

```
In [1]: ## PDF probability Distribution Function/ Probability Distribution Function
```

```
In [2]: data= [23,24,32,45,12,43,67,45,32,56,32]
```

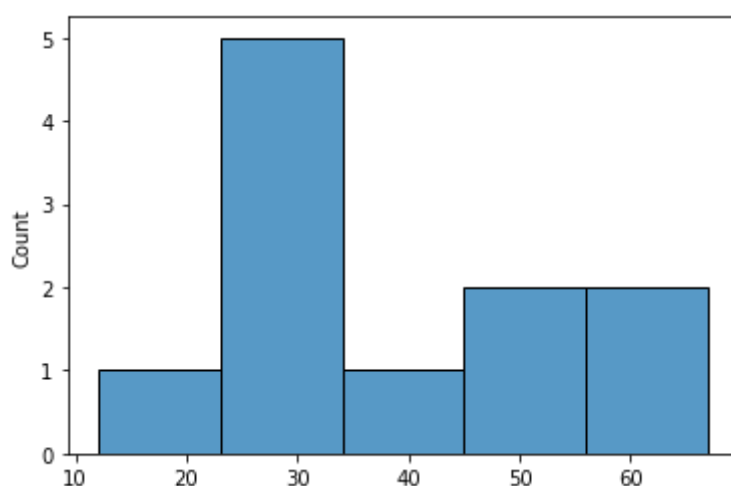
```
In [3]: data
```

```
Out[3]: [23, 24, 32, 45, 12, 43, 67, 45, 32, 56, 32]
```

```
In [4]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [6]: sns.histplot(data)
```

```
Out[6]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [9]: data_copy= data.copy()
```

```
In [10]: data_copy
```

```
Out[10]: [23, 24, 32, 45, 12, 43, 67, 45, 32, 56, 32]
```

```
In [11]: data_copy.sort()
```

```
In [12]: data_copy
```

```
Out[12]: [12, 23, 24, 32, 32, 32, 43, 45, 45, 56, 67]
```

```
In [21]: data_copy.append(179)
```

```
In [22]: data_copy
```

```
Out[22]: [12, 23, 24, 32, 32, 32, 43, 45, 45, 56, 67, 179]
```

```
In [23]: data_copy.append(210)
```

```
In [24]: data_copy
```

```
Out[24]: [12, 23, 24, 32, 32, 32, 43, 45, 45, 56, 67, 179, 210]
```

```
In [25]: data_copy.append(289)
```

```
In [26]: data_copy
```

```
Out[26]: [12, 23, 24, 32, 32, 32, 43, 45, 45, 56, 67, 179, 210, 289]
```

```
In [28]: data_copy2 = data.copy()
```

```
In [29]: data_copy2
```

```
Out[29]: [23, 24, 32, 45, 12, 43, 67, 45, 32, 56, 32]
```

```
In [30]: data_copy2[0] = -10
```

```
In [33]: data_copy2[1] = -75
```

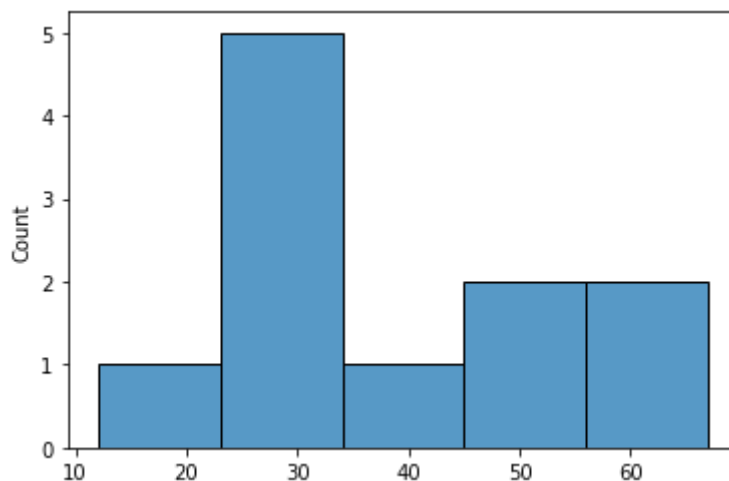
```
In [34]: data_copy2
```

```
Out[34]: [-10, -75, 32, 45, 12, 43, 67, 45, 32, 56, 32]
```

```
In [13]: ## KDE kernal density estimation
```

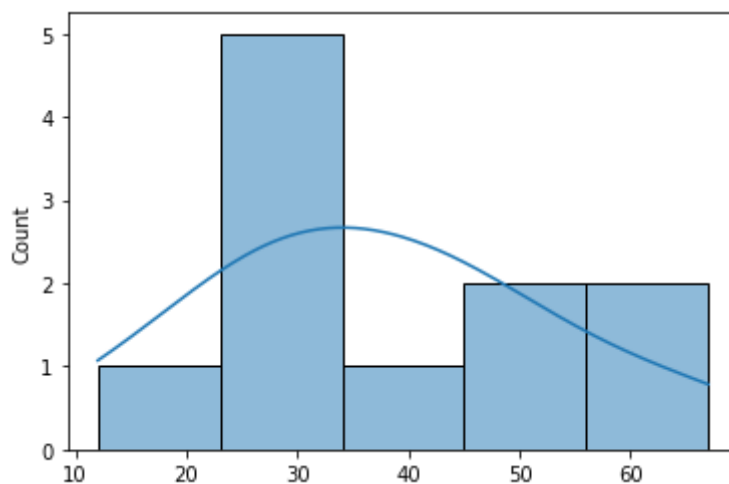
```
In [36]: sns.histplot(data)
```

```
Out[36]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



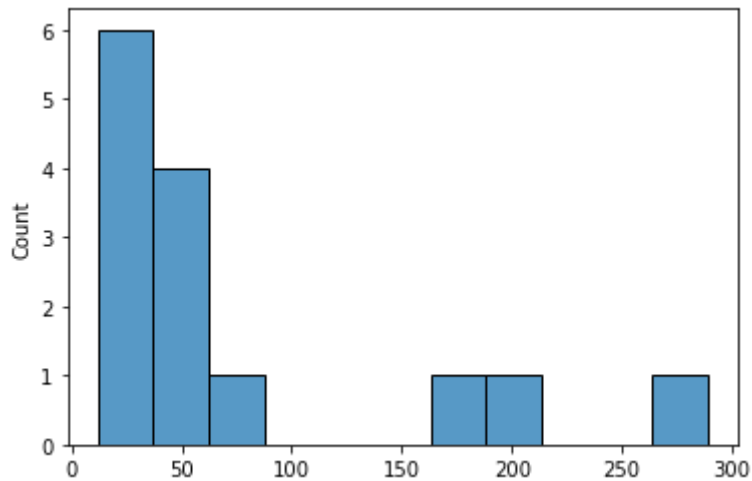
```
In [14]: sns.histplot(data, kde = True)
```

