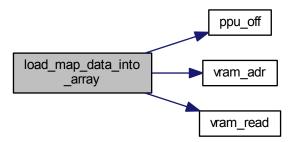
3.16.2.7 load_map_data_into_array()

This file reads the namespace into global array 'map', which is used for further calculations, e.g. collision detection.

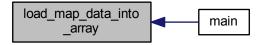
Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



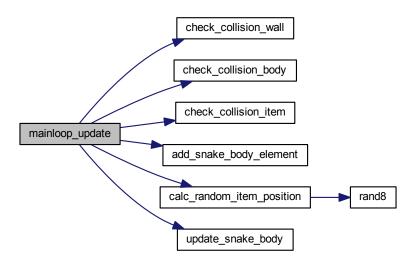
3.16.2.8 mainloop_update()

This function provides the coordination of all ingame logic routines, once per frame.

Author

Sebastian Dine

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



3.16.2.9 update_snake_body()

void update_snake_body ()

This function updates the body coordinates of the snake in order to simulate its movement.

Author

Sebastian Dine



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