

WHAT LAUNCHED THE BIG DATA ERA

→ A growing torrent of data

→ Billions of mobile devices

→ 30 billion pieces of content

shared on facebook every month

→ Cloud computing

→ On demand computing

↳ dynamic & scalable
data analysis

APPLICATIONS :

Big Data

↓
Better models

↓
Precise Predictions

→ Recommender Systems

→ Personalized Marketing
eg. Walmart

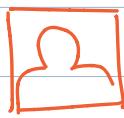
→ Sentiment Analysis

↳ eg. Product reviews
↳ NLP
↳ also called
opinion mining

→ mobile Advertising

↳ GPS can allow location targeting

↳ Home Depot coupons
when you're near their outlet will make you visit them



customer profile



Geolocation data



Recent Purchases

→ Data analysis to schedule flights

→ Biomedical Applications

↳ 2 billion Human genomes sequenced by 2025

↳ up to 40 exabytes of storage

↳ Personalized cancer treatment

↳ customize treatment & drug

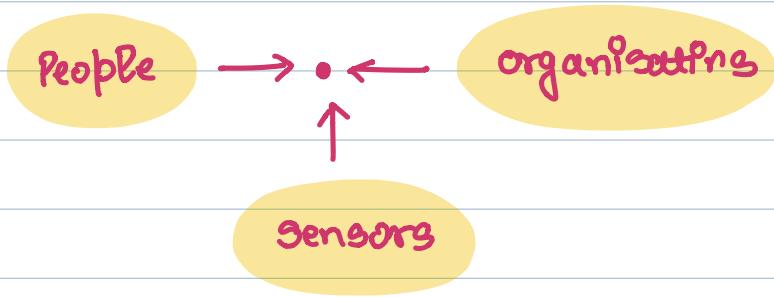
Problem → How to integrate data from different sources

→ Smart Cities

→ lower energy costs, pollution

→ Improve services, traffic, safety

HOW CAN BIG DATA HELP



* Stop Wildfires

* Precision Medicine

Area of medicine targeted towards an individual, by analysing their genetics, environment, & daily activities to help detect a problem early on, provide the right drug at the right dose that is suitable just for her

THREE MAJOR SOURCES OF DATA :

MACHINES

PEOPLE

ORGANISATIONS

WHAT MAKES A DEVICE SMART?

- connect to other devices/networks
- collect & analyse data autonomously
- Provide environmental context

INTERNET
OF
THINGS

increasing the number of machines that sense X data collected by each device

= MACHINES
↓
Biggest Source

ADVANTAGES OF MACHINE GENERATED DATA :

RDBMS

Data moved to computational space

IN-SITU

Bring computation to data

real time notification
+
real time action

SCADA : Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition

→ for remote monitoring + control of industrial processes

→ reduce waste, improve efficiency

→ identify trends, patterns, & anomalies.

BIG DATA GENERATED BY PEOPLE :

* Text Heavy

* unstructured → doesn't conform to a data model

VELOCITY : VOLUME AND FAST GENERATION OF DATA

PREDICT CUSTOMER BEHAVIOR

Personalized recommendations

↓
happier customers

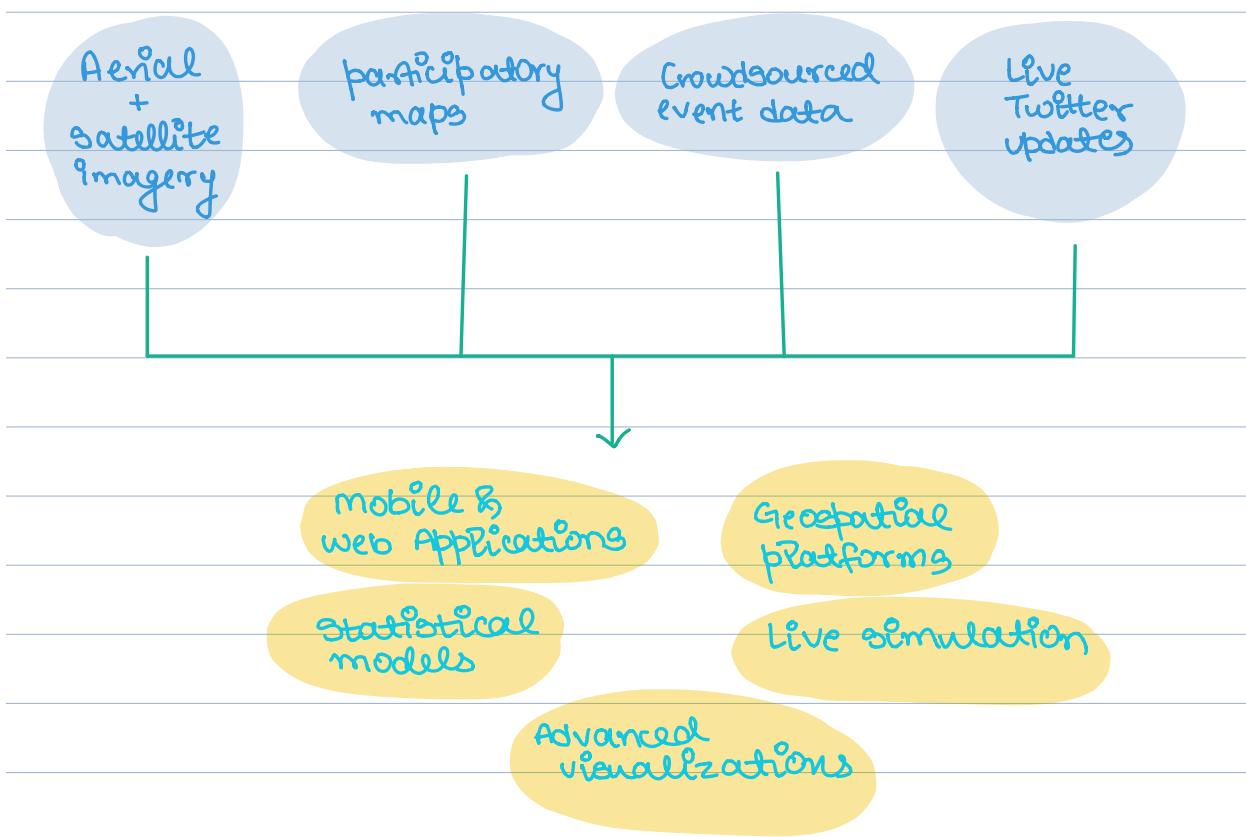
↓
higher profits

COLLECTIVE DISASTER RESPONSE

Predict & evacuate

find best escape routes

CRISIS MAPPERS



DATA SILOS

Hindered opportunity generation

unconnected islands of information

hindered growth of large scale pattern recognition
as no one in the system has access to all that data that the organisation owns

Each dataset is compartmentalized. If such silos are left untouched, organisations risk having outdated, unsynchronized, & even invisible datasets.

DATA INTEGRATION :

Turning complex data into something useful.

DATA INTEGRATION PROCESS

DISCOVERING

ACCESSING

MONITORING



MODELING

TRANSFORMING

WHY DO WE NEED DATA INTEGRATION?

- Data comes in all shapes & sizes
- reduces data complexity
- increase data availability
- unify your data system

increase data collaboration

Add value to your big data

SPATIAL DATA

+

NON SPATIAL DATA



more accurate
simulations