```
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



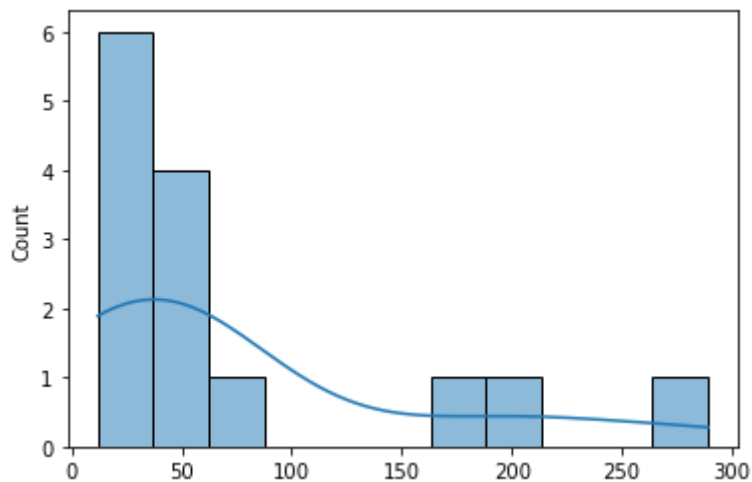
```
In [37]: sns.histplot(data_copy)
```

```
Out[37]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [27]: sns.histplot(data_copy, kde=True)
```

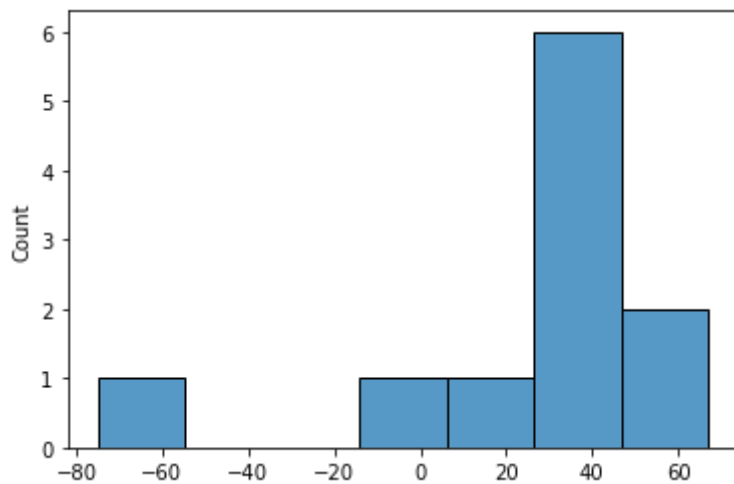
```
Out[27]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [ ]: ## with the outliers the data is right skewed
```

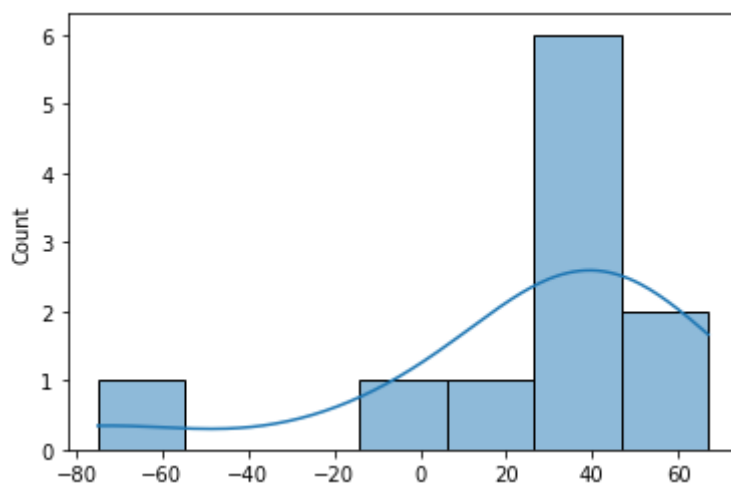
```
In [38]: sns.histplot(data_copy2)
```

```
Out[38]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [35]: sns.histplot(data_copy2, kde= True)
```

```
Out[35]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [ ]: ## with the outliers the data is left skewed
```

```
In [15]: import pandas as pd
data2= pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/sunnysavita10/Statistics-With-Python/main/data/iris.csv")
```

```
In [16]: data2
```

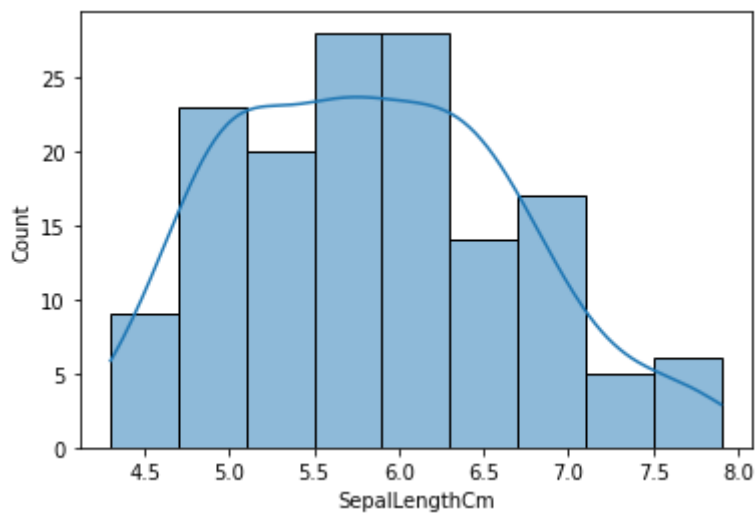
```
Out[16]:
```

	<b>Id</b>	<b>SepalLengthCm</b>	<b>SepalWidthCm</b>	<b>PetalLengthCm</b>	<b>PetalWidthCm</b>	<b>Species</b>
<b>0</b>	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>1</b>	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>2</b>	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>3</b>	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
<b>4</b>	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>145</b>	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
<b>146</b>	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
<b>147</b>	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
<b>148</b>	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
<b>149</b>	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

150 rows × 6 columns

```
In [18]: sns.histplot(data2["SepalLengthCm"], kde= True)
```

