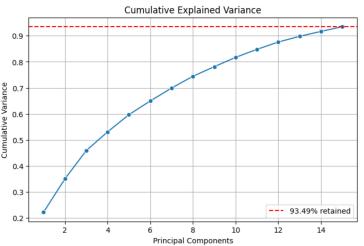
JupyterLab [↑ # Python 3 (ipykernel) ()

```
[14]: import glob
      import pandas as pd
       file_list = glob.glob("/Users/admin/Documents/AMS/clean_datasets/CMX1_S*.csv")
       # Read and combine them
       df = pd.concat([pd.read_csv(file) for file in file_list], ignore_index=True)
       # View combined shape and head
      print(df.shape)
       df.head()
       (290240, 56)
[14]: 1 ENC_POS|2 ENC_POS|3 ENC_POS|6 CTRL_DIFF2|1 CTRL_DIFF2|2 ... ENC1_POS|3 ENC1_POS|6 ENC2_POS|1 ENC2_POS|2 ENC2_POS|3 ENC2_POS|6 CTRL_DIFF2|2 ...
     3 -174.309964 -38.106956
                                 87.529383
                                                -0.00000
                                                               -0.00000 ... 625.658228
                                                                                          87.529383 -591.500556 -174.309964
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     3 -174.309984 -38.106966 87.528696
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                                                               0.00002 \quad ... \quad 625.658228 \qquad 87.528696 \quad -591.500556 \quad -174.309984
                                                                                                                                -38.106966
                                                                                                                                                     0.0
[16]: dfs = []
      for file in file_list:
          df_single = pd.read_csv(file)
           print(f"Read file: {file}, Shape: {df_single.shape}")
           dfs.append(df_single)
       # Combine into one
       combined_df = pd.concat(dfs, ignore_index=True)
       print(f"Combined shape: {combined_df.shape}")
       Read file: /Users/admin/Documents/AMS/clean_datasets/CMX1_S_CP1.csv, Shape: (244772, 56) Read file: /Users/admin/Documents/AMS/clean_datasets/CMX1_S_CP2.csv, Shape: (45468, 56)
       Combined shape: (290240, 56)
[17]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
       from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
       import numpy as np
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       import seaborn as sns
       # Select only numeric columns and drop NaNs
       df_numeric = combined_df.select_dtypes(include=['float64', 'int64']).dropna()
       # Standardize
       scaler = StandardScaler()
       scaled_data = scaler.fit_transform(df_numeric)
       # PCA with 15 components
       pca = PCA(n_components=15)
       pca_result = pca.fit_transform(scaled_data)
       # Cumulative variance plot
       cumulative_explained_var = np.cumsum(pca.explained_variance_ratio_)
       plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
       sns.lineplot(x=range(1, 16), y=cumulative_explained_var, marker='o')
      plt.axhline(cumulative_explained_var[-1]:.2%} retained')
plt.title("Cumulative_explained_var[-1]:.2%} retained')
       plt.xlabel("Principal Components")
       plt.ylabel("Cumulative Variance")
       plt.legend()
       plt.grid(True)
       plt.show()
```



```
original_dims = scaled_data.shape[1]
compressed_dims = 15
compression_ratio = compressed_dims / original_dims
variance_retained = cumulative_explained_var[-1]

print(f"Original dimensions: {original_dims}")
print(f"Reduced dimensions: {compressed_dims}")
print(f"Compression ratio: {compression_ratio:.2f} ({100 - compression_ratio * 100:.0f}% compressed)")

print(f"Total variance retained: {variance_retained:.2%}")

Original dimensions: 56
Reduced dimensions: 15
Compression ratio: 0.27 (73% compressed)
Total variance retained: 93.49%
```