

Problem 1.

$$1. k(x, x') = \phi(x)^T \phi(x') = \frac{x^T x'}{\|x\| \|x'\|}$$

$$\Rightarrow \phi(x) = \frac{x}{\|x\|}$$

A		B	
x (x, y)	$\phi(x)$	x	$\phi(x)$
$x:y=1:2$ or $2:1$	$(0.4, 0.9)$ $(0.9, 0.4)$	$x:y=1:1$	$(0.7, 0.7)$

(linearly separable!)

$$2. \text{ maximum-margin decision: } w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + c = 0$$

feature space에 mapping된 $\phi(A)$, $\phi(B)$ 값이 이용하여 계산.



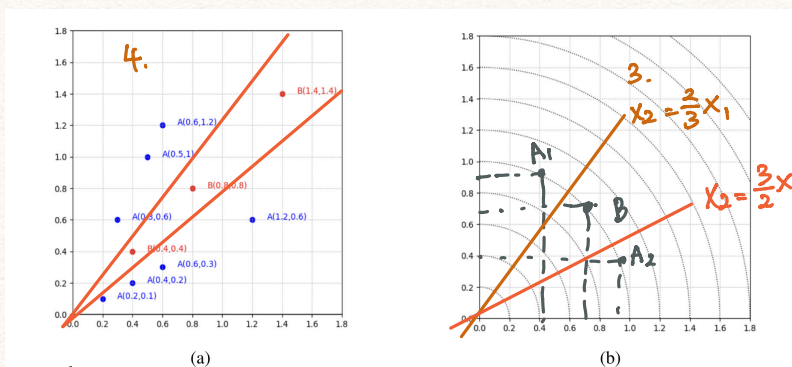
$$(A-B)^T \cdot x = 0$$

$$(-0.3, 0.2)^T x = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -0.3x_1 + 0.2x_2 + c = 0 \text{ 이므로}$$

$$\text{ratio of } w_1, w_2 \Rightarrow \frac{w_2}{w_1} = -\frac{2}{3} \cdot (A_1), \quad -\frac{3}{2} (A_2)$$

3. & 4.



↳ normalized linear kernel로 만든 space 여므로 돌림. (0,0)이 4도둑.

Problem 2.

1.

(a)

$$k(x, z) = \phi(x)^T \phi(z)$$

$$= (x_1^2, \sqrt{2}x_1x_2, x_2^2, \sqrt{2}x_1, \sqrt{2}x_2, 1)^T (z_1^2, \sqrt{2}z_1z_2, z_2^2, \sqrt{2}z_1, \sqrt{2}z_2, 1)$$

$$= \underline{x_1^2 z_1^2} + 2x_1x_2z_1z_2 + \underline{x_2^2 z_2^2} + 2x_1z_1 + 2x_2z_2 + 1$$

$$= (1 + x_1z_1 + x_2z_2)^2 = (1 + xz)^2$$

(b) x : 4 element x_B : 2, element 간 interaction (x_B): 1

→ z 도 same

⇒ 0이 6개의 term 보충 공간에 채워짐.

$$\therefore (2+1) \times 2 + 6 + 6 = 18$$

↑
공

↑
4/1/2

(c) kernel 함수가 2차 다항식 (2차)의 4차항만 넣어서 $(1+xz)^2$

$$\therefore 2+1 = 3. \text{ (2 element 각각 공하기, 채워짐, } xz = z_1z_1 + z_2z_2)$$

2. Let $k'(x, z) = k_1(x, z) + k_2(x, z)$

By Mercer's Condition,

$$\int_X \int_Z k'(x, z) f(x) f(z) dx dz$$

$$= \underbrace{\int_X \int_Z k_1(x, z) f(x) f(z) dx dz}_{\geq 0} + \underbrace{\int_X \int_Z k_2(x, z) f(x) f(z) dx dz}_{\geq 0} \geq 0$$

$\Rightarrow k_1(\cdot, \cdot), k_2(\cdot, \cdot)$ 는 이미 valid kernel 이므로 규합도 0 이상임.

양수인 두 값의 합이므로 규합도 0보다 크거나 같음 (무조건 성립)

\therefore valid kernel

3.

1. Max depth of tree

: tree 를 얼마나 growing 할 것인지를 (너무 깊을 \rightarrow overfitting / 너무 얕을 \rightarrow underfitting), default = 6.

• Learning rate.

: 이전 트리가 다음 트리에 미치는 영향도 줄 (overfitting 방지), default = 0.3

• Number of trees

: 생성할 tree 수, 많을수록 복잡도 \uparrow but 성능 \uparrow .

• Subsample ratio: train data only sampling 할 비율 (overfitting 방지), default = 1

• Regularization parameter

: $\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{lambda : L2 regularization (규제사양), default = 1} \\ \text{alpha : L1 regularization, " = 0} \end{array} \right]$ overfitting 방지