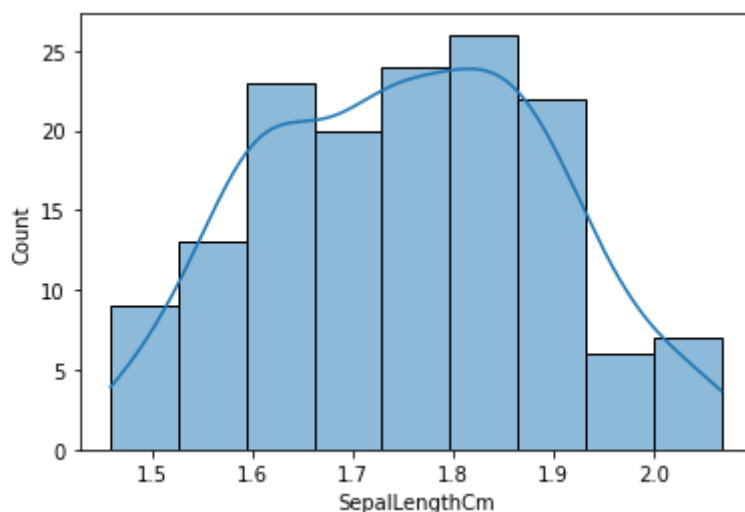
```
Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='SepalLengthCm', ylabel='Count'>
```



In [51]: `## convert it to normal distribution`

In [52]: `sns.histplot(np.log(data2["SepalLengthCm"]), kde= True)`

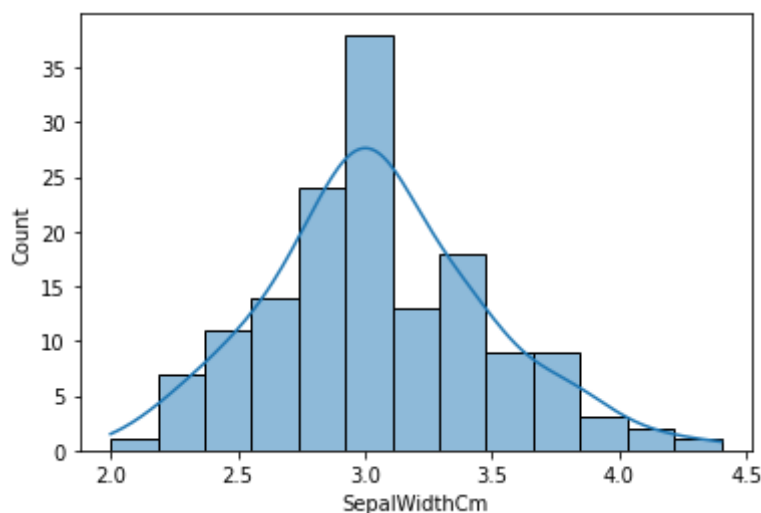
Out[52]: `<AxesSubplot:xlabel='SepalLengthCm', ylabel='Count'>`



In [ ]: `## we are not able to get the bell shaped curve which means data is not converted to normal distribution  
##converting`

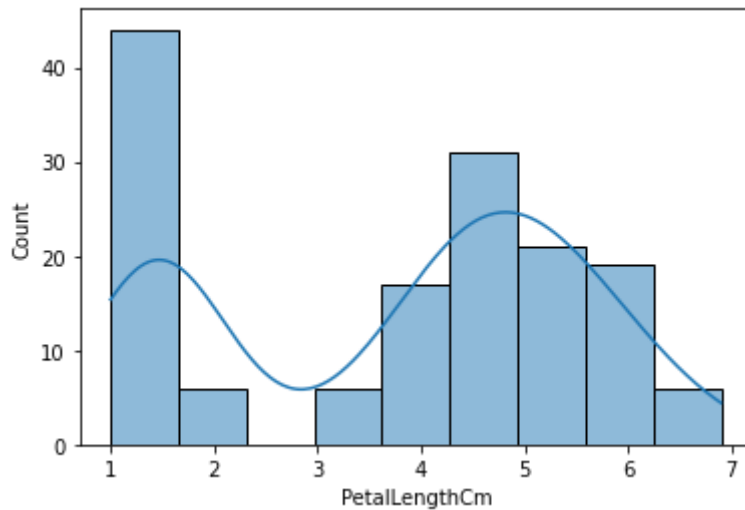
In [19]: `sns.histplot(data2["SepalWidthCm"], kde= True)`

