

DPDzero

# 21 DAYS

SQL CHALLENGE

## DAY 09

**Topic:**

DATE functions, date arithmetic, EXTRACT

**Challenge:**

Calculate the average length of stay (in days) for each service, showing only services where the average stay is more than 7 days. Also show the count of patients and order by average stay descending.

# 21 DAYS SQL CHALLENGE



## Day 9

### QUERY:

```
SELECT service,
ROUND(AVG(datediff(departur
e_date,arrival_date)),2) as
avg_stay,
count(patient_id) as
patient_count
FROM patients
group by service
having avg_stay>7
order by avg_stay desc;
```

### RESULT:

Result Grid			
	service	avg_stay	patient_count
▶	surgery	7.87	254
	ICU	7.61	241
	emergency	7.16	263

### Daily Challenge:

**Question:** Calculate the average length of stay (in days) for each service, showing only services where the average stay is more than 7 days. Also show the count of patients and order by average stay descending.

# 21 DAYS SQL CHALLENGE



## Day 9

RESULT:

QUERY:

```
SELECT
patient_id,year(arrival_date) as
Arrival_Year
FROM patients;
```

Result Grid			Filter Rows:
	patient_id	Arrival_Year	
▶	PAT-003ce690	2025	
	PAT-00883d3c	2025	
	PAT-00b64d32	2025	
	PAT-029113eb	2025	
	PAT-02ae68da	2025	
Result 116			×

Practice Question:

1. Extract the year from all patient arrival dates.

# 21 DAYS SQL CHALLENGE



## Day 9

QUERY:

```
SELECT
patient_id,CONCAT(DATEDIF
F(departure_date,arrival_date
),' days') as duration
FROM patients;
```

RESULT:

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
	patient_id	duration
▶	PAT-003ce690	2 days
	PAT-00000000	7 days
	PAT-00883d3c	2 days
	PAT-00000000	2 days
	PAT-029113eb	9 days
	PAT-02ae68da	14 days
	PAT-02f2e75d	5 days
	PAT-0307a640	1 days
	PAT-030f2b7d	5 days

Result 119 x

Practice Question:

2. Calculate the length of stay for each patient (departure\_date - arrival\_date).

# 21 DAYS

## SQL CHALLENGE

SPONSORED BY




### Day 9

QUERY:

```
SELECT patient_id,
name,arrival_date
FROM patients
WHERE
DATE_FORMAT(arrival_date,
'%m') = '05';
```

RESULT:

Result Grid    Filter Rows: <input type="text"/>			
	patient_id	name	arrival_date
▶	PAT-06d975bc	Donald Medina	2025-05-14
	PAT-0812aab1	Bryan Gomez	2025-05-31
	PAT-0865f855	Richard Stevens	2025-05-13
	PAT-096760c2	Jeremy Sampson	2025-05-12
	PAT-0d73fc32	Nancy Stewart	2025-05-09
	PAT-0f73df9c	Jennifer Banks	2025-05-09
	PAT-1112a754	Ashley Smith	2025-05-27
	PAT-14171b1d	Gary Wells	2025-05-21
	PAT-14da658e	Dennis Marshall	2025-05-20
	PAT-15367ce5	Monica Miller	2025-05-18
	PAT-1d5f8550	Curtis Watson	2025-05-18
	PAT-1f221580	Robin Brown	2025-05-11
patients 120 ×			

Practice Question:

3. Find all patients who arrived in a specific month.