Out[19]: `<AxesSubplot:xlabel='SepalWidthCm', ylabel='Count'>`



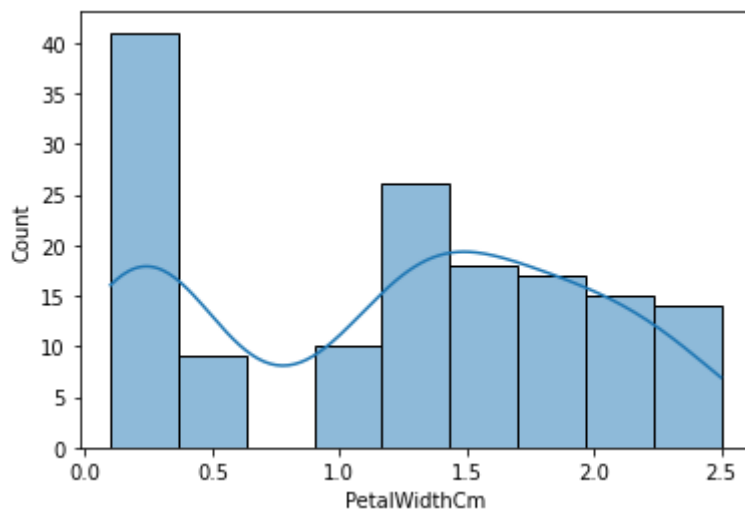
```
In [20]: sns.histplot(data2["PetalLengthCm"], kde= True)
```

```
Out[20]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='PetalLengthCm', ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [39]: sns.histplot(data2["PetalWidthCm"], kde= True)
```

```
Out[39]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='PetalWidthCm', ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [40]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [42]: nor= np.random.normal(0.5,0.2,1000)
```

```
In [43]: nor
```

```
Out[43]: array([ 4.87632762e-01,  3.43872863e-01, -5.06939928e-02,  3.00548079e-01,
 6.68351640e-01,  5.66321321e-01,  8.31053356e-01, -7.38691122e-02,
 2.64888914e-01,  2.82717172e-01,  3.27623728e-01,  2.66124773e-01,
 7.23793628e-01,  4.93104087e-01,  6.11426868e-01,  6.72455300e-01,
 6.60241904e-01,  7.50233220e-01,  5.43042510e-01,  5.51067006e-01,
 3.65466894e-01,  5.97194522e-01,  2.41019810e-01, -1.14935768e-01,
 7.28629887e-01,  4.02061478e-01,  3.29992493e-01,  6.72578862e-01,
 3.15278379e-01,  5.69728253e-01,  6.37816517e-01,  4.71018806e-01,
 2.79244488e-01,  6.37886782e-01,  7.37919866e-01,  4.32021487e-01,
 3.66709977e-01,  8.87415744e-01,  6.18105492e-01,  5.18342584e-01,
 4.30950726e-01,  4.54404214e-01,  6.05549845e-01,  6.95565424e-01,
 5.03676199e-01,  5.12309233e-01,  4.44758851e-01,  8.86962095e-01,
 8.03193546e-01,  7.64663424e-01,  5.83197105e-01,  3.37033327e-01,
 2.28944748e-01,  3.30081767e-01,  2.72531636e-01,  1.46968880e-01,
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 4.28630916e-01,  4.37383107e-01,  4.96714494e-01,  4.26311331e-01,
 5.51545776e-01,  7.71034070e-01,  3.30386607e-01,  7.54827460e-01,
 7.04000304e-01,  6.14945755e-01,  6.60318104e-01,  5.54385397e-01,
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 4.09404305e-01,  7.21246117e-01,  6.49104345e-01,  5.33485572e-01,
 5.74482338e-01,  7.20475830e-01,  8.85686758e-01,  5.82618771e-01,
 5.22842232e-01,  7.71415687e-01,  5.48166012e-01,  8.69176951e-01,
 6.01096126e-01,  4.93536515e-01,  4.99972735e-01,  6.29137269e-01,
 2.66660517e-01,  7.85268925e-01,  4.86237940e-01,  6.46101459e-01,
 4.93335881e-01,  5.28034336e-01,  6.44482919e-01,  5.31338678e-01,
 5.15913835e-01,  6.06481229e-01,  3.39923532e-01,  7.97251962e-01,
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 3.87158510e-01,  5.89919326e-01,  6.33734164e-01,  5.23240117e-01,
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 5.64503161e-01,  8.19779813e-01,  6.06858034e-01,  4.91420379e-01,
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 1.91165244e-01,  3.30104335e-01,  1.95669000e-01,  2.19146282e-01,
 4.41721389e-01,  7.68083279e-01,  3.99202411e-02,  4.23621251e-01,
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```

3.21000747e-01,	5.50669018e-01,	8.29811601e-01,	9.13328434e-01,
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5.62676776e-01,	1.23330353e-01,	4.34698663e-01,	2.97324405e-01,
3.97122573e-01,	3.56163712e-01,	1.08510997e+00,	7.05137562e-01,
2.87415970e-04,	4.31135665e-01,	6.35721655e-01,	3.96755470e-01,
4.01161925e-01,	6.54627095e-01,	2.65554374e-01,	5.80701298e-01,
7.18960812e-01,	1.94079829e-01,	2.85640084e-01,	6.09764610e-01,
7.62238906e-01,	3.71034131e-01,	8.28938112e-01,	2.84526031e-01,
9.06196823e-01,	6.34648808e-01,	5.35817137e-01,	4.94967161e-01,
7.26266471e-03,	4.72407541e-01,	3.12693061e-01,	2.68754987e-01,
6.82771304e-01,	3.53395201e-01,	5.73512838e-01,	5.64221718e-01,
3.19459300e-01,	2.00670760e-01,	4.36232906e-01,	4.06476213e-01,
4.46639263e-01,	6.40185963e-01,	7.72622502e-01,	3.81028158e-01,
7.87313790e-02,	4.25350557e-01,	8.16630782e-01,	2.67340436e-01,
3.42350894e-01,	3.20322899e-01,	5.28541201e-01,	6.01393581e-01,
7.99450923e-01,	6.35313554e-01,	4.51873878e-01,	5.27057624e-01,
5.62316938e-01,	4.87617263e-01,	4.03345425e-01,	2.35820200e-01,
4.69075624e-01,	9.34707598e-02,	3.99783510e-01,	1.53019557e-01,
3.32869156e-01,	3.96376696e-01,	5.05635126e-01,	3.20009691e-01,
2.34322534e-01,	4.90790759e-01,	8.35477186e-01,	5.99420187e-01,
5.90321541e-01,	7.79285102e-01,	1.66035051e-01,	8.35075307e-01,
1.65577636e-01,	5.26378080e-01,	7.92709091e-01,	5.05412074e-01,
6.23209874e-01,	6.24414390e-01,	1.84834640e-02,	4.39031340e-01,
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4.40337163e-01,	3.57917756e-01,	3.84496264e-01,	6.64676106e-01,
8.73278406e-01,	8.84467618e-01,	5.03950630e-01,	6.32878577e-01,
3.56778557e-01,	4.46504272e-01,	4.53749102e-01,	5.88828446e-01,
3.12565182e-01,	4.46612132e-01,	4.45967079e-01,	3.27141453e-01,
6.37029411e-01,	7.11706874e-01,	2.71421542e-01,	5.21391541e-01,
8.54801730e-01,	2.47010078e-01,	5.65925168e-01,	5.64892942e-01,
2.92525462e-01,	5.96565020e-01,	5.18480197e-01,	6.60200998e-01,
7.88431000e-01,	5.33816815e-01,	6.90836424e-01,	4.55268088e-01,
7.66222537e-02,	3.04144282e-01,	6.03077217e-01,	2.13119647e-01,
6.61611686e-01,	6.35216221e-01,	4.17468453e-01,	6.43271321e-01,
1.02613999e+00,	6.47412770e-01,	5.01993017e-01,	3.74681545e-01,
7.07542682e-01,	5.13712034e-01,	-5.83012514e-02,	5.75121129e-01,
7.81234675e-01,	7.23008817e-01,	4.08362584e-01,	6.72161233e-01,
6.58971862e-01,	4.62864328e-01,	4.48176940e-01,	8.07386682e-01,
4.79603485e-01,	3.06634783e-01,	4.91679286e-01,	2.68362133e-01,
6.04525145e-01,	4.62732316e-01,	4.36347186e-01,	-2.99301611e-01,
5.85098202e-01,	2.45585929e-01,	5.03182631e-01,	6.05422213e-01,
3.37371981e-01,	9.48632219e-01,	2.75972806e-01,	7.25631260e-01,
7.82210224e-01,	5.34890321e-01,	7.25164014e-01,	5.98086238e-01,
7.53371543e-01,	4.67219910e-01,	6.11549894e-01,	2.62776367e-01,
6.10073748e-01,	1.90180215e-01,	3.91975790e-01,	9.66497747e-01,
6.52313472e-01,	6.33016751e-01,	5.51726344e-01,	6.28588805e-01,
1.43252868e-01,	6.74041731e-01,	2.49354956e-01,	3.33290409e-01,
3.90874854e-01,	5.02202899e-01,	4.61694304e-01,	4.49461619e-01,
6.36719224e-01,	5.47151271e-01,	4.50367770e-01,	6.29812587e-01,
3.85347353e-01,	1.08843115e+00,	4.80170251e-01,	3.65178566e-01,
3.18875438e-01,	7.11593259e-01,	6.43095893e-01,	5.32461963e-01,
2.13448408e-01,	6.43992909e-01,	3.54318331e-01,	3.27448623e-01,
1.90824931e-01,	3.91549098e-01,	3.14077964e-01,	6.09315339e-01,
5.77772387e-01,	6.10580220e-01,	3.72864880e-01,	7.23798397e-01,
4.17630886e-01,	6.90432439e-03,	7.51533493e-01,	4.26525668e-01,
5.89209624e-01,	8.89280709e-01,	6.68717415e-01,	5.28189235e-01,
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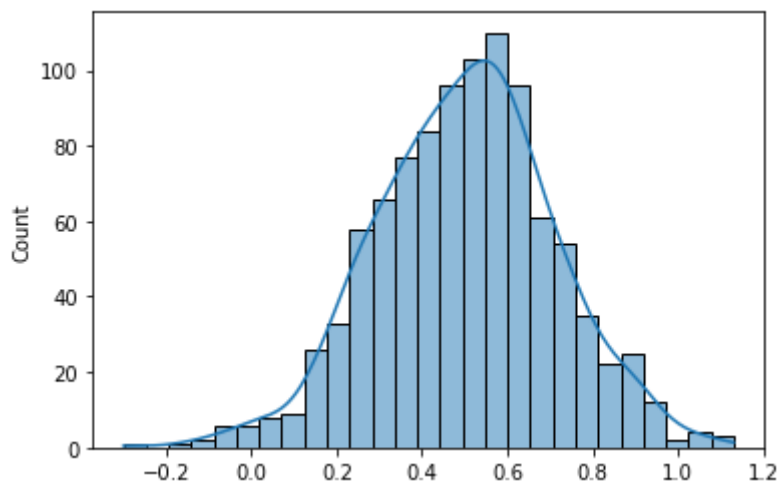
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In [44]: sns.histplot(nor,kde = True)
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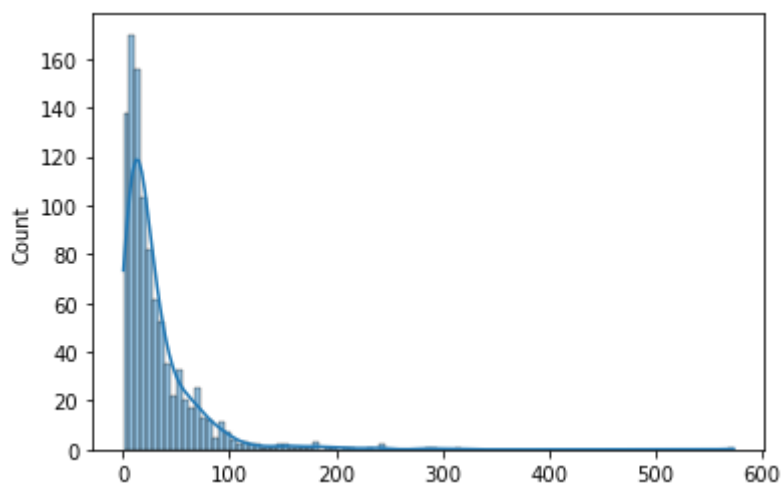
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Out[44]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [46]: mu,sigma = 3.0,1.0  
p= np.random.lognormal(mu,sigma,1000)
```

```
In [47]: sns.histplot(p,kde = True)
```

```
Out[47]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
```



```
In [48]: ## log normal distribution right skewed
```

```
In [49]: p
```

```

Out[49]: array([ 21.58749002,   1.71633273,  16.6196772 ,  15.0705355 ,
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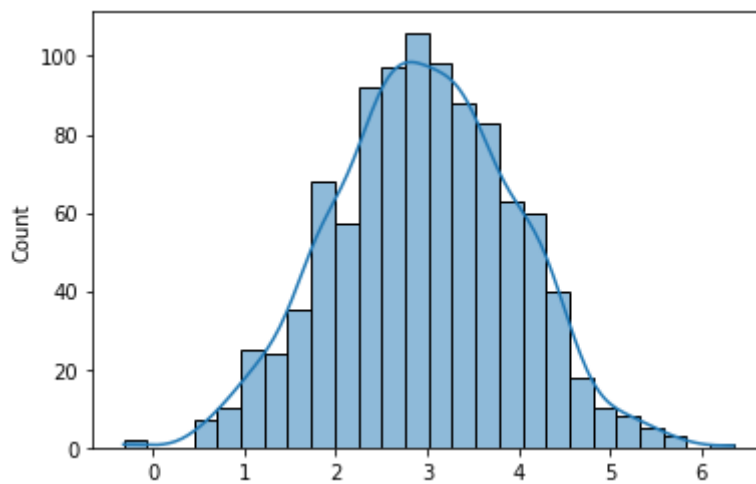
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```

```
In [53]: sns.histplot(np.log(p),kde = True)
```

```
Out[53]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Count'>
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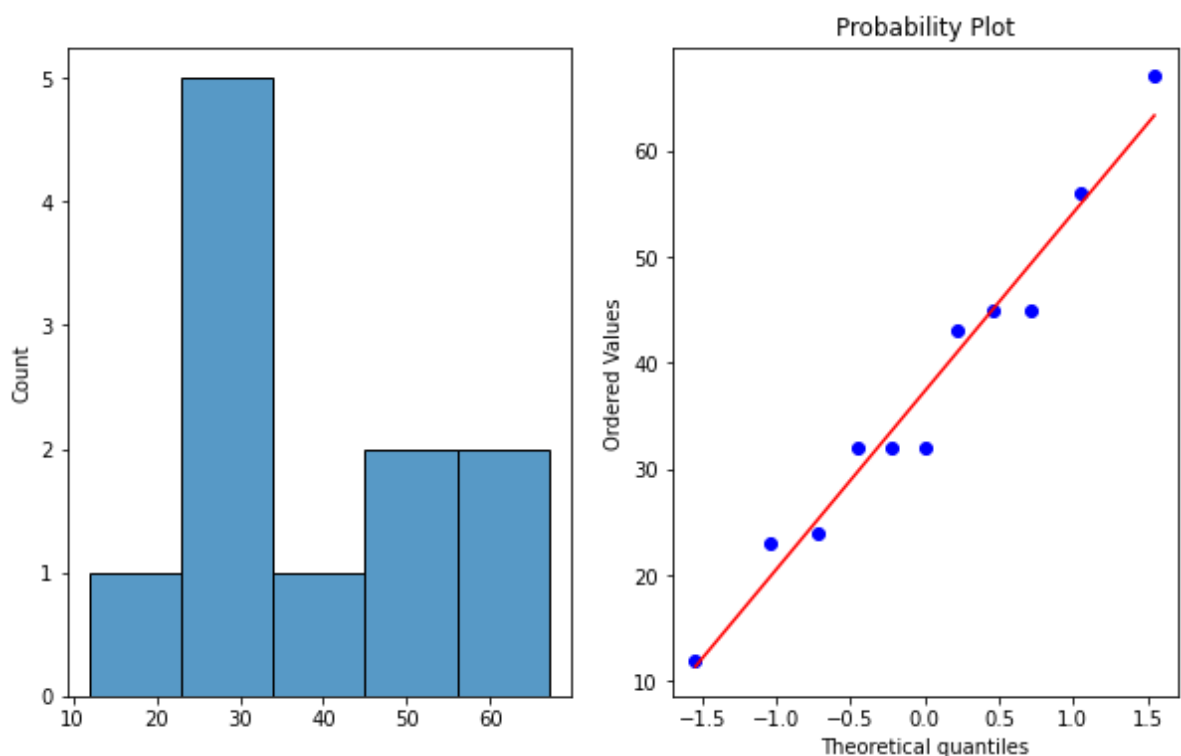


```
In [54]: ## Technique to convert data into normal distribution
#Log Transformation
#Square-Root Transformation
#Reciprocal Transformation
#Box-Cox Transformation
```

```
In [68]: ## QQ plot Quantile-Quantile plot
```

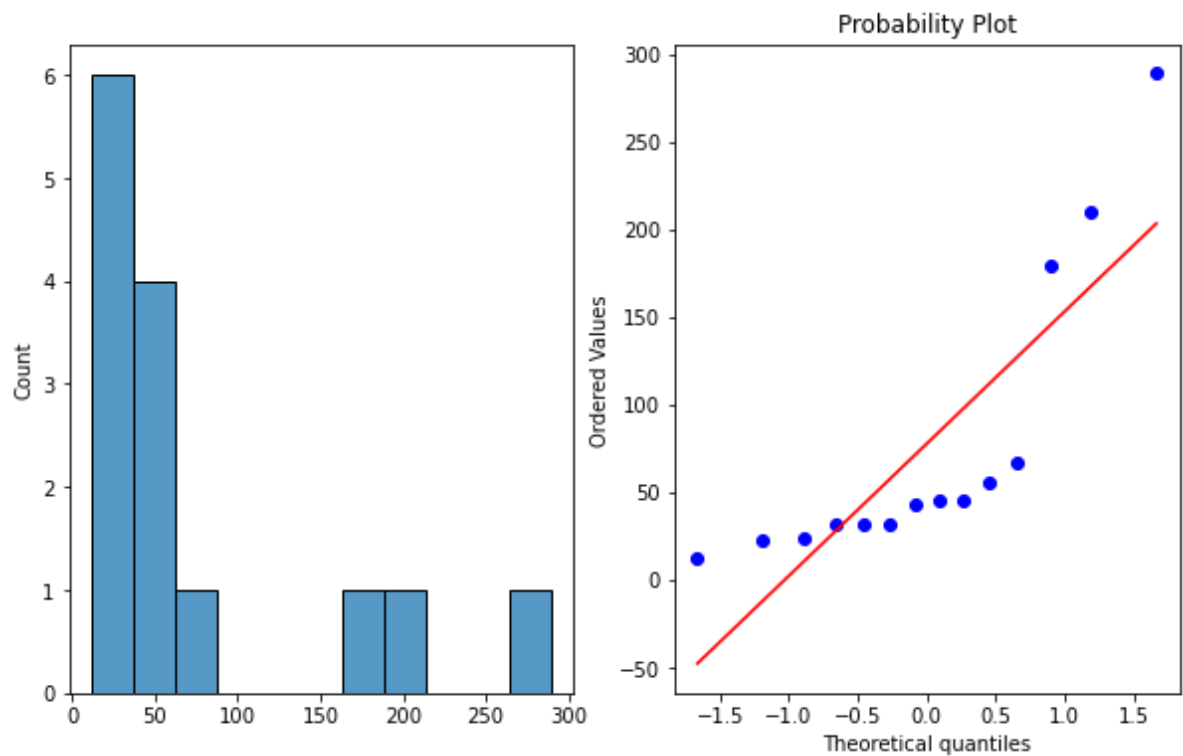
```
In [59]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy.stats as stat
import pylab
def plot_data(sample):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
    plt.subplot(1,2,1)
    sns.histplot(sample)
    plt.subplot(1,2,2)
    stat.probplot(sample,dist='norm',plot=pylab)
    plt.show
```

```
In [60]: plot_data(data)
```



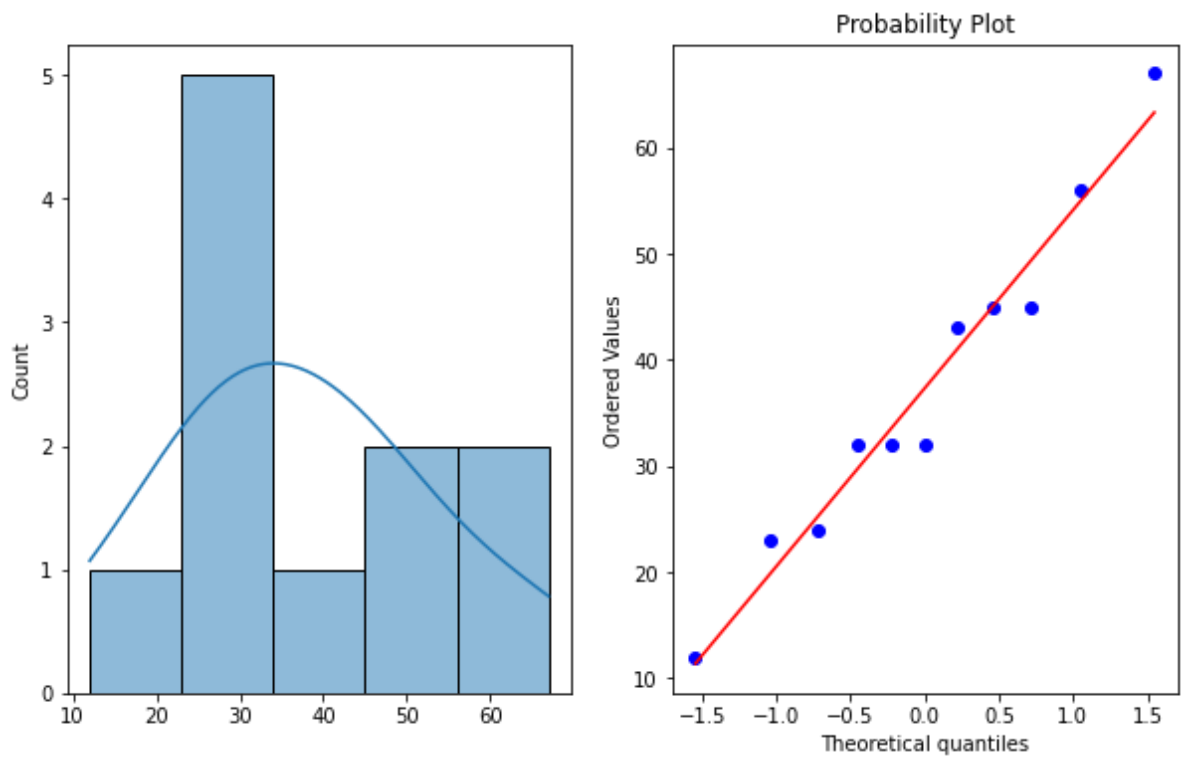


In [61]: `plot_data(data_copy)`

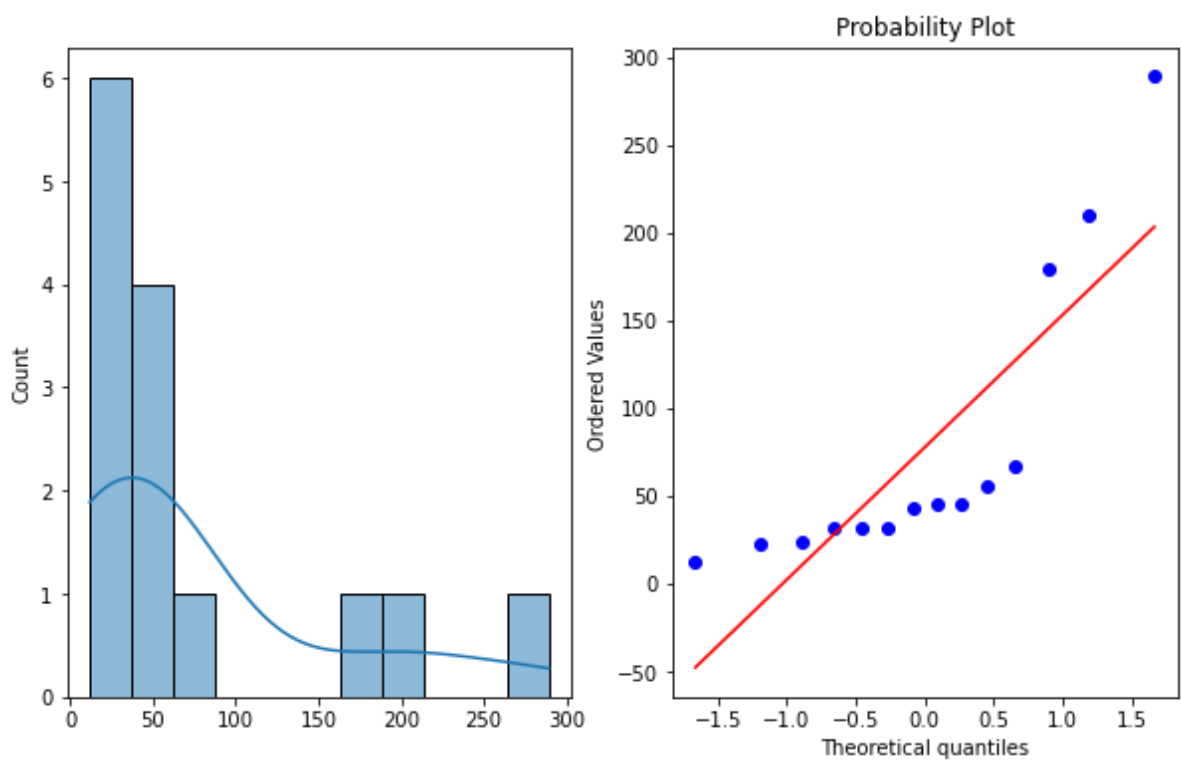


```
In [62]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import scipy.stats as stat
import pylab
def plot_data(sample):
    plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
    plt.subplot(1,2,1)
    sns.histplot(sample,kde=True)
    plt.subplot(1,2,2)
    stat.probplot(sample,dist='norm',plot=pylab)
    plt.show
```

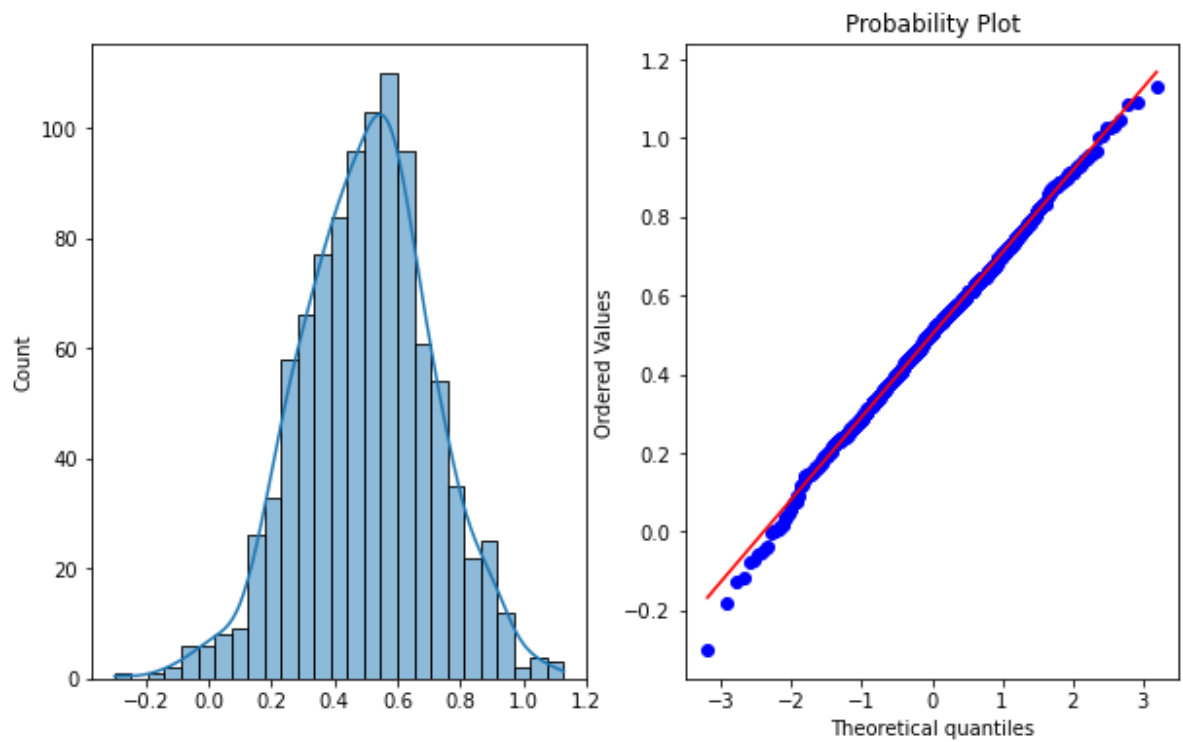
In [63]: `plot_data(data)`



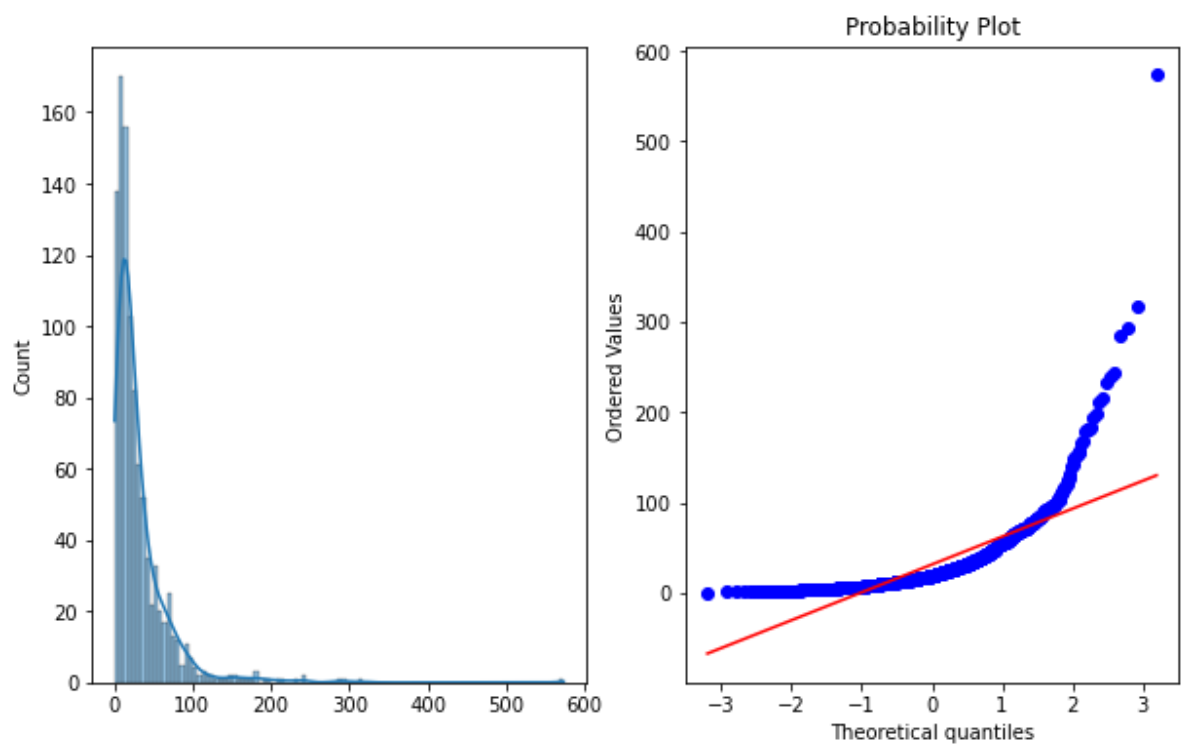
```
In [64]: plot_data(data_copy)
```



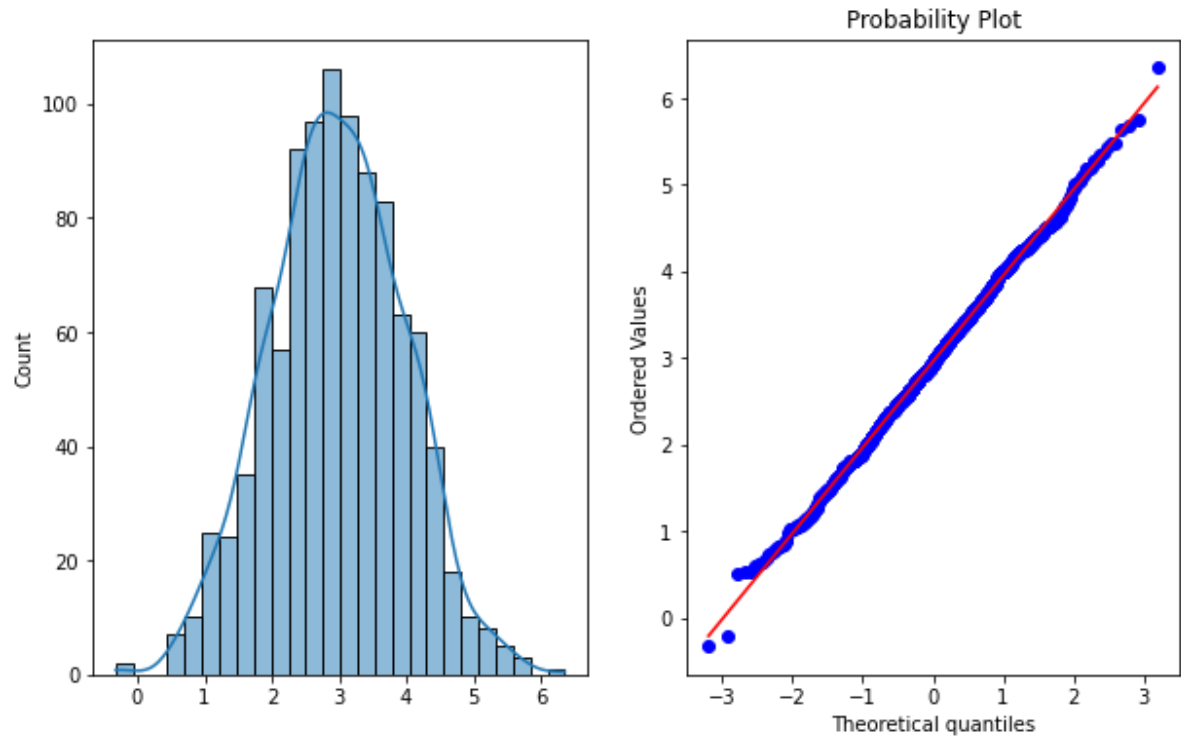
```
In [65]: plot_data(nor)
```



In [66]: `plot_data(p)`



In [67]: `plot_data(np.log(p))`



```
In [ ]